## Ethyl (Z)-3-Methyl-5-phenyl-2-pentenoate

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The synthetic procedure [1] has been presented elsewhere. Ethyl (Z)-3-methyl-5-phenyl-2-pentenoate was obtained ( $2.23 \mathrm{~g}, 23 \%$ ) as a colourless oil.
B.p. $105^{\circ} / 0.5 \mathrm{mmHg}$ (Kugelrohr)

Anal. calc. for $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ (218.29): C 77.0, H 8.3; found: C 76.9, H 8.1.
UV (ethanol) 310 (289), 210 (16220) nm.
IR (film) 1713 (s, C=O), 1650, 1229, $1165.1053 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) 1.28\left(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{t}, J 7.2 \mathrm{~Hz},-\mathrm{OCH}_{2} \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.88\left(3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{d}, J 1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 2.78(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{bt}$, $\left.\left.J 8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ph}^{-C H}\right)_{2}\right), 2.92(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{CH} 2), 4.14\left(2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{q}, J 7.2 \mathrm{~Hz},-\mathrm{OCH}_{2} \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 5.69(1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{tq}, J 1.1,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $=\mathrm{CH})$, 7.16-7.32 $(5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{m}, \mathrm{ArH})$. Stereochemistry confirmed by n.O.e. difference spectroscopy. Irradiation at 1.88 produced a $6 \%$ n.O.e. at 5.69 (also $1 \%$ at $2.92,1 \%$ at 2.78 ). Irradiation at 5.69 produced an $8 \%$ n.O.e. at 1.88 .
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NMR}\left(15 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) 14.15,25.06\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 34.41,35.32,59.15,\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 116.6(=\mathrm{CH}) ; 125.7$, 128.1, $128.1(\mathrm{CH}), 141.5$ (quat, C1'), 158.8 (quat, C3), 165.8 (quat, C1).

EI-MS $218\left(\mathrm{M}^{+}, 18 \%\right), 173(22), 172(12), 145(17), 144(28), 129(!3), 92(13), 91(100), 65(14)$.
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## References and Notes

1. Preceding article.

Sample Availability: No sample available.
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