

Table S3 HPLC-DAD and HPLC-ESI-MS analysis of anthocyanin in acidic MeOH-H₂O extracts of the wild-type *Arabidopsis* and *RdCHS1* over-expressing lines

Peak number	Identifacation/tentative identification	Retention time (min)	λ_{max} (nm)	ESI-MS (m/z)	References
1	Cyanidin 3- <i>O</i> -[2''- <i>O</i> -(xylosyl) 6''- <i>O</i> -(<i>p</i> - <i>O</i> -(glucosyl) <i>p</i> -coumaroyl) glucoside] 5- <i>O</i> -[6'''- <i>O</i> -(malonyl) glucoside]	45.565	266 526	287.1[Cy+H] ⁺ 1137.4[M+H] ⁺	Takayuki Tohge, Yasutaka Nishiyama et al., 2005 [1]
2	Cyanidin 3- <i>O</i> -[2''- <i>O</i> -(6'''- <i>O</i> -(sinapoyl) xylosyl) 6''- <i>O</i> -(<i>p</i> - <i>O</i> -(glucosyl)- <i>p</i> -coumaroyl) glucoside] 5- <i>O</i> -(6'''- <i>O</i> -malonyl) glucoside	47.720	294 534	287.0[Cy+H] ⁺ 1343.2[M+H] ⁺	Stephen J. Bloora, Sharon Abrahamsb., 2002 [2]
3	Pelargonidin derivatives	56.831	282 527	271.2[Pg+H] ⁺	
4	Pelargonidin derivatives	57.605	284 534	271.3[Pg+H] ⁺	

Reference list for Tables S3

54. Tohge T, Nishiyama Y, Hirai MY, Yano M, Nakajima J, et al. (2005) Functional genomics by integrated analysis of metabolome and transcriptome of *Arabidopsis* plants over-expressing an MYB transcription factor. *Plant J* 42: 218-235.

55. Stephen J. Bloora, Sharon Abrahamsb (2002) The structure of the major anthocyanin in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Phytochemistry* 59: 343-346.