

Figure S1 EDX analysis of samples retrieved by the sea: Type A: MP. Type B: Si based paint particle. Type C: Cu base paint particle Notes: Measuring elements except gold coating material.

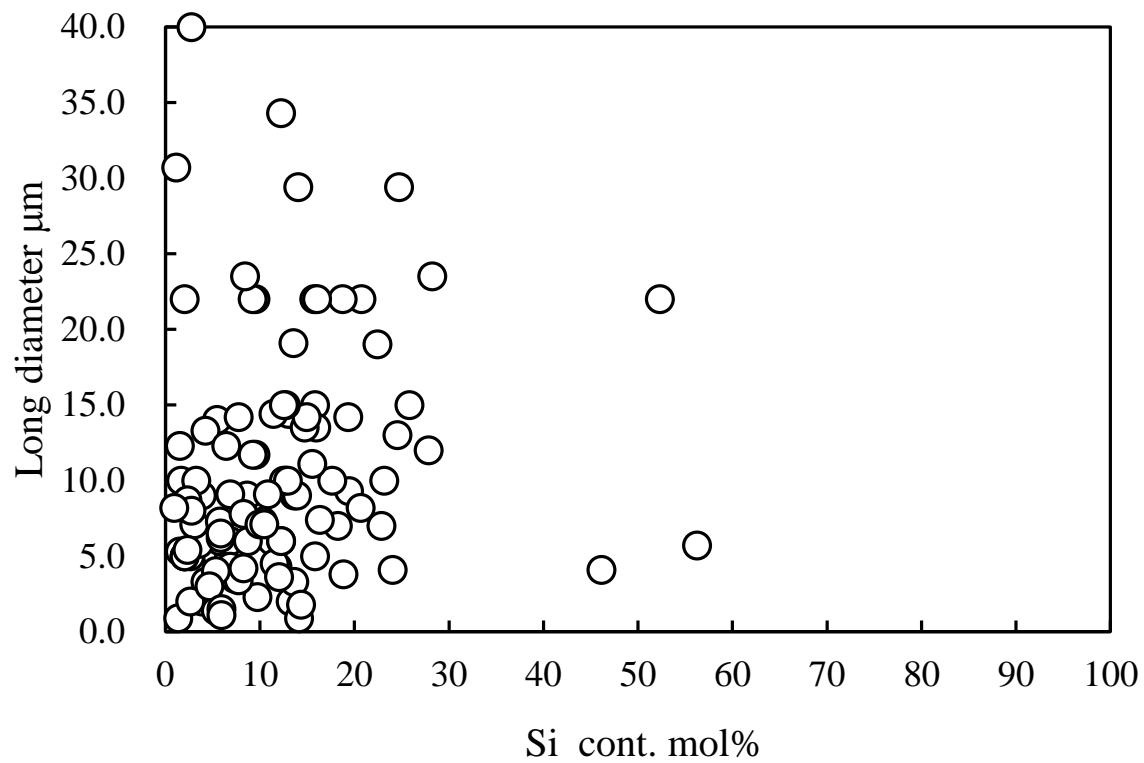


Figure S2 Relationship between Si content ratio and long diameter of type B (Si based paint particle) samples retrieved from the sea.

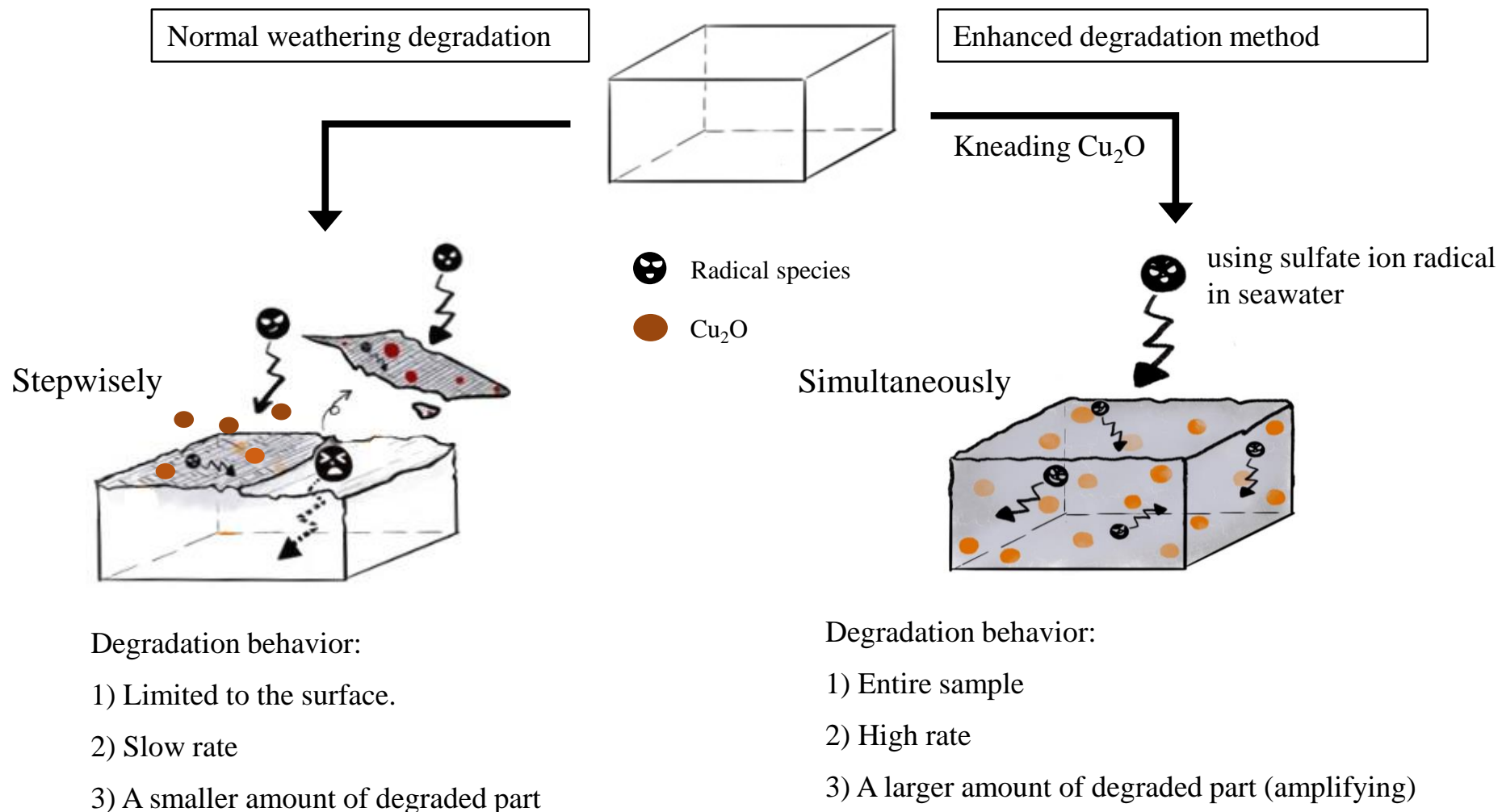


Figure S3 Comparison of degradation behavior between normal weathering degradation and enhanced degradation in seawater.

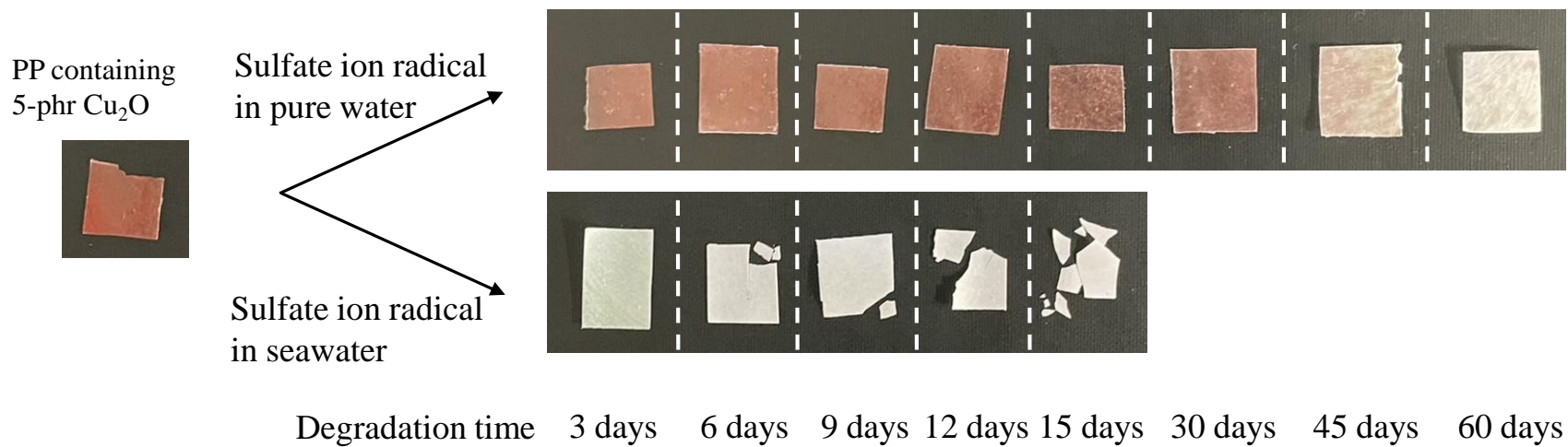


Figure S4 Color change of PP containing 5-phr  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  film by the enhanced degradation method..

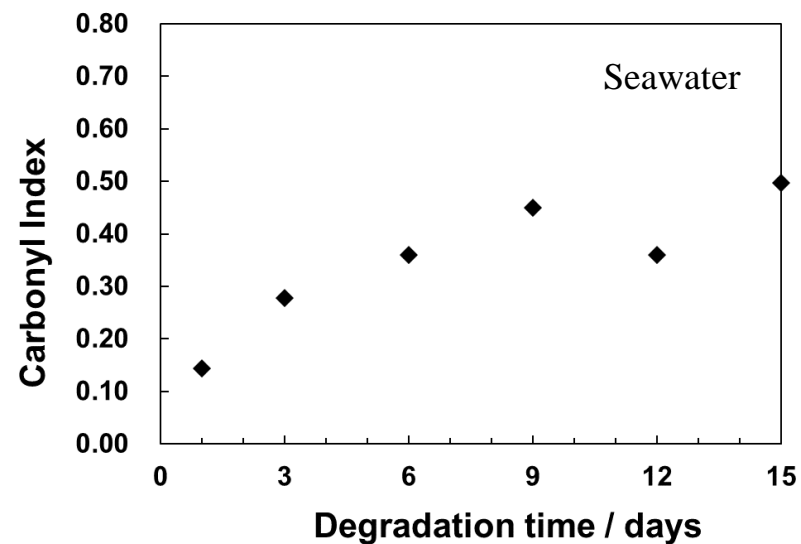
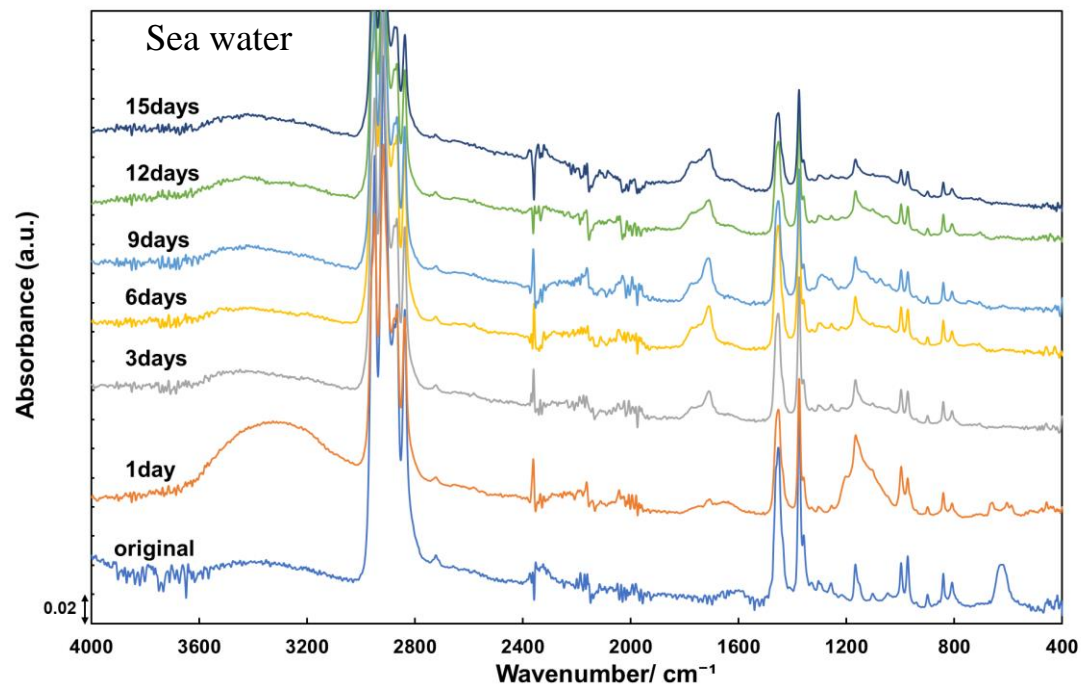
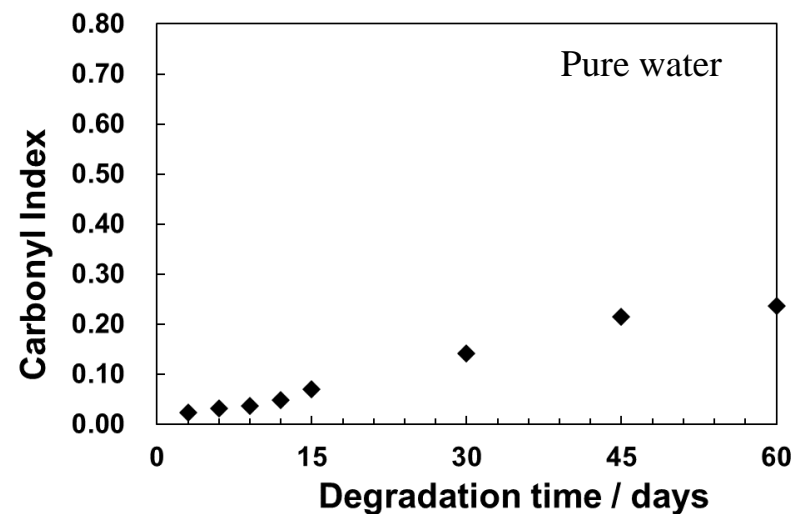
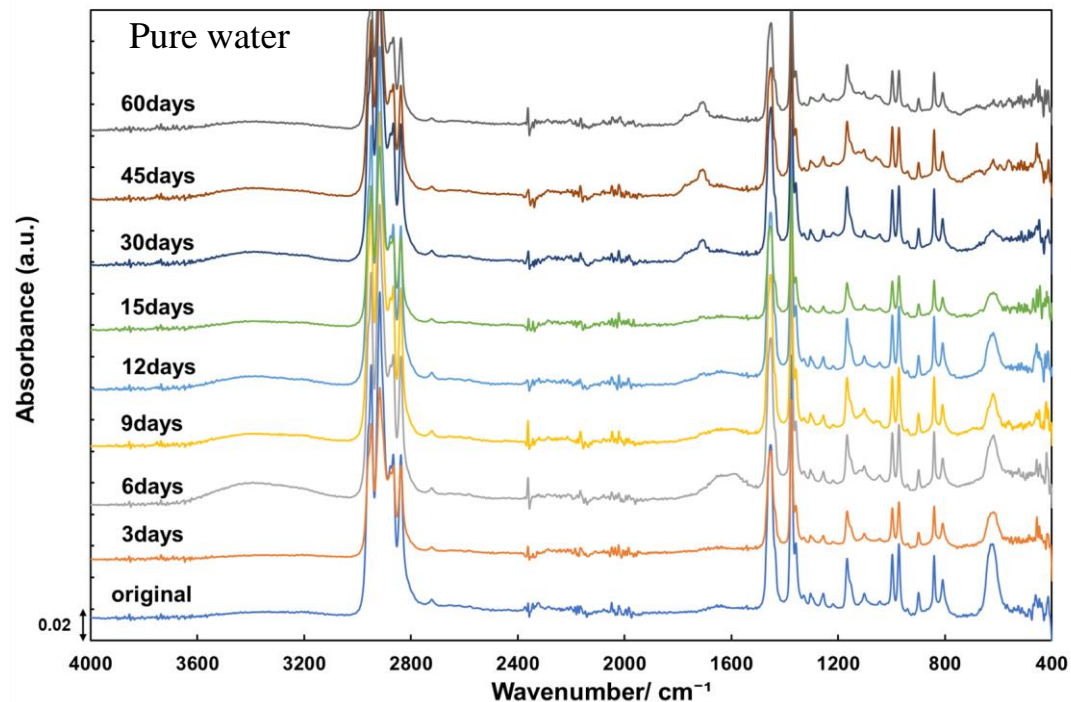


Figure S5 Degradation time dependences of FT-IR spectra and carbonyl index values of degraded PP containing 5-phr  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  by the enhanced degradation method in pure and seawater.

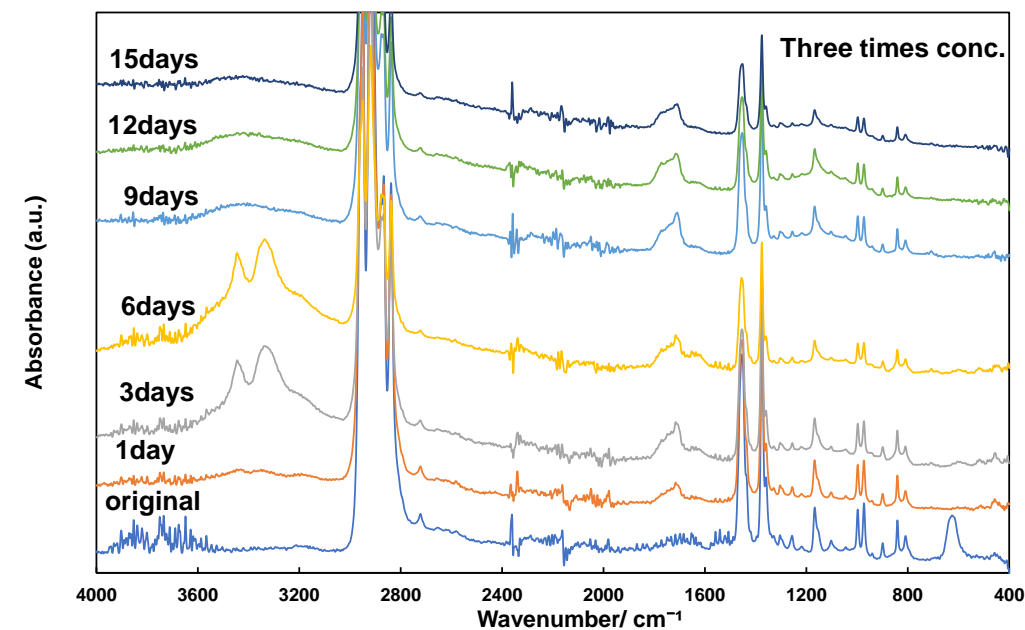
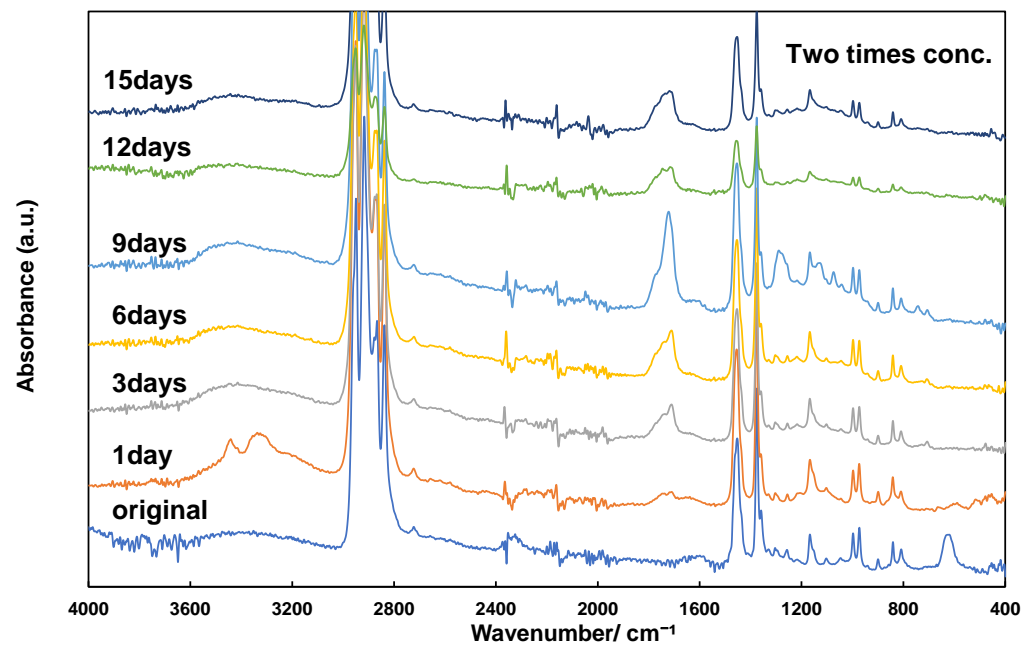
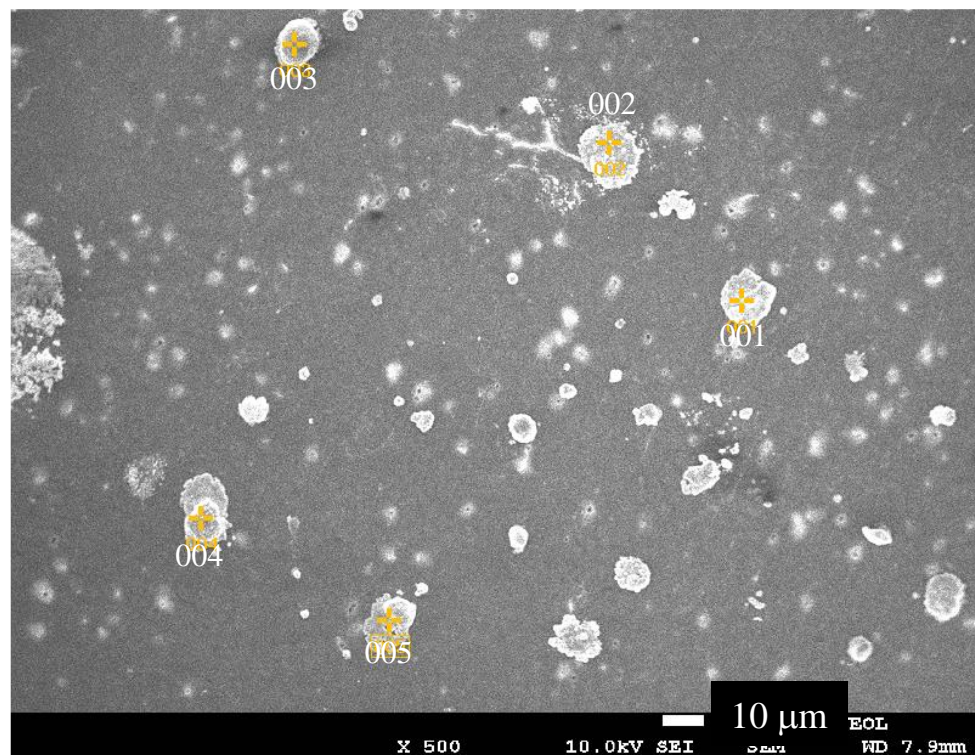


Figure S6 Degradation time dependences of FT-IR spectra of degraded PP containing 5-phr  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  by the enhanced degradation method in two and three times salinity concentrations of seawater.



	O (mol%)	C (mol%)	Cl (mol%)	Cu (mol%)	Hg (mol%)
001					
002	34.76		17.15	48.09	
003	35.16		24.58	40.26	
004	36.36		22.25	41.39	
005	9.48	59.43	24.69	3.09	3.30

Figure S7 SEM/EDX analysis of degraded PP containing 5-phr Cu<sub>2</sub>O by the enhanced degradation method in seawater for 3 days.





Figure S8 Sampling station number and coordinates.

<https://earth.google.com/web/@32.74617752,129.31950128,6.83991611a,77186.95662495d,35y,0h,0t,0r>



TableS 1-1 Results of S1-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	2.8	74.6	2.9	0	0	0	12.1	10.3	0	A
1, 2	2.8	83.9	3.4	0	0	0	6.7	5.7	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	A
1, 3	2.8	85.4	2.9	0	0	0	6.2	5.2	0.3 <sup>b</sup>	A
1, 4	2.8	74.5	0	0	0	0	14.0	11.6	0	A
2, 1	0.7	86.2	13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.7 <sup>c</sup>	A
2, 2	0.7	85.0	15.0	0	0	50	50	50	0	A
3, 1	2.3	84.3	4.1	0	0	0	5.8	5.2	0.7 <sup>d</sup>	A
3, 2	2.3	81.5	5.2	0	0	0	7.4	5.1	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	A
3, 3	2.3	74.4	3.0	0	0	0	11.7	10.4	0.5 <sup>f</sup>	A
4, 1	9.8	85.2	14.1	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	A
4, 2	9.8	81.6	17.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	A
4, 3	9.8	85.3	11.7	0	0	0	1.0	1.3	0.7 <sup>h</sup>	A
4, 4	9.8	81.3	15.4	0	0	0	1.3	1.0	0.9 <sup>i</sup>	A
5, 1	2.0	68.8	26.2	0.5	3.8	0	0	0	0.7 <sup>j</sup>	B
5, 2	2.0	31.1	54.3	0	13.2	0	0	0	0.6 <sup>k</sup>	B
6, 1	5.0	59.7	33.4	0.4	5.8	0	0	0	0.7 <sup>l</sup>	B
6, 2	5.0	26.4	55.8	0.8	15.8	0	1.2	0	0	B
6, 3	5.0	62.9	31.0	0.3	5.4	0	0	0	0.3 <sup>m</sup>	B
7, 1	5.8	36.5	52.2	0	0	0	0	0	11.3 <sup>n</sup>	A
7, 2	5.8	72.4	24.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.9 <sup>o</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>b)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>c)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>d)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>e)</sup> Au = 0.8%   <sup>f)</sup> Au = 0.5%   <sup>g)</sup> Au = 0.5%   <sup>h)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>i)</sup> Au = 0.9%   <sup>j)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>k)</sup> Au = 0.6%   <sup>l)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>m)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>n)</sup> Ca = 10.8%, Au = 0.5%   <sup>o)</sup> Ca = 1.9%, Au = 1.0%

TableS 1-2 Results of S1-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
8, 1	0.9	17.7	56.3	6.1	14.1	0	5.8	0	0	B
9, 1	2.3	36.9	46.4	3.4	9.7	0	3.7	0	0	B
10, 1	3.3	66.2	25.4	1.7	4.2	0	1.3	0	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	B
10, 2	3.3	21.3	55.2	4.6	13.6	0	4.6	0	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	B
11, 1	2.5	81.3	17.6	0	0	0	0.6	0.6	0	A
11, 2	2.5	80.6	15.5	0	0	0	1.2	1.4	1.4 <sup>c</sup>	A
11, 3	2.5	79.4	17.6	0	0	0	1.3	1	0.7 <sup>d</sup>	A
12, 1	4.4	56.3	37.1	5.5	0	0	0	0.3	0.7 <sup>e</sup>	E
12, 2	4.4	58.8	35.1	5.3	0	0	0	0	0.8 <sup>f</sup>	E
12, 3	4.4	26.7	60.4	1.1	0	0	0.9	0	0.8 <sup>g</sup>	E
12, 4	4.4	34.4	53.6	11.2	0	0	0	0	0.8 <sup>h</sup>	E
13, 1	9.0	59.6	5.9	0	3.8	0	0	0	30.8 <sup>i</sup>	B
13, 2	9.0	62.6	10.3	0	8.6	0	0	0	18.4 <sup>j</sup>	B
14, 1	2.6	79.5	0	0	0	20.5	0	0	0	C
15, 1	9.0	38.0	8.4	0	0	53.7	0	0	0	C
16, 1	10.0	96.0	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.5 <sup>k</sup>	A
17, 1	6.0	21.4	55.3	11.2	11.9	0	0	0	0	B
18, 1	10.0	11.4	62.4	12.7	13.6	0	0	0	0	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 0.4, Au = 0.3%   <sup>b)</sup> Au = 0.9%   <sup>c)</sup> Au = 1.4%   <sup>d)</sup> Au = 0.7%   <sup>e)</sup> Mo = 0.7%   <sup>f)</sup> S = 0.9%   <sup>g)</sup> Au = 0.8%

<sup>h)</sup> Mo = 0.8%   <sup>i)</sup> Fe = 30.7%   <sup>j)</sup> Fe = 17.4%, Au = 1.0%   <sup>k)</sup> Au = 0.5%

TableS 1-3 Results of S1-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
19, 1	7.0	23.2	52.6	3.5	18.2	0	1.2	0	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	B
20, 1	9.0	11.4	62.4	12.7	13.6	0	0	0	0	B
20, 2	9.0	12.0	60.8	13.3	13.9	0	0	0	0	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> K = 1.3%

TableS 1-4 Results of S1-B sample long diameter (d) and EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
21, 1	28.0	73.4	21.6	0	0	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	C
21, 2	28.0	72.4	24.3	0	0.4	0.8	0	1.3	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	C
22, 1	29.4	0	58.9	8.4	24.7	0	2.3	0	5.7 <sup>c</sup>	B
22, 2	29.4	34.8	41.8	4.8	14.0	0	1.3	0	3.2 <sup>d</sup>	B
23, 1	0.7	86.2	13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	A
24, 1	5.5	62.2	29.4	0	0	0	0.7	0	7.7 <sup>e</sup>	A*
25, 1	3.3	85.2	13.6	0	0.3	0	0	0.3	0	A
26, 1	21.4	84.4	15.1	0	0.2	0	0.3	0	0	A
27, 1	13.6	84.9	11.8	0	0.3	0	1.6	1.2	0.3 <sup>f</sup>	A
28, 1	1.8	35.1	50.0	0	14.3	0	0.6	0	0	B
29, 1	4.3	43.7	43.2	0	11.8	0	0.9	0.2	0.2 <sup>g</sup>	B
30, 1	5.2	89.4	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.9 <sup>h</sup>	A
31, 1	9.8	40.6	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	9.5 <sup>i</sup>	F
32, 1	5.1	50.6	37.3	2.5	6.7	0	0.5	0.4	2.1 <sup>j</sup>	B
33, 1	1.6	85.3	9.1	0	0	0	3.3	2.3	0	A
34, 1	15.0	26.7	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	21.6 <sup>k</sup>	F
35, 1	13.2	87.5	10.2	0	0.3	0	1.1	0.7	0.3 <sup>l</sup>	A
36, 1	21.2	85.4	11.1	0	0	1.4	0	0	2.1 <sup>m</sup>	C
37, 1	12.8	24.1	2.2	0	0	46.8	0	0	26.8 <sup>n</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) K = 0.5%, Mo = 0.3%    <sup>b</sup>) K = 0.5%, S = 0.4%    <sup>c</sup>) K = 0.7%    <sup>d</sup>) K = 3.2%    <sup>e</sup>) Mg = 0.2%, S = 3.6%, K = 0.4, Ca = 0.4, Cr = 0.3, Fe = 1.9, Mo = 1.0    <sup>f</sup>) K = 0.3%    <sup>g</sup>) S = 0.2%    <sup>h</sup>) K = 1.4%, S = 1.5%    <sup>i</sup>) Ca = 9.5%    <sup>j</sup>) K = 2.1%    <sup>k</sup>) Mg = 9.8%, Ca = 11.9    <sup>l</sup>) K = 0.3%    <sup>m</sup>) S = 1.4%, Ca = 0.7%    <sup>n</sup>) Zn = 26.8%

TableS 1-5 Results of S1-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
38, 1	3.1	88.1	3.4	0	0	0	4.8	3.7	0	A
39, 1	2.0	87.1	2.7	0	0	0	5.7	4.5	0	A
40, 1	4.9	79.0	0	0	0	0	11.4	9.6	0	A
41, 1	4.9	26.0	2.0	0	0	45.3	0	0	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	C
42, 1	3.0	77.3	3.7	0	0	11.9	0	0	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	C
43, 1	26.9	77.5	16.4	0	0	0	4.2	1.8	0.2 <sup>c</sup>	A
43, 2	26.9	76.1	15.2	0	0	0	5.0	3.0	0.5 <sup>d</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Zn = 26.7%   <sup>b)</sup> Zn = 7.2%   <sup>c)</sup> Mo = 0.2%   <sup>d)</sup> S = 0.3%,   K = 0.3%

TableS 2-1 Results of S1-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	13.0	10.2	58.1	5.1	24.5	0	0	0	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	B
2, 1	15.0	85.1	14.5	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	A
3, 1	18.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	A
4, 1	53.0	65.3	20.7	13.3	0.7	0	0	0	0	E
5, 1	24.0	64.5	29.5	0	0	0	1.5	2.8	1.7 <sup>b</sup>	A
6, 1	10.0	77.0	18.0	0.5	1.6	0	0	2.0	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	B
7, 1	14.0	50.2	44.5	0	5.4	0	0	0	0	B
8, 1	19.1	38.4	46.4	0	13.5	0	1.1	0.6	0	B
9, 1	21.8	81.1	13.8	0	0	0	2.7	1.5	0.9 <sup>d</sup>	A
10, 1	10.0	60.2	34.0	0.6	3.2	0	0	0	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	B
11, 1	40.0	74.6	21.5	0.5	0.8	0	0	0	2.5 <sup>f</sup>	A
12, 1	5.3	61.6	32.7	1.1	1.5	0	0	0	3.2 <sup>g</sup>	B
13, 1	13.3	66.2	20.6	2.4	4.2	0	0	0	6.7 <sup>h</sup>	B
14, 1	6.0	54.5	33.1	5.4	5.7	0	0	0	1.4 <sup>i</sup>	B
15, 1	12.3	62.8	30.3	0	1.5	0	0	0	5.5 <sup>j</sup>	B
16, 1	17.3	69.1	28.4	0	0	0	1.4	1.1	0	A
16, 2	17.3	46.3	38.1	0	14.9	0	0	0	0.8 <sup>k</sup>	-- <sup>l</sup>

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> K = 1.4%, Au = 0.7%   <sup>b)</sup> K = 1.7%   <sup>c)</sup> Mg = 0.4%, Au = 0.5%   <sup>d)</sup> K = 0.9%   <sup>e)</sup> Ca = 1.2%, Au = 0.9%   <sup>f)</sup> Ca = 1.5%, Au = 1.0%   <sup>g)</sup> Ca = 2.1%, Au = 1.1%   <sup>h)</sup> Ca = 5.1%, Au = 1.6%   <sup>i)</sup> Ca = 1.4%   <sup>j)</sup> Ca = 4.8%, Au = 0.7%

<sup>k)</sup> Ca = 0.8%   <sup>l)</sup> Diatom



TableS 2-2 Results of S1-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
17, 1	22.0	20.1	56.0	0.8	20.7	0	0.8	0	1.7 <sup>a</sup>	B
17, 2	22.0	18.2	61.2	0	18.7	0	0.9	0.4	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	B
17, 3	22.0	31.4	52.1	0	15.7	0	0.8	0	0	B
17, 4	22.0	14.5	31.6	0	52.3	0	0	0	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	B
18 1	9.3	21.6	58.4	0	19.4	0	0.9	0	0	B
19, 1	22.0	44.6	42.9	2.0	9.5	0	0.6	0	0.4 <sup>d</sup>	B
19, 2	22.0	76.8	12.6	1.0	9.2	0	0	0	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	B
20, 1	1.4	56.9	35.3	1.2	5.3	0	0.6	0	0.6 <sup>f</sup>	B
21, 1	40.0	75.8	20.5	1.0	2.7	0	0	0	0	B
22, 1	4.1	0	17.9	7.5	24.0	0	0	0	50.5 <sup>g</sup>	B
23, 1	19.0	19.0	53.5	2.3	22.4	0	1.0	0	1.9 <sup>h</sup>	B
24, 1	5.1	87.0	13.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
25, 1	34.0	45.6	44.0	0	0	0	0	0	10.4 <sup>i</sup>	A(F)
25, 2	34.0	61.1	31.9	0	0.9	0	5.4	0	0.7 <sup>j</sup>	A
26, 1	0.8	90.7	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
27, 1	5.8	73.9	16.4	0	0	9.7	0	0	0	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 1.7%   <sup>b)</sup> Au = 1.0%   <sup>c)</sup> S = 1.6   <sup>d)</sup> Au = 0.4%   <sup>e)</sup> Au = 0.5%   <sup>f)</sup> Au = 0.6%   <sup>g)</sup> Mg = 8.4%, Ca = 10.0%, Fe=28.9, Au = 3.3%   <sup>h)</sup> Mg = 0.9%, Au = 0.9%   <sup>i)</sup> Ca = 9.7%, Au = 0.7%   <sup>j)</sup> Au = 0.7%

TableS 2-3 Results of S1-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
28, 1	4.3	45.8	2.2	0	0	34.0	0	0	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	C
29, 1	10.2	29.9	2.3	0	0	43.8	0	0	24.0 <sup>b</sup>	C
30, 1	7.5	16.1	2.2	0	0	51.7	0.8	0	28.8 <sup>c</sup>	C
31, 1	6.0	0	0	0	0	64.9	0	0	35.1 <sup>d</sup>	C
32, 1	5.7	45.1	2.4	0	0	33.1	0	0	19.4 <sup>e</sup>	C
33, 1	8.6	31.6	1.8	0	0	43.8	0	0	22.8 <sup>f</sup>	C
34, 1	8.0	15.3	3.8	1.9	0	47.4	0	0	31.7 <sup>g</sup>	C
35, 1	1.4	26.1	0	0	0	48.9	0	0	25.0 <sup>h</sup>	C
36, 1	57.5	75.4	15.9	1.3	4.0	0	1.0	1.5	0.9 <sup>i</sup>	B
36, 2	57.5	82.3	13.3	0	0.2	0	1.3	2.2	0.6 <sup>j</sup>	A
37, 1	11.4	89.8	9.9	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	A
37, 2	11.4	83.0	16.4	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0	A
37, 3	11.4	87.4	11.3	0	0	0	0.7	0.6	0	A
38, 1	5.9	79.7	18.0	0	0	0	1.1	0.8	0.4 <sup>k</sup>	A
39, 1	26.7	81.5	16.2	0	0	0	1.0	1.0	0.2 <sup>l</sup>	A
39, 2	26.7	77.5	20.1	0	0	0	1.2	0.9	0.3 <sup>m</sup>	A
40, 1	9.2	87.4	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Zn = 18.0%   <sup>b)</sup> Zn = 24.0%   <sup>c)</sup> Zn = 28.8%   <sup>d)</sup> Zn = 35.1%   <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 19.4%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 22.8%   <sup>g)</sup> Zn = 31.2%, Pb = 0.5%   <sup>h)</sup> Zn = 25.0%   <sup>i)</sup> K = 0.9%   <sup>j)</sup> Mg = 0.2%, Cr = 0.3   <sup>k)</sup> Cr = 0.4%   <sup>l)</sup> Mg = 0.2%   <sup>m)</sup> Mg = 0.2%

TableS 2-4 Results of S1-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
41, 1	0.9	71.2	25.7	1.0	1.3	0	0	0	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	B
42, 1	3.7	81.1	18.5	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	A
43, 1	5.0	68.9	26.3	1.5	2.6	0	0	0	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	B
44, 1	1.8	84.9	14.6	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	A
45, 1	7.5	87.9	11.8	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	A
46, 1	6.2	51.4	40.2	0.4	7.4	0	0.6	0	0	B
47, 1	3.5	48.5	42.3	0.4	7.3	0	0	0.2	0	B
48, 1	5.8	55.6	34.6	2.0	3.5	0	0	0	4.4 <sup>c</sup>	B
49, 1	8.7	63.5	30.2	1.1	2.3	0	0.4	0.3	2.3 <sup>d</sup>	B
50, 1	6.0	47.5	38.9	1.5	12.2	0	0	0	0	B
51, 1	9.6	86.0	13.4	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	A
52, 1	4.0	84.7	15.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
53, 1	6.0	42.0	44.4	6.2	6.8	0	0	0	0.6 <sup>e</sup>	B
54, 1	7.1	74.7	20.0	1.5	3.0	0	0.4	0.2	0.2 <sup>f</sup>	B
55, 1	11.5	22.0	6.5	0	0	0	1.0	1.0	71.5 <sup>g</sup>	D*
56, 1	30.7	72.4	13.6	0	1.1	0	3.0	5.6	4.3 <sup>h</sup>	B
57, 1	12.3	52.2	27.9	1.4	6.4	0	3.0	2.0	7.1 <sup>i</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Fe = 0.8%    <sup>b</sup>) Mg = 0.3%, K = 0.4%    <sup>c</sup>) Mg = 2.1%, K = 0.8%, Fe = 1.53%    <sup>d</sup>) Mg = 1.2%, K = 0.4%, Fe = 0.7%    <sup>e</sup>) Fe = 0.6%    <sup>f</sup>) K = 0.2%    <sup>g</sup>) S = 23.3%, K = 38.0%, Mo = 10.1    <sup>h</sup>) S = 1.3%, K = 2.0%, Mg = 0.4, Ca = 0.5    <sup>i</sup>) S = 0.9%, K = 1.2%, Mg = 1.8, Ca = 2.1, Fe = 1

TableS 2-5 Results of S1-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
58, 1	7.0	78.8	19.3	0	1.2	0	0.6	0.2	0	B
59, 1	7.1	80.2	18.9	0	0.7	0	0	0.2	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

TableS 3-1 Results of S3-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	9.3	25.5	0	0	0	47.1	0	0	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	C
2, 1	6.4	68.6	6.9	0	0	14.8	0	0	9.7 <sup>b</sup>	C
3, 1	5.4	69.1	26.4	0.8	2.3	0	0.6	0.3	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	B
4, 1	4.2	50.2	39.6	0	8.2	0	0.5	0.1	1.4 <sup>d</sup>	B
5, 1	6.2	60.6	33.7	0	5.8	0	0	0	0	B
6, 1	2.0	86.6	10.5	0	0	0.89	0	0.9	1.1 <sup>e</sup>	A
7, 1	10.0	0	0	0	0	64.9	0	0	35.1 <sup>f</sup>	C
8, 1	2.5	87.8	11.9	0	0	0	0	0	0.3 <sup>g</sup>	A
9, 1	75.0	72.3	20.8	0	0	0	3.2	3.3	0.4 <sup>h</sup>	A
10, 1	100.0	71.7	22.3	0	0	0	2.9	3.2	0.5 <sup>i</sup>	A
10, 2	100.0	87.4	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Zn = 26.6%, Au = 0.9%   <sup>b)</sup> Zn = 8.2%, Sb = 1.5%   <sup>c)</sup> Fe = 0.6%   <sup>d)</sup> Cr = 0.9%, Au = 0.5%   <sup>e)</sup> K = 0.5%, Au = 0.6%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 35.1%   <sup>g)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>h)</sup> Mg = 0.4%   <sup>i)</sup> Mg = 0.5%

TableS 3-2 Results of S3-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
11, 1	7.5	30.3	45.7	0	0	0	4.6	0.5	18.9 <sup>a</sup>	D*
12, 1	5.0	41.0	45.1	0	0	0	3.1	0.3	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	D*
13, 1	6.3	79.6	7.7	0	0	8.1	0	0	4.7 <sup>c</sup>	C
14, 1	4.0	60.9	1.6	0	0	24.2	0	0	13.3 <sup>d</sup>	C
15, 1	11.1	78.2	17.7	0	0	0	0.7	0	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	A
15, 2	11.1	68.5	25.7	0	0	0	0.9	0	5.0 <sup>f</sup>	A
16, 1	13.7	76.2	4.7	0	0	0	8.0	10.5	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	A
16, 2	13.7	67.5	11.9	0	0	0	16.1	16.3	0	A
17, 1	1.8	77.8	19.9	0.2	0.9	0	0.4	0.3	0.6 <sup>h</sup>	A
18, 1	3.0	57.6	37.0	0.2	4.6	0	0.5	0	0	B
19, 1	1.0	77.8	20.4	0	0	0	0.7	0	1.1 <sup>i</sup>	A
20, 1	1.4	82.0	3.9	0	0	8.9	0	0	5.3 <sup>j</sup>	C
21, 1	2.9	84.2	4.4	0	0	7.1	0	0	4.3 <sup>k</sup>	C
22, 1	5.0	39.1	0	0	0	35.7	0	0	25.2 <sup>l</sup>	C
23, 1	6.9	49.8	4.1	0	0	29.8	0	0	16.3 <sup>m</sup>	C
24.1	63.9	65.6	4.5	0	0	18.7	0	0	11.3 <sup>n</sup>	C
24.2	63.9	79.1	20.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.6 <sup>o</sup>	--

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) S = 8.4%, K = 0.7%, Ca = 8.1, Mo = 1.7%    <sup>b</sup>) S = 4.5%, K = 0.4%, Ca = 4.6, Mo = 1.1%    <sup>c</sup>) Ca = 0.3%, Zn = 4.4%    <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 12.9%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>e</sup>) S = 1.7%, Ca = 1.8%    <sup>f</sup>) S = 2.6%, Ca = 2.4%  
<sup>g</sup>) S = 0.3%, Ca = 0.3%    <sup>h</sup>) Ti = 0.2%, Au = 0.3%    <sup>i</sup>) S = 0.6%, Ca = 0.4%    <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 5.3%    <sup>k</sup>) Zn = 4.3%    <sup>l</sup>) Zn = 25.2%    <sup>m</sup>) Zn = 16.3%    <sup>n</sup>) Zn = 10.8%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>o</sup>) Ca = 0.4%, Au = 0.2%



TableS 3-3 Results of S3-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
25, 1	11.4	74.5	14.9	0	0.3	0	2.5	4.0	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	A
26, 1	5.0	78.7	18.3	0.3	0.7	0	0.9	0.3	0.9 <sup>b</sup>	A
27, 1	5.7	85.5	12.0	0	0.3	8.1	0.8	0.5	1.0 <sup>c</sup>	C
28, 1	12.5	23.9	0	0	0	49.4	0	0	26.7 <sup>d</sup>	C
29, 1	1.2	75.3	3.1	0	0	13.8	0	0	7.8 <sup>e</sup>	C
30, 1	14.0	33.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	65.9 <sup>f</sup>	A
31, 1	11.0	49.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	50.8 <sup>g</sup>	A
32, 1	2.9	85.6	3.4	0	0	6.8	0	0	4.3 <sup>h</sup>	C
33, 1	8.6	20.9	1.6	0	0	49.4	0	0	28.1 <sup>i</sup>	C
34, 1	53.8	81.6	18.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.3 <sup>j</sup>	A
34, 2	53.8	85.3	14.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
35, 1	10.8	78.6	21.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
36, 1	21.0	58.9	13.8	0	0	0	14.3	11.2	1.8 <sup>k</sup>	A
36, 2	21.0	66.2	3.7	0	0	0	14.1	16.0	0	A
37, 1	5.6	60.3	0	0	0	0	8.7	30.8	0.3 <sup>l</sup>	A
38, 1	18.8	0	0	0	0	0	48.4	51.6	0	--*
39, 1	8.8	0	0	0	0	0	47.9	52.1	0	--*
40, 1	14.1	35.4	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.3	63.8 <sup>m</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) NaCl crystal   <sup>a</sup>) K = 3.8%   <sup>b</sup>) K = 0.5%, Au = 0.4%   <sup>c</sup>) Ca = 0.8%, Au = 0.2%   <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 25.9%, Au = 0.8%   <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 7.8%   <sup>f</sup>) F = 65.7%, Au = 0.2%   <sup>g</sup>) F = 50.8%   <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 4.1%, Au = 0.2%   <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 26.6%, Pb = 1.6%   <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 5.3%   <sup>k</sup>) S = 0.9%, Ca = 0.9%   <sup>l</sup>) Au = 0.3%   <sup>m</sup>) F = 62.5%, Au = 1.3%

TableS 3-4 Results of S3-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
41, 1	7.9	13.5	0	0	0	52.7	0	1.0	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	C
42, 1	44.7	0	7.2	0	0	0	46.0	46.9	0	--*
43, 1	7.8	50.2	39.6	0	8.2	0	0.5	0.1	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	B
44, 1	6.5	60.6	33.7	0	5.8	0	0	0	0	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) NaCl crystal    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 31.5%, Au = 1.3%    <sup>b</sup>) Cr = 0.9%, Au = 0.5%

TableS 4-1 Results of S3-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	6.0	25.1	53.3	0	12.2	0	0	0	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	B
2, 1	12.0	0	55.6	0	27.8	0	0	0	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	B
3, 1	3.6	36.0	43.2	0	12.0	0	0	0.1	8.7 <sup>c</sup>	B
4, 1	31.0	77.5	9.1	0	0	9.2	0	0	4.3 <sup>d</sup>	C
5, 1	5.0	36.5	9.0	0	0	35.6	0	0	18.9 <sup>e</sup>	C
6, 1	20.0	68.8	9.3	0	0	13.3	0	1.2	7.5 <sup>f</sup>	C
7, 1	15.0	0	57.8	0	0	26.3	0	0	15.9 <sup>g</sup>	D
7, 2	15.0	0	62.4	0	0	22.0	0	0	15.6 <sup>h</sup>	D
8, 1	1.8	60.2	0	0	0	7.2	0	0	32.6 <sup>i</sup>	C
9, 1	2.0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	C
10, 1	12.5	76.0	13.8	0	0	0	0	0	10.2 <sup>j</sup>	A*
10, 2	12.5	65.4	17.6	0	0	0	0	0	17.1 <sup>k</sup>	A*
11, 1	14.2	0	66.3	0	19.3	0	0	0	19.3 <sup>l</sup>	B
11, 2	14.2	10.7	61.9	0	14.9	0	0	0	12.4 <sup>m</sup>	B
11, 3	14.2	35.2	50.9	0	7.7	0	0	0	6.3 <sup>n</sup>	B
12, 1	37.3	83.0	16.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.2 <sup>o</sup>	A
12, 2	37.3	82.4	17.2	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Mg = 9.5%    <sup>b</sup>) Mg = 16.6%    <sup>c</sup>) Mg = 8.4%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 4.3%    <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 18.9%    <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 6.7%, Au = 0.8%    <sup>g</sup>) Mg = 15.9%    <sup>h</sup>) Mg = 15.6%    <sup>i</sup>) Au = 32.6%    <sup>j</sup>) S = 3.4%, K = 5.1%, Mo = 1.7%    <sup>k</sup>) S = 5.9%, K = 8.8%, Mo = 2.4%    <sup>l</sup>) Mg = 19.3%    <sup>m</sup>) Mg = 11.9%, Au = 0.5%    <sup>n</sup>) Mg = 6.3%    <sup>o</sup>) Au = 0.2%

TableS 4-2 Results of S3-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
13, 1	7.1	49.1	34.2	0	9.9	0	0	0	6.9 <sup>a</sup>	B
13, 2	7.1	26.0	55.0	0	10.4	0	0	0	8.6 <sup>b</sup>	B
14, 1	15.0	29.5	48.0	0	12.7	0	0	0	9.8 <sup>c</sup>	B
14, 2	15.0	32.3	46.2	0	12.5	0	0	0	9.1 <sup>d</sup>	B
15, 1	3.8	34.3	46.9	0	18.8	0	0	0	0	B
16, 1	28.5	79.4	18.6	0	0	0	0	0.6	1.3 <sup>e</sup>	A
16, 2	28.5	76.2	23.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
17, 1	8.2	72.3	19.0	0	0.9	0	0	0	7.7 <sup>f</sup>	B
17, 2	8.2	61.1	17.5	0.4	20.6	0	0	0	0.4 <sup>g</sup>	B
18, 1	15.6	83.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.7 <sup>h</sup>	A
19, 1	8.5	75.4	24.3	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	A
19, 2	8.5	74.6	24.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	A
20, 1	11.1	12.7	60.0	0	15.5	0	0	0	11.9 <sup>i</sup>	B
21, 1	2.9	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	12.4	C
22, 1	1.5	59.7	33.3	0.2	5.9	0	0	0	0.9 <sup>j</sup>	B
23, 1	1.1	59.7	33.3	0.2	5.9	0	0	0	0.9 <sup>k</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Mg = 6.9%    <sup>b</sup>) Mg = 8.6%    <sup>c</sup>) Mg = 9.6%, Au = 0.3%    <sup>d</sup>) Mg = 9.1%    <sup>e</sup>) S = 0.7%, Au = 0.6%    <sup>f</sup>) Ca = 7.7%    <sup>g</sup>) Mg = 0.4%    <sup>h</sup>) Mg = 0.3%, S = 0.5%    <sup>i</sup>) Mg = 11.9%    <sup>j</sup>) Ti = 0.7%, Au = 0.2%

<sup>k</sup>) Ti = 0.7%, Au = 0.2%

TableS 5-1 Results of S5-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	22.0	81.6	14.1	0.4	1.0	0	0.3	2.5	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	A
2, 1	2.5	69.9	5.2	0	0	15.5	0	0	9.4 <sup>b</sup>	C
3, 1	23.8	23.8	0	0	0	49.2	0	0	27.1 <sup>c</sup>	C
3, 2	23.8	30.6	2.6	0	0	43.3	0	0	23.6 <sup>d</sup>	C
4, 1	32.7	86.2	13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
5, 1	4.2	66.9	23.4	0	0	0	1.0	0	8.7 <sup>e</sup>	A*
6, 1	15.0	87.1	12.6	0	0	0	0.3	0	0	A
6, 2	15.0	83.3	11.4	1.6	2.0	0	0.8	0.2	0.8 <sup>f</sup>	--
7, 1	1.1	86.3	10.9	0	0	0	1.1	0.2	1.5 <sup>g</sup>	A
8, 1	20.0	0	0	0	0	63.1	0	0	36.9 <sup>h</sup>	C
9, 1	2.0	69.5	24.2	0	0	1.9	0	0.8	3.6 <sup>i</sup>	C
10, 1	3.0	79.5	5.1	0	0	9.5	0	0	5.8 <sup>j</sup>	C
11, 1	4.2	34.7	0	0	0	28.8	0	0	36.5 <sup>k</sup>	C
12, 1	2.5	39.6	4.0	0	0	35.1	0	0	21.3 <sup>l</sup>	C
13, 1	6.9	34.5	3.3	0	0	35.7	0	0	26.5 <sup>m</sup>	C
14, 1	2.8	76.5	5.5	0	0	11.3	0	0	6.72 <sup>n</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Mg = 0.2%    <sup>b</sup>) Zn = 9.1%, Pb = 0.4%    <sup>c</sup>) Zn = 27.1%    <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 23.6%    <sup>e</sup>) S = 3.3%, K = 4.2%, Mo = 1.2%    <sup>f</sup>) K = 0.8%    <sup>g</sup>) S = 0.6%, K = 1.0%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 36.9%    <sup>i</sup>) S = 1.1%, K = 0.8%, Fe = 1.7%    <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 5.6%, Pb = 0.2%    <sup>k</sup>) F = 7.7%, P = 3.1%, Fe = 8.3%, Zn = 17.4%    <sup>l</sup>) Zn = 21.3%    <sup>m</sup>) F = 1.5%, Fe = 3.6%, Zn = 21.3%    <sup>n</sup>) Zn = 6.3%, Pb = 0.4%

TableS 5-2 Results of S5-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
15, 1	23.5	0	4.9	0	0	58.4	0	0	36.8 <sup>a</sup>	C
16, 1	3.0	41.4	6.9	0	0	31.9	0	0	19.8 <sup>b</sup>	C
17, 1	6.8	13.4	68.1	0	0	0	0	0	18.5 <sup>c</sup>	D
18, 1	23.3	81.6	16.1	0	0	2.4 <sup>d</sup>	0	0	0	C
19, 1	2.0	82.1	17.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
20, 1	6.3	62.3	20.6	0	0.2	0	1.0	0	16.8 <sup>e</sup>	A
21, 1	10.0	24.9	49.2	0	0	0	0.3	0	25.9 <sup>f</sup>	F*
22, 1	100.0	86.0	11.9	0	0	1.9	0	0	0.2 <sup>g</sup>	C
23, 1	3.6	76.5	2.5	0	0	13.9	0	0	7.1 <sup>h</sup>	C
24, 1	54.5	78.0	13.4	0	1.2	0	0	0.7	6.8 <sup>i</sup>	E
24, 2	54.5	80.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	3.6 <sup>j</sup>	E
25, 1	8.7	74.3	23.4	0	1.3	0	0.3	0.2	1.2 <sup>k</sup>	A
25, 2	8.7	83.3	10.6	0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.7 <sup>l</sup>	A
26, 1	23.3	79.8	18.5	0	0.5	35.1	0.4	0.4	0.4 <sup>m</sup>	C
27, 1	11.7	44.8	38.9	0	9.5	0	0	0	7.0 <sup>n</sup>	B
27, 2	11.7	43.5	40.4	0	9.2	0	0	0	6.9 <sup>o</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 33.5%, Pb = 3.3%    <sup>b</sup>) Zn = 18.5%, Pb = 1.3%    <sup>c</sup>) S = 6.3%, K = 2.8%, Fe = 8.7%, Tl = 0.8%    <sup>d</sup>) Cu contamination    <sup>e</sup>) S = 6.0%, Ca = 9.0%, Mo = 1.8%    <sup>f</sup>) S = 9.7%, Ca = 12.9%, Mo = 3.4%    <sup>g</sup>) S = 0.6%, K = 1.0%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 7.1%    <sup>i</sup>) P = 2.8%, S = 0.9%, K = 3.1%    <sup>j</sup>) P = 1.5%, S = 0.4%, K = 1.3%    <sup>k</sup>) P = 0.6%, S = 0.2%, K = 0.4%    <sup>l</sup>) P = 1.7%, K = 1.5%, Nb = 0.5%    <sup>m</sup>) Ca = 0.4%    <sup>n</sup>) Mg = 7.0%    <sup>o</sup>) Mg = 6.9%



TableS 5-3 Results of S5-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
28, 1	26.7	81.8	17.6	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0	A
29, 1	50.0	80.6	16.8	0	0.3	0	0.8	0.7	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	A
29, 2	50.0	82.8	16.4	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.2 <sup>b</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> S = 0.2%, K = 0.5%    <sup>b)</sup> K = 0.2%    <sup>c)</sup> Mg = 7.0%

TableS 5-4 Results of S5-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
30, 1	7.4	81.1	15.2	0	0.2	0	1.4	0.9	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	A
31, 1	30.4	81.5	18.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
32, 1	8.0	94.2	3.5	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	C
33, 1	4.2	75.0	1.7	0	0	13.1	0	0	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	C
34, 1	26.4	79.2	19.1	0	0	0	0.8	0.5	0.4 <sup>c</sup>	A
34, 2	26.4	75.3	22.9	0	0	0	0.9	0.5	0.4 <sup>d</sup>	A
35, 1	18.3	73.3	0	0	0.9	0	0.8	9.8	15.2 <sup>e</sup>	A
35, 2	18.3	74.9	14.6	0	0	0	0.7	4.8	5.1 <sup>f</sup>	A
36, 1	24.0	73.9	7.2	0	0.3	0	0.8	8.3	9.5 <sup>g</sup>	A
37, 1	17.3	55.8	33.3	1.4	8.7	0	0	0.2	0.7 <sup>h</sup>	B
37, 2	17.3	62.1	17.6	1.6	16.4	0	0	0	1.9 <sup>i</sup>	B
38, 1	9.0	32.9	40.9	3.8	20.4	0	1.0	0	1.1 <sup>j</sup>	B
39, 1	20.0	53.1	2.9	0	0	28.0	0	0	16.0 <sup>k</sup>	C
39, 2	20.0	65.2	3.7	0	0	19.0	0	0.4	12.1 <sup>l</sup>	C
40, 1	10.0	79.5	5.5	0	0	0	1.8	13.0	0.1 <sup>m</sup>	A
40, 2	10.0	46.6	0	0	0	0	24.4	29.0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) K = 0.8%, Ca = 0.4%    <sup>b</sup>) Zn = 9.8%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>c</sup>) K = 0.4%    <sup>d</sup>) K = 0.4%

<sup>e</sup>) S = 6.0%, Ca = 9.0%, Mo = 1.8%    <sup>f</sup>) K = 4.7%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>g</sup>) K = 9.5%    <sup>h</sup>) Mg = 0.3%, K = 0.3%    <sup>i</sup>) K = 0.6%,

Fe = 0.9%, Au = 0.4%    <sup>j</sup>) K = 1.1%    <sup>k</sup>) Zn = 15.3%, Pb = 0.8%    <sup>l</sup>) K = 0.2%, Zn = 11.9%    <sup>m</sup>) Au = 0.1%

TableS 5-5 Results of S5-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
41, 1	16.7	25.9	59.2	0.6	13.0	0	1.1	0	0.3 <sup>a</sup>	B
41, 2	16.7	9.6	57.1	1.1	30.1	0	1.1	0	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	B
42, 1	20.7	92.1	7.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
43, 1	8.0	79.1	15.2	0	0	0	0.7	2.6	2.4 <sup>c</sup>	A
43, 2	15.5	75.8	16.1	0	0	0	1.1	4.1	2.9 <sup>d</sup>	A
44, 1	15.0	80.1	19.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
44, 2	15.0	81.8	18.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
45, 1	23.3	88.1	2.2	0	0	5.8	0	0	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	C
45, 2	23.3	89.8	1.7	0	0	4.3	0.8	0.2	4.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
46, 1	18.8	45.3	2.7	0	0	33.5	0	0	18.5 <sup>g</sup>	C
46, 2	18.8	34.2	1.5	0	0	41.2	0	0	23.2 <sup>h</sup>	C
47, 1	5.0	32.5	48.3	0	10.9	0	0	0	8.3 <sup>i</sup>	B
48, 1	5.4	16.9	55.6	0	15.7	0	0	0	11.8 <sup>j</sup>	B
49, 1	21.0	85.0	15.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
50, 1	2.0	81.5	18.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	A
51, 1	21.7	94.9	5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
51, 2	21.7	94.4	5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
52, 1	12.5	26.1	44.8	0	17.4	0	0	0	11.8 <sup>k</sup>	B
52, 2	12.5	0	63.3	0	21.3	0	0	0	15.4 <sup>l</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>b)</sup> K = 0.5%, Au = 0.6%   <sup>c)</sup> S = 0.2%, K = 0.4%, Ca = 1.8%   <sup>d)</sup> Ca = 2.9%   <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 3.9%, Au = 0.2%

<sup>f)</sup> S = 0.5%, K = 0.9%, Zn = 2.6%   <sup>g)</sup> Zn = 17.9%, Au = 0.6%   <sup>h)</sup> Zn = 22.9%, Au = 0.3%   <sup>i)</sup> K = 0.6%, Fe = 0.9%,

Au = 0.4%   <sup>j)</sup> Mg = 8.3%   <sup>k)</sup> Mg = 11.8%   <sup>l)</sup> Mg = 15.4+%

TableS 6-1 Results of S5-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	22.0	60.0	31.3	2.5	2.0	0	0.8	1.4	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	B
2, 1	19.0	85.1	12.7	0.7	0	0	0.4	0.7	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	A
3, 1	5.5	31.2	53.9	0	0	0	0	0	14.9 <sup>c</sup>	F
4, 1	15.0	65.7	6.4	0.9	25.8	0	0	0	1.2 <sup>d</sup>	B
4, 2	15.0	45.6	36.6	0.7	15.8	0	0.9	0.4	0	B
5, 1	12.6	78.4	13.8	0	0	0	3.9	3.7	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	A
6, 1	2.0	79.3	11.8	0	0	0	4.7	3.9	0.4 <sup>f</sup>	A
7, 1	23.5	53.1	37.4	0.4	8.4	0	0.5	0	0.2 <sup>g</sup>	B
7, 2	23.5	0	68.8	1.3	28.2	0	1.6	0	0	B
8, 1	61.5	27.4	44.7	1.3	25.9	0	0.6	0	0	B
8, 2	61.5	0	63.6	1.5	33.6	0	1.3	0	0	B
9, 1	26.9	72.9	22.1	0	0	0	2.1	2.3	0.6 <sup>h</sup>	A
10, 1	30.7	73.4	20.3	0	0	0	3.0	2.7	0.7 <sup>i</sup>	A
11, 1	8.0	77.6	19.5	0	0	0	1.4	1.2	0.3 <sup>j</sup>	A
11, 2	8.0	78.0	20.0	0	0	0	1.2	0.9	0	A
12, 1	1.5	76.2	15.1	0	0	0	4.4	3.8	0.4 <sup>k</sup>	A
13, 1	4.7	65.3	7.8	0	0	0	14.2	12.7	0	A
14, 1	5.0	77.2	6.9	0	0	0	7.1	8.1	0.6 <sup>l</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 0.3%, K = 0.6%, Ca = 0.4%, Mo = 0.6%    <sup>b)</sup> S = 0.2%, Ca = 0.3%    <sup>c)</sup> Ca = 14.9%    <sup>d)</sup> K = 0.6%, Au = 0.6%

<sup>e)</sup> Mg = 0.3%    <sup>f)</sup> Mg = 0.4%    <sup>g)</sup> Au = 0.2%    <sup>h)</sup> Mg = 0.6%    <sup>i)</sup> Mg = 0.7%    <sup>j)</sup> Mg = 0.2%    <sup>k)</sup> Mg = 0.4%    <sup>l)</sup> Zn =

0.2%, Mg = 0.4%

TableS 6-2 Results of S5-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
15, 1	40.9	85.1	14.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	A
15, 2	40.9	88.8	10.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	A
16, 1	6.8	39.0	44.5	0	8.1	0	1.1	0.8	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	B
16, 2	6.8	55.0	32.6	0	7.0	0	0	0	5.4 <sup>c</sup>	B
17, 1	35.3	91.5	8.3	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	A
17, 2	35.3	84.5	13.9	0	0.3	0	0.	0.5	0.3 <sup>d</sup>	A
18, 1	5.8	17.4	0	0	0	53.0	0	0	29.7 <sup>e</sup>	C
18, 2	5.8	36.5	3.1	0	0	39.4	0	0	21.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
19, 1	3.5	34.0	1.6	0	0	39.4	0	0	25.0 <sup>g</sup>	C
20, 1	10.0	11.7	62.4	1.0	23.2	0	0.6	0	0	B
20, 2	10.0	52.9	37.0	0.4	8.8	0	0.8	0	0	B
21, 1	16.0	62.5	33.8	0	3.7	0	0	0	0	B
22, 1	10.7	74.7	15.3	0	0	0	5.5	4.2	0.4 <sup>h</sup>	A
22, 2	10.7	79.4	14.5	0	0	0	2.8	2.9	0.3 <sup>i</sup>	A
23, 1	4.3	47.4	7.5	0	0	28.5	0	0	16.5 <sup>j</sup>	C
24, 1	8.3	14.1	0	0	0	55.8	0	0	30.1 <sup>k</sup>	C
25, 1	5.7	25.7	0	0	0	43.3	0	0	31.1 <sup>l</sup>	C
26, 1	5.6	58.5	0	0	0	27.1	0	0	14.4 <sup>m</sup>	C
27, 1	2.9	60.8	6.9	0	0.6	19.5	0	0	12.2 <sup>n</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Au = 0.2%   <sup>b)</sup> Mg = 6.6%   <sup>c)</sup> Mg = 5.4%   <sup>d)</sup> K = 0.3%   <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 29.7%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 21.0%   <sup>g)</sup> Zn = 23.6%, Pb = 0.7%, Au = 0.7%   <sup>h)</sup> Mg = 0.4%   <sup>i)</sup> Mg = 0.3%   <sup>j)</sup> Zn = 16.5%   <sup>k)</sup> Zn = 30.1%   <sup>l)</sup> Zn = 31.1%   <sup>m)</sup> Zn = 14.4%

TableS 6-3 Results of S5-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
28, 1	3.3	55.4	5.9	0	0	17.7	0	0	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	C
29, 1	8.5	16.3	57.1	0	15.1	0	0	0	15.5 <sup>b</sup>	B
29, 2	8.5	8.2	59.8	0	18.2	0	0	0	13.8 <sup>c</sup>	B
30, 1	1.9	67.5	2.6	0	0	19.0	0	0	11.0 <sup>d</sup>	C
31, 1	3.5	36.3	3.1	0	0	38.8	0	0	21.8 <sup>e</sup>	C
32, 1	5.0	73.2	2.5	0	0	14.9	0	0	9.4 <sup>f</sup>	C
33, 1	4.0	86.5	6.5	0	0	4.5	0	0	2.5 <sup>g</sup>	C
34, 1	16.0	87.3	8.4	0.6	1.8	0	0	1.2	0.8 <sup>h</sup>	B
34, 2	16.0	77.8	19.0	0.3	1.0	39.4	0.7	0.7	0.5 <sup>i</sup>	B
35, 1	9.0	71.8	4.4	0	0	0	13.1	10.6	0	A
35, 2	9.0	67.2	8.7	0	0	0	13.0	10.6	0.5 <sup>j</sup>	A
36, 1	8.0	17.3	56.9	0	14.3	0	0	0	11.5 <sup>k</sup>	B
37, 1	7.0	50.8	38.7	0	4.7	0	0	0	4.8 <sup>l</sup>	B
38, 1	4.0	42.0	43.2	0	8.1	0	0	0	6.6 <sup>m</sup>	B
39, 1	14.3	78.0	17.2	0	0.3	0	1.1	1.8	1.6 <sup>n</sup>	A
40, 1	30.0	70.2	20.5	0	0	0	6.2	2.9	0.3 <sup>o</sup>	A
40, 2	30.0	71.5	19.5	0	0	0	2.7	3.4	3.0 <sup>p</sup>	A
41, 1	9.3	61.2	6.3	0	0	0	14.6	17.6	0.4 <sup>q</sup>	A
41, 2	9.3	37.7	4.1	0	0	0	30.4	27.9	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> S = 4.4%, Zn = 10.3%, Pb = 6.4%   <sup>b)</sup> Mg = 6.6%   <sup>c)</sup> Mg = 5.4%   <sup>d)</sup> Zn = 11.0%   <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 21.8%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 9.1%, Au = 0.3%   <sup>g)</sup> Zn = 2.5%   <sup>h)</sup> Mg = 0.4%, S = 0.2%, Ca = 0.2%   <sup>i)</sup> Mg = 0.5%   <sup>j)</sup> K = 0.5%   <sup>k)</sup> Mg = 11.5%   <sup>l)</sup> Mg = 4.7%, Au = 0.2%   <sup>m)</sup> Mg = 6.6%, <sup>n)</sup> Zn = 1.6%   <sup>o)</sup> K = 0.3%   <sup>p)</sup> K = 2.7%, Mo = 0.2%   <sup>q)</sup> K = 0.4%



TableS 6-4 Results of S5-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
42, 1	3.8	51.7	33.9	0	0	0	0	0.7	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	A
43, 1	28.5	70.7	22.2	0	0.2	0	1.3	2.4	3.3 <sup>b</sup>	A
43, 2	28.5	75.0	23.6	0	0	0	0.7	0.4	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	A
44, 1	3.6	42.6	1.9	0	0	35.2	0	0	20.3 <sup>d</sup>	C
45, 1	7.1	17.8	0	0	0	52.3	0	0	29.9 <sup>e</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 5.7%, S = 7.6%, TI = 0.4%    <sup>b)</sup> K = 3.1%, Au = 0.2%    <sup>c)</sup> K = 0.3%    <sup>d)</sup> Zn = 19.7%, Au = 0.6%    <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 29.9%

TableS 7-1 Results of S7-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	30.0	72.9	23.9	0	0	0	1.7	1.2	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	A
2, 1	15.9	84.5	13.1	0	0	15.5	0	0	2.4 <sup>b</sup>	A
3, 1	7.7	77.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	0	7.5 <sup>c</sup>	A*
3, 2	7.7	77.5	15.0	0	0.3	0	0	0	7.3 <sup>d</sup>	A*
4, 1	5.5	19.0	2.0	0	0	50.9	0	0	28.1 <sup>e</sup>	C
5, 1	4.6	33.0	0	0	0	43.0	0	0	24.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
6, 1	3.4	69.8	2.7	0	0	17.1	0	0	10.4 <sup>g</sup>	C
7, 1	27.3	82.5	13.6	0	0	0	1.6	1.3	1.1 <sup>h</sup>	A
7, 2	27.3	78.2	20.1	0	0	0	0.7	0.7	0.4 <sup>i</sup>	A
8, 1	29.4	75.4	21.5	0	0	0	1.4	0.9	0.8 <sup>j</sup>	A
9, 1	15.0	89.3	10.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
9, 2	15.0	89.1	10.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
10, 1	5.0	73.8	22.5	0	2.0	0	0	0	1.8 <sup>k</sup>	B
10, 2	5.0	70.2	25.9	0	2.0	0	0	0	1.9 <sup>l</sup>	B
10, 3	5.0	70.6	26.0	0	2.0	0	0	0	1.5 <sup>m</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination <sup>a</sup>) K = 0.2% <sup>b</sup>) Sb = 2.4% <sup>c</sup>) S = 4.0%, Ti = 0.6%, Cr = 0.7, Mo = 2.1% <sup>d</sup>) S = 3.5%, Ti = 1.1%, Cr = 0.5, Mo = 2.1% <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 28.1% <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 24.0% <sup>g</sup>) Zn = 10.4% <sup>h</sup>) S = 0.3%, K = 0.8% <sup>i</sup>) S = 1.1%, K = 0.8%, Fe = 1.7% <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 5.6%, Pb = 0.2% <sup>k</sup>) Mg = 1.4%, Au = 0.3% <sup>l</sup>) Mg = 1.6%, Au = 0.3% <sup>m</sup>) Mg = 1.5%

TableS 7-2 Results of S7-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
11, 1	33.3	78.6	18.8	0	0	0	1.1	1.0	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	A
11, 2	33.3	86.2	7.9	0	0	0	1.6	2.0	2.4 <sup>b</sup>	A
12, 1	9.4	0	0	0	0	61.4	0	0	38.6 <sup>c</sup>	C
12, 2	9.4	33.2	0	0	0	43.8	0	0	23.0 <sup>d</sup>	C
13, 1	3.8	76.1	21.3	0	0	0	1.3	1.1	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	A
14, 1	27.6	76.9	21.0	0	0	0	1.0	1.1	0	A
14, 2	27.6	76.3	21.2	0	0	0	1.2	1.1	0.3 <sup>f</sup>	A
15, 1	7.6	84.0	10.9	0	0	3.3*	0	0	1.8 <sup>g</sup>	A
15, 2	7.6	80.8	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
15, 3	7.6	84.9	15.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
16, 1	14.4	54.8	31.1	0	13.0	0	0.3	0	0.8 <sup>h</sup>	B
16, 2	14.4	49.8	38.4	0	11.4	0	0	0	0.5 <sup>i</sup>	B
17, 1	7.3	29.8	0	0	0	43.9	0	0	26.3 <sup>j</sup>	C
18, 1	8.3	68.0	0	0	0	32.0	0	0	0	C
19, 1	3.0	69.9	3.0	0	0	17.4	0	0	9.8 <sup>k</sup>	C
20, 1	55.6	39.2	1.8	5.2	0	33.5	0	0	20.4 <sup>l</sup>	C
21, 1	55.6	0	54.3	58.7	0	0	0	0	0	D*
22, 1	10.0	10.7	52.8	0	23.1	0	0	0	13.3 <sup>m</sup>	B
22, 2	10.0	30.2	47.6	0	12.9	0	0	0	9.3 <sup>n</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> contamination <sup>a</sup>) K = 0.6% <sup>b</sup>) K = 1.5%, Mo = 0.6%, Au = 0.4 <sup>c</sup>) Zn = 36.8%, Au = 1.8% <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 23.0%

<sup>e</sup>) Mg = 0.2% <sup>f</sup>) Mg = 0.3% <sup>g</sup>) Zn = 1.8% <sup>h</sup>) Cr = 0.8% <sup>i</sup>) Cr = 0.8% <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 25.3%, Pb = 1.0% <sup>k</sup>) Zn =

9.8% <sup>l</sup>) Zn = 20.1%, Au = 0.3% <sup>m</sup>) Mg = 13.3% <sup>n</sup>) Mg = 8.8%, Cr = 0.6%

TableS 7-3 Results of S7-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
23, 1	36.4	8.6	0	0	0	59.1	0	0	32.3 <sup>a</sup>	C
23, 2	36.4	26.4	0	0	0	46.9	0	0	26.7 <sup>b</sup>	C
24, 1	2.5	67.6	23.3	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	E
25, 1	16.2	44.2	3.6	0	0	32.7	0	0	19.6 <sup>c</sup>	C
26, 1	18.3	92.7	6.0	0	0	1.0	0	0	0.3 <sup>d</sup>	C
27, 1	27.3	84.0	16.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
28, 1	3.0	27.0	58.9	11.8	0	0	0.7	0	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	E
29, 1	6.0	38.5	50.3	9.4	0	0	0.4	0	1.4 <sup>f*</sup>	E
30, 1	24.1	0	0	0	0	64.2	0	0	35.8 <sup>g</sup>	C
31, 1	4.2	45.5	0	0	0	31.9	0	0	22.6 <sup>h</sup>	C
32, 1	6.7	39.8	0	0	0	37.3	0	0	22.9 <sup>i</sup>	C
33, 1	20.0	89.7	10.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
34, 1	1.5	92.6	5.7	0	0	1.2	0	0	0.5 <sup>j</sup>	C
35, 1	13.8	94.7	3.7	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	C
36, 1	8.1	13.9	60.6	0	14.3	0	0	0	11.2 <sup>k</sup>	B
36, 2	8.1	30.3	42.0	0	10.8	0	0	0	10.8 <sup>l</sup>	B
37, 1	166.7	93.4	6.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
37, 2	166.7	92.8	7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
37, 3	166.7	95.8	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 32.3%    <sup>b</sup>) Zn = 26.7%    <sup>c</sup>) Zn = 19.1%, Pb = 0.5%    <sup>d</sup>) Au = 0.3%    <sup>e</sup>) S = 1.6%    <sup>f</sup>) S = 1.1%, Mo = 0.4%    <sup>g</sup>) Zn = 35.8%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 22.6%    <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 22.9%    <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 0.5%    <sup>k</sup>) Mg = 11.2%

<sup>l</sup>) Mg = 11.2%

TableS 7-4 Results of S7-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
38, 1	5.6	72.3	3.0	0	0	15.7	0	0	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	C
39, 1	5.2	51.1	3.9	0	0	27.8	0	0	17.2 <sup>b</sup>	C
40, 1	9.3	77.9	20.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.3 <sup>c</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Zn = 9.1%    <sup>b)</sup> Znr = 17.2%    <sup>c)</sup> Znr = 1.3%

TableS 8-1 Results of S7-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	26.3	33.8	39.3	26.	0	0	0	0	0	E
2, 1	8.0	68.4	26.7	0	2.7	0	0	0	2.2 <sup>a</sup>	B
3, 1	3.4	44.3	41.9	0	7.7	0	0	0	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	B
4, 1	7.3	66.3	24.0	0	5.7	0	0	0	4.0 <sup>c</sup>	B
4, 2	7.3	29.6	51.7	0	10.3	0	0	0	8.4 <sup>d</sup>	B
5, 1	6.0	48.3	43.8	6.5	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	E
6, 1	3.8	53.1	40.5	5.7	0	0	0	0.2	0.7 <sup>f</sup>	E
7, 1	4.5	47.5	43.7	7.4	0	0	0.5	0.4	0.6 <sup>g</sup>	E
8, 1	6.5	50.0	42.2	6.6	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.5 <sup>h</sup>	E
9, 1	4.0	38.0	51.6	8.6	0	0	0.5	0.3	1.0 <sup>i</sup>	E
10, 1	7.5	65.6	3.2	0	0	19.2	0	0	12.1 <sup>j</sup>	C
11, 1	3.7	55.8	2.8	0	0	26.3	0	0	15.0 <sup>k</sup>	C
12, 1	1.7	72.8	3.2	0	0	14.9	0	0	9.1 <sup>l</sup>	C
13, 1	7.0	38.7	2.1	0	0	38.0	0	0	21.3 <sup>m</sup>	C
14, 1	2.0	81.1	7.9	0	0	6.6	0	0	4.4 <sup>n</sup>	C
15, 1	10.0	75.7	9.1	0	1.7	6.9	0	0	6.6 <sup>o</sup>	C
16, 1	10.0	74.8	25.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
17, 1	13.5	29.8	43.7	0	15.9	0	0	0	10.6 <sup>p</sup>	B
17, 2	13.5	51.1	25.7	0	14.7	0	0	0	8.5 <sup>q</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 2.2%   <sup>b)</sup> Mg = 7.1%   <sup>c)</sup> Mg = 4.0%   <sup>d)</sup> Mg = 8.4%   <sup>e)</sup> S = 0.8%   <sup>f)</sup> S = 0.7%   <sup>g)</sup> S = 0.6%   <sup>h)</sup> S = 0.5%

<sup>i)</sup> S = 1.0%   <sup>j)</sup> Zn = 12.1%   <sup>k)</sup> Zn = 15.0%   <sup>l)</sup> Zn = 8.4%, Pb = 0.7%   <sup>m)</sup> Zn = 21.3%   <sup>n)</sup> S = 0.3%, K = 0.5%, Zn

= 3.6%   <sup>o)</sup> K = 1.7%, Zn = 4.8%   <sup>p)</sup> Mg = 10.6%   <sup>q)</sup> Mg = 8.5%

TableS 8-2 Results of S7-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
18, 1	22.0	30.8	42.6	0	16.0	0	0	0	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	B
19, 1	4.0	51.0	39.5	0	5.3	0	0	0	4.2 <sup>b</sup>	B
20, 1	6.0	41.8	42.8	0	8.7	0	0	0	6.7 <sup>c</sup>	B
21, 1	9.1	52.0	35.5	0	6.8	0	0	0	5.7 <sup>d</sup>	B
21, 2	9.1	37.8	43.4	0	10.8	0	0	0	8.0 <sup>e</sup>	B
22, 1	2.3	50.0	3.9	0	0	29.2	0	0	17.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
23, 1	3.0	42.7	2.6	0	0	34.5	0	0	20.1 <sup>g</sup>	C
24, 1	6.3	21.7	0	0	0	51.4	0	0	26.9 <sup>h</sup>	C
24, 2	6.3	21.2	0	0	0	50.6	0	0	28.2 <sup>i</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 23.3%    <sup>b</sup>) Mg = 4.2%    <sup>c</sup>) Mg = 6.7%    <sup>d</sup>) Mg = 5.3%, Cr = 0.4    <sup>e</sup>) Mg = 8.0%    <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 16.1%, Pb = 0.8%    <sup>g</sup>) Zn = 19.5%, Au = 0.7%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 26.9%    <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 28.2%

TableS 8-3 Results of S7-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
25, 1	12.8	83.3	13.4	0	0	0	1.3	1.5	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	A
25, 2	12.8	81.4	17.2	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	0	A
26, 1	17.5	39.3	34.2	12.5	13.1	0	0	0	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	B
26, 2	17.5	38.1	35.8	11.8	12.8	0	0	0	1.4 <sup>c</sup>	B
27, 1	20.0	94.1	4.0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0.3 <sup>d</sup>	C
28, 1	16.0	94.0	5.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	A
29, 1	15.0	80.3	3.0	0	10.8	0	0	0	6.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
30, 1	23.3	46.9	2.8	0	31.8	0	0	0	18.6 <sup>g</sup>	C
31, 1	5.7	72.0	5.4	0	0	14.5	0	0	8.1 <sup>h</sup>	C
32, 1	3.6	63.3	2.8	0	0	21.2	0	0	12.7 <sup>i</sup>	C
33, 1	7.0	47.5	2.1	0	0	32.0	0	0	18.4 <sup>j</sup>	C
34, 1	10.0	63.6	3.0	0	0	20.8	0	0	12.6 <sup>k</sup>	C
35, 1	6.4	30.9	5.3	0	0	39.0	0	0	24.7 <sup>l</sup>	C
36, 1	17.9	92.3	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
37, 1	8.8	91.5	6.9	0	0	1.6	0	0	0	C
38, 1	5.0	58.6	17.0	2.8	4.7	6.4	0	0	10.6 <sup>m</sup>	B
39, 1	18.3	94.1	5.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
40, 1	12.6	70.0	5.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	23.8 <sup>n</sup>	D
40, 2	12.6	43.6	2.2		0	0	0	0	54.2 <sup>o</sup>	D

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Mg = 2.2%   <sup>b)</sup> Mg = 0.4%, K = 0.6%   <sup>c)</sup> K = 0.6%, Fe = 0.8%   <sup>d)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>e)</sup> Au = 0.3%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 6.0%   <sup>g)</sup> Zn = 18.6%   <sup>h)</sup> Zn = 8.1%   <sup>i)</sup> Zn = 12.7%   <sup>j)</sup> Zn = 18.4%   <sup>k)</sup> Zn = 12.6%   <sup>l)</sup> Zn = 21.9%, Pb = 2.9%   <sup>m)</sup> Mg = 7.2%, Zn = 3.4%   <sup>n)</sup> Ni = 23.8%   <sup>o)</sup> Ni = 54.2%



TableS 8-4 Results of S7-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
41, 1	19.0	15.7	50.3	31.9	0	0	2.1	0	0	E
42, 1	18.3	62.3	29.6	1.0	2.7	0	1.4	1.1	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	B
43, 1	10.0	85.4	14.0	0.3.	0.4	0	0	0	0	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> K = 0.8%, Fe = 1.3%

TableS 9-1 Results of S9-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	8.7	36.7	0	0	0	63.3	0	0	0	C
2, 1	3.0	45.3	0	0	0	50.1	0	0	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	C
3, 1	6.0	62.3	18.8	0	0	0	1.2	0	17.8 <sup>b</sup>	D
4, 1	5.3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
5, 1	0.7	65.2	4.5	0	0	18.1	0	0	12.3 <sup>c</sup>	C
5, 2	0.7	51.3	0	0	0	30.8	0	0	17.9 <sup>d</sup>	C
6, 1	2.3	41.7	9.7	0	0	28.3	0	0	20.3 <sup>e</sup>	C
6, 2	2.3	35.0	0	0	0	41.1	0	0	23.9 <sup>f</sup>	C
7, 1	5.4	77.1	0	0	0	15.9	0	0	7.0 <sup>g</sup>	C
8, 2	6.2	46.8	2.4	0	0	32.0	0	0	18.8 <sup>h</sup>	C
9, 3	7.6	62.9	0	0	0	23.0	0	0	14.1 <sup>i</sup>	C
10, 1	5.2	0	0	0	0	64.1	0	0	36.0 <sup>j</sup>	C
11, 1	19.5	0	7.1	0	0	51.6	0	0	41.4 <sup>k</sup>	C
12, 1	38.0	78.8	14.3	2.1	0	0	0	4.8	0	E
13, 1	3.5	87.3	11.0	0	0.6	0	0	1.2	0	A
14, 1	7.4	67.4	6.2	0	16.3	0	0	0	11.1 <sup>l</sup>	B
15, 1	34.3	44.7	0	0	12.2	0	0	0	8.9 <sup>m</sup>	B
16, 1	5.8	13.0	1.3	0	0	54.5	0	0	31.2 <sup>n</sup>	C
17, 1	8.5	23.2	3.1	0	0	47.2	0	0	26.6 <sup>o</sup>	C
18, 1	9.0	29.0	4.0	0	0	39.1	0	0	27.9 <sup>p</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) Mg = 4.6%   <sup>b</sup>) S = 8.8%, Pb = 9.0%   <sup>c</sup>) Zn = 12.3%   <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 17.9%   <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 19.6%, Pb = 0.6%   <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 23.9%

<sup>g</sup>) Zn = 7.0%   <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 18.8%   <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 14.1%   <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 36.0%   <sup>k</sup>) S=6.3, Zn = 27.5%, Pb = 7.6%   <sup>l</sup>) Zn = 9.2%, Pb

= 0.9%   <sup>m</sup>) Mg = 8.9%   <sup>n</sup>) Zn = 31.2%   <sup>o</sup>) Zn = 26.6%   <sup>p</sup>) Zn = 27.2%, Pb = 0.8%

TableS 9-2 Results of S9-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
19, 1	12.9	34.4	4.8	0	0	37.6	0	0	23.3 <sup>a</sup>	C
20, 1	8.3	41.2	1.0	0	0	32.9	0	0	24.8 <sup>b</sup>	C
21, 1	19.0	36.9	38.3	24.8	0	0	0	0	0	E
22, 1	17.5	10.5	36.1	0	0	0	0	0	53.4 <sup>c</sup>	D*
23, 1	21.5	81.0	19.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	A
24, 1	9.1	0	0	0	0	62.2	0	0	37.8 <sup>d</sup>	C
25, 1	3.1	16.4	0	0	0	53.0	0	0	30.6 <sup>e</sup>	C
26, 1	4.3	25.5	0	0	0	45.9	0	0	28.6 <sup>f</sup>	C
27, 1	2.0	68.6	27.0	0	2.6	0	0.5	0	1.4 <sup>g</sup>	B
28, 1	8.0	83.7	14.9	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	0	A
29, 1	11.0	47.9	5.5	0	0	29.1	0	0	17.5 <sup>h</sup>	C
29, 2	11.0	88.5	4.5	0	0	4.4	0	0	2.7 <sup>i</sup>	C

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.  
<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 23.3%    <sup>b</sup>) S = 8.8%, Pb = 9.0%    <sup>c</sup>) S = 12.4%, K = 8.8%, Fe = 26.2%, Mo = 5.8%    <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 37.8%    <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 30.6%    <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 28.6%    <sup>g</sup>) Zn = 7.0%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 17.0%, Pb = 0.5%    <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 2.7% = 0.8%

TableS 9-3 Results of S9-B sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
30, 1	4.3	57.6	34.8	0.3	6.8	0	0.6	0	0	B
31, 1	0.4	57.8	35.4	0.3	6.0	32.9	0.5	0	0	C
32, 1	6.6	19.3	55.2	0	0	0	3.5	0	21.9 <sup>a</sup>	F*
33, 1	0.9	14.6	59.9	0	0	0	2.9	0	22.7 <sup>b</sup>	F*
34, 1	1.8	44.2	6.4	0	0	29.7	0	0	19.7 <sup>c</sup>	C
35, 1	1.3	15.3	2.0	0	0	47.8	0	0	34.8 <sup>d</sup>	C
36, 1	38.4	78.2	19.6	0	0.4	0	0.5	0.4	1.0 <sup>e</sup>	A
37, 1	48.5	59.4	3.1	0	0	0	17.4	20.	0	A
38, 1	30.8	69.9	11.5	0	0	10.1	5.4	1	0	C
39, 1	4.5	49.0	38.3	0.5	11.5	0	0.7	3.1	0	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) S = 8.0%, K = 1.2, Ca = 9.1, Mo = 3.6%    <sup>b</sup>) S = 7.6%, K = 1.2, Ca = 9.8, Mo = 4.1%    <sup>c</sup>) Zn = 19.7%    <sup>d</sup>) Zn = 34.2%, Pb = 0.8%    <sup>e</sup>) S = 0.7%, Ca = 0.3%

TableS 10-1 Results of S9-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
1, 1	8.8	11.9	0	0	0	54.2	0	0	33.8 <sup>a</sup>	C
2, 1	3.1	11.1	64.5	0	0	50.1	0	0	24.3 <sup>b</sup>	C*
3, 1	4.2	15.6	67.9	0	0	0	0	0	16.5 <sup>c</sup>	D
4, 1	5.1	12.5	71.7	0	0	0	0	0	15.8 <sup>d</sup>	D*
5, 1	4.5	29.1	4.1	0	0	41.4	0	0	25.4 <sup>e</sup>	C
6, 1	5.3	0	2.7	0	0	63.2	0	0	34.1 <sup>f</sup>	C
7, 1	5.0	50.1	3.7	0	0	27.8	0	0	18.5 <sup>g</sup>	C
8, 1	4.5	59.4	4.2	0	0	23.3	0	0	13.1 <sup>h</sup>	C
9, 1	3.4	30.1	3.0	0	0	42.2	0	0	24.7 <sup>i</sup>	C
10, 1	3.1	47.9	3.3	0	0	30.7	0	0	18.2 <sup>j</sup>	C
11, 1	1.0	78.1	18.1	0	0	0	1.5	1.2	1.0 <sup>k</sup>	A
12, 1	24.0	78.5	18.3	0	0	0	0.9	0.7	1.7 <sup>l</sup>	A
13, 1	4.0	60.2	30.5	0	0	2.7	0	0.5	6.2 <sup>m</sup>	C
14, 1	10.0	12.1	57.2	0	17.6	0	0	0	13.1 <sup>n</sup>	B
14, 2	10.0	23.3	54.3	0	12.5	0	0	0	10.0 <sup>o</sup>	B
15, 1	21.2	77.2	17.2	0.5	1.7	0	1.1	0.9	1.4 <sup>p</sup>	A
15, 2	21.2	80.1	15.8	0	0.8	0	0.4	1.1	1.8 <sup>q</sup>	A

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a</sup>) MoS<sub>2</sub> lubricant contamination    <sup>a</sup>) Zn = 33.8%    <sup>b</sup>) S = 6.3%, K = 3.7%, Fe = 11.2%, Mo = 3.2%    <sup>c</sup>) S = 5.7%, K = 2.7%, Fe = 7.5%, Ti = 0.5%    <sup>d</sup>) S = 4.6%, K = 2.5%, Fe = 7.0%, Mo = 1.7%    <sup>e</sup>) Zn = 23.3%, Au = 1.0, Pb = 1.1%    <sup>f</sup>) Zn = 34.1%    <sup>g</sup>) S = 0.4%, Zn = 17.5%, Pb = 0.5%    <sup>h</sup>) Zn = 12.8%, Pb = 0.3%    <sup>i</sup>) Zn = 24.7%    <sup>j</sup>) Zn = 18.2%    <sup>k</sup>) S = 0.5, K = 0.5%    <sup>l</sup>) S = 0.5%, K = 0.6%, Fe = 0.6    <sup>m</sup>) S = 1.6%, K = 0.8, Fe = 2.1, Zn = 1.7    <sup>n</sup>) Mg = 13.1%    <sup>o</sup>) Mg = 10.0%    <sup>p</sup>) S = 0.4%, K = 0.5%, Mg = 0.2%, P = 0.3%    <sup>q</sup>) S = 0.6%, Zn = 1.2%, Ti = 0.1%

TableS 10-2 Results of S9-D sample long diameter (d), EDX analysis and materials

No, analy. spot	d (μm)	C (%)	O (%)	Al (%)	Si (%)	Cu (%)	Na (%)	Cl (%)	Others (%)	Materials
16, 1	2.5	70.4	4.5	0	0	15.8	0	0	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	C
17, 1	7.0	63.2	3.6	0	0	20.9	0	0	12.3 <sup>b</sup>	C
18, 1	5.0	29.1	2.1	0	0	44.2	0	0	24.6 <sup>c</sup>	C
19, 1	10.0	9.4	0	0	0	53.4	0	0	37.1 <sup>d</sup>	C
19, 2	10.0	14.8	0	0	0	49.1	0	0	36.1 <sup>e</sup>	C
19, 3	10.0	13.0	0	0	0	55.0	0	0	32.0 <sup>f</sup>	C
20, 1	100.0	18.3	55.4	0	0	0	0	0	26.3 <sup>g</sup>	F
20, 2	100.0	19.4	57.8	0	0	0	0	0	22.8 <sup>h</sup>	F
21, 1	68.6	19.5	61.7	0	0	0	0	0	18.8 <sup>i</sup>	F
22.1	7.7	38.7	0	0	0	39.1	0	0	18.2 <sup>j</sup>	C
22.2	7.7	63.8	6.9	0	0	18.1	0	0	11.1 <sup>k</sup>	C
22.3	7.7	21.1	3.0	0	0	48.4	0	0	27.4 <sup>l</sup>	C
22.4	7.7	70.8	16.5	0	0	5.0	0	0.4	7.4 <sup>m</sup>	C
23, 1	7.0	63.1	1.6	0	22.8	0	0	0	12.6 <sup>n</sup>	B
24, 1	5.7	13.3	0	0	56.2	0	0	0	30.5 <sup>o</sup>	B
25, 1	4.1	24.5	4.0	0	46.1	0	0	0	25.4 <sup>p</sup>	B

% = mol%. A: Non Si polymers. B: Si paints. C: Cu paints. D: Other paints. E: Al coating laminate films. F: Shell.

<sup>a)</sup> Zn = 9.3%   <sup>b)</sup> Zn = 12.3%   <sup>c)</sup> Zn = 24.6%   <sup>d)</sup> Zn = 37.1%   <sup>e)</sup> Zn = 36.1%   <sup>f)</sup> Zn = 32.0%   <sup>g)</sup> Ca = 26.3%

<sup>h)</sup> Ca = 22.8%   <sup>i)</sup> Ca = 18.8%   <sup>j)</sup> Zn = 22.1%   <sup>k)</sup> Zn = 11.1%   <sup>l)</sup> Zn = 27.4%   <sup>m)</sup> S = 1.9%, K = 2.7%, Zn = 2.8%

<sup>n)</sup> Zn = 12.6%   <sup>o)</sup> Zn = 30.5%   <sup>p)</sup> Zn = 25.4%