

Supplementary Material

14-Substituted Diquinothiazines as a New Group of Anticancer Agents

Małgorzata Jeleń ^{1,*}, Krystian Pluta ¹, Małgorzata Szmielew ¹, Beata Morak-Młodawska ¹, Kinga Herman ², Klaudia Giercuszkiewicz ³, Anna Kasprzycka ^{2,4} and Magdalena Skonieczna ^{3,4,*}

¹ Department of Organic Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences in Sosnowiec, The Medical University of Silesia, Jagiellońska 4, 41-200 Sosnowiec, Poland; bmlodawska@sum.edu.pl (B.M.-M.)

² Department of Organic Chemistry, Bioorganic Chemistry and Biotechnology, Faculty of Chemistry, Silesian University of Technology, Krzywoustego Street 4, 44-100 Gliwice, Poland; kingher651@student.polsl.pl (K.H.); anna.kasprzycka@polsl.pl (A.K.)

³ Department of Systems Biology and Engineering, The Silesian University of Technology, Akademicka Street 16, 44-100 Gliwice, Poland; klaudia.giercuszkiewicz@polsl.pl

⁴ Centre of Biotechnology, Silesian University of Technology, Krzywoustego Street 8, 44-100 Gliwice, Poland

* Correspondence: manowak@sum.edu.pl (M.J.); magdalena.skonieczna@polsl.pl (M.S.); Tel.: +48-32-364-16-04 (M.J.); +48-32-237-11-68 (M.S.)

Content

1

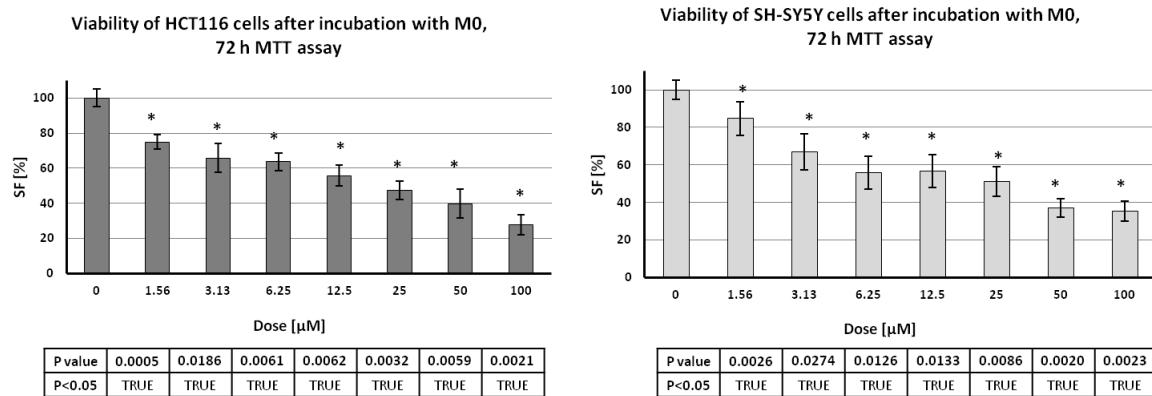
1. **Figure S1.** Survival fraction of HCT116 (left) and SH-5YSY (right) cell lines after 72 h of incubation with tested compounds and positive controls, anticancer drug - etoposide evaluated by MTT assay. Results presented as mean form 3 experiments, +/- SD. Statistical significance indicated by star; evaluated by T-test, where p<0.05 (TRUE bolded under the charts).

2

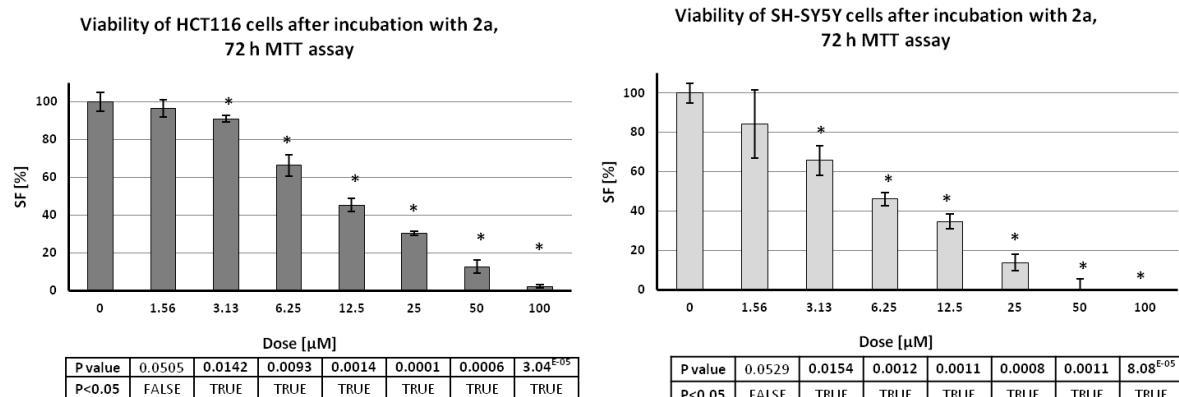
2. **Figure S2.** Typical histograms of cell cycle distribution in control and treated HCT116 cells after 72 h of incubation with tested compounds, at dose of 100 µM. DNA gating during cytometry analyses after iodium propide staining (PI; 100 µg/ml; [a.u.]) showed the cells in cell cycle phases: sub G1; G0/G1; S and G2/M, respectively. 9
3. Spectra of compounds 2-6. 10

Figure S1. Survival fraction of HCT116 (left) and SH-5YSY (right) cell lines after 72 h of incubation with tested compounds and positive controls, anticancer drug-etoposide, respectively, evaluated by MTT assay. Results presented as mean form 3 experiments, +/- SD. Statistical significance indicated by star; evaluated by T-test, where p<0.05 (TRUE bolded under the charts).

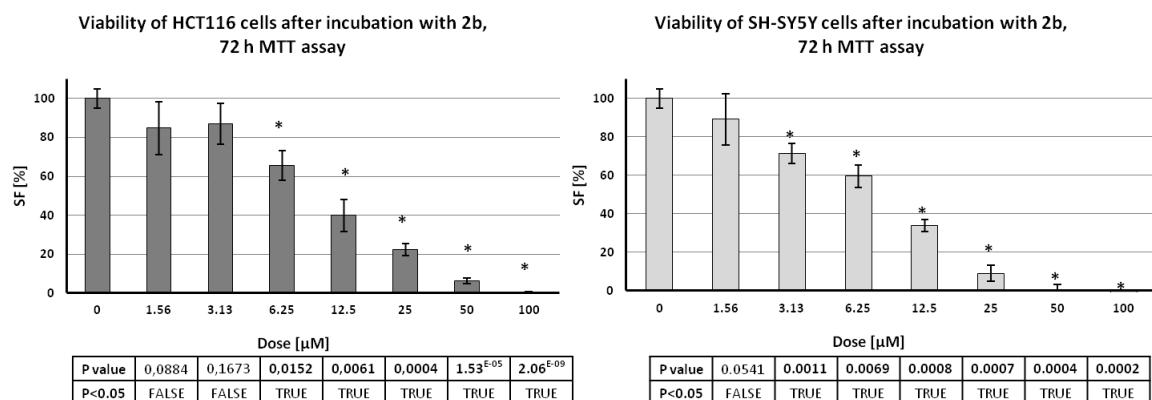
M0



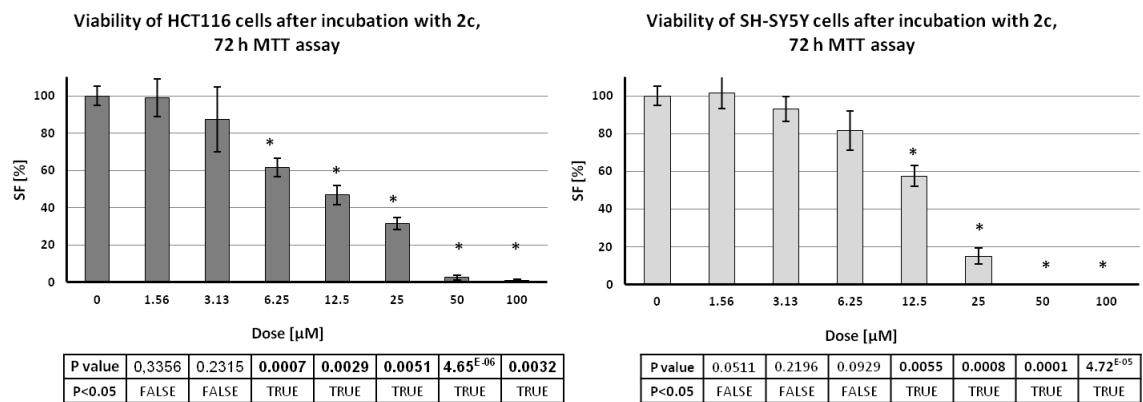
2a



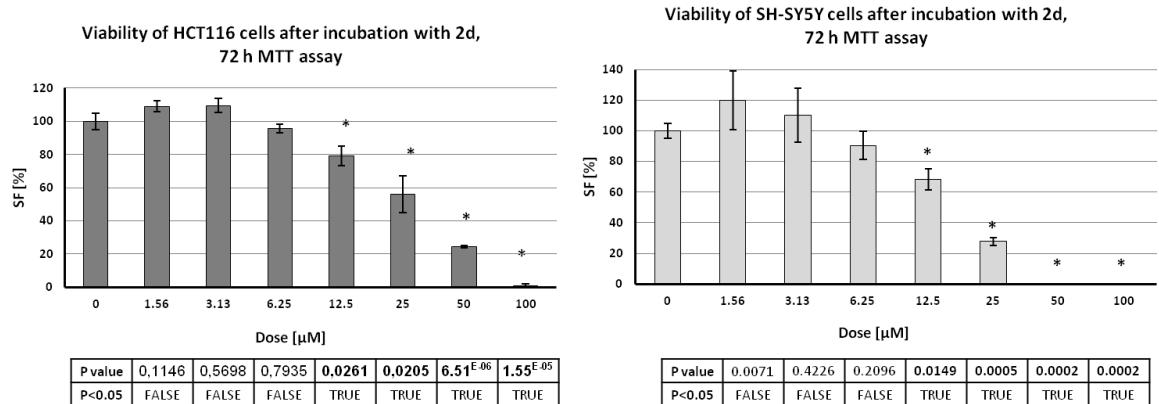
2b



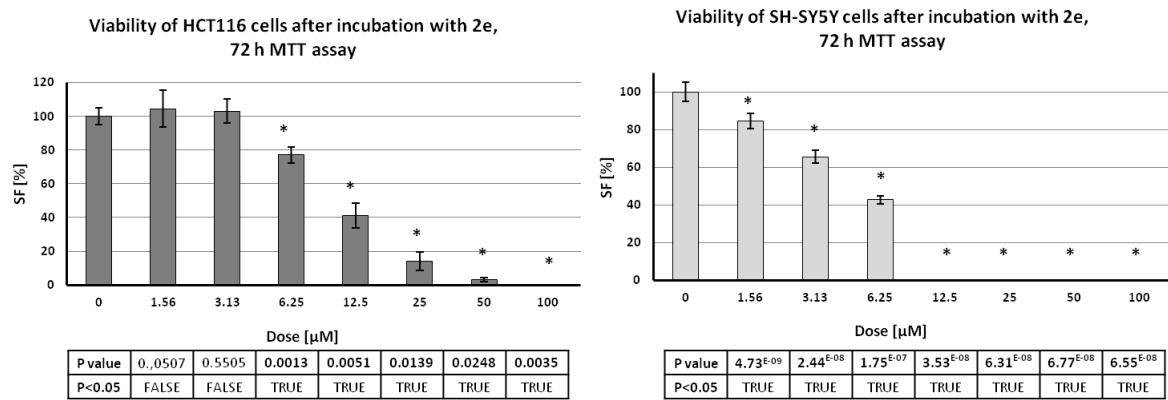
2c



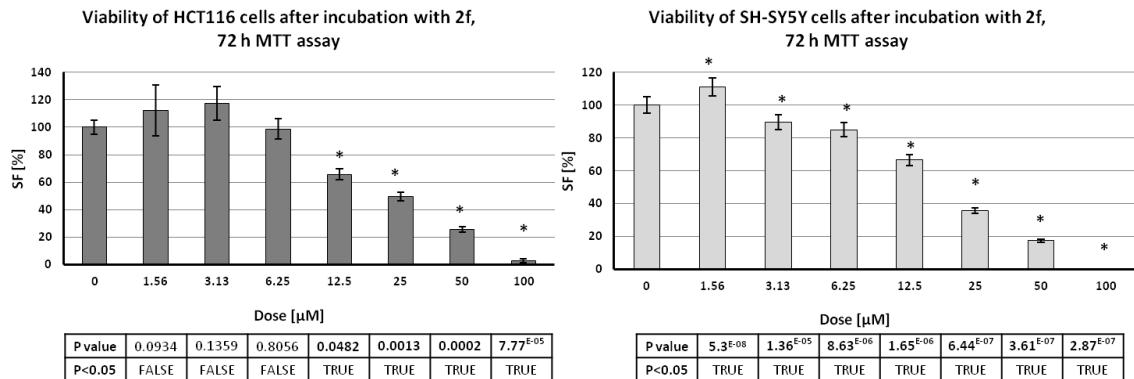
2d



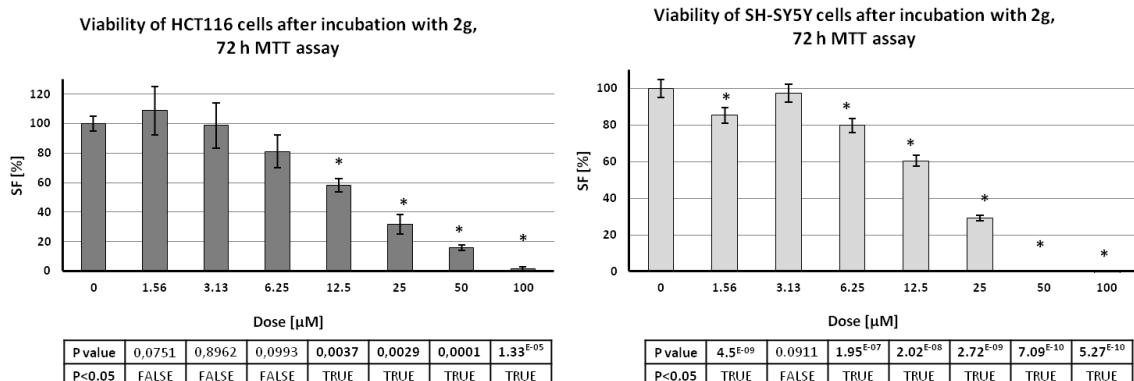
2e



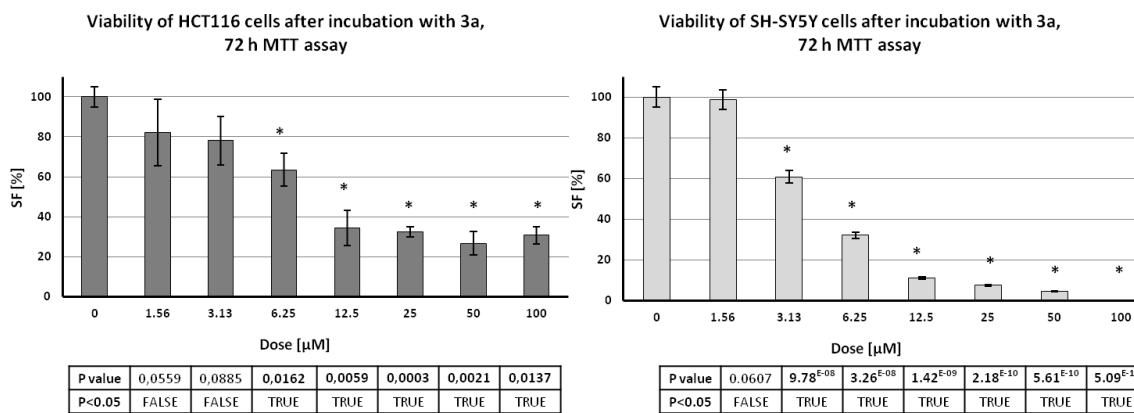
2f



2g

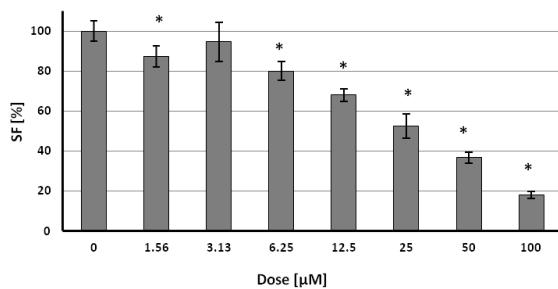


3a



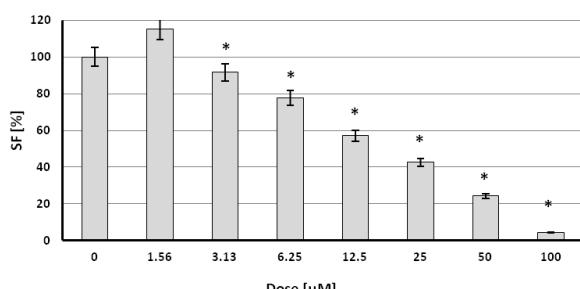
3b

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with 3b,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0007	0.4456	0.0187	0.0032	0.0056	0.0006	0.0002
P<0.05	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

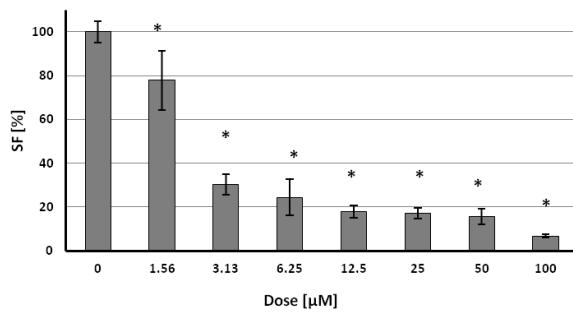
Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with 3b,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0638	2.6E-06	6.7E-07	1.02E-07	1.16E-08	3.41E-09	1.83E-10
P<0.05	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

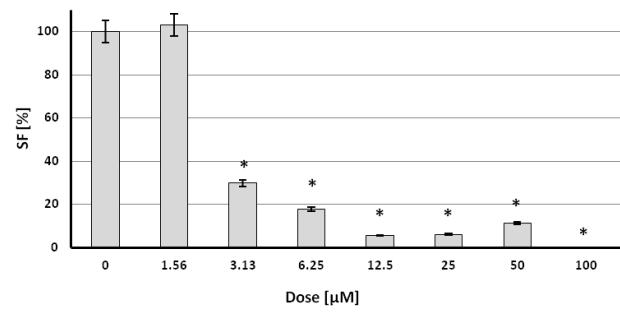
3c

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with 3c,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0115	0.0015	0.0041	0.0004	0.0003	0.0006	2.6E-05
P<0.05	TRUE						

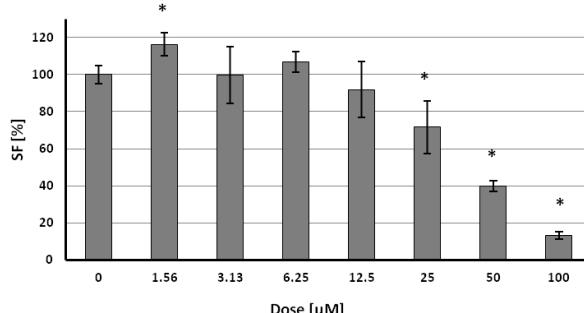
Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with 3c,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0417	3.67E-09	9.15E-09	6.36E-10	1.41E-09	3.35E-09	5.45E-10
P<0.05	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

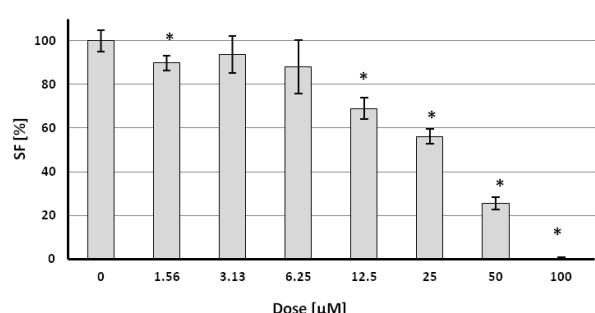
5a

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with 5a,
72 h MTT assay



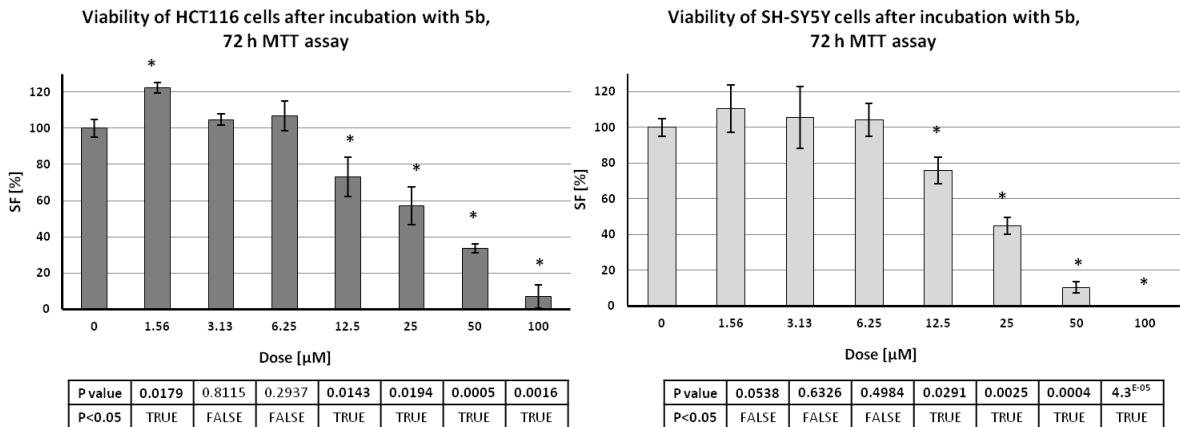
P value	0.0005	0.9881	0.1627	0.4481	0.0444	0.0007	0.0002
P<0.05	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with 5a,
72 h MTT assay

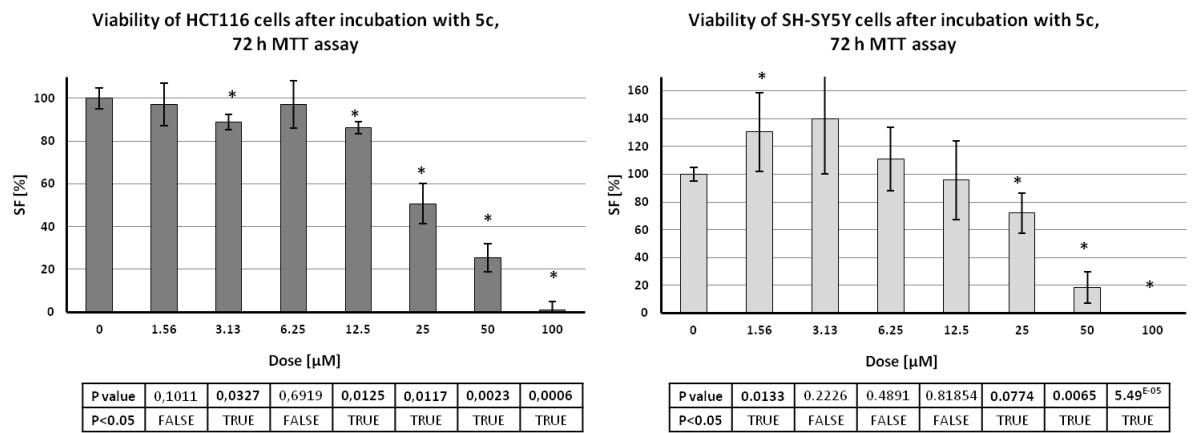


P value	4.58E-06	0.3311	0.2369	0.0081	0.0019	0.0005	0.0003
P<0.05	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

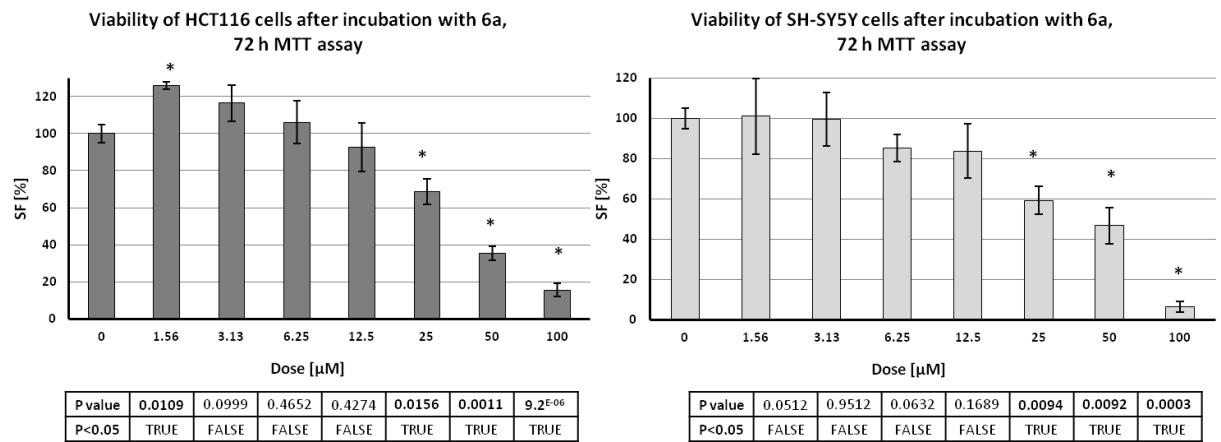
5b



5c

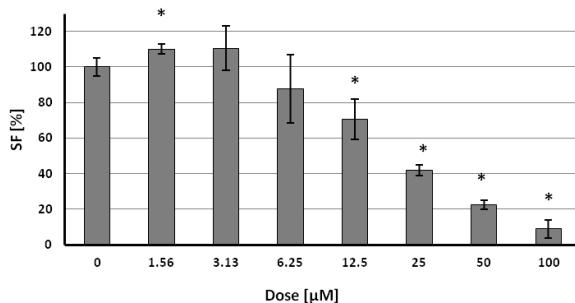


6a



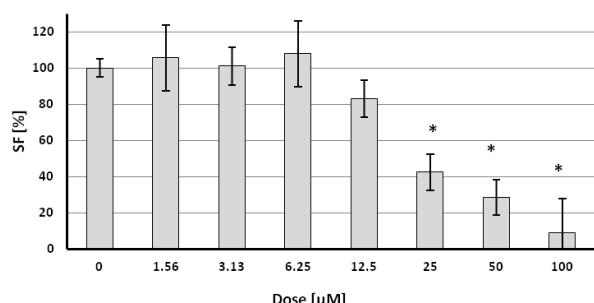
6b

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with 6b,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.019	0.6445	0.3781	0.0457	0.0009	0.0003	0.0011
P<0.05	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

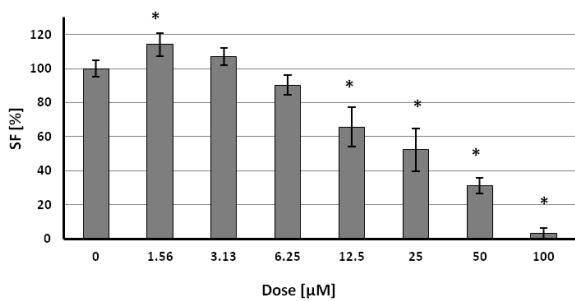
Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with 6b,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0531	0.8693	0.5284	0.1019	0.0099	0.0061	0.0136
P<0.05	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

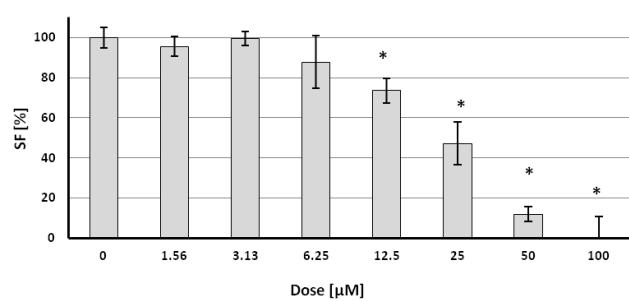
6c

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with 6c,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0002	0.1305	0.1067	0.0363	0.0228	0.0015	0.0003
P<0.05	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

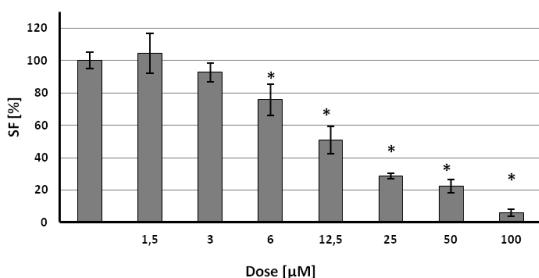
Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with 6c,
72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0016	0.8235	0.2452	0.0178	0.0133	0.0006	0.0044
P<0.05	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

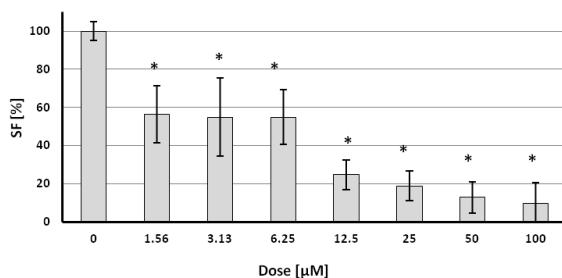
Etoposide

Viability of HCT116 cells after incubation with etoposide, 72 h MTT assay



P value	0.1556	0.8089	0.0107	0.0316	0.0272	0.0471	0.0478
P<0.05	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

Viability of SH-SY5Y cells after incubation with Etoposide, 72 h MTT assay



P value	0.0149	0.0427	0.0321	0.0047	0.0031	0.0031	0.0049
P<0.05	TRUE						

Figure S2. Typical histograms of cell cycle distribution in control and treated HCT116 cells after 72 h of incubation with tested compounds, at dose of 100 μ M. DNA gating during cytometry analyses after iodium propide staining (PI; 100 μ g/ml; [a.u.]) showed the cells in cell cycle phases: subG1; G0/G1; S and G2/M, respectively.

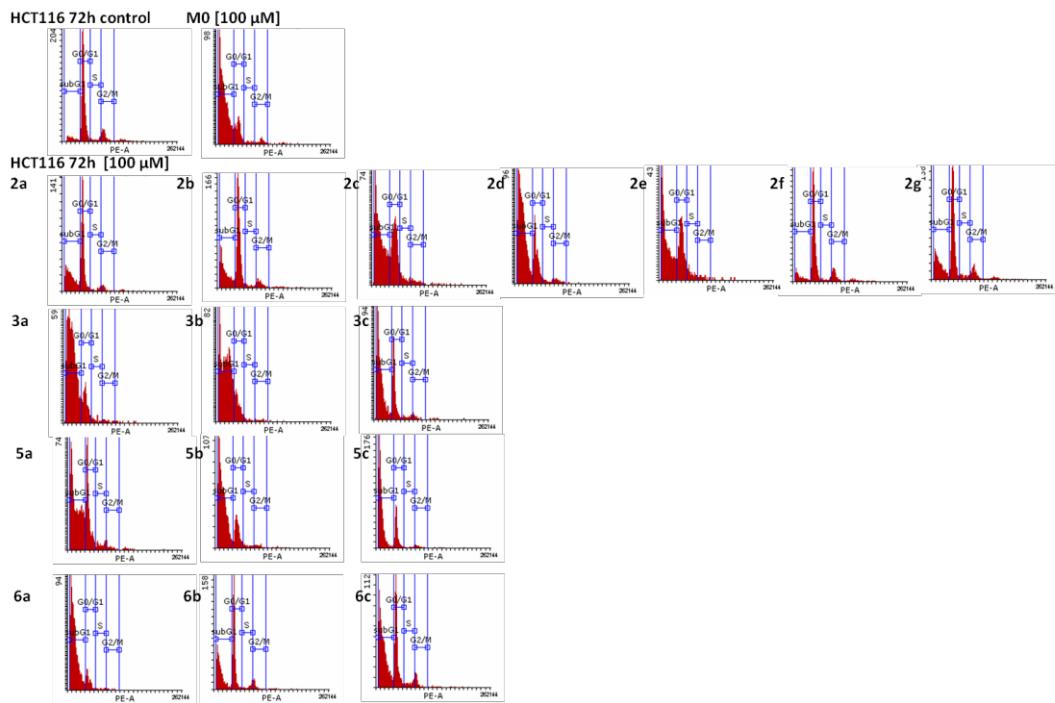
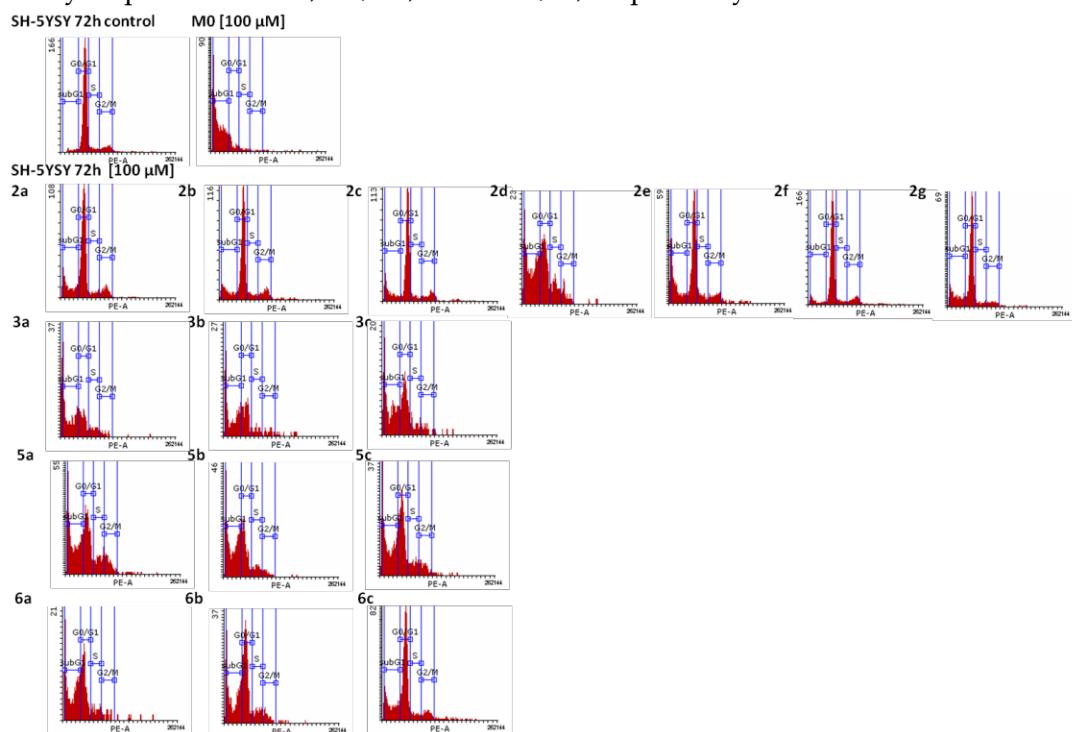
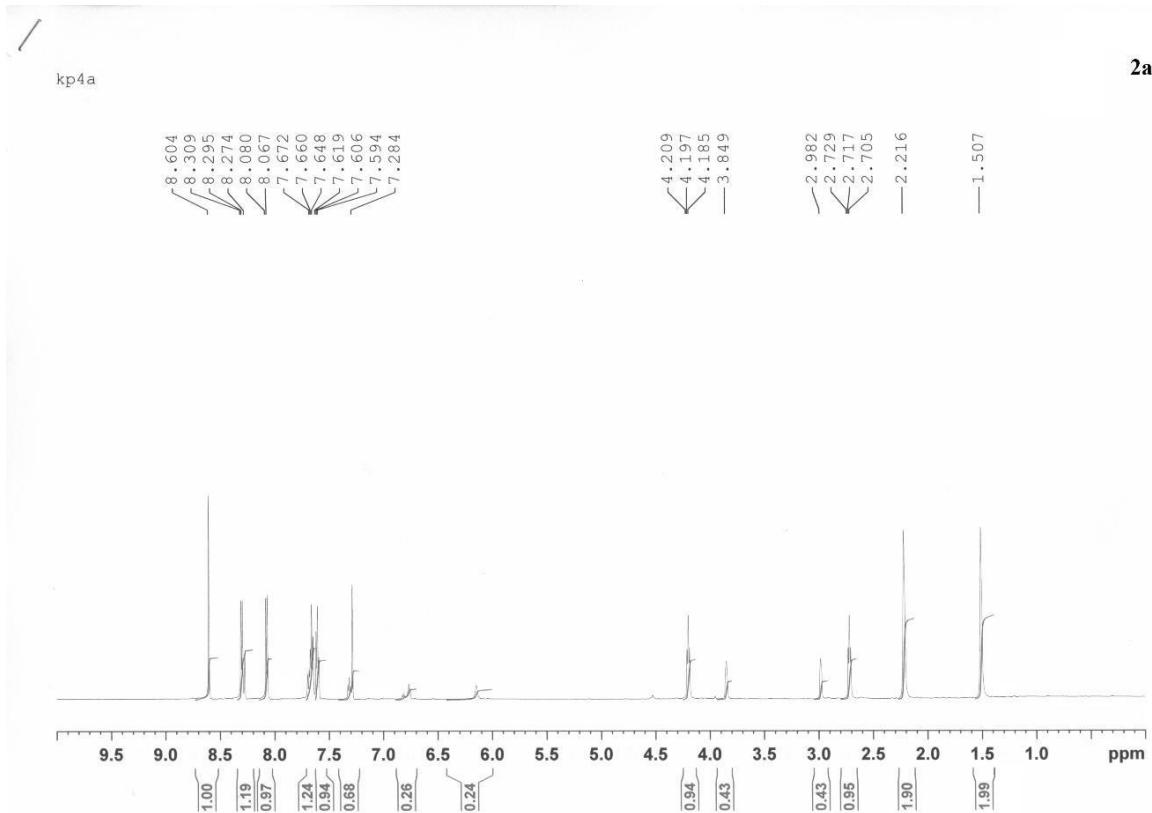


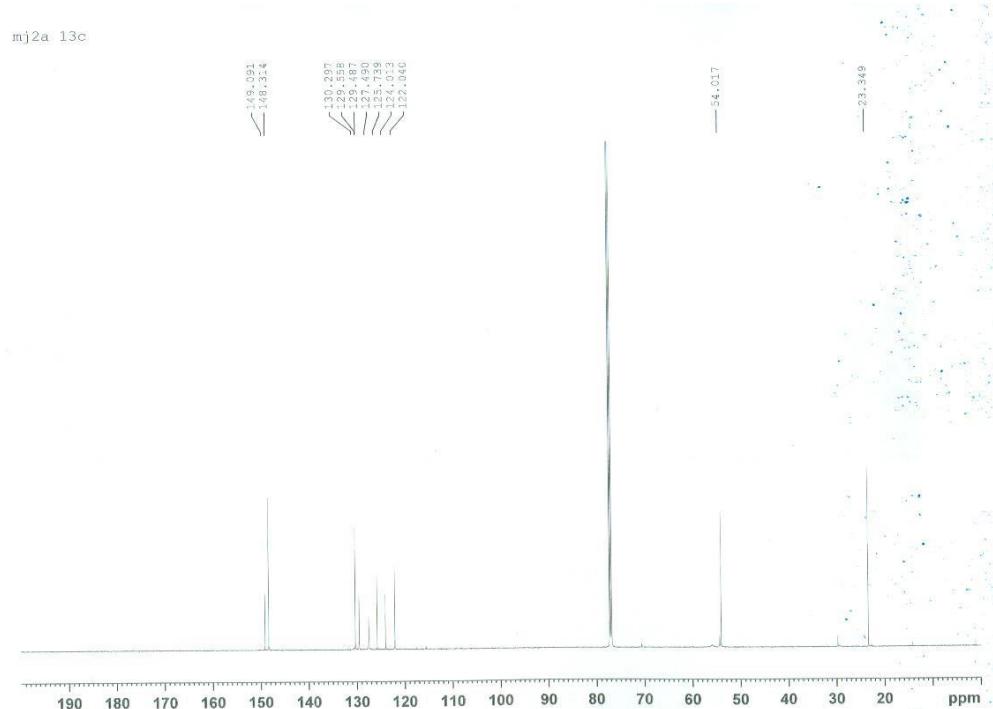
Figure S3. Typical histograms of cell cycle distribution in control and treated SH-5YSY cells after 72 h of incubation with tested compounds, at dose of 100 μ M. DNA gating during cytometry analyses after iodium propide staining (PI; 100 μ g/ml; [a.u.]) showed the cells in cell cycle phases: subG1; G0/G1; S and G2/M, respectively.



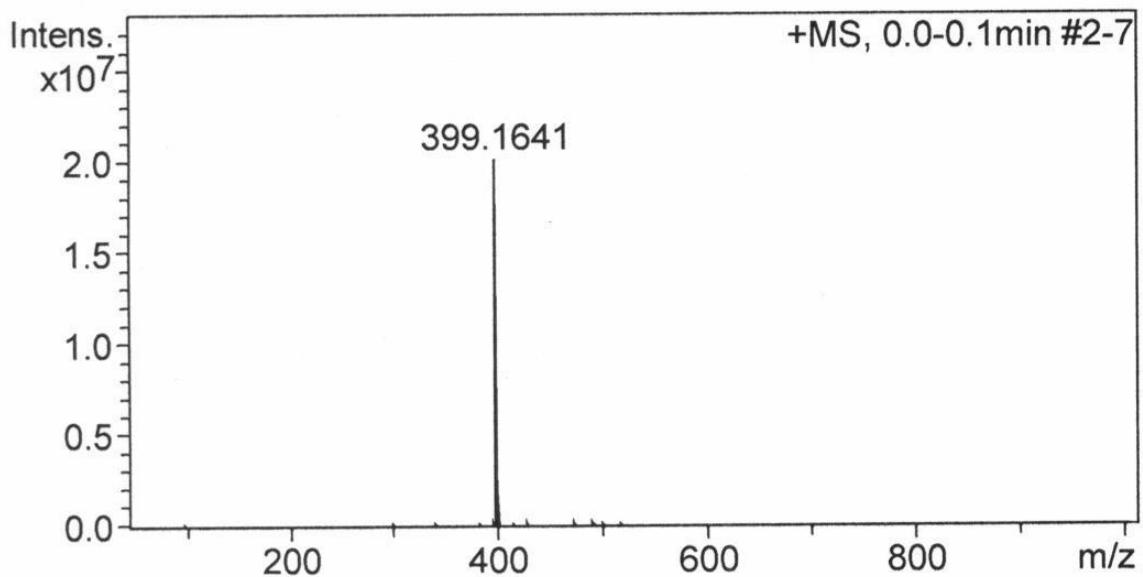
Spectra of compounds 2-6.



¹H NMR of 14-(pyrrolidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2a**)

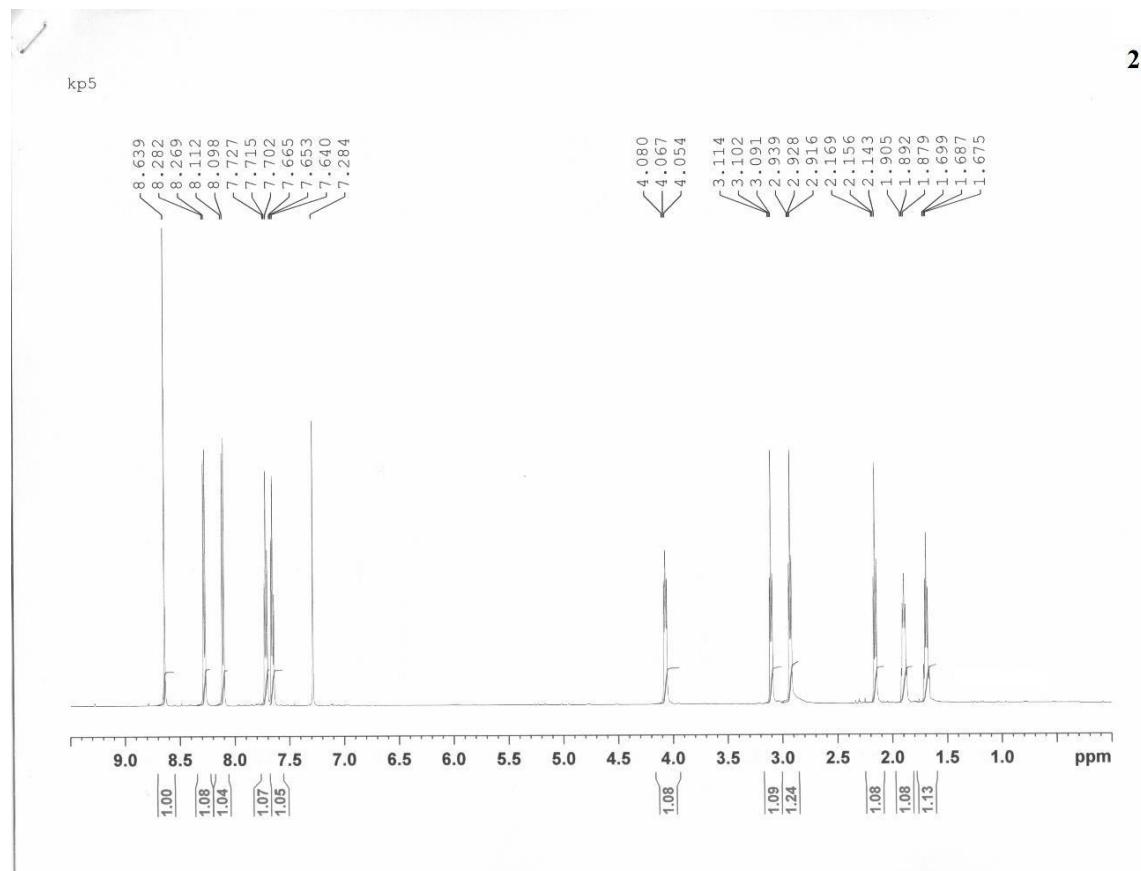


¹³C NMR of 14-(pyrrolidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2a**)



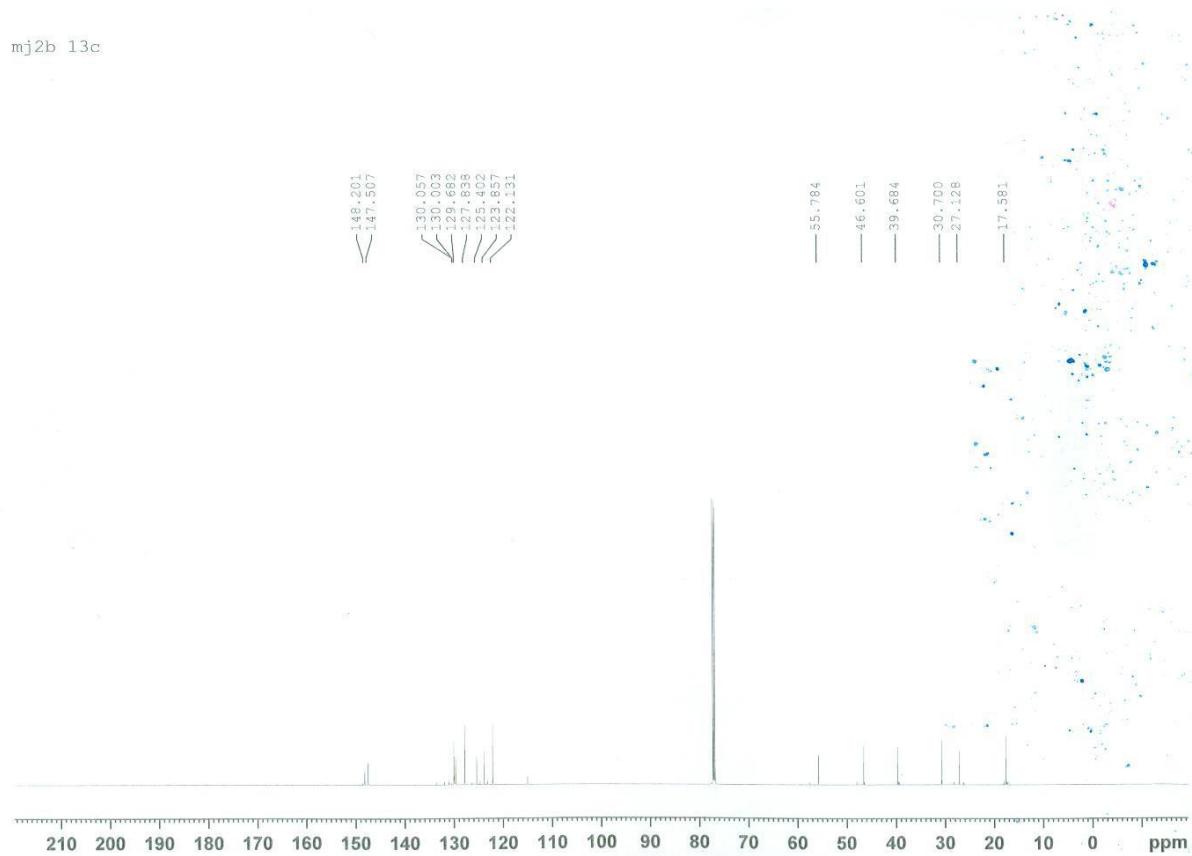
#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	399.1641	14893	230314.8	20151970	100.0	0.0268

HR MS of 14-(pyrrolidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2a**) (calcd m/z = 399.1643)

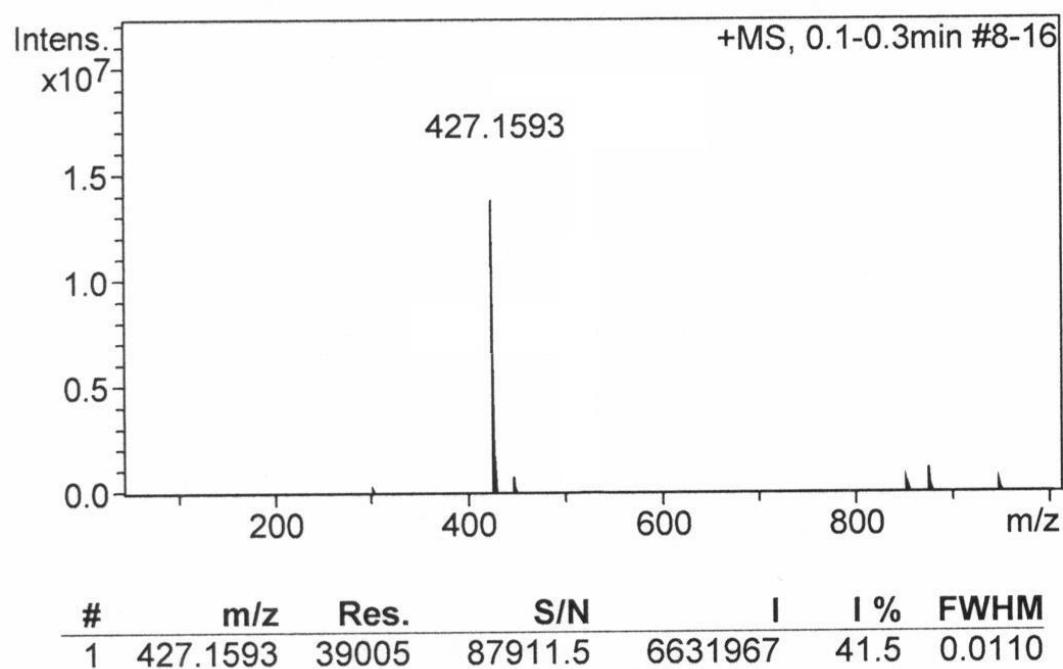


¹H NMR of 14-(pyrrolidinonylpropyl)diquinothiazine (**2b**)

mj2b 13c



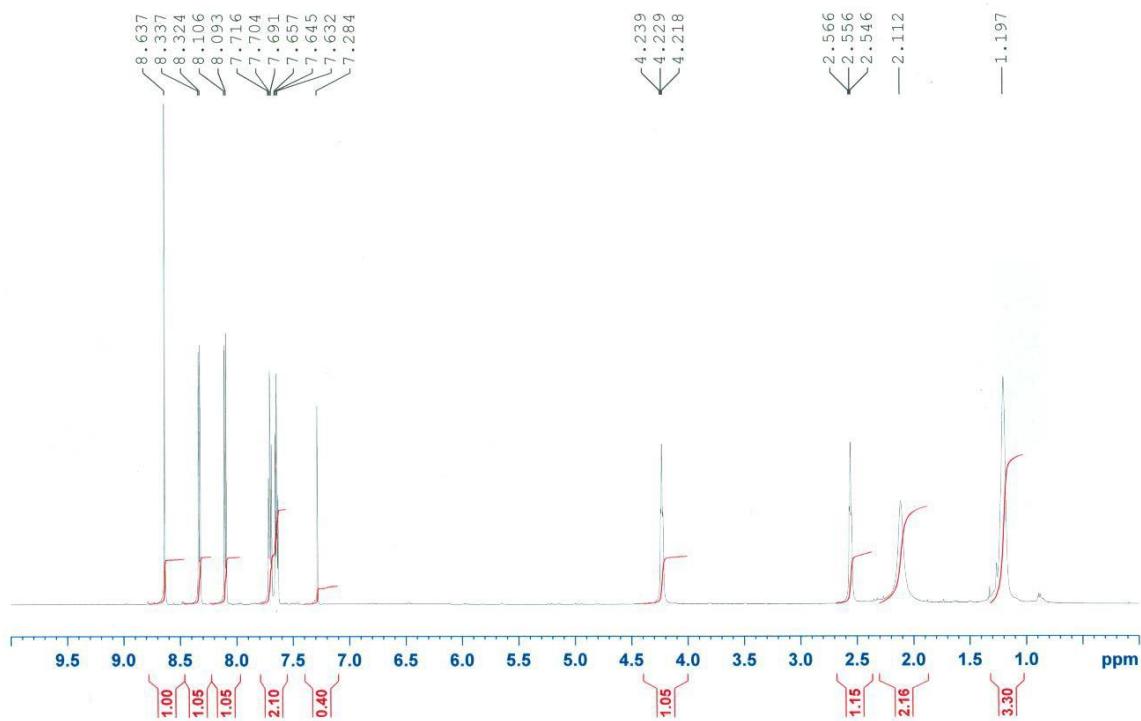
¹³C NMR of 14-(pyrrolidinonylpropyl)diquinothiazine (**2b**)



HR MS of 14-(pyrrolidinonylpropyl)diquinothiazine (**2b**) (calcd m/z = 427.1593)

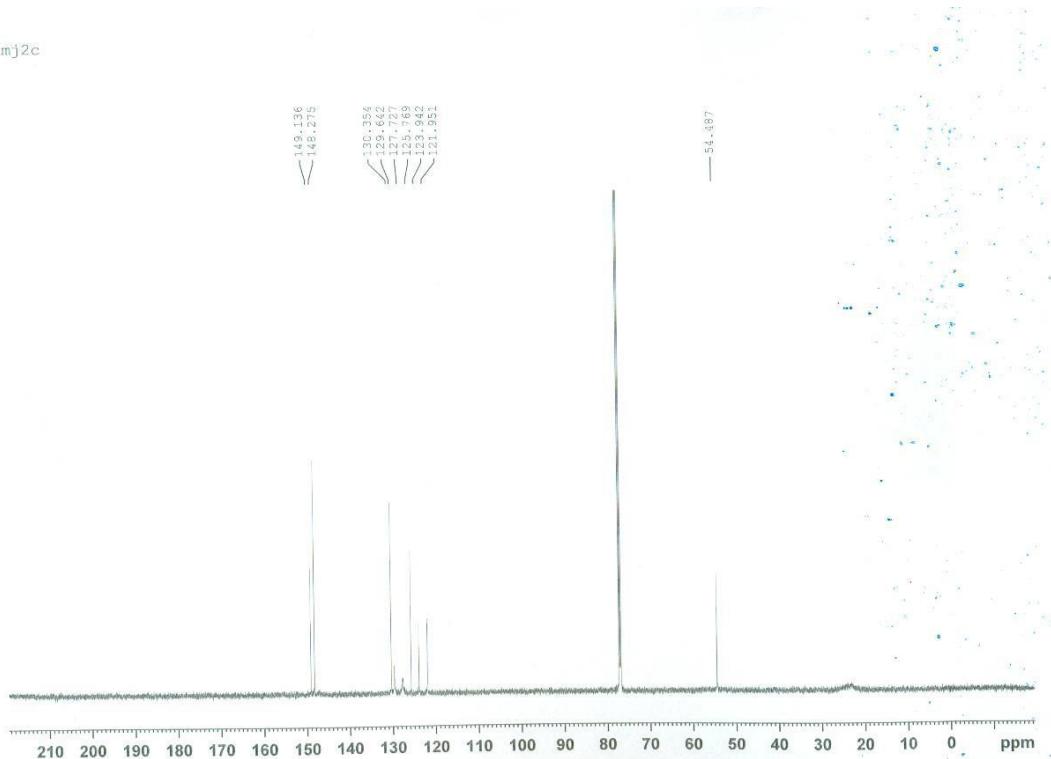
KP 2

2c

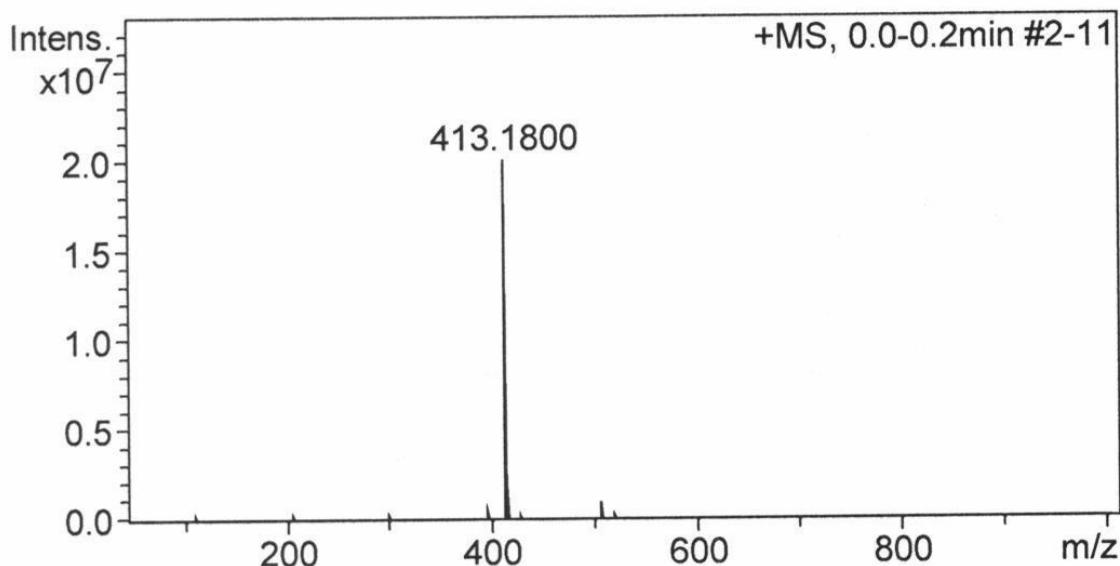


¹H NMR of 14-(piperidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2c**)

mj 2c

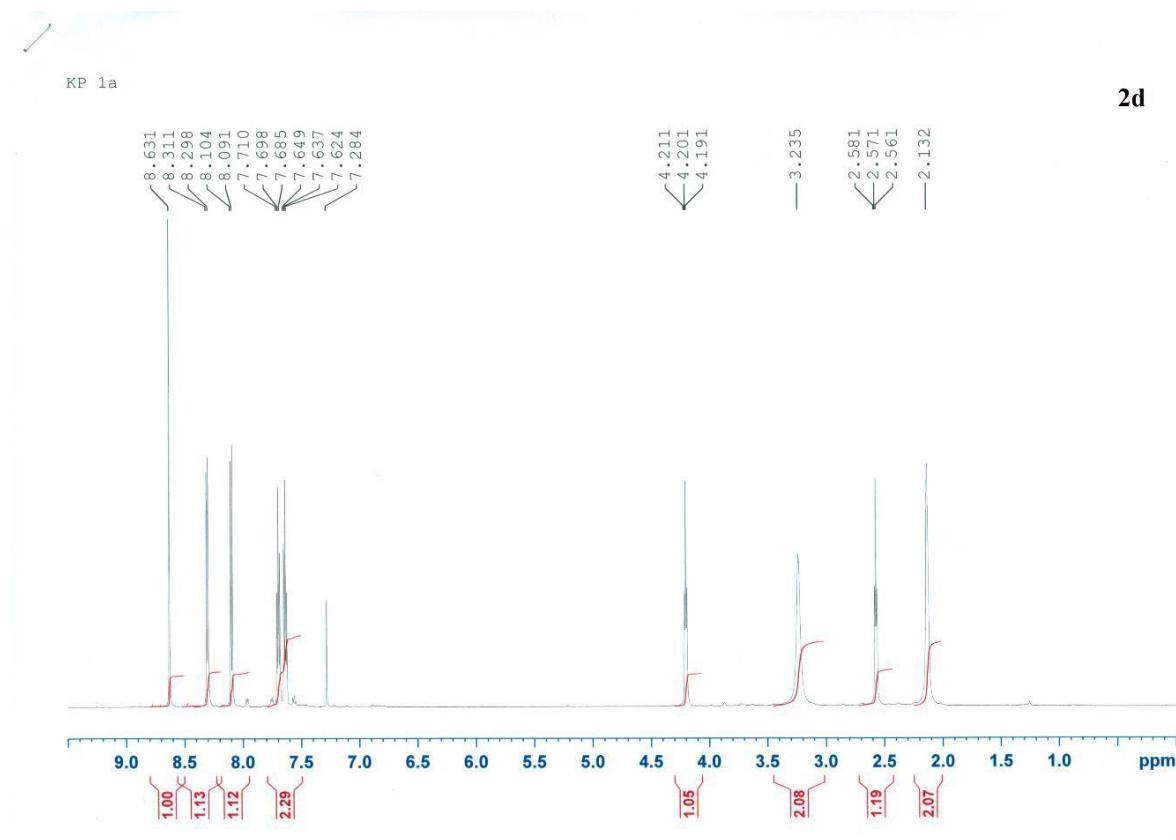


¹³C NMR of 14-(piperidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2c**)



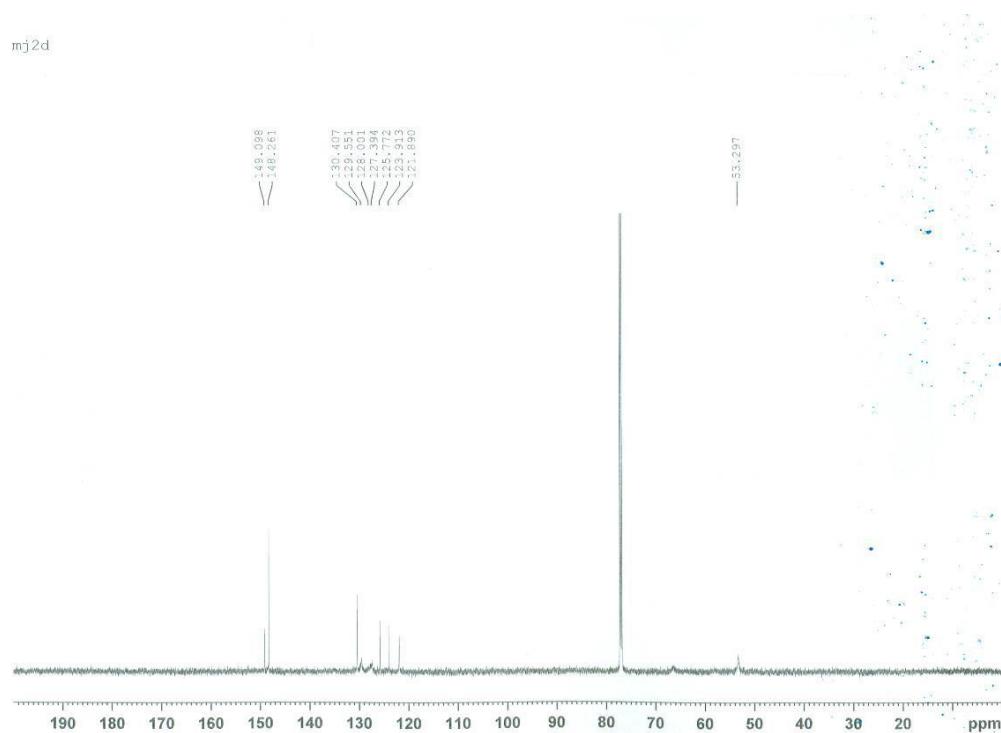
#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	413.1800	15330	334518.1	20084228	100.0	0.0270

HR MS of 14-(piperidinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2c**) (calcd m/z = 413.1800)

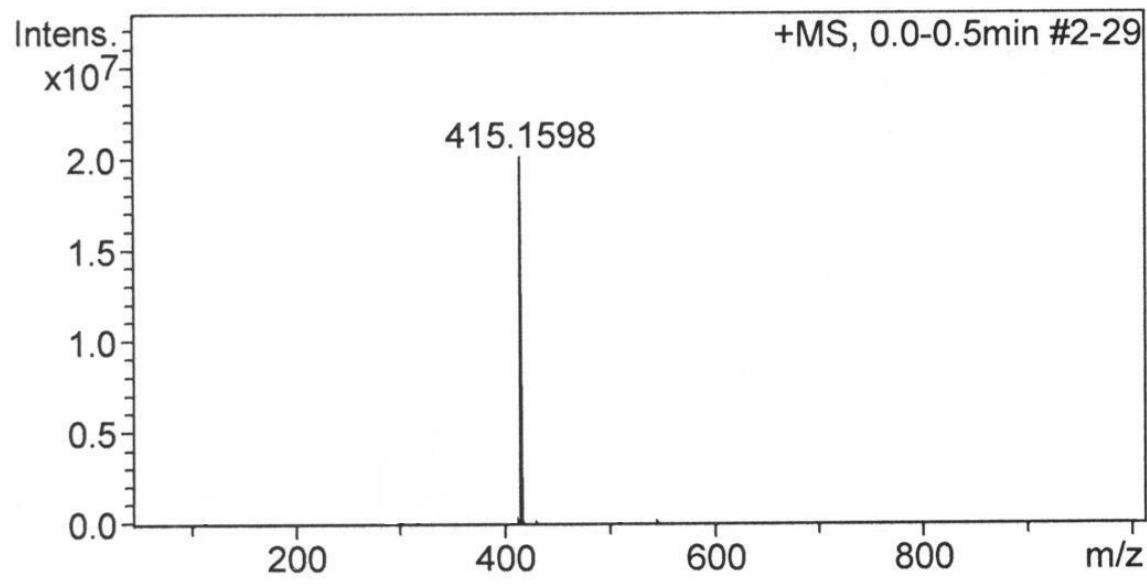


¹H NMR of 14-(morpholinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2d**)

mj2d



¹³C NMR of 14-(morpholinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2d**)

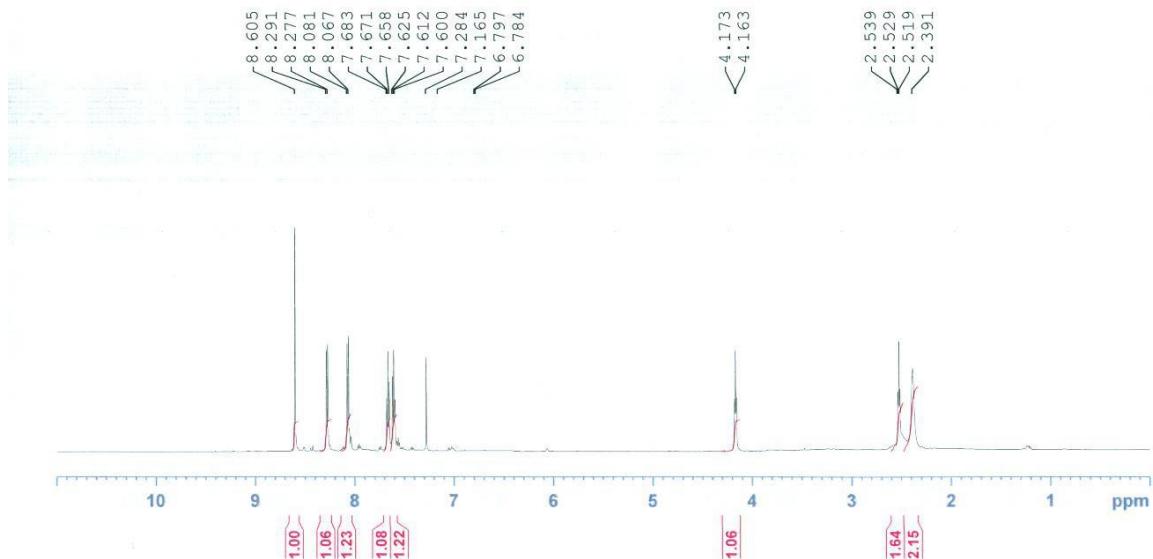


#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	415.1598	19801	324883.5	20062628	100.0	0.0210

HR MS of 14-(morpholinylethyl)diquinothiazine (**2d**) (calcd m/z = 415.1593)

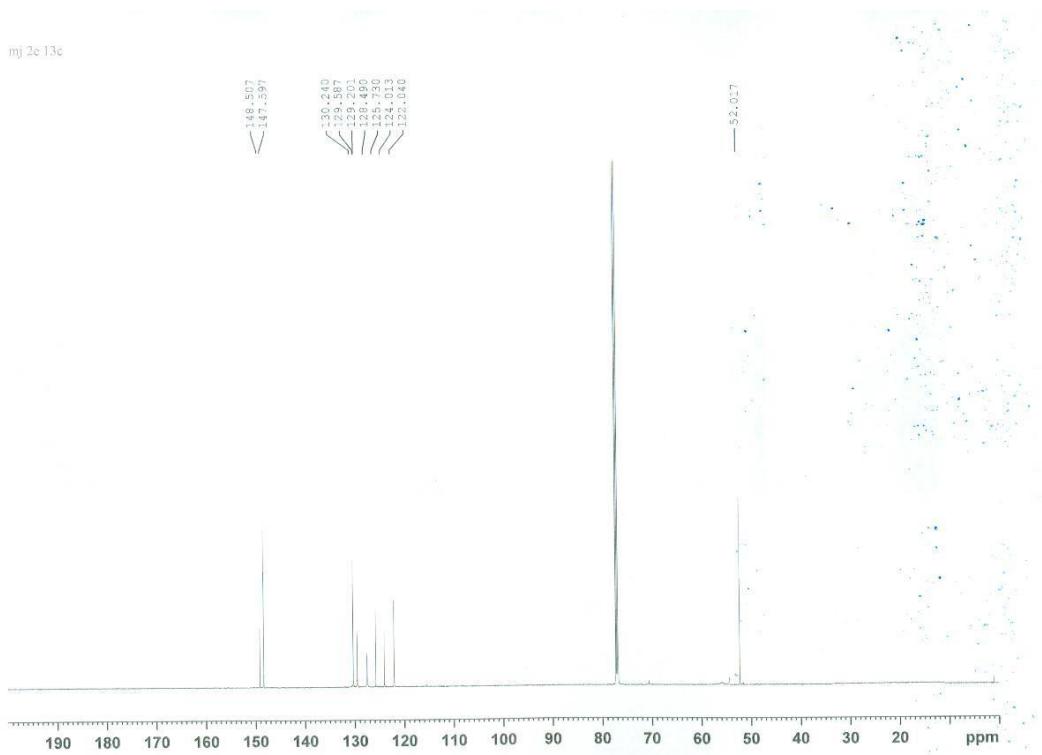
2e

kpb8a

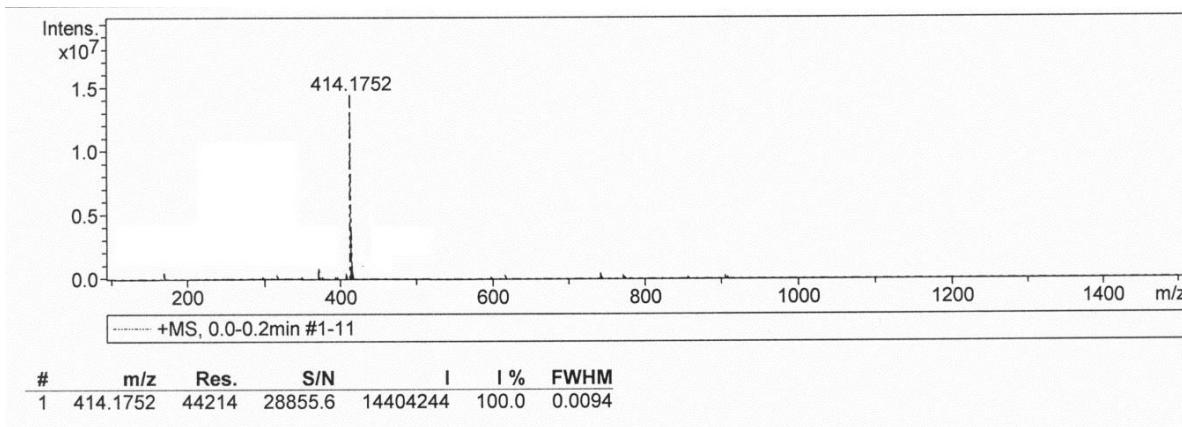


¹H NMR of 14-(piperazinyloethyl)dichinotiazyny (**2e**)

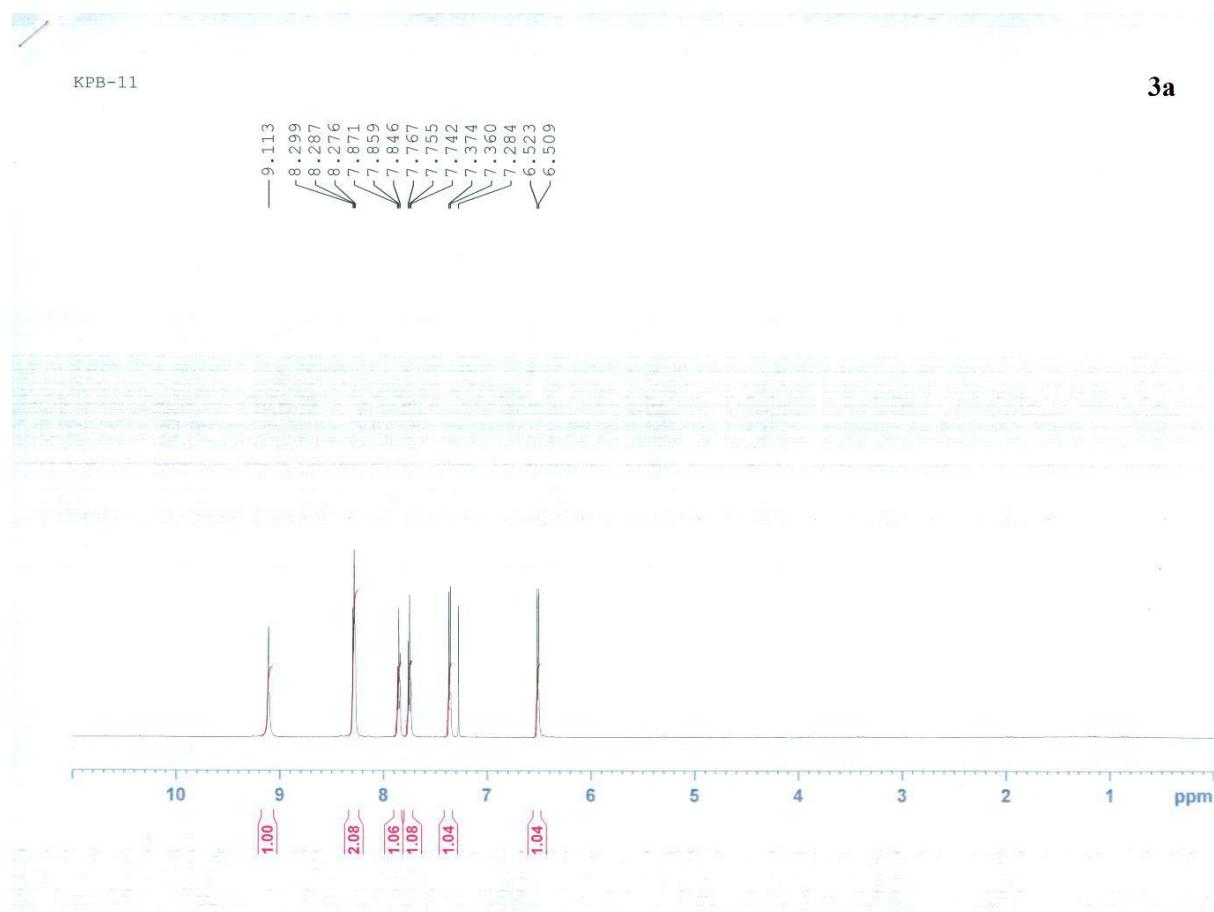
mj 2e 13c



¹³C NMR of 14-(piperazinyloethyl)dichinotiazyny (**2e**)

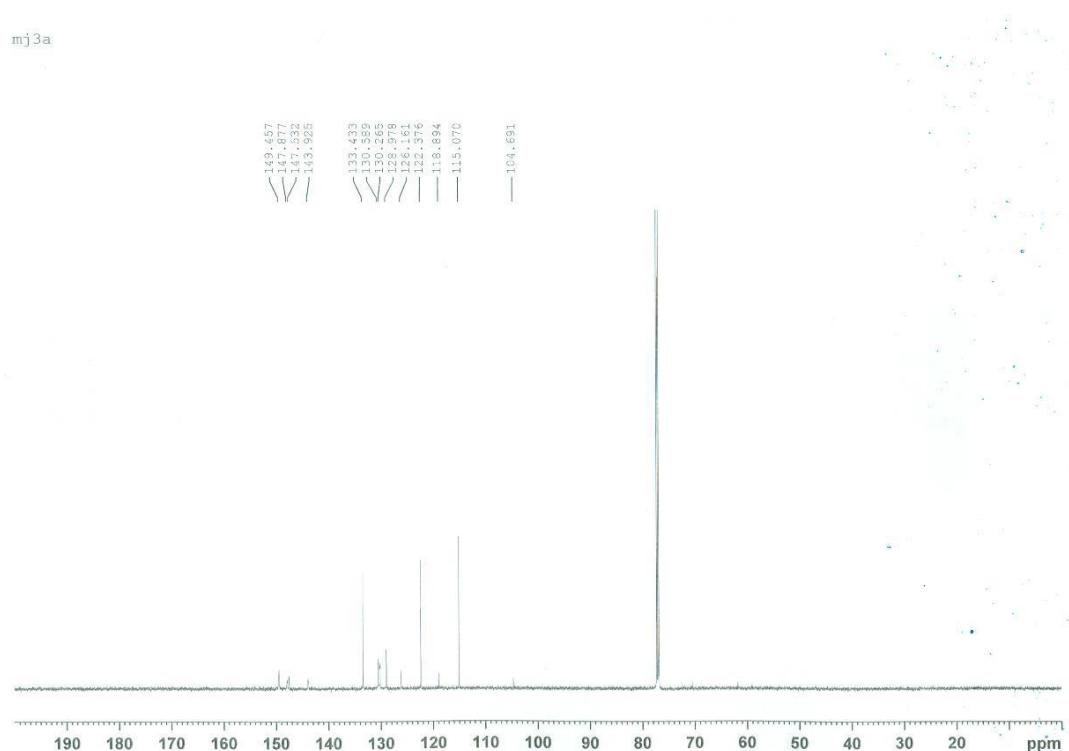


HR MS of 14-(piperazinyloethyl)dichinotiazyny (**2e**) (calcd m/z = 414.1752)

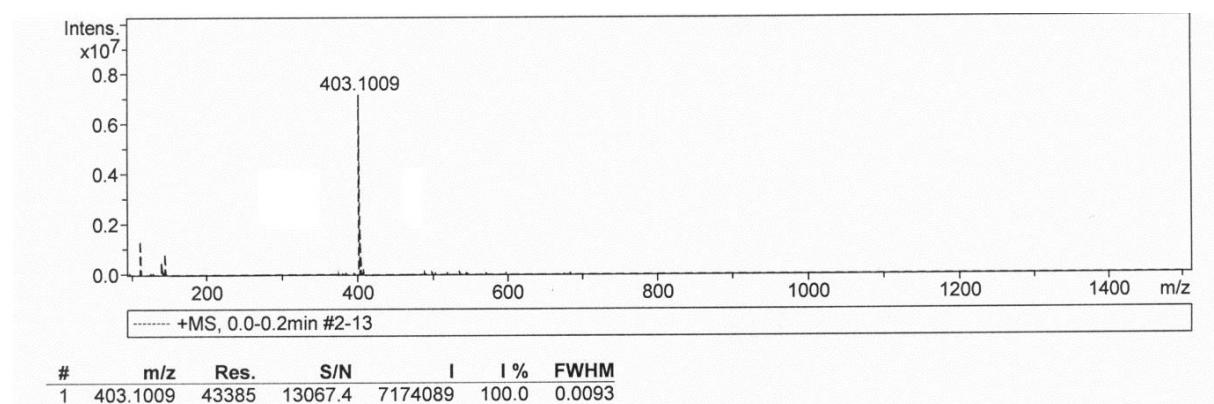


¹H NMR of 14-(4-cyanophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3a**)

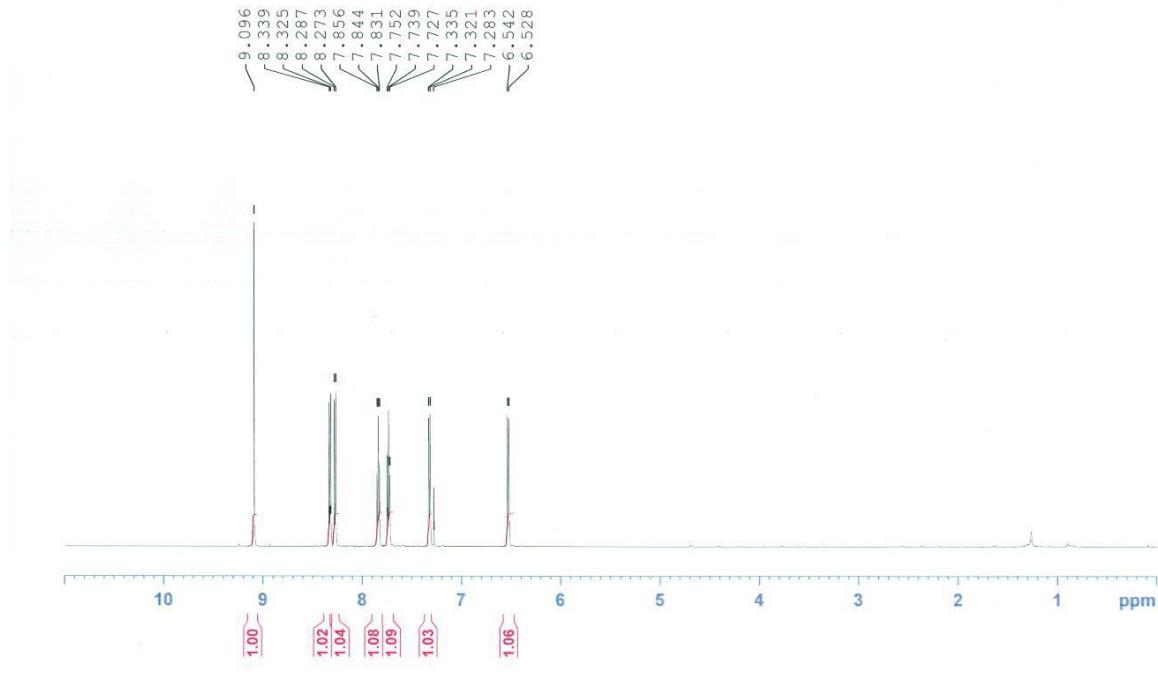
mj 3a



¹³C NMR of 14-(4-cyanophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3a**)

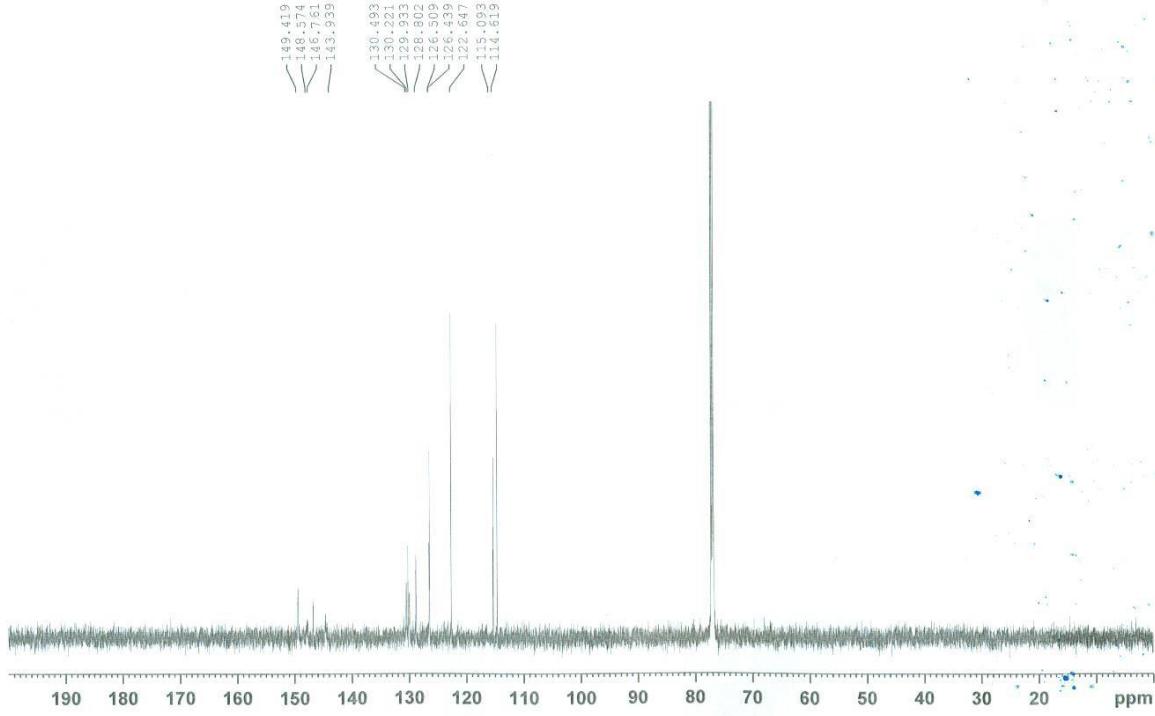


HR MS of 14-(4-cyanophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3a**) (calcd m/z = 403.1007)

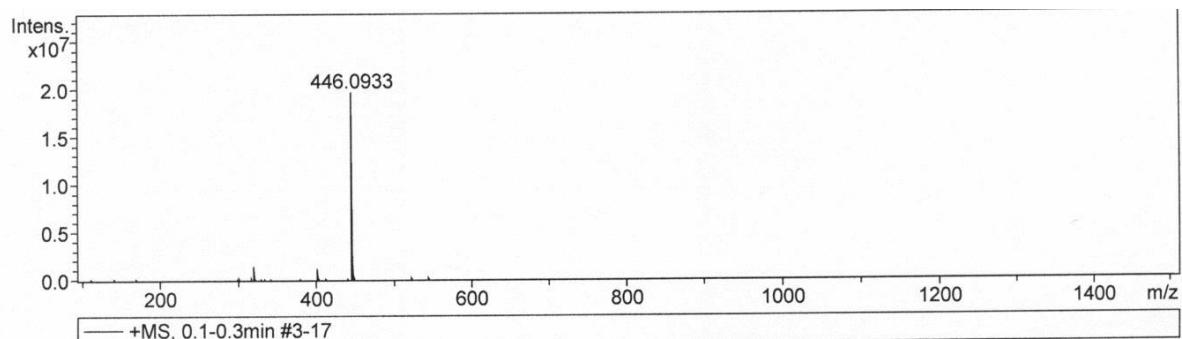


¹H NMR of 14-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)diquinothiazine (**3b**)

mj 3b



¹³C NMR of 14-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)diquinothiazine (**3b**)

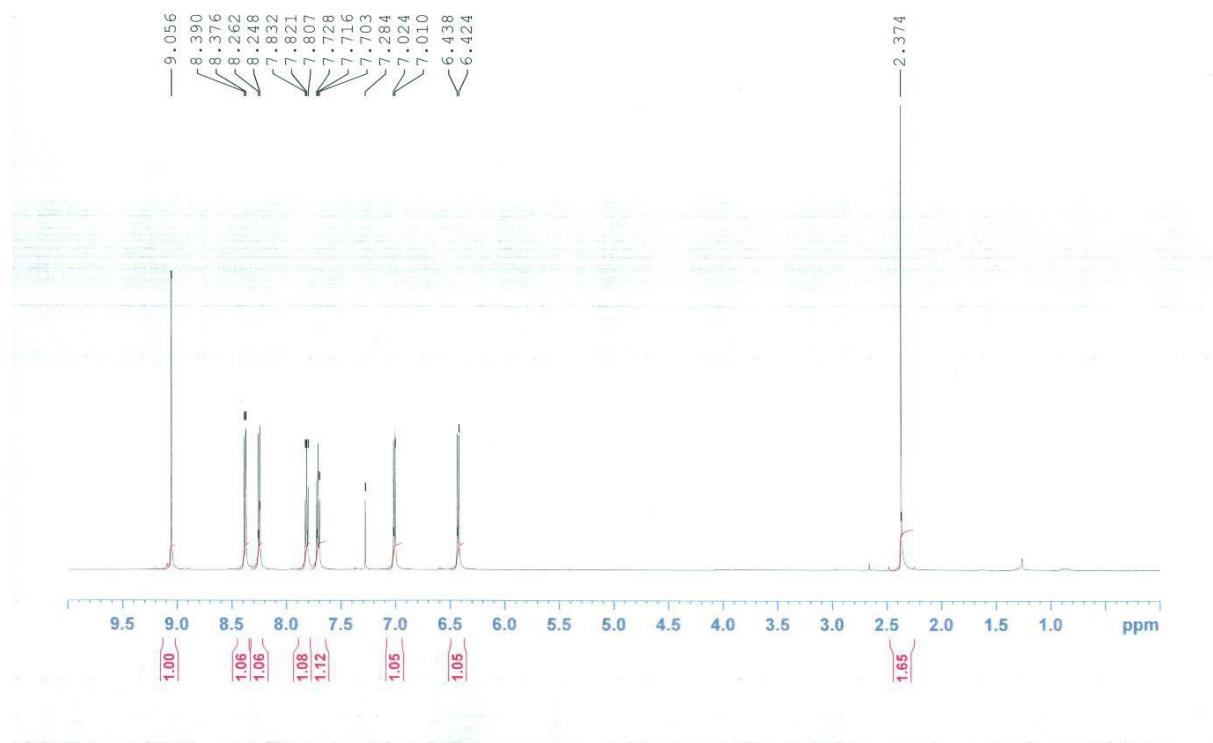


#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	446.0933	18366	74183.1	19566588	100.0	0.0243

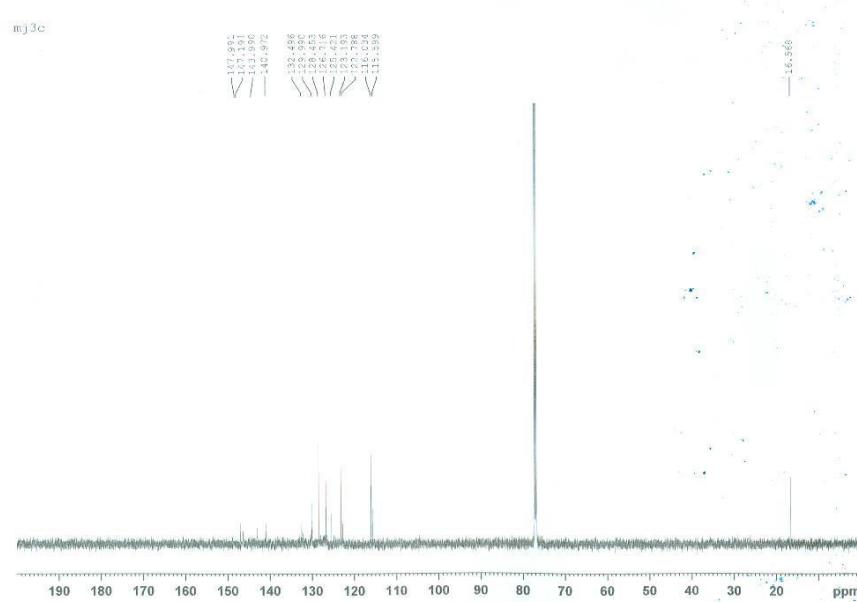
HR MS of 14-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)diquinothiazine (**3b**) (calcd m/z = 446.0939)

3c

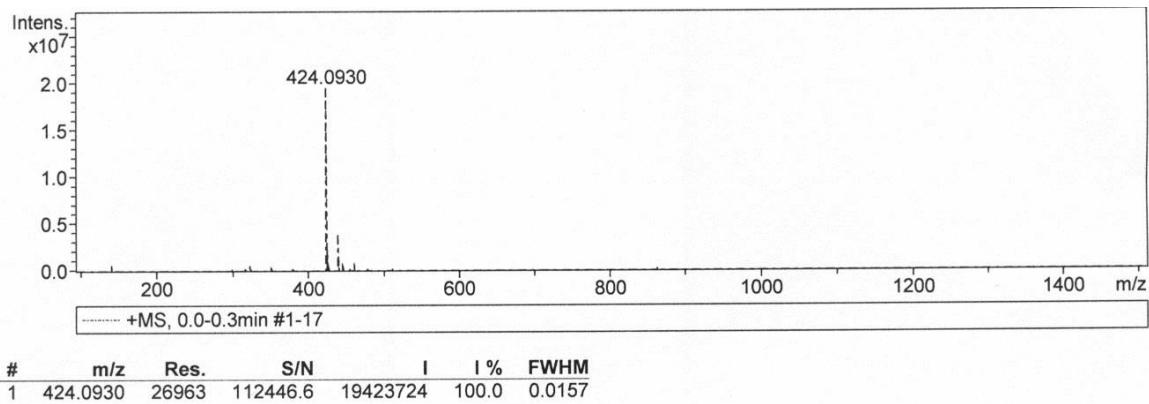
KPB-12



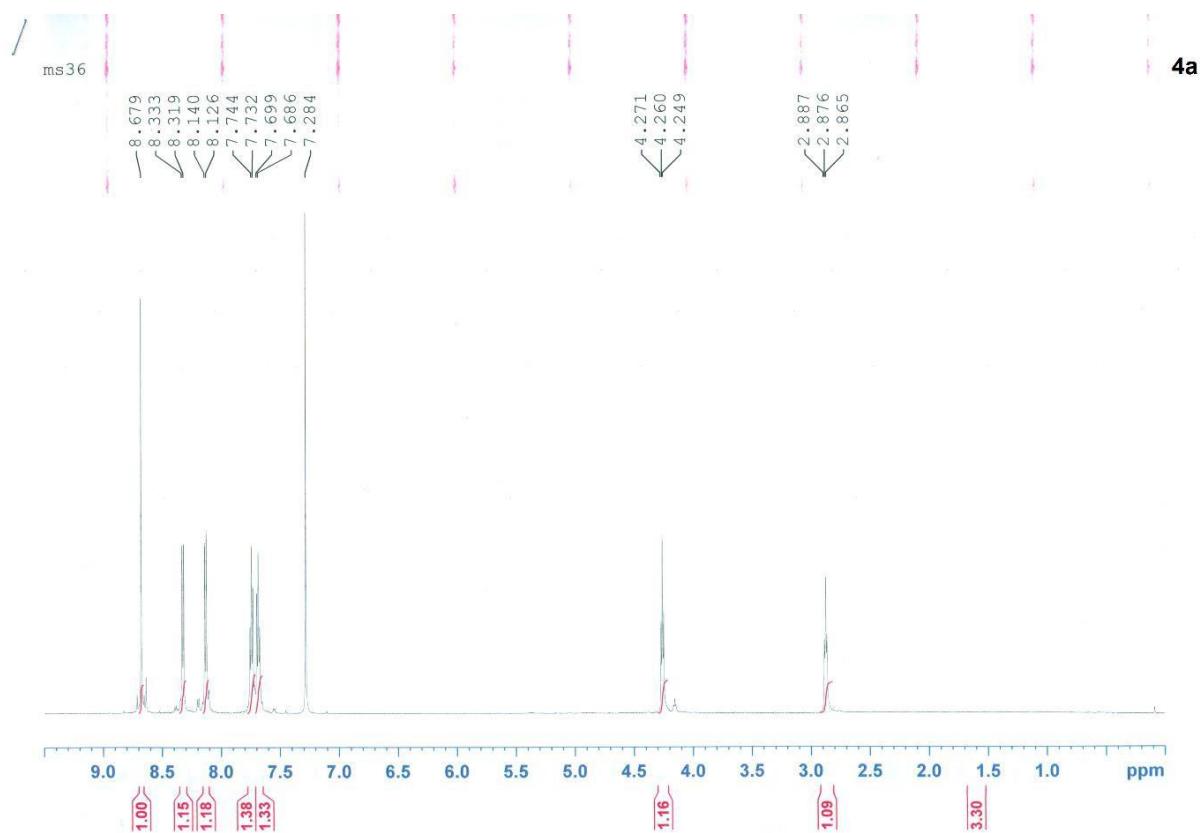
¹H NMR of 14-(methylthiophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3c**)



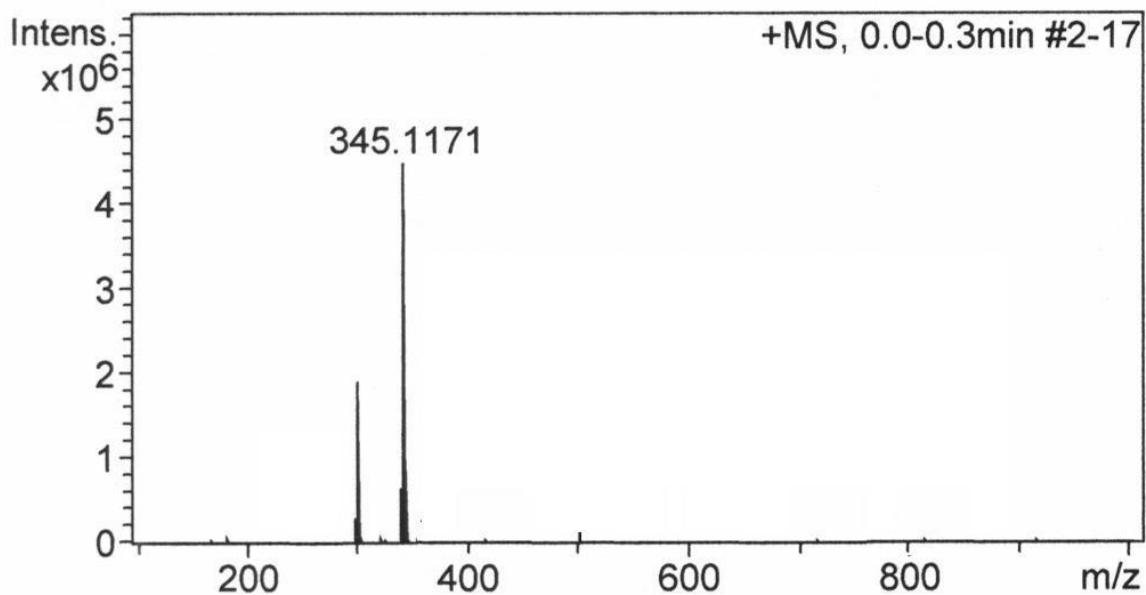
¹³C NMR of 14-(methylthiophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3c**)



HR MS of 14-(methylthiophenyl)diquinothiazine (**3c**) (calcd m/z = 424.0942)

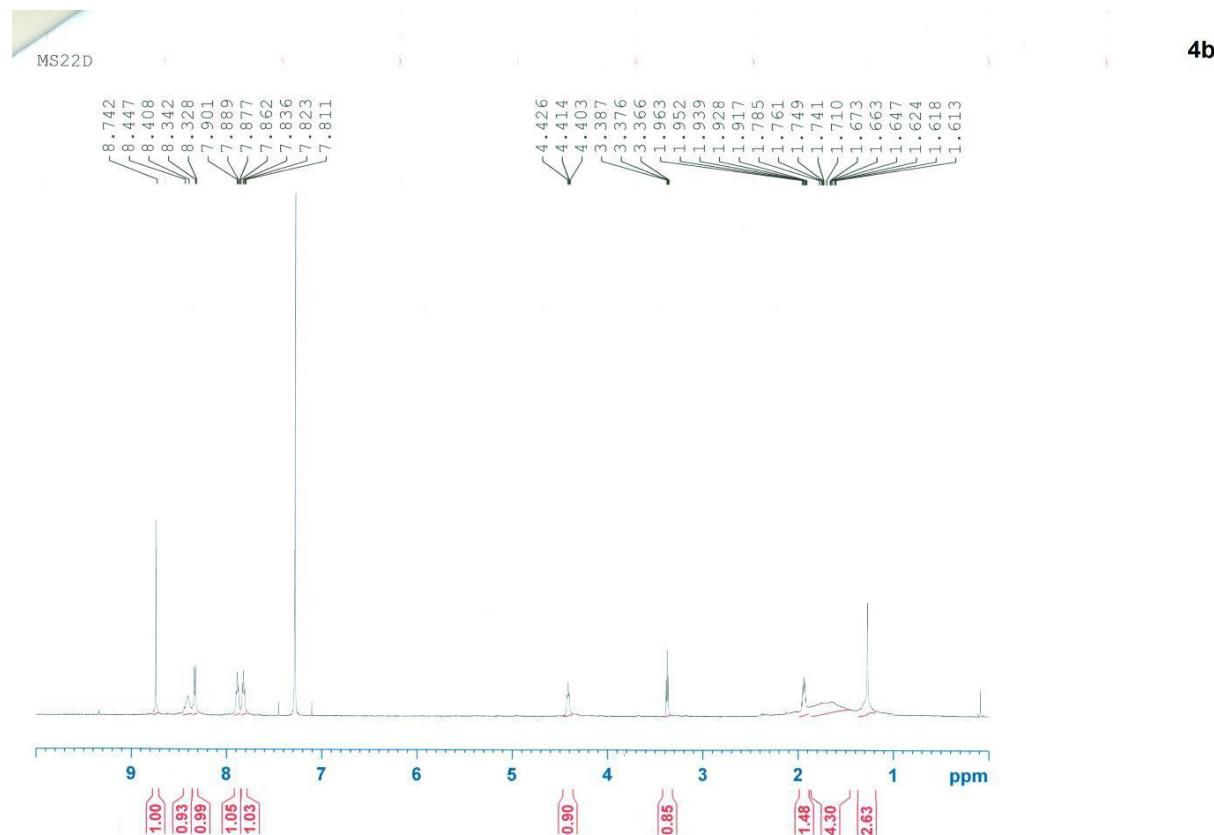


¹H NMR of 14-aminoethyldiquinothiazine (**4a**)

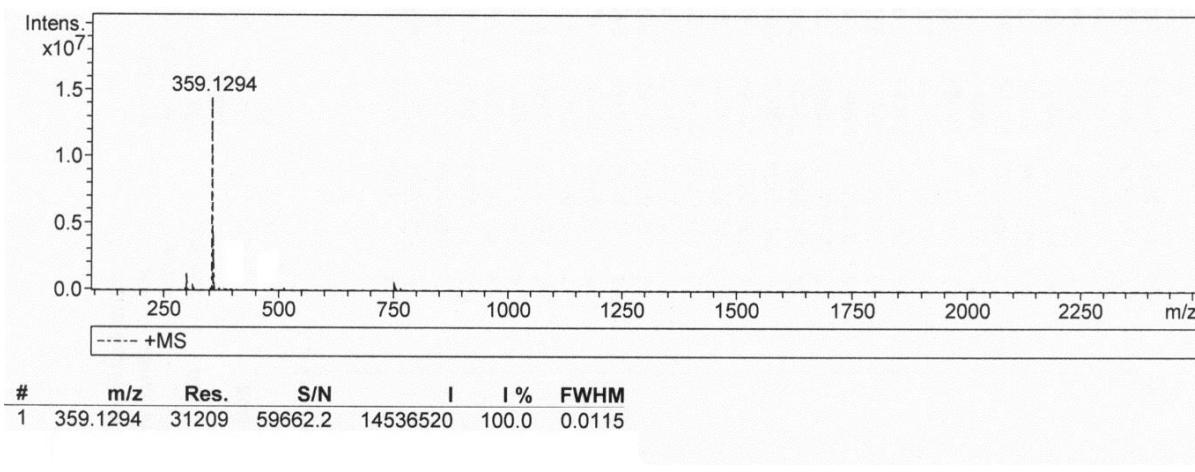


#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	302.0748	35795	26541.8	1916610	42.7	0.0084
2	345.1171	40659	50348.4	4490263	100.0	0.0085

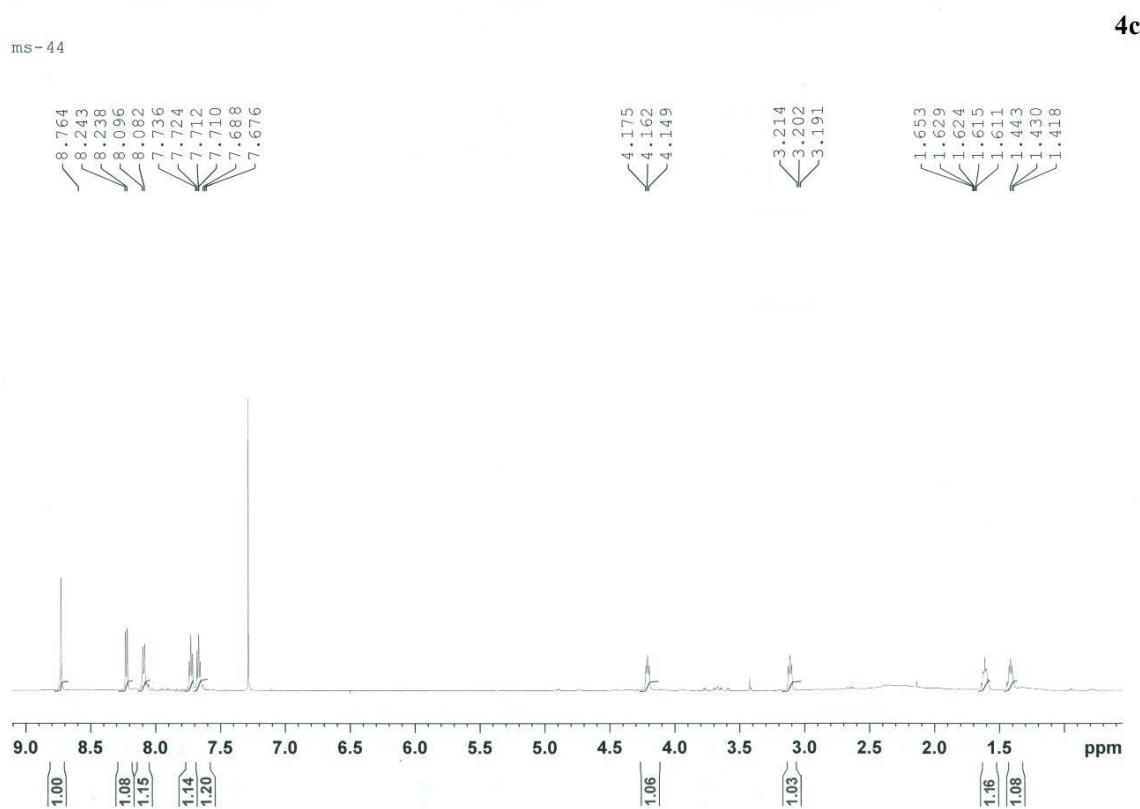
HR MS of 14-aminoethyldiquinothiazine (**4a**) (calcd m/z = 345.1174)



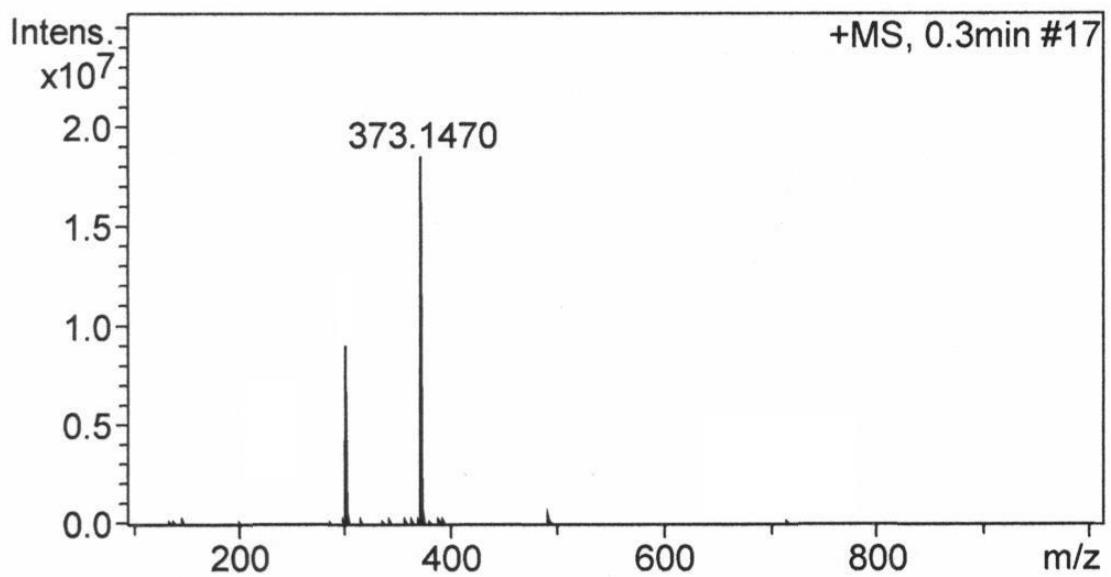
¹H NMR of 14-aminoprophyldiquinothiazine (**4b**)



HR MS of 14-aminoprophyldiquinothiazine (**4b**) (calcd m/z = 359.1330)

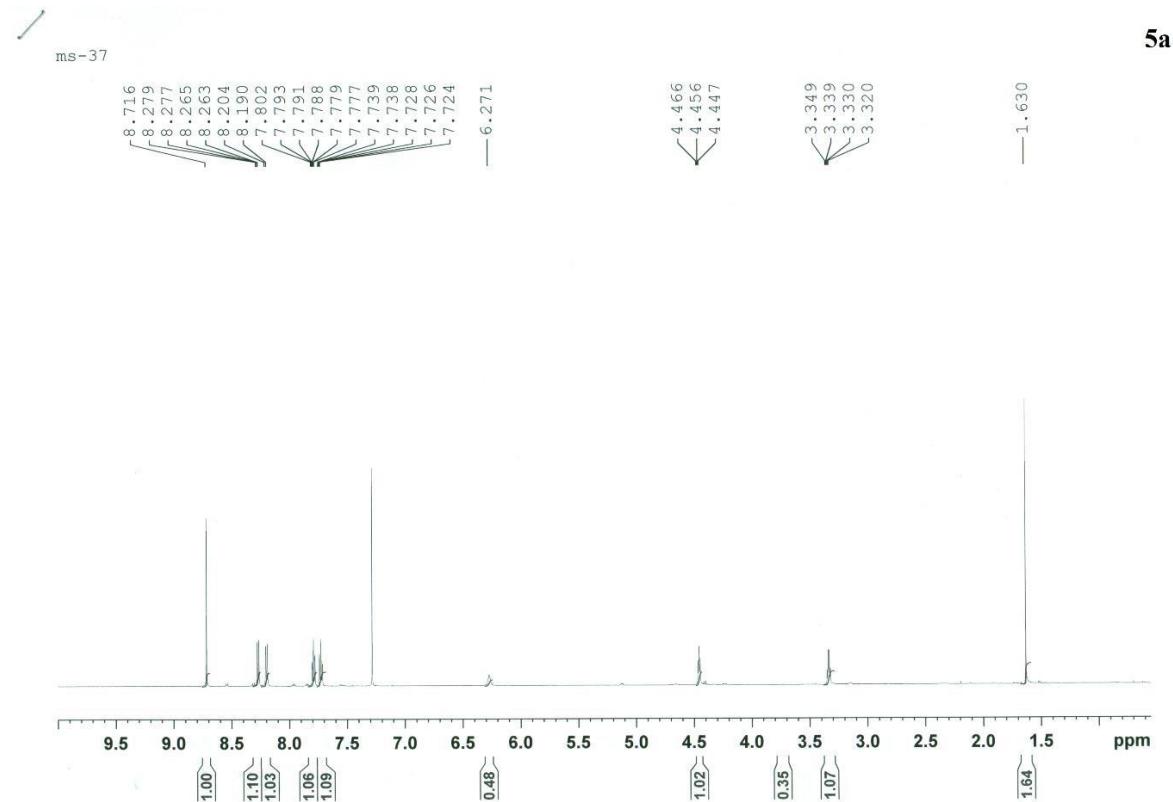


¹H NMR of 14-aminobutyldiquinothiazine (**4c**)

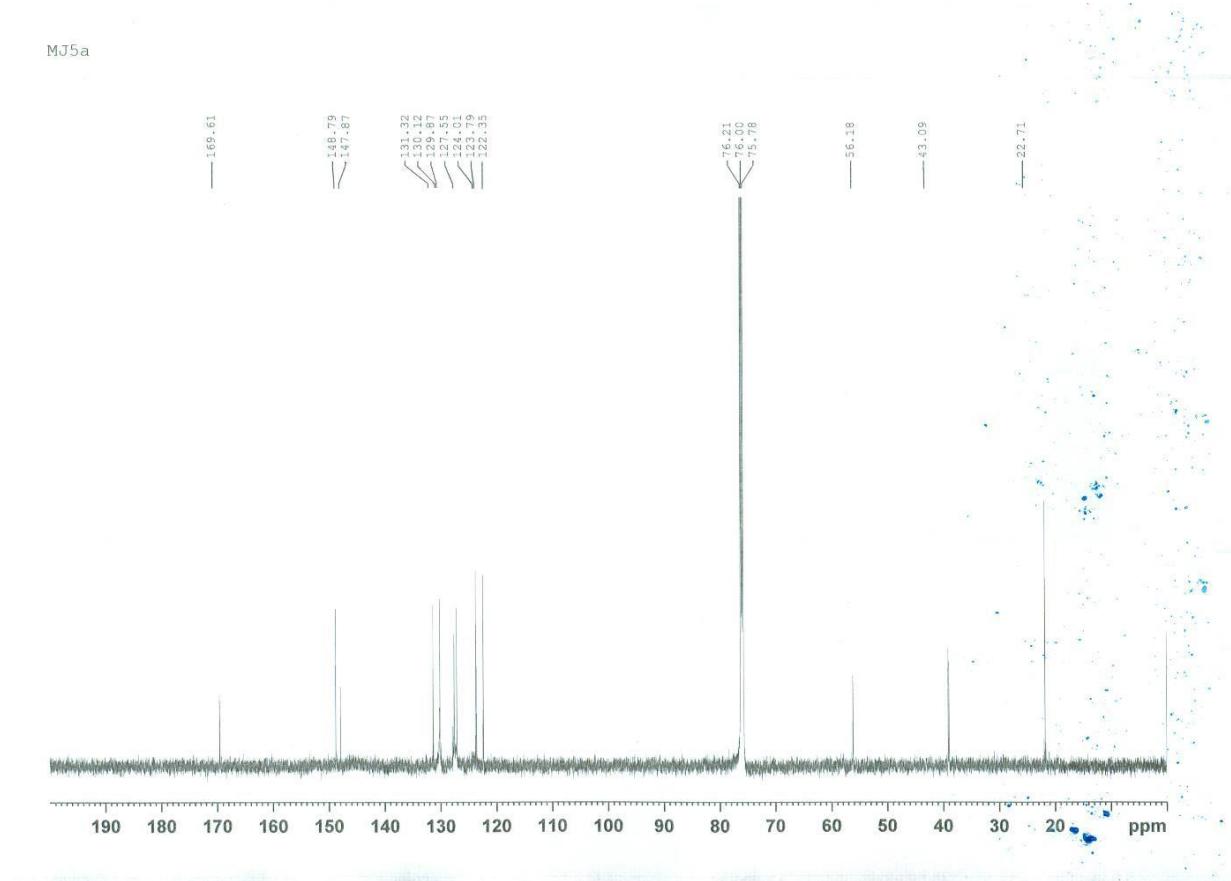


#	m/z	Res.	S/N	I	I %	FWHM
1	302.0736	40175	46209.3	12777708	49.2	0.0075
2	373.1470	40073	51771.1	18462910	100.0	0.0093

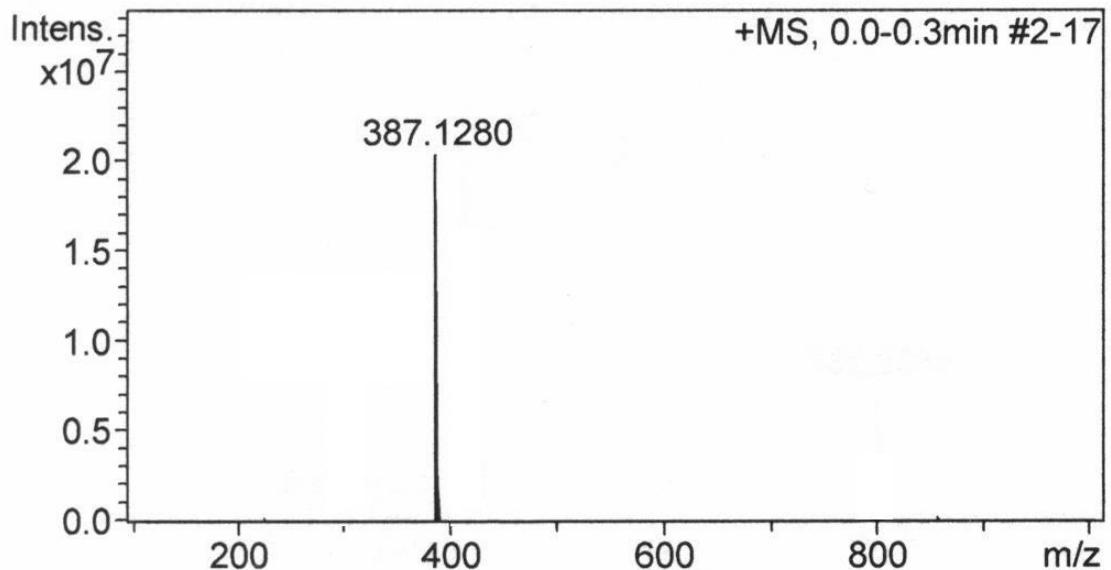
HR MS of 14-aminobutyldiquinothiazine (**4c**) (calcd m/z = 373.1487)



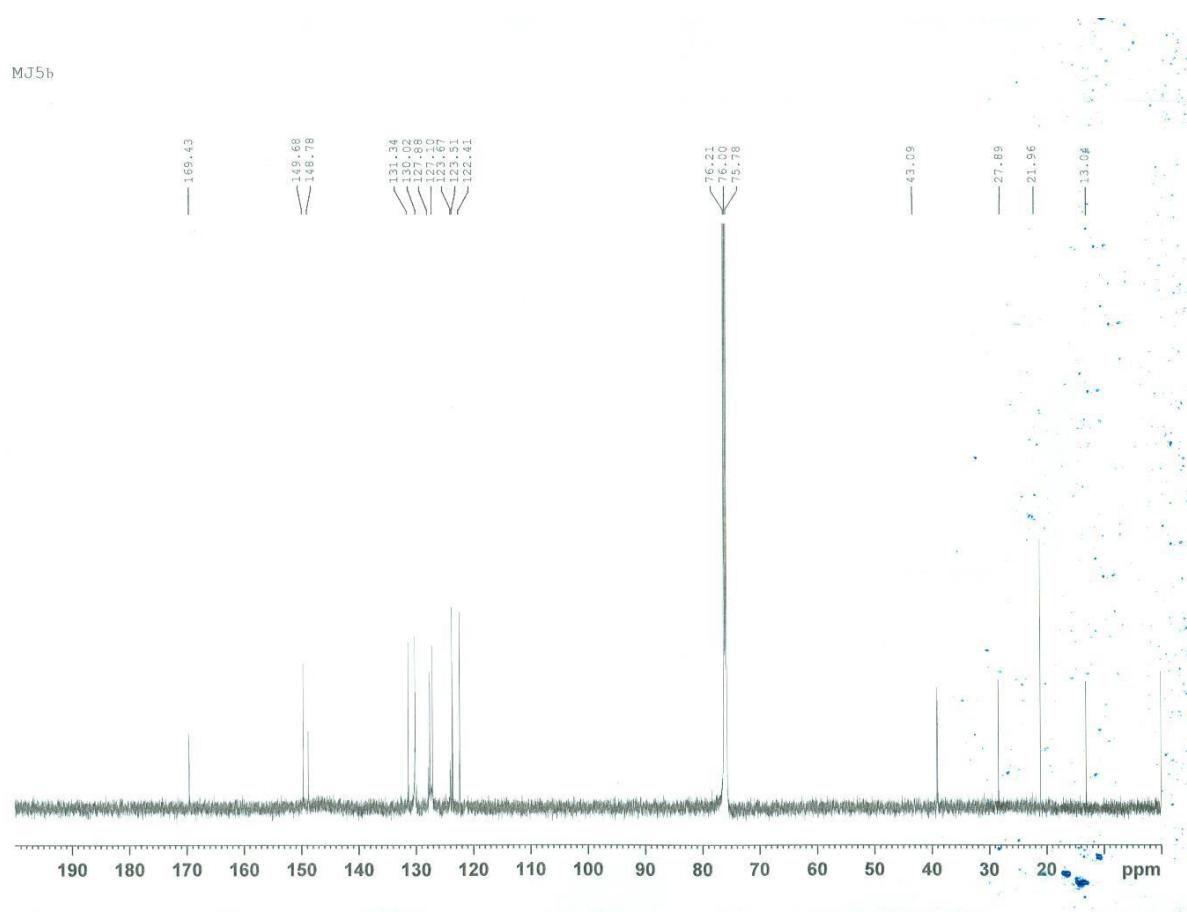
¹H NMR of 14-acetylaminooethyldiquinothiazine (**5a**)



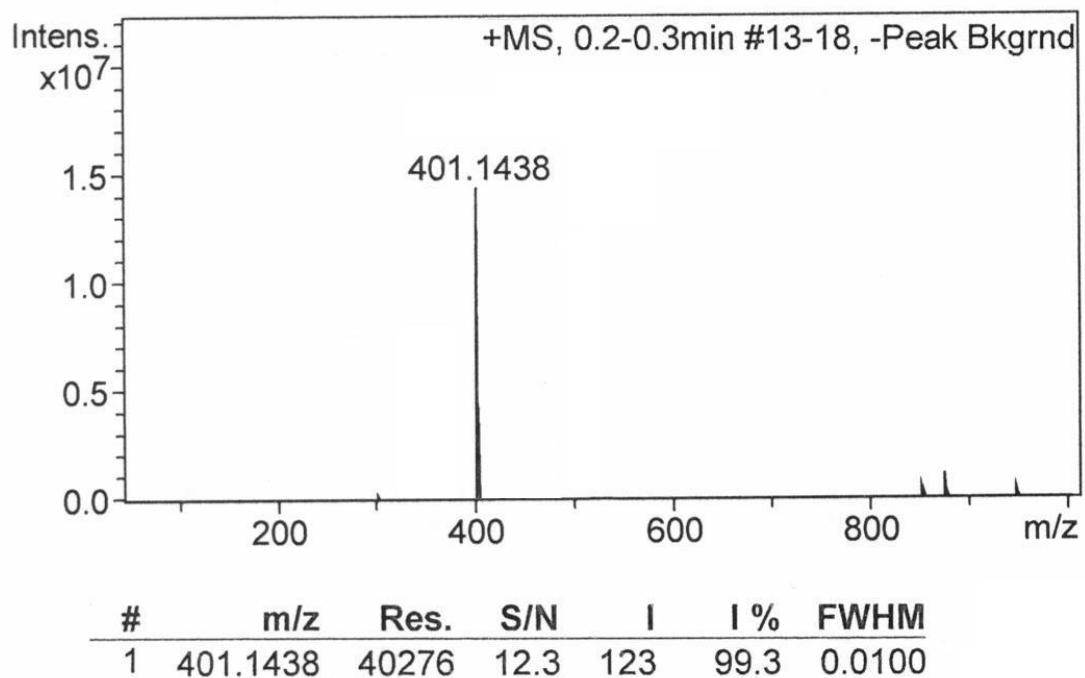
¹³C NMR of 14-acetylaminooethyldiquinothiazine (**5a**)



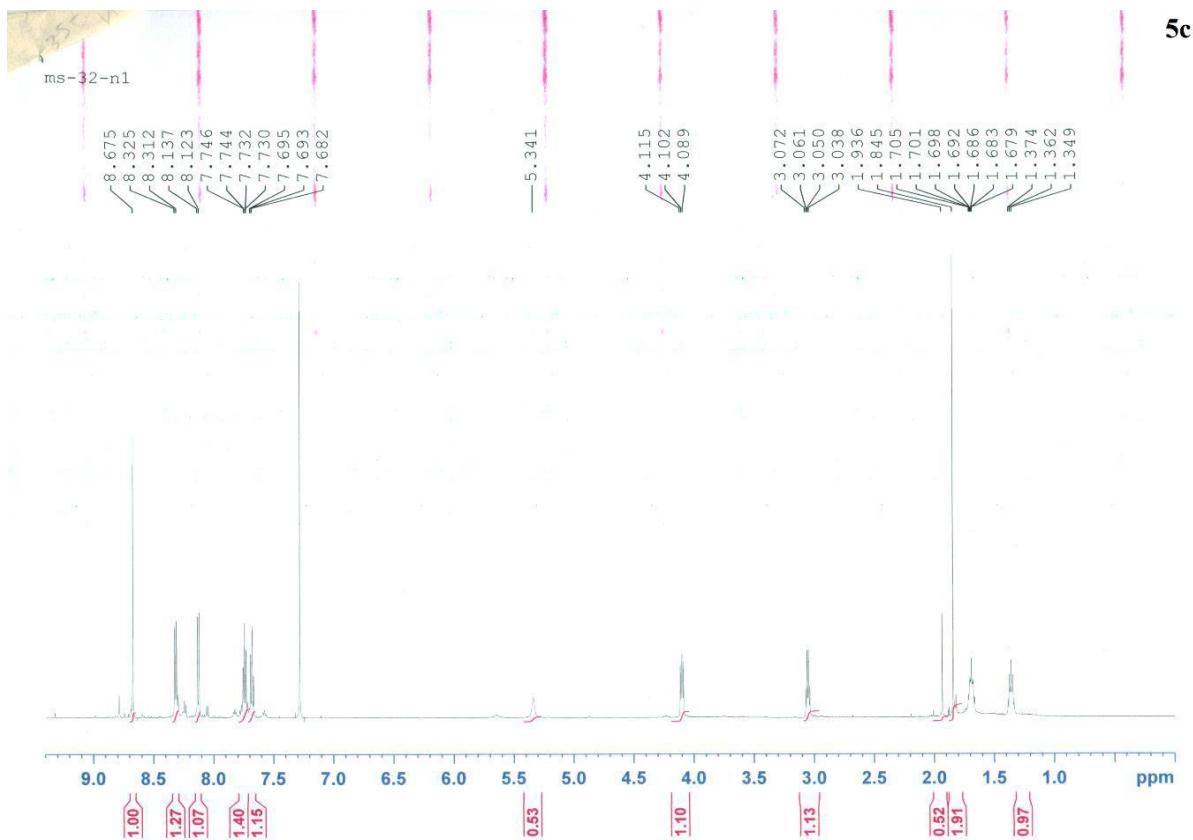
¹H NMR of 14-acetylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**5b**)



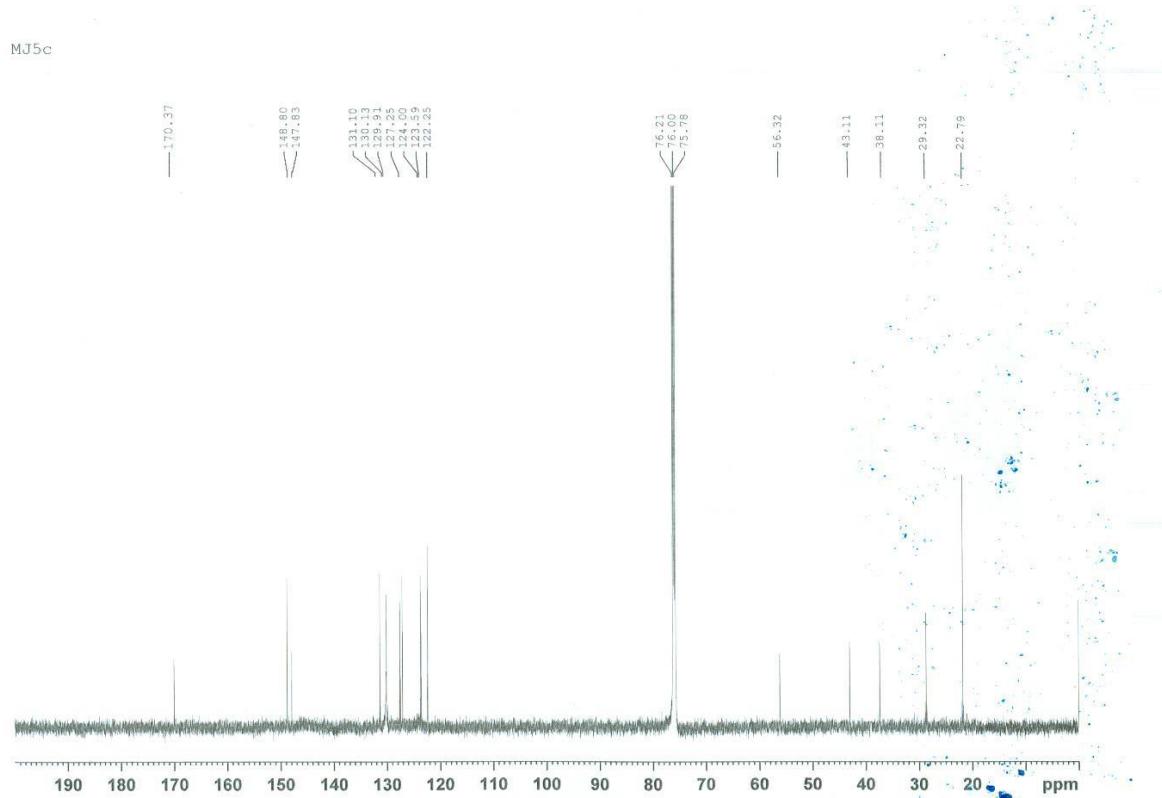
¹³C NMR of 14-acetylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**5b**)



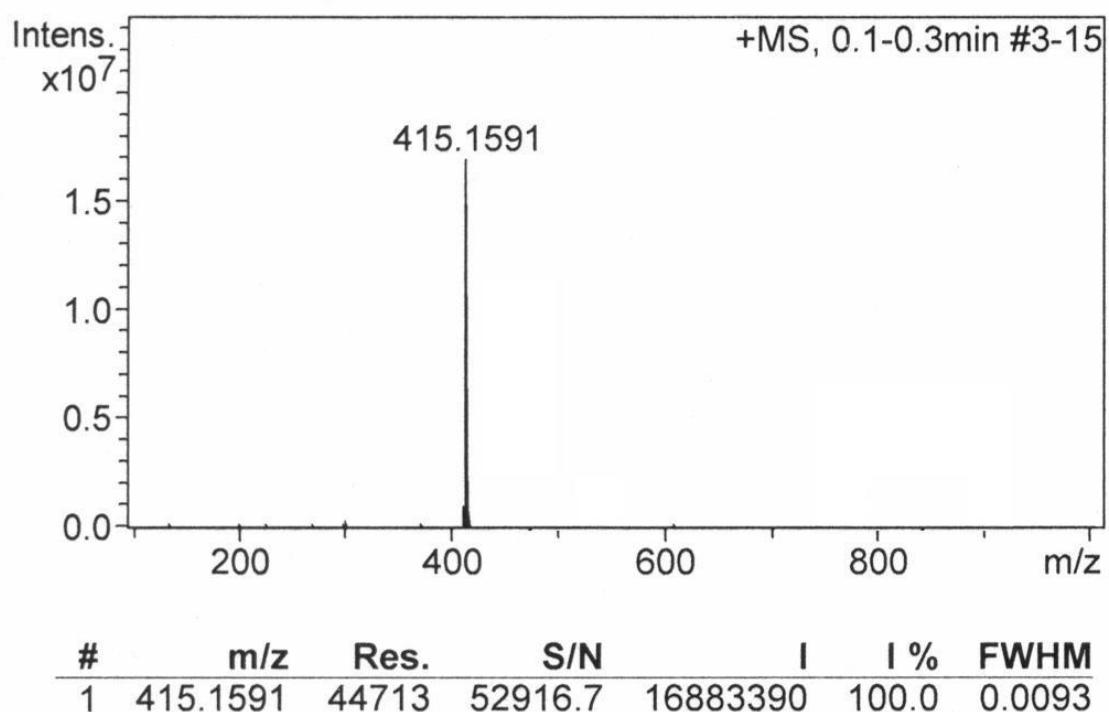
HR MS of 14-acetylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**5b**) (calcd m/z = 401.1436)



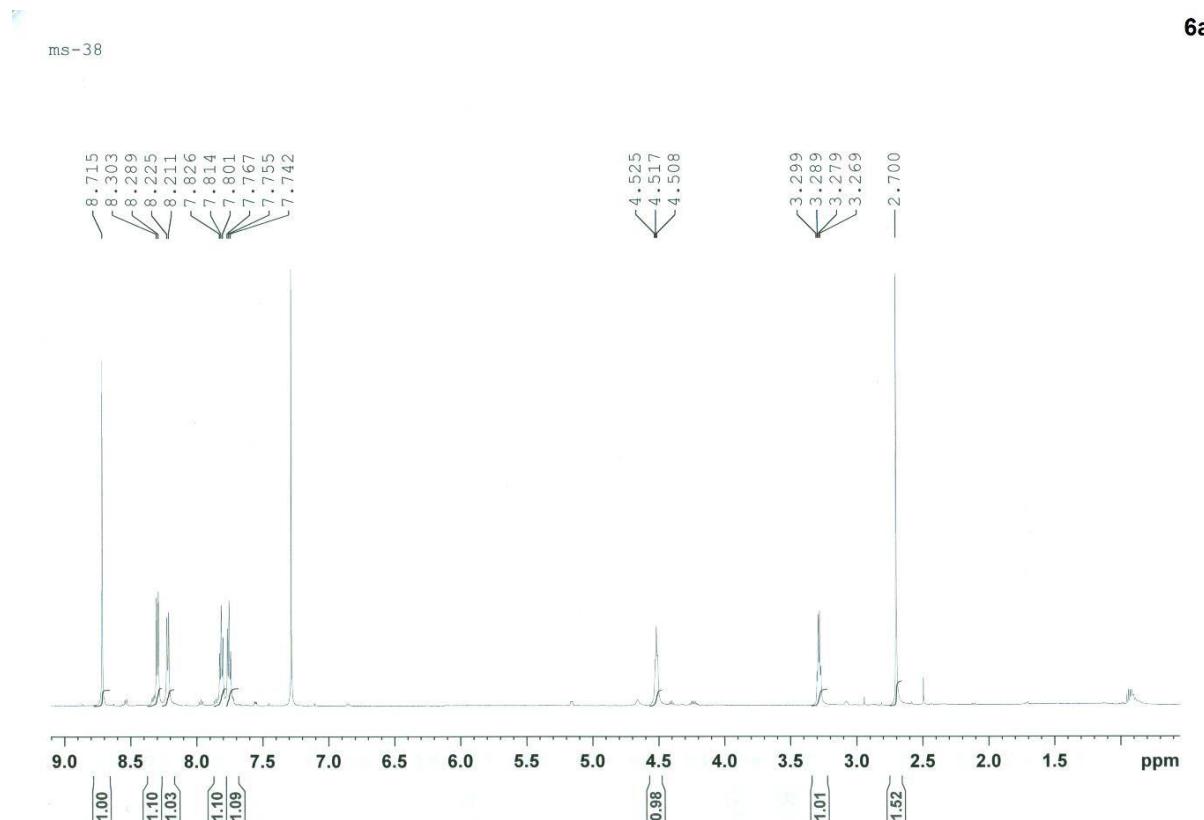
¹H NMR of 14-acetylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**5c**)



¹³C NMR of 14-acetylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**5c**)

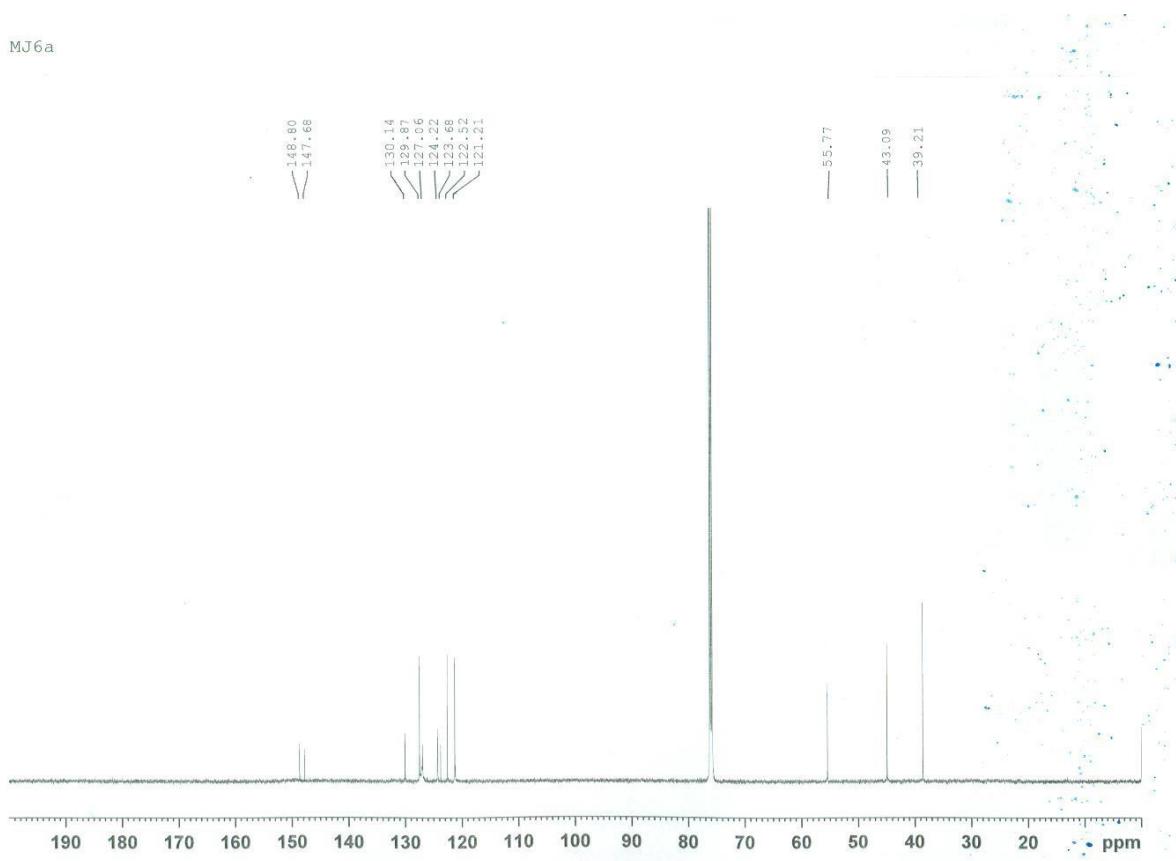


HR MS of 14-acetylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**5c**) (calcd m/z = 415.1593)

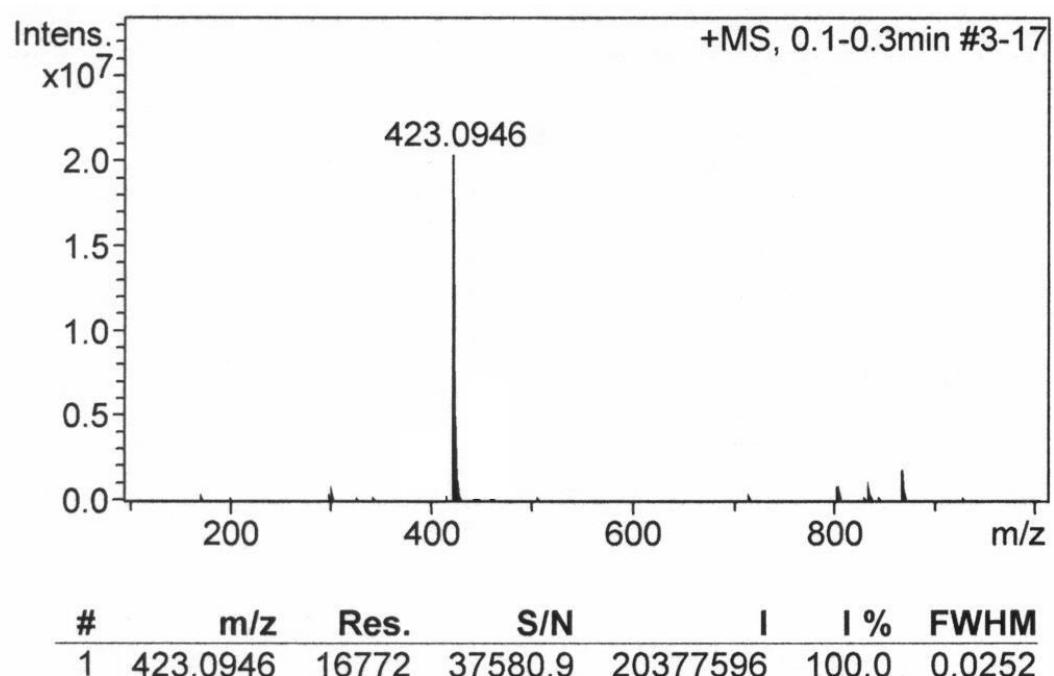


¹H NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminoethyldiquinothiazine (**6a**)

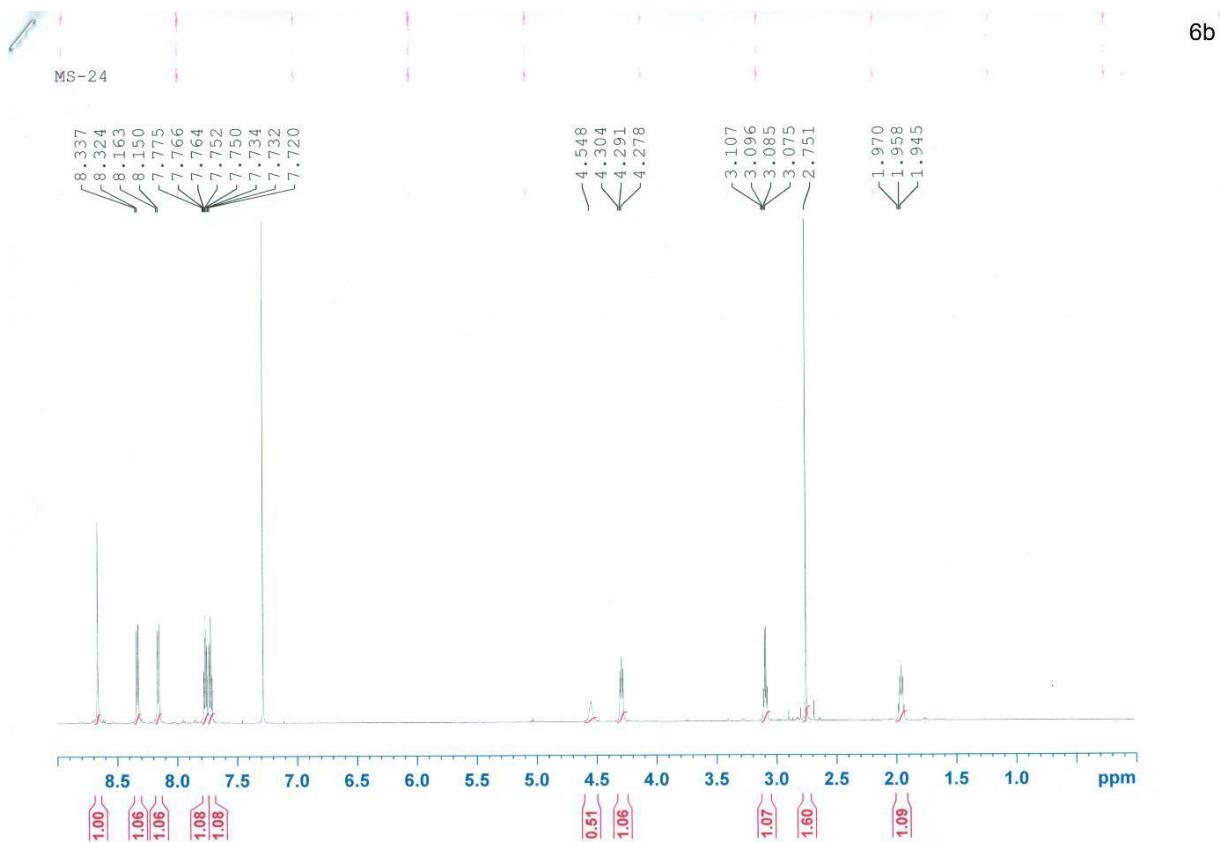
MJ6a



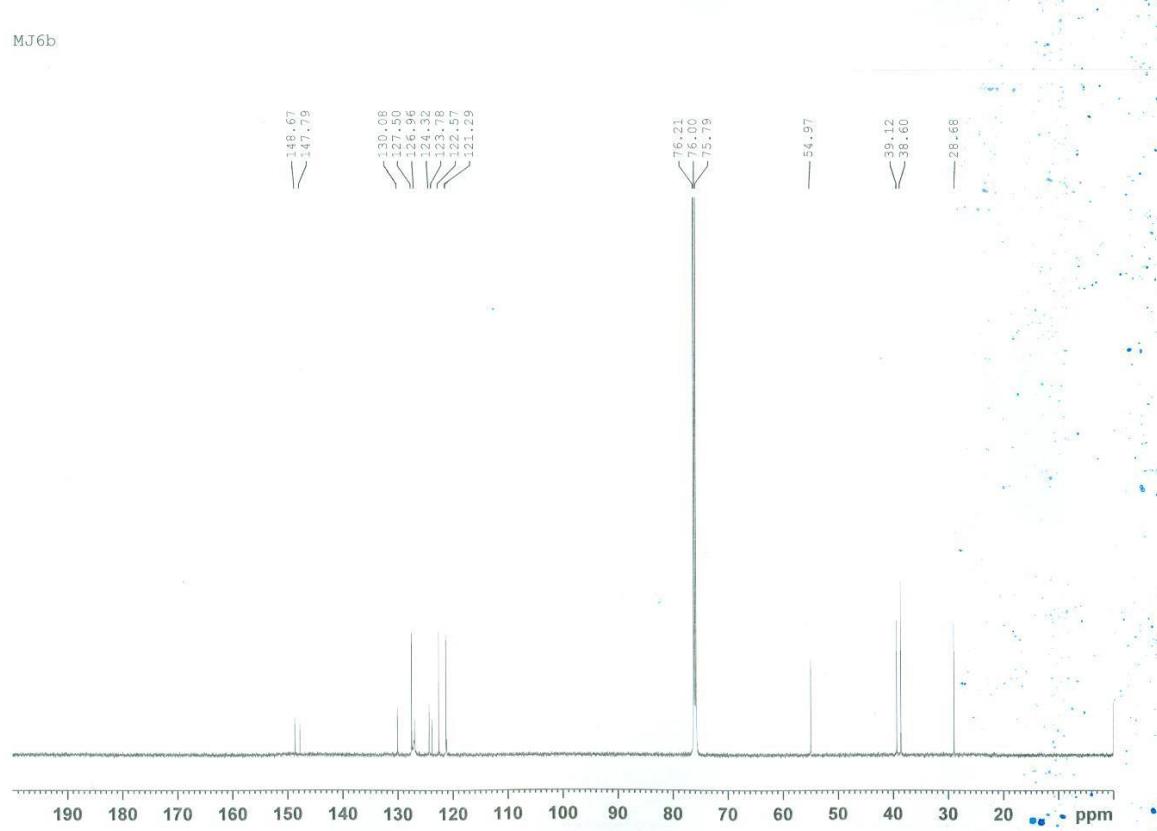
¹³C NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminoethyldiquinothiazine (**6a**)



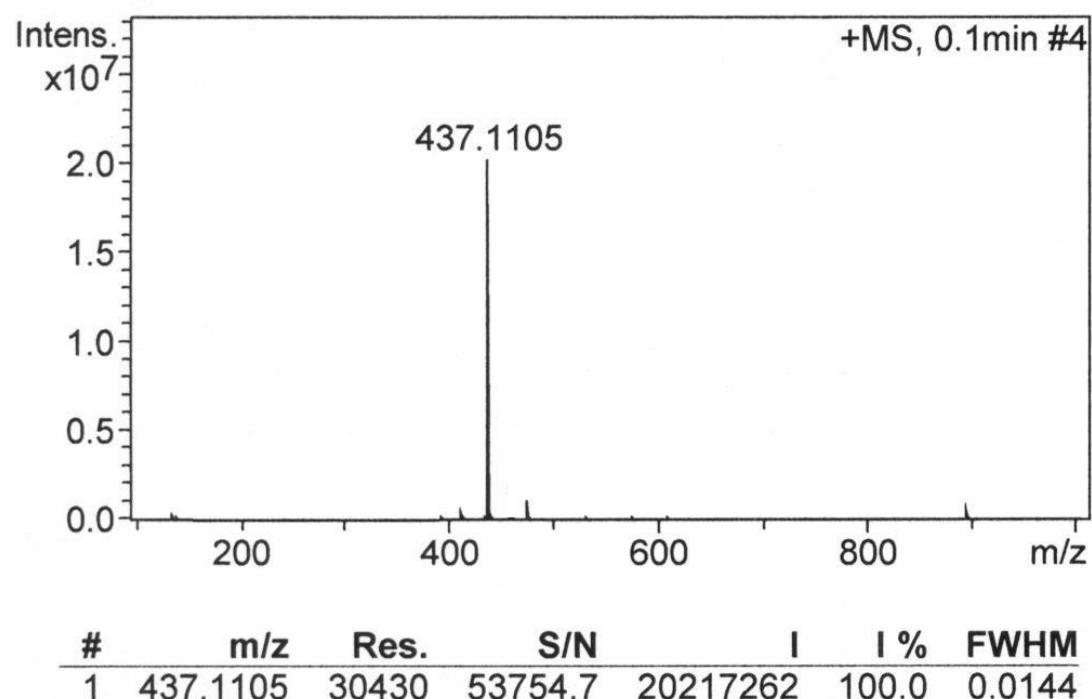
HR MS of 14-methanesulfonylaminoethyldiquinothiazine (**6a**) (calcd m/z = 423.0949)



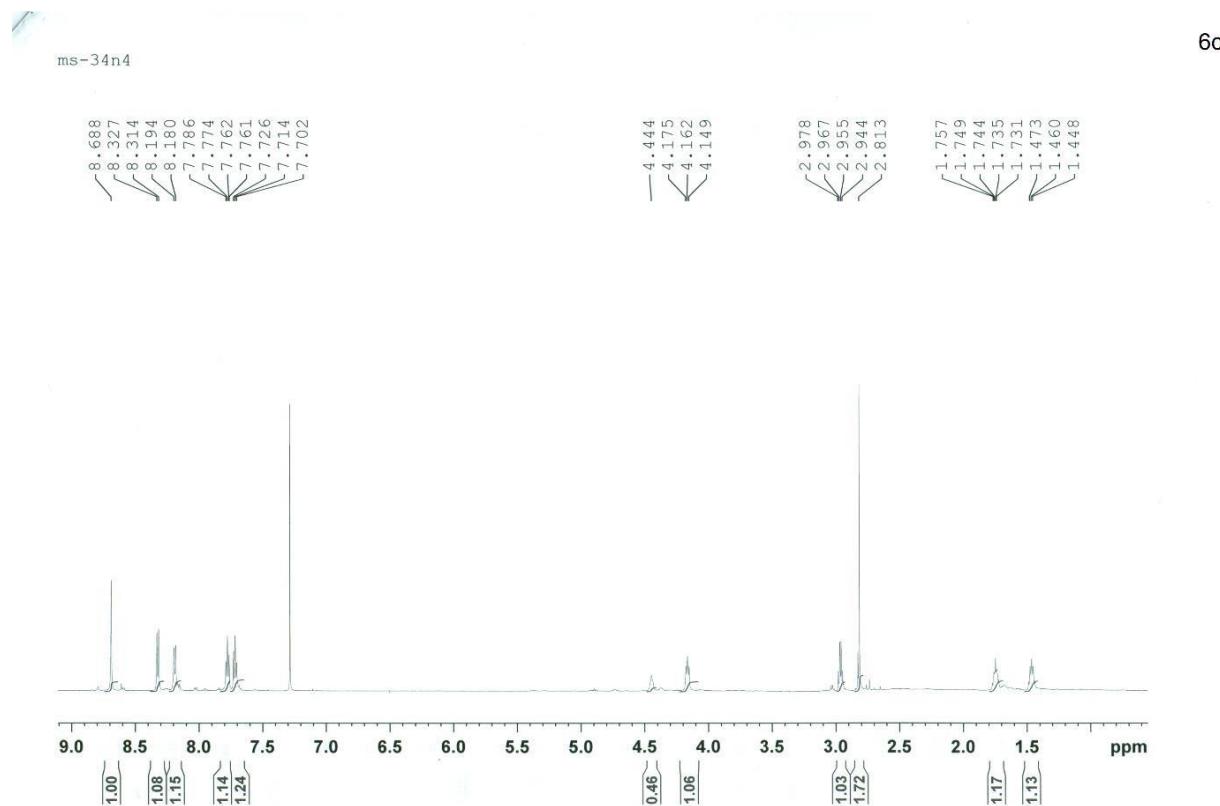
¹H NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**6b**)



¹³C NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**6b**)

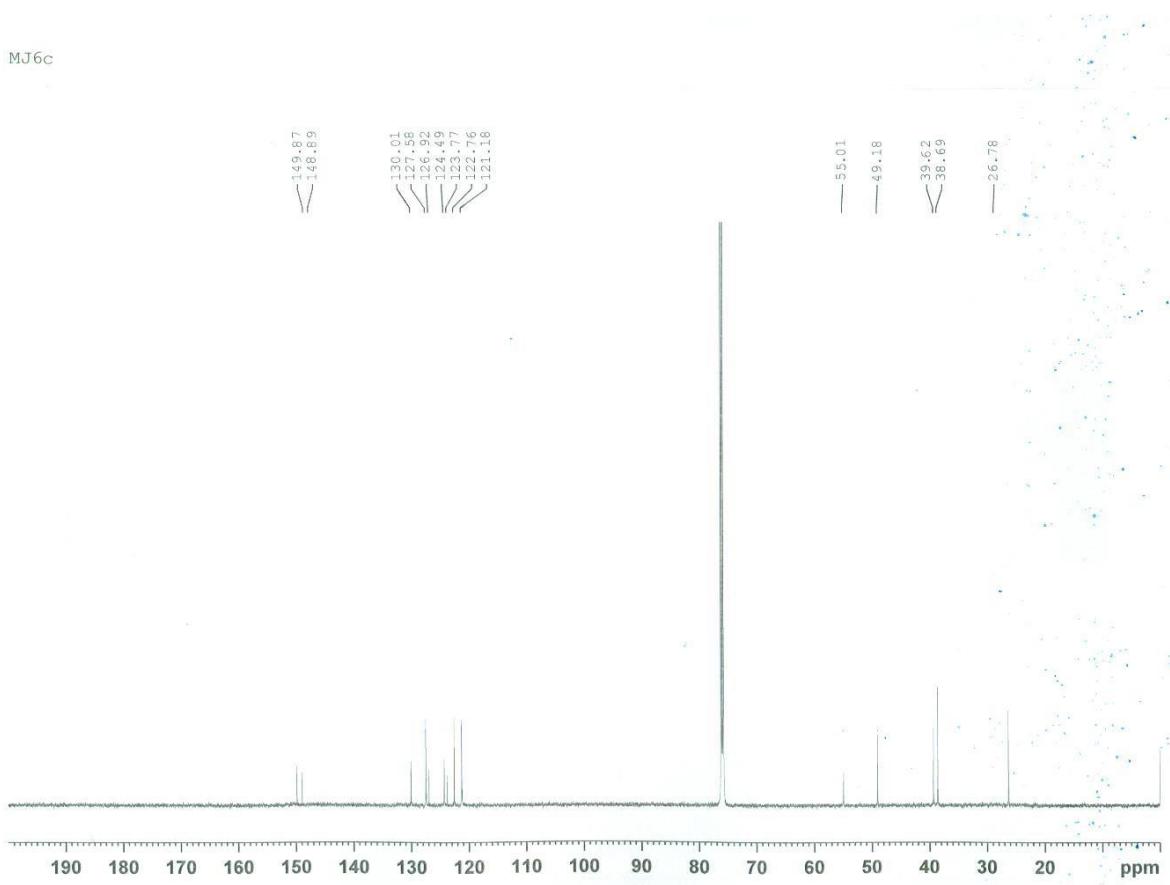


HR MS of 14-methanesulfonylaminopropyldiquinothiazine (**6b**) (calcd m/z = 437.1106)

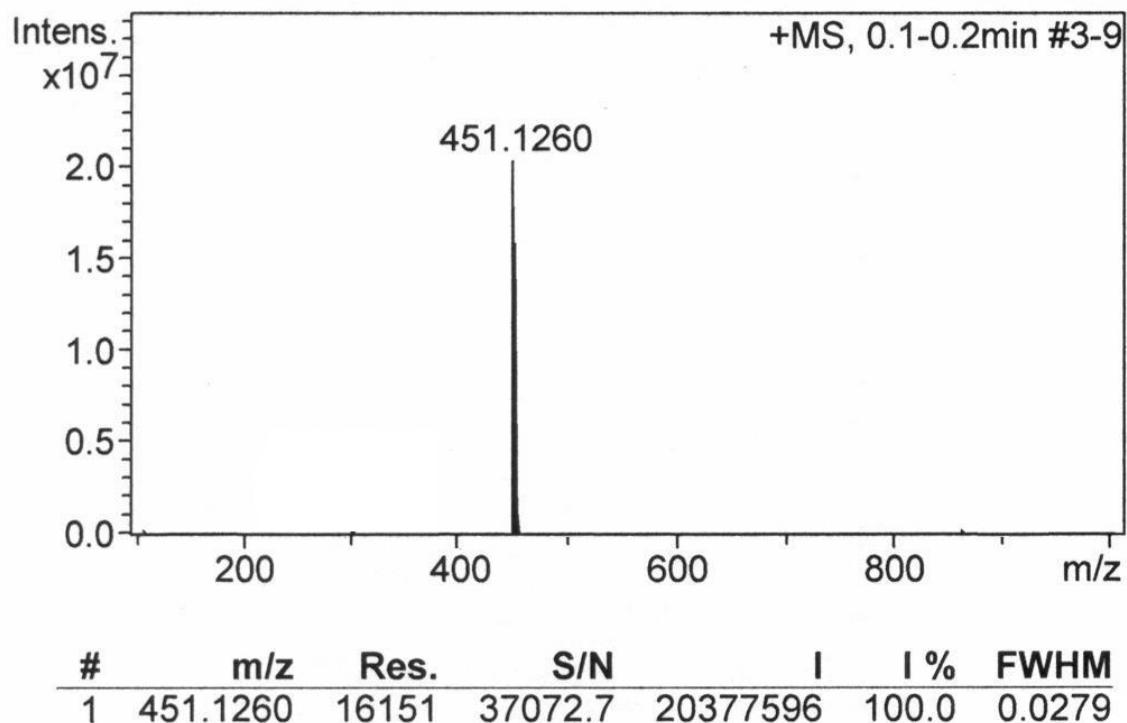


¹H NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**6c**)

MJ6c



¹³C NMR of 14-methanesulfonylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**6c**)



HR MS of 14-methanesulfonylaminobutyldiquinothiazine (**6c**) (calcd m/z = 451.1262)