

Supplementary Information

Formation of 5-Aminomethyl-2,3-Dihydropyridine-4(1H)-Ones from 4-Amino-Tetrahydropyridinylidene Salts

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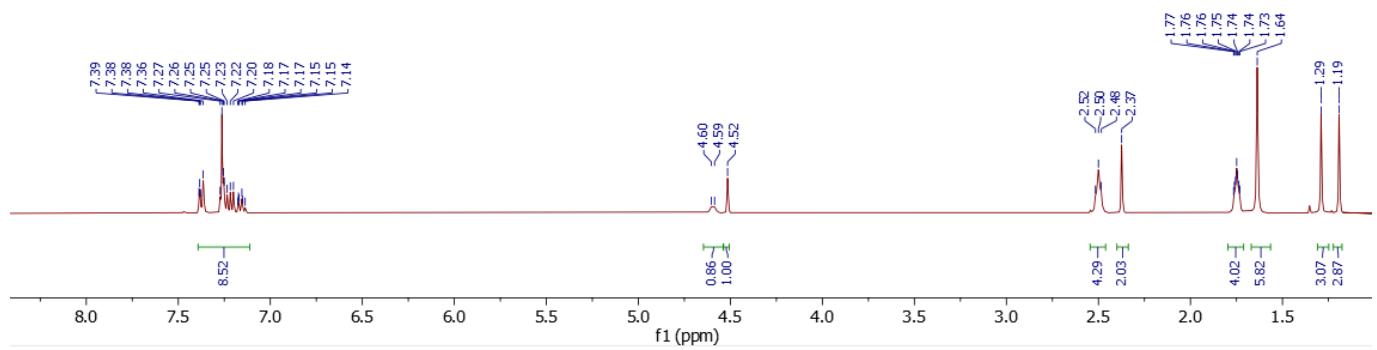
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Abstract: 4-amino-tetrahydropyridinylidene salts and especially their N-alkyl-aryl derivatives show antiprotozoal potencies. Therefore, we tried an aldol reaction using the salts and aryl aldehydes in basic milieu. Instead of the awaited aldol products, an additional migration of the amine residue from position 4 to 5 was observed which formed together with the aldehyde dihydropyridine-4(1H)-ones bearing an amino aryl- moiety in position 5. The new compounds were investigated for their antiprotozoal, anticancer and antibacterial properties.

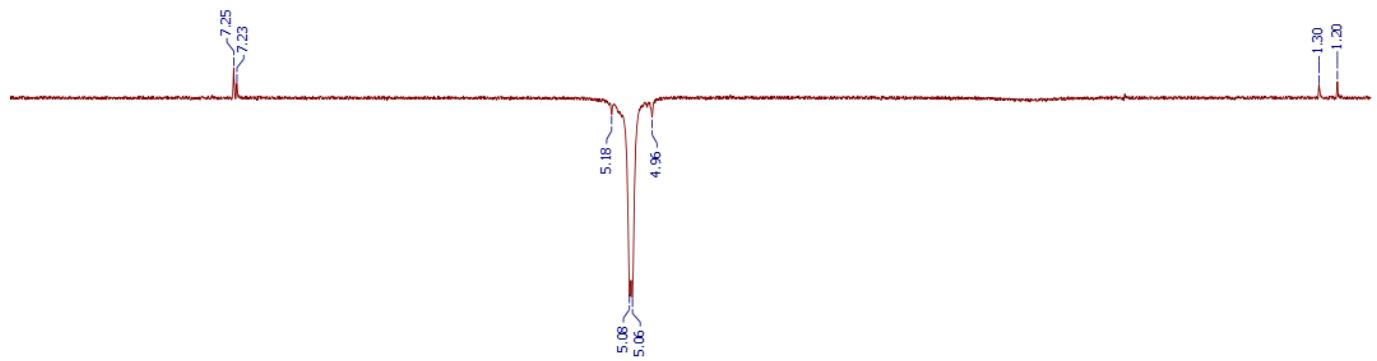
1. NMR and MS spectra of compounds **2a—12**.....Figures S1-S21

2. Crystal data of **6a**.....Tables 1-7

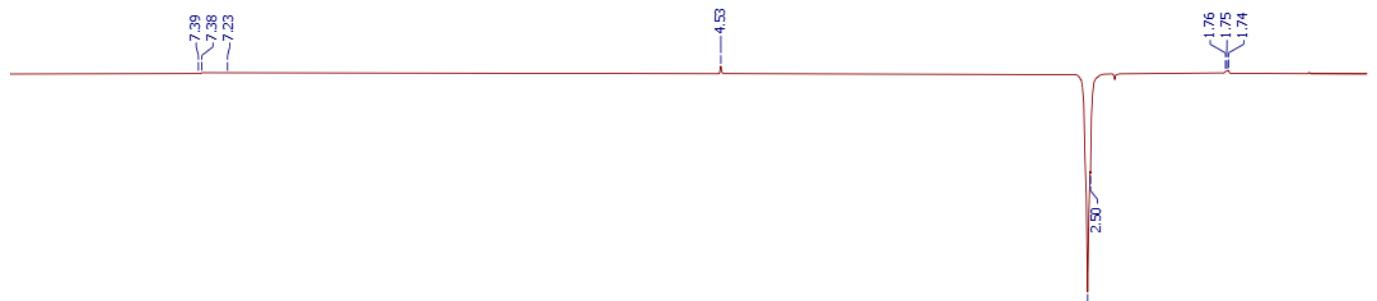
Figure S1. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, NOE's, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, HMBC and MS spectra for compound **2a**



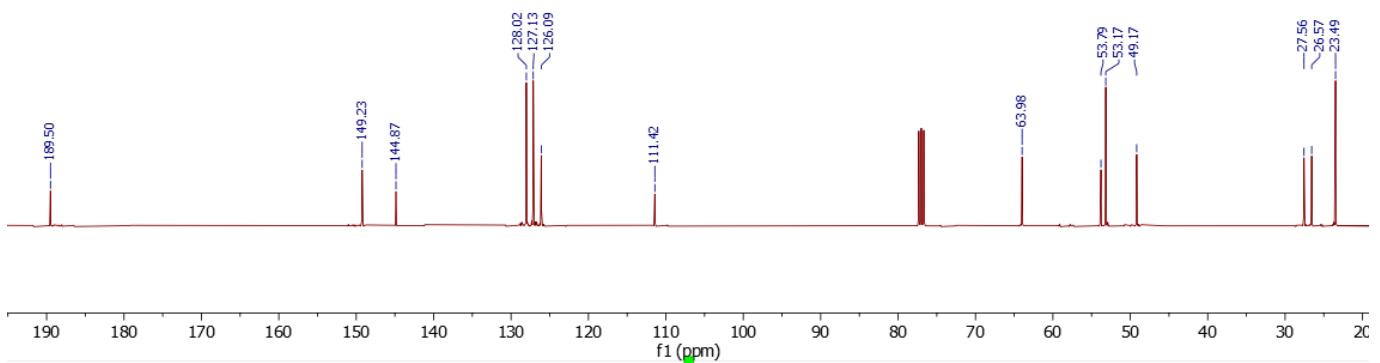
NOE from 1-H to 6-H and CH₃



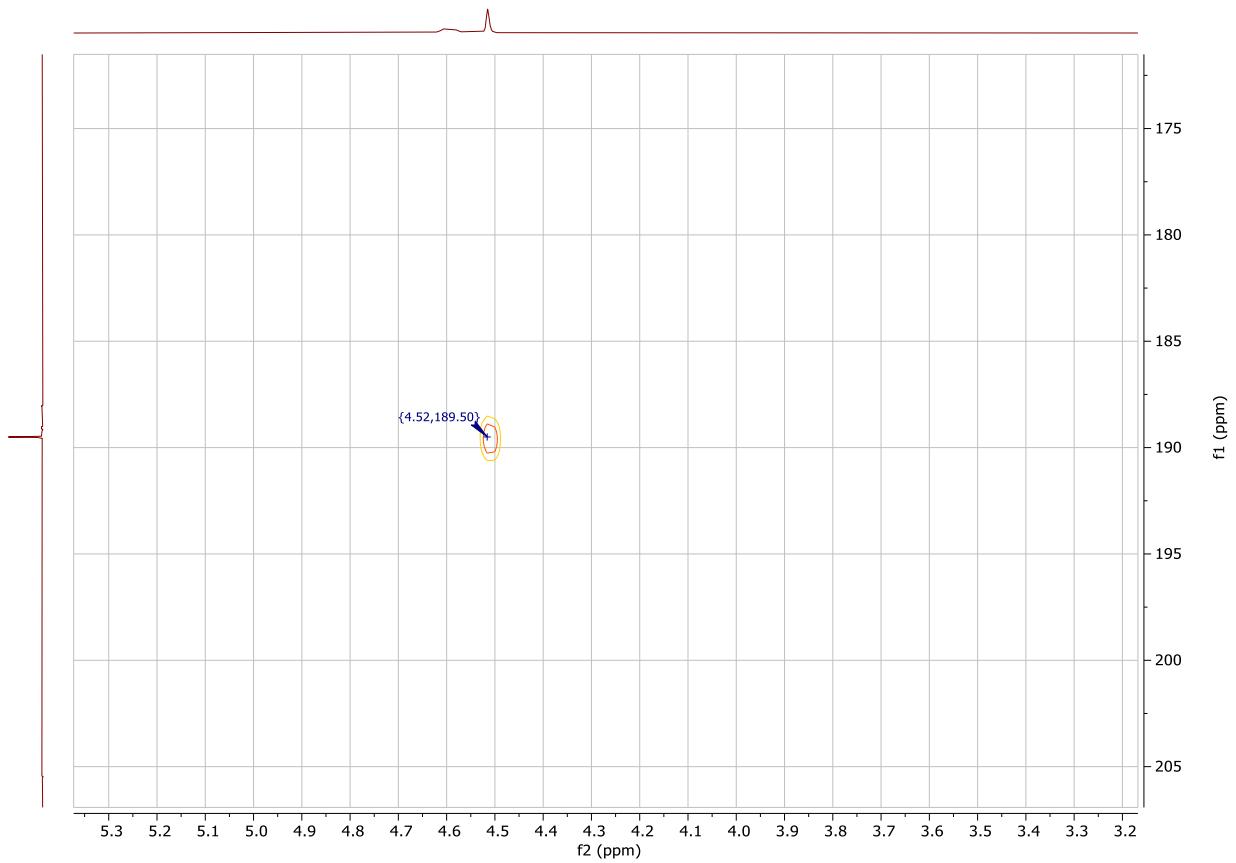
NOE from NCH₂ to 1'-H and to ArH



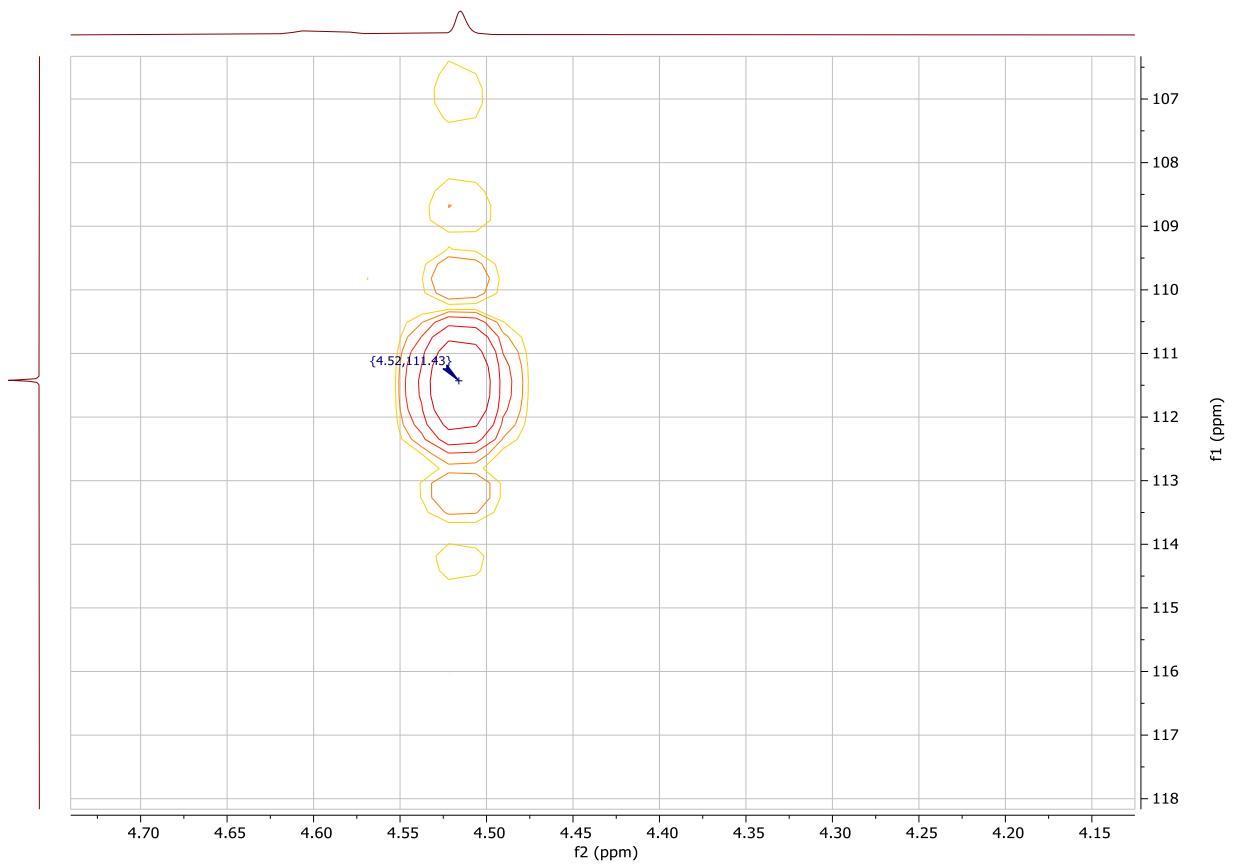
NOE from 3-H to CH₃



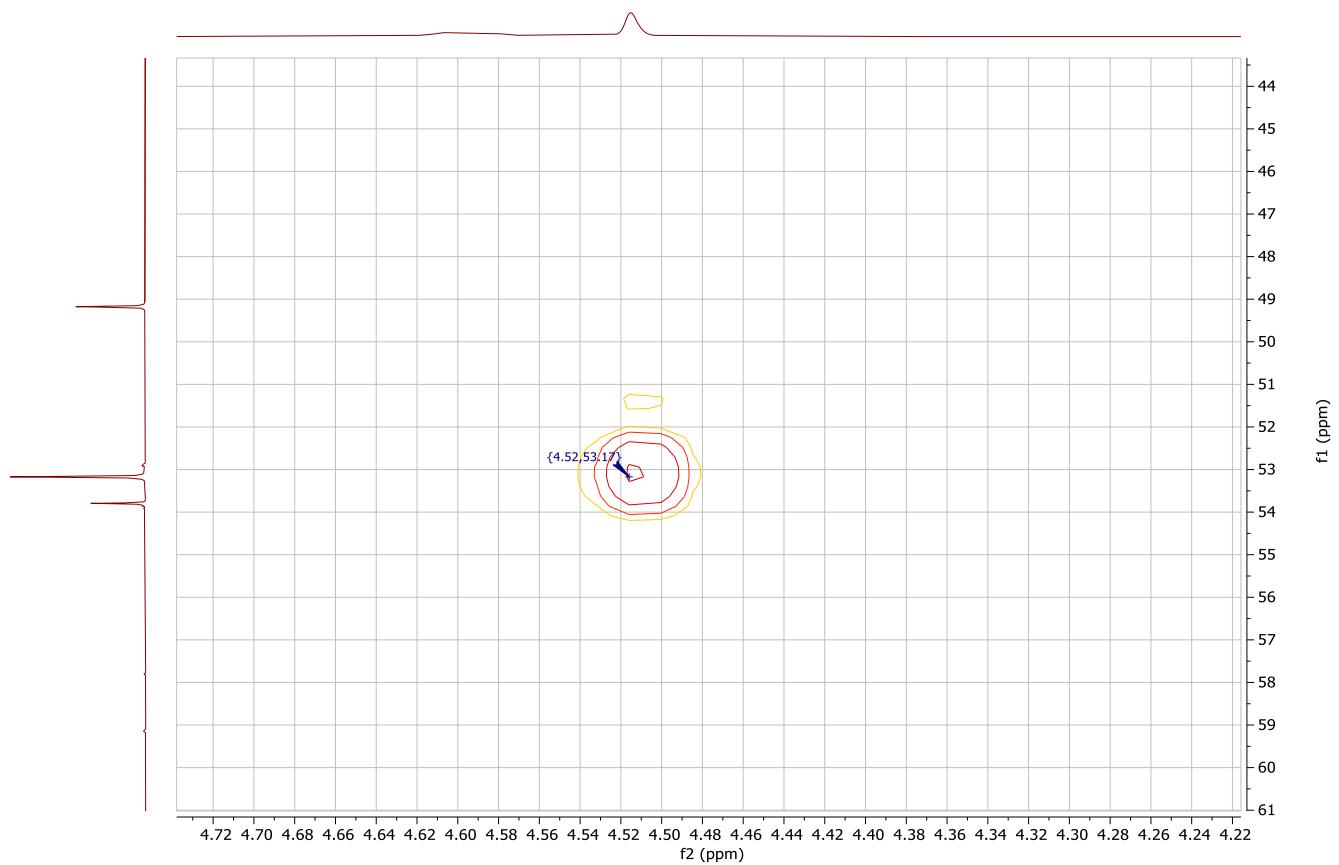
Cross-peak between C-4 and H-1' in HMBC spektra:



Cross-peak between C-5 and H-1' in HMBC spectra



Cross-peak between NCH_2 and $1'\text{-H}$ in HMBC spectra



Sample: HMD95

Ionisation: DI-EI

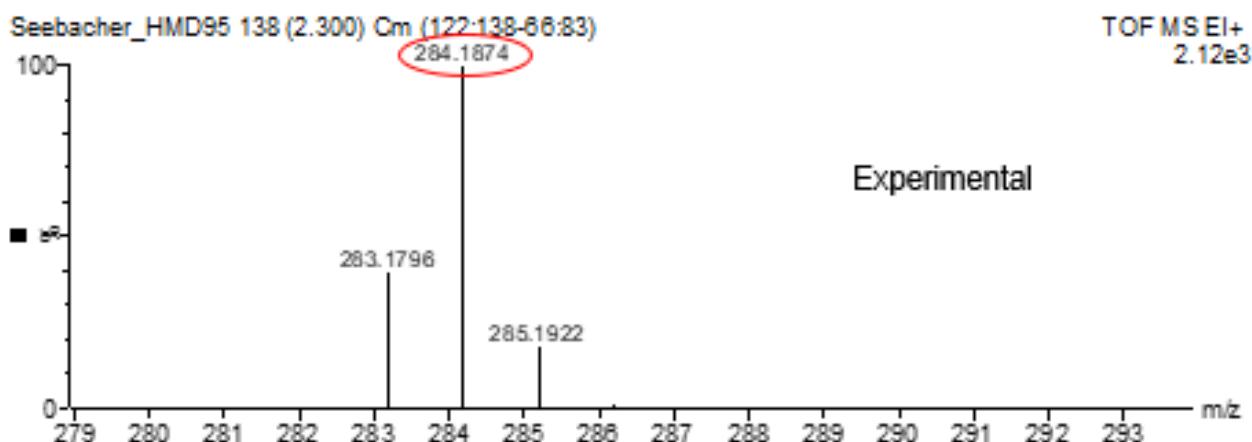
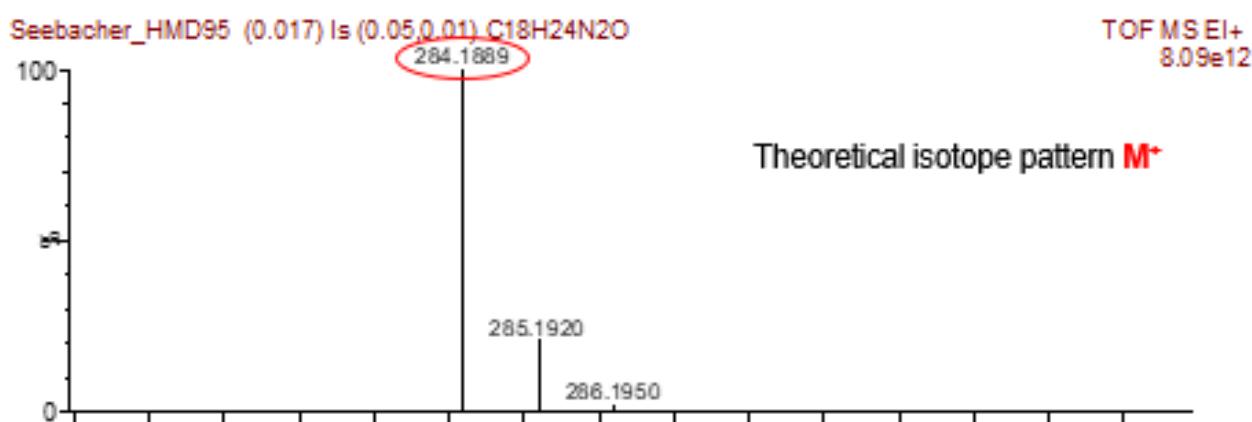
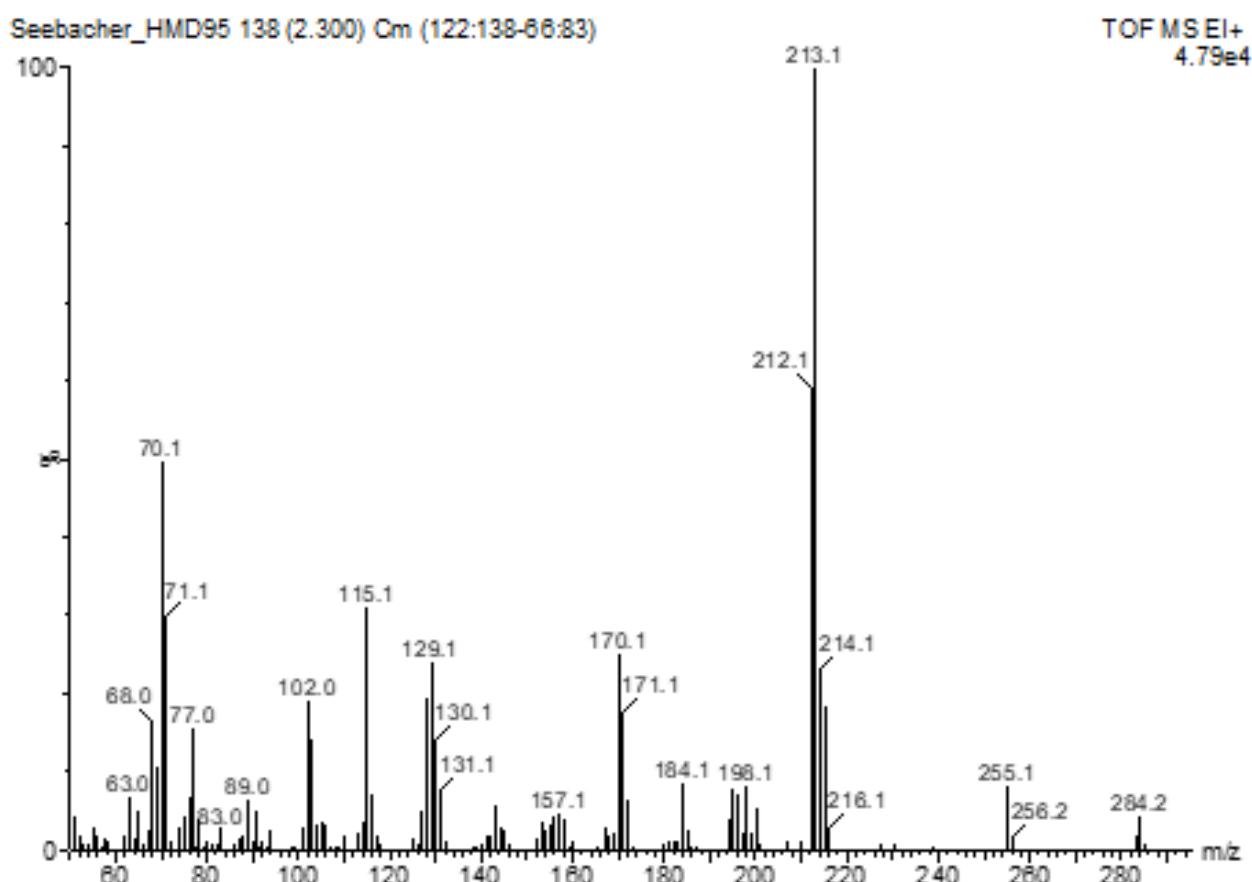


Figure S2. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **2b**

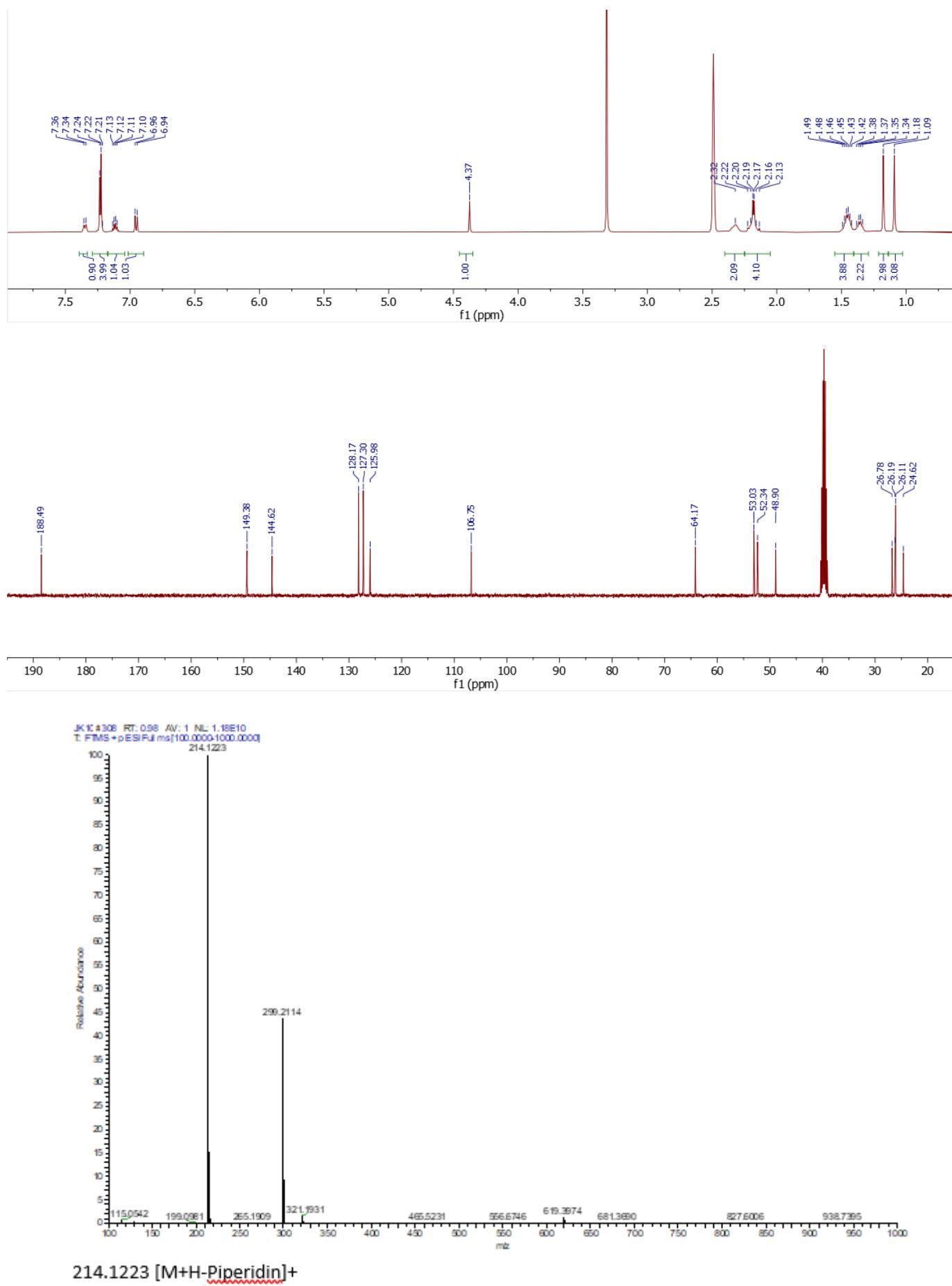


Figure S3. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **2c**

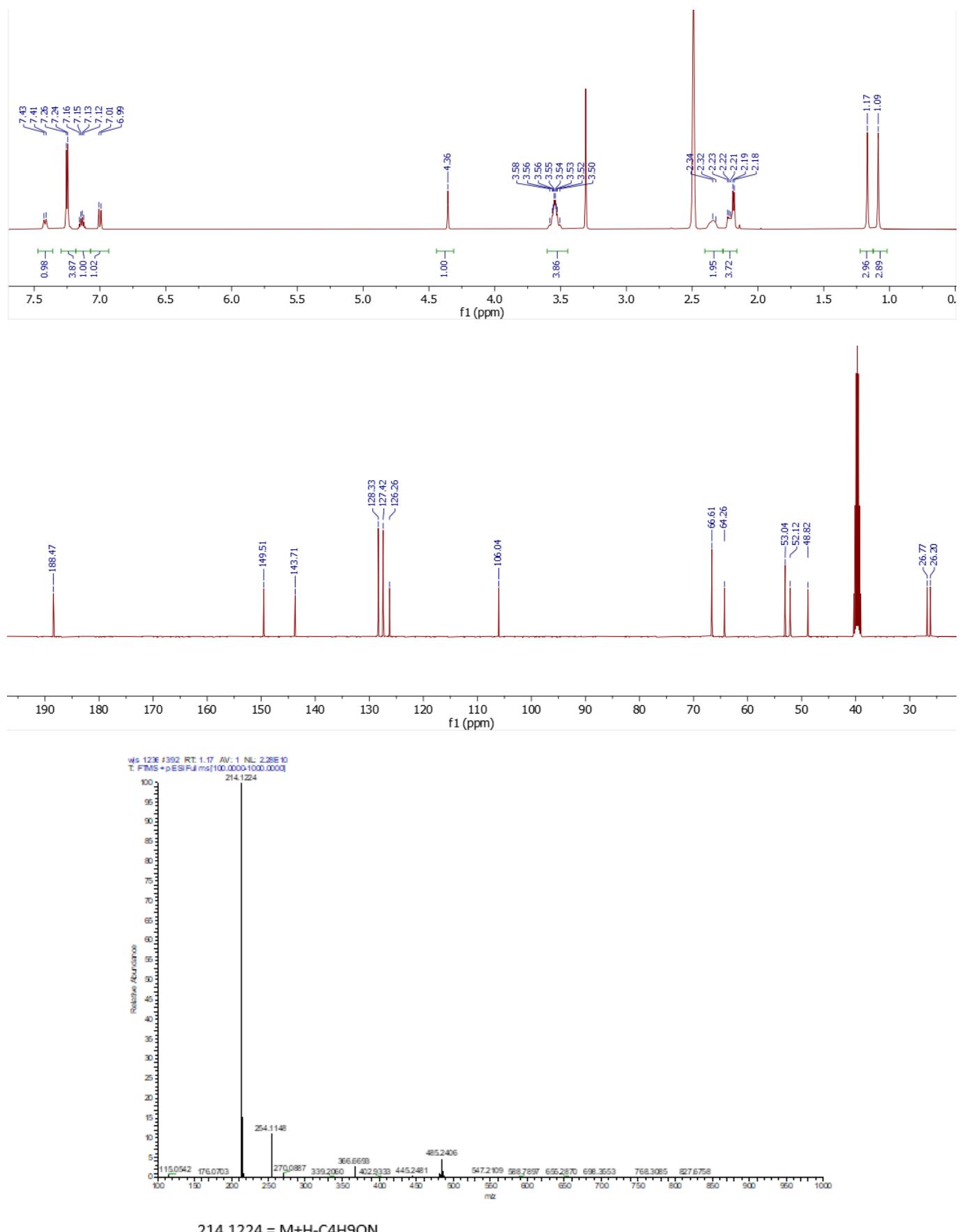


Figure S4. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **2d**

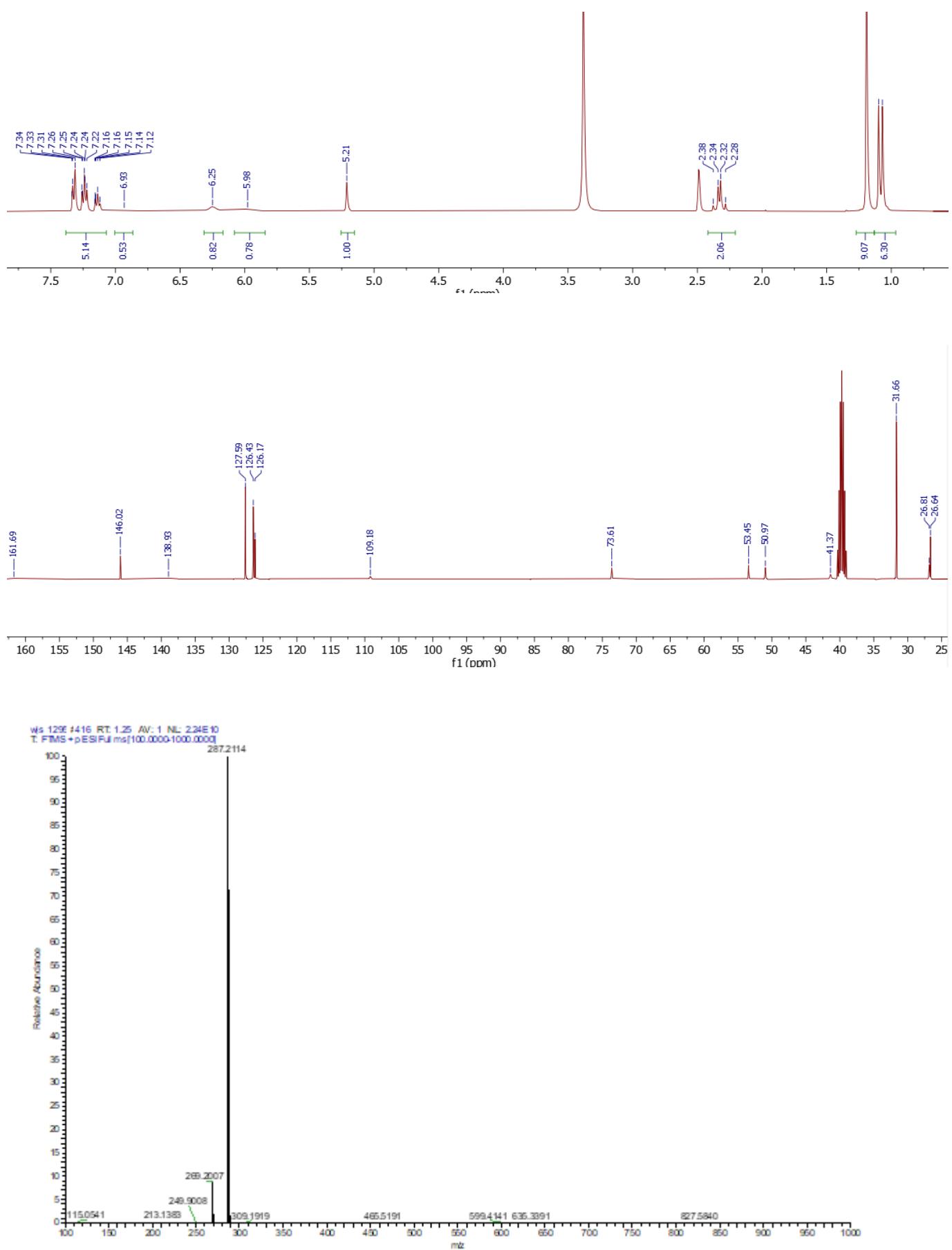


Figure S5. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 3a

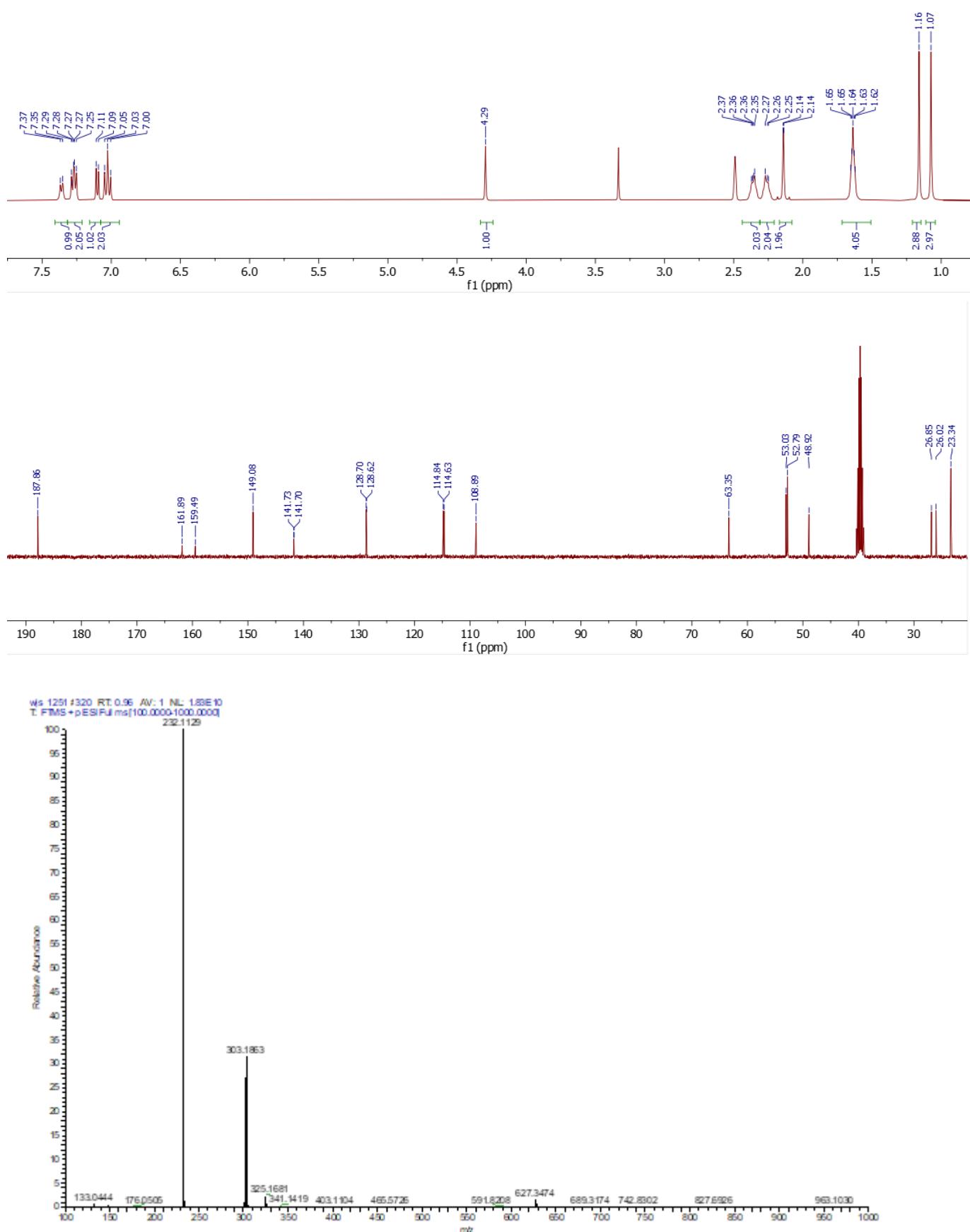
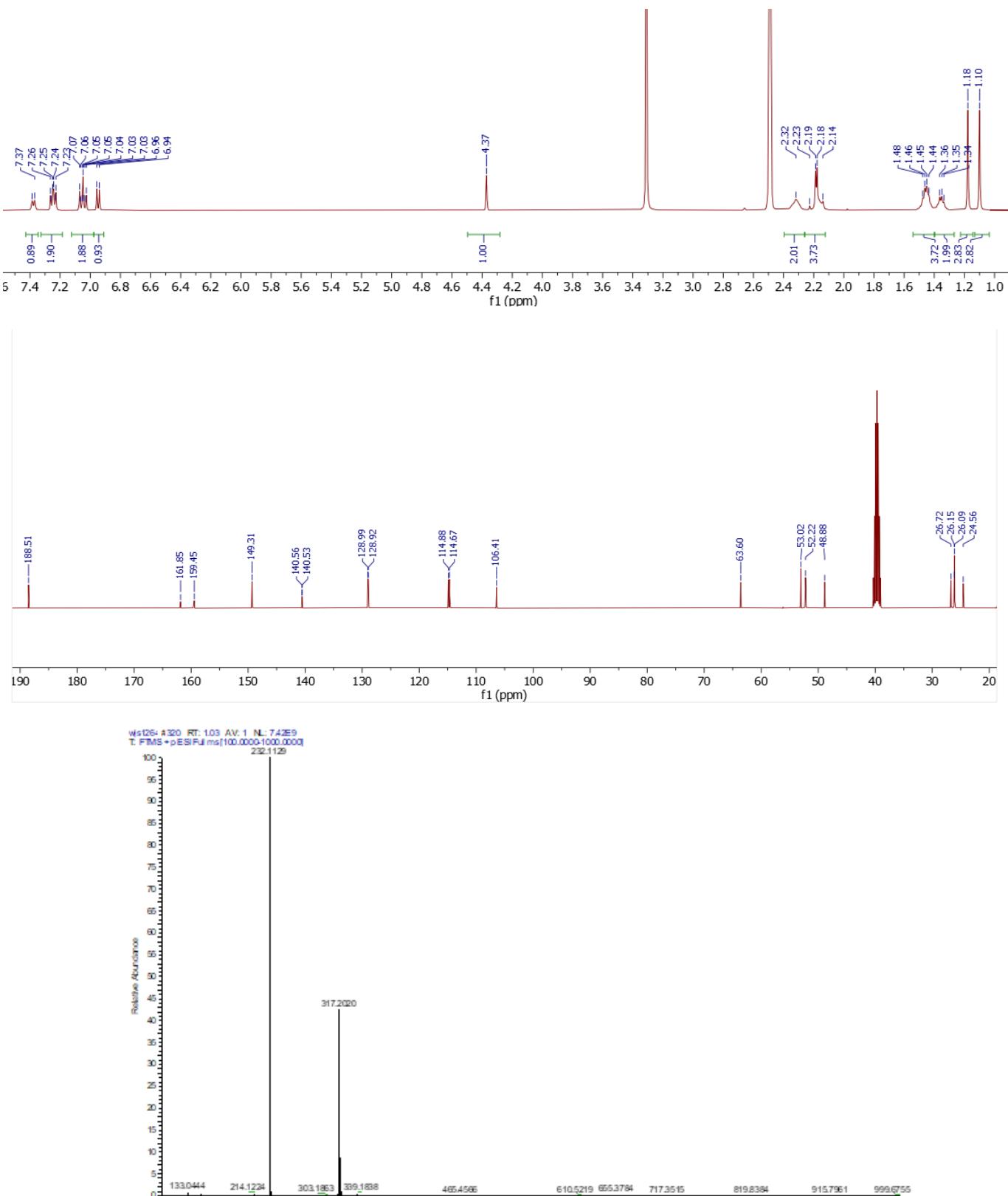
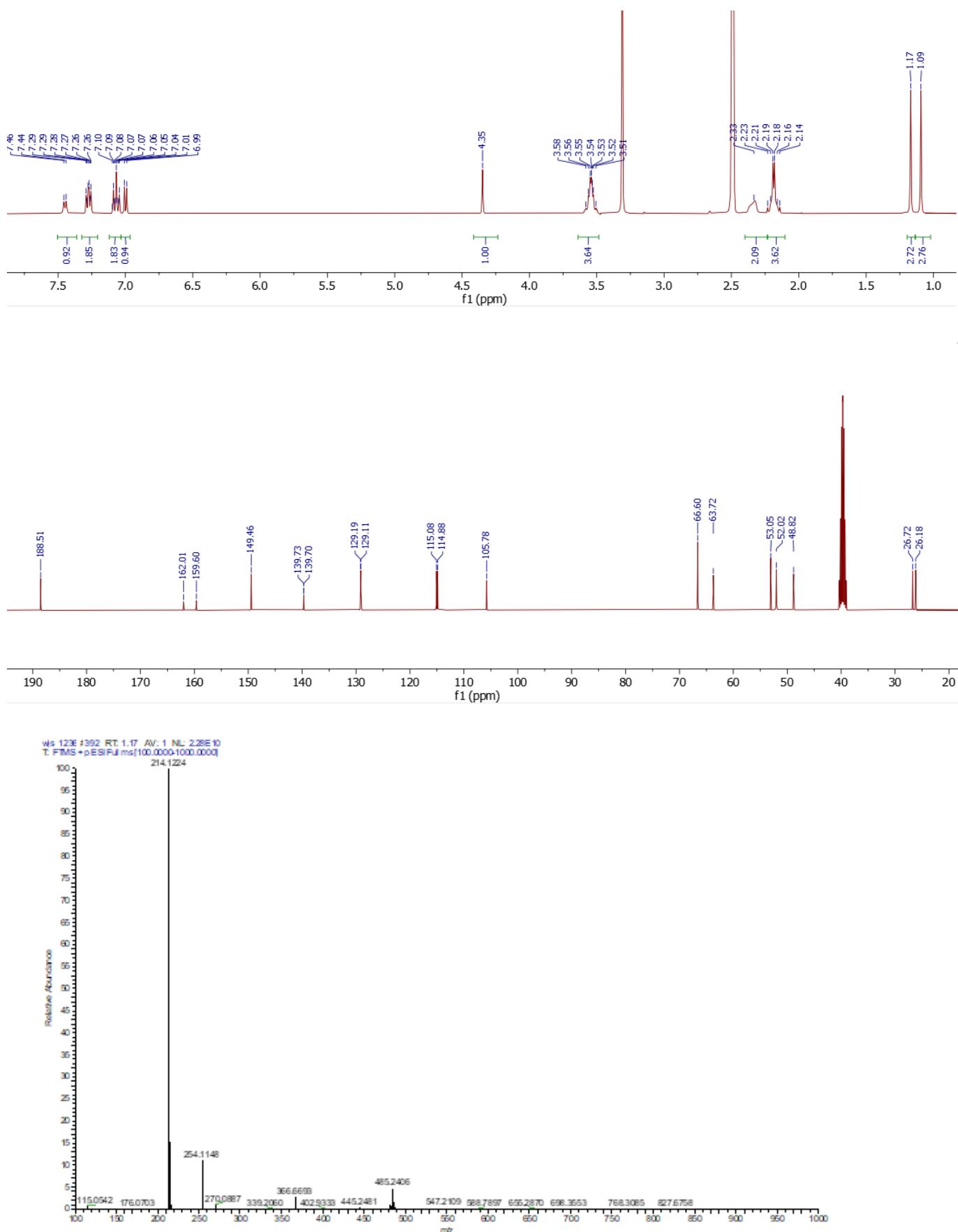


Figure S6. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **3b**



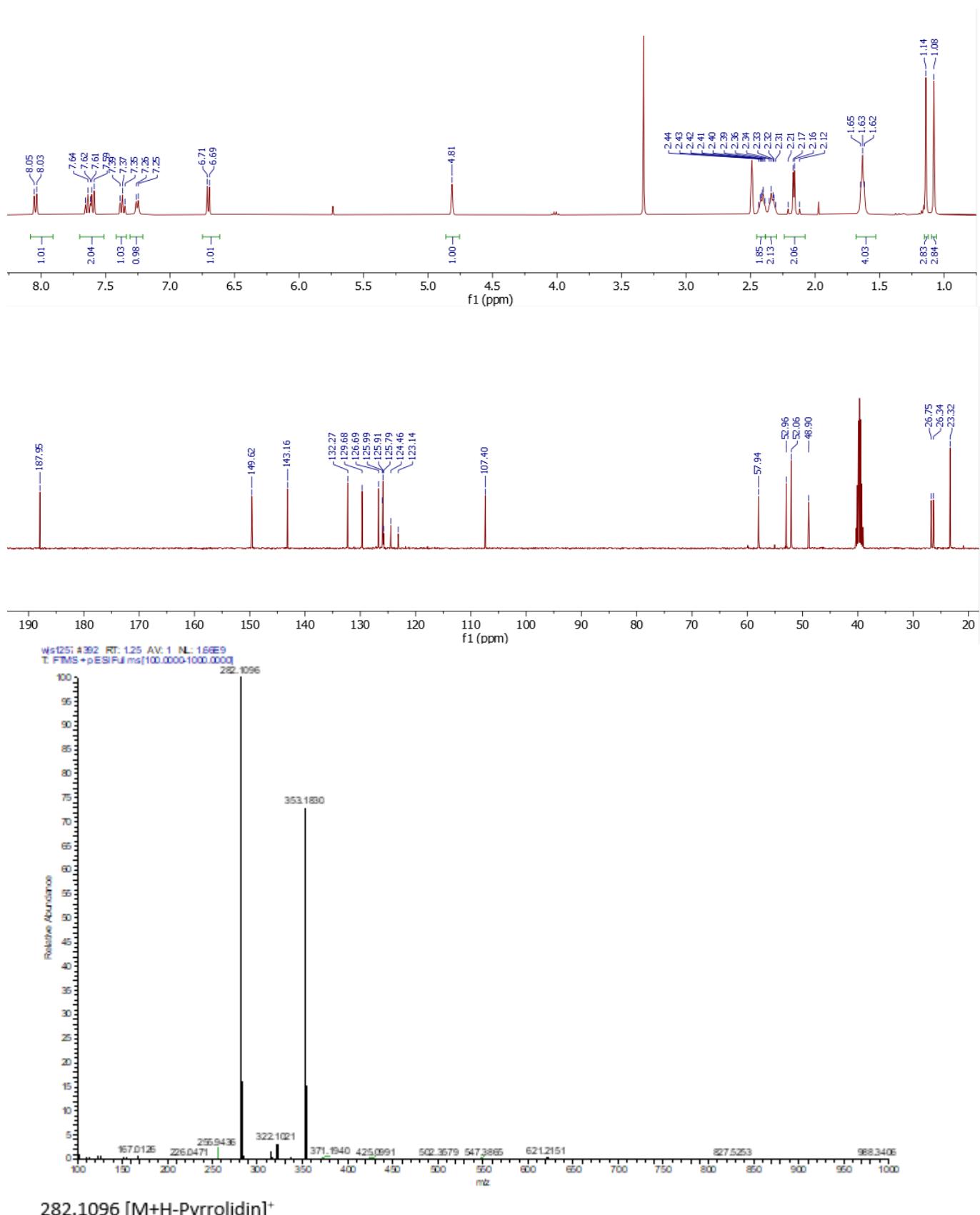
232.1129 [M+H-Piperidin]⁺

Figure S7. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 3c



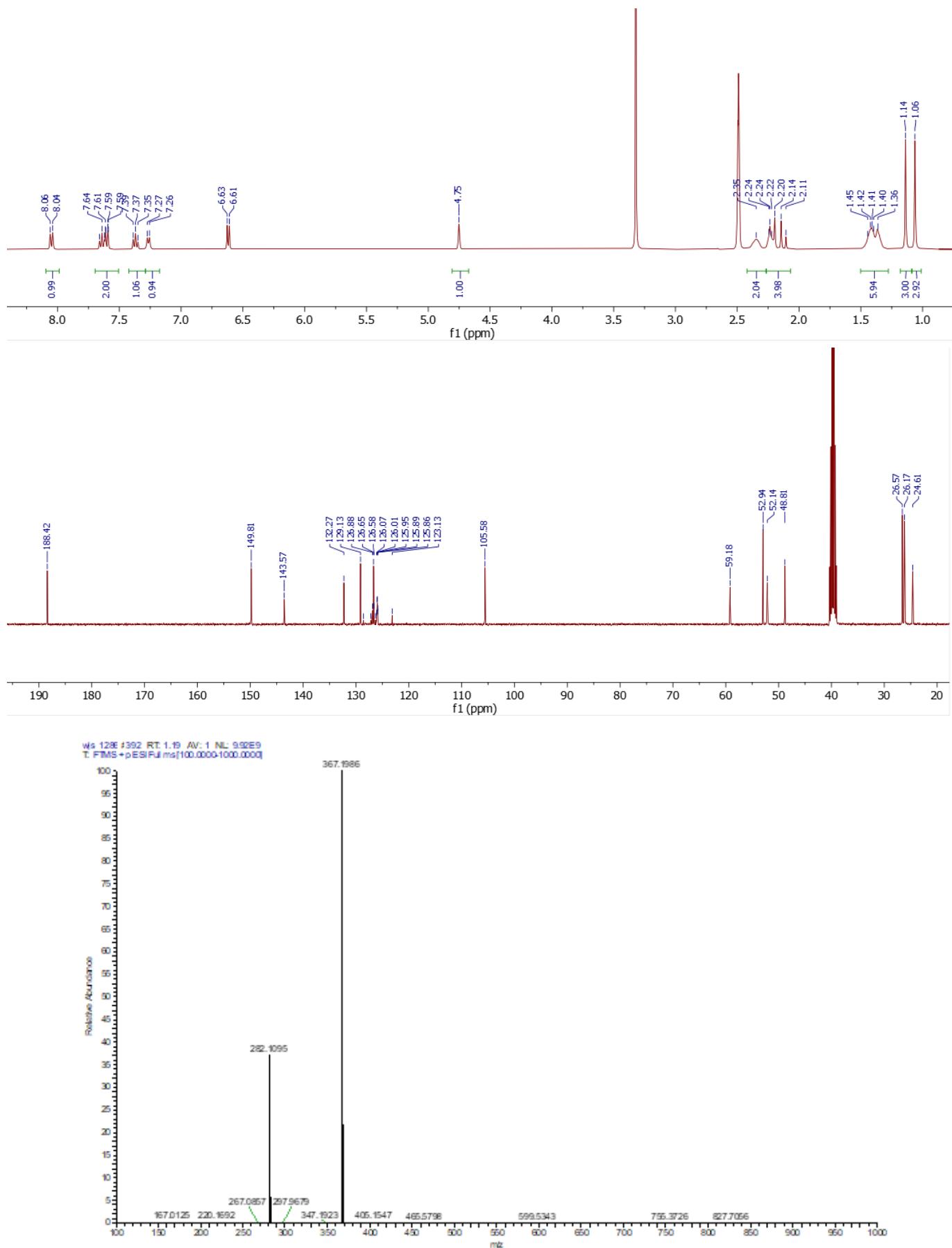
214 = M+H-Morpholin

Figure S8. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **4a**



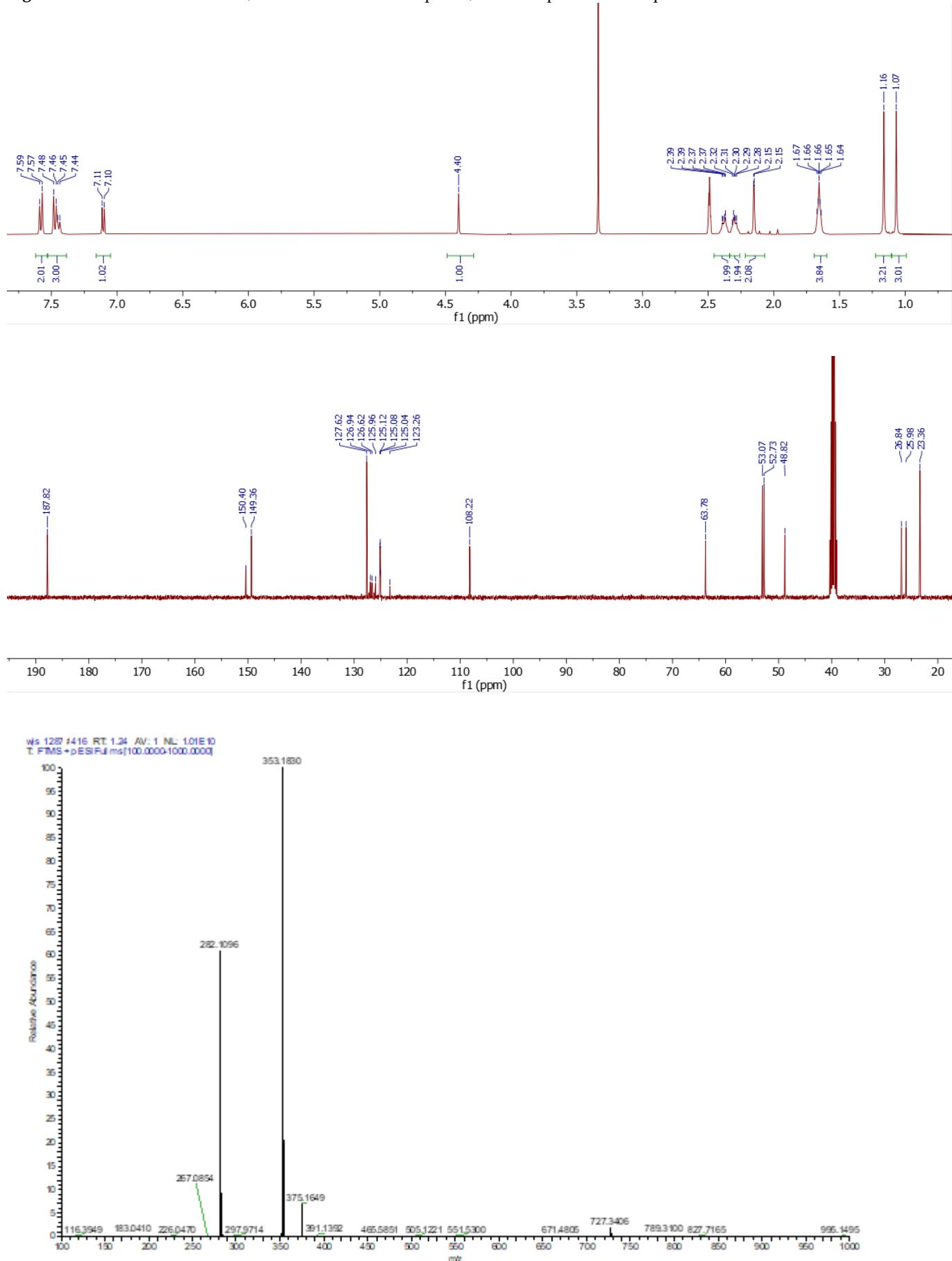
282.1096 [M+H-Pyrrolidin] $^+$

Figure S9. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **4b**



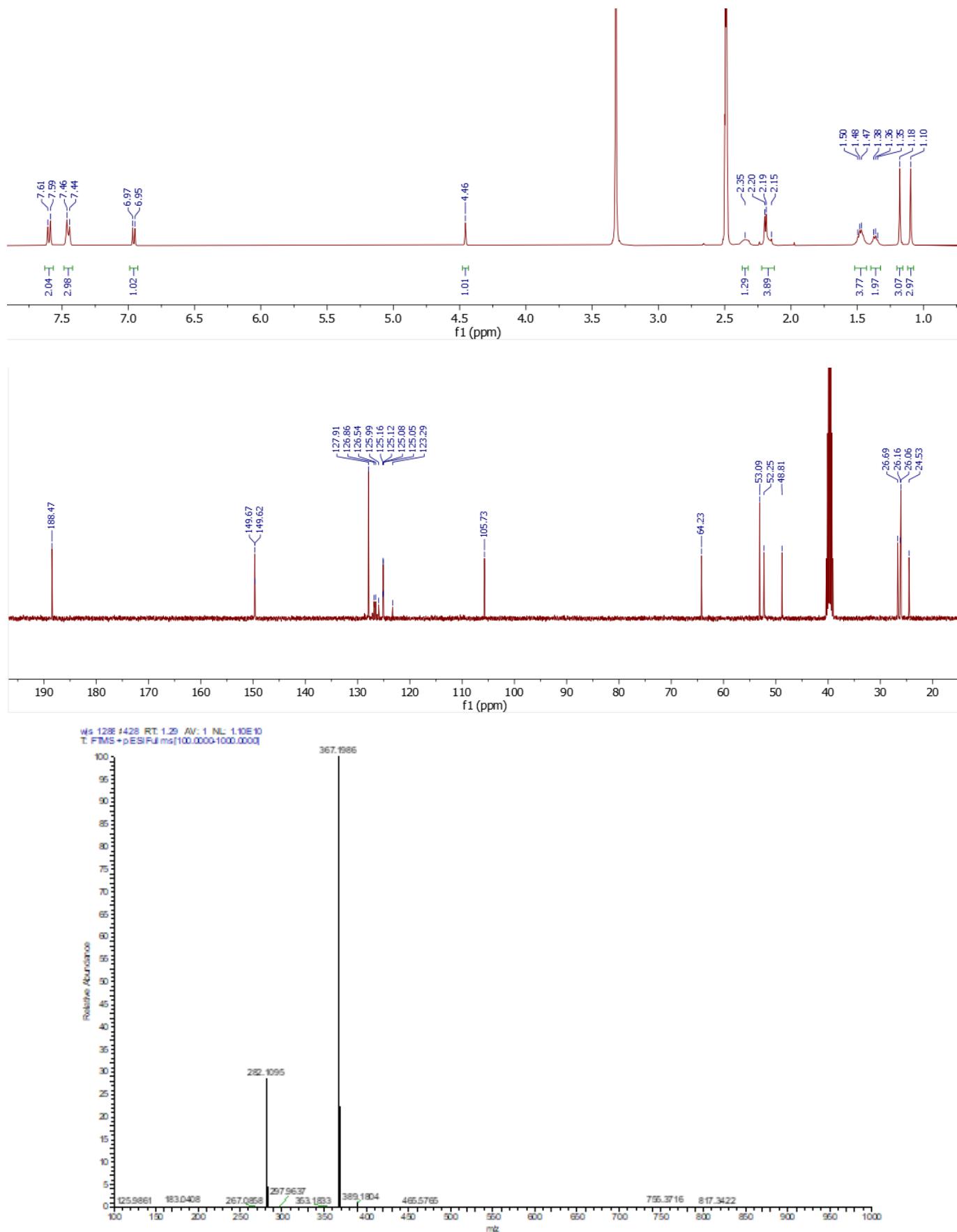
282 = $\text{M}+\text{H}$ -Piperidin

Figure S10. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **5a**



282 = M+H-Pyrrolidin

Figure S11. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **5b**



282 = M+H-Piperidin

Figure S12. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **6a**

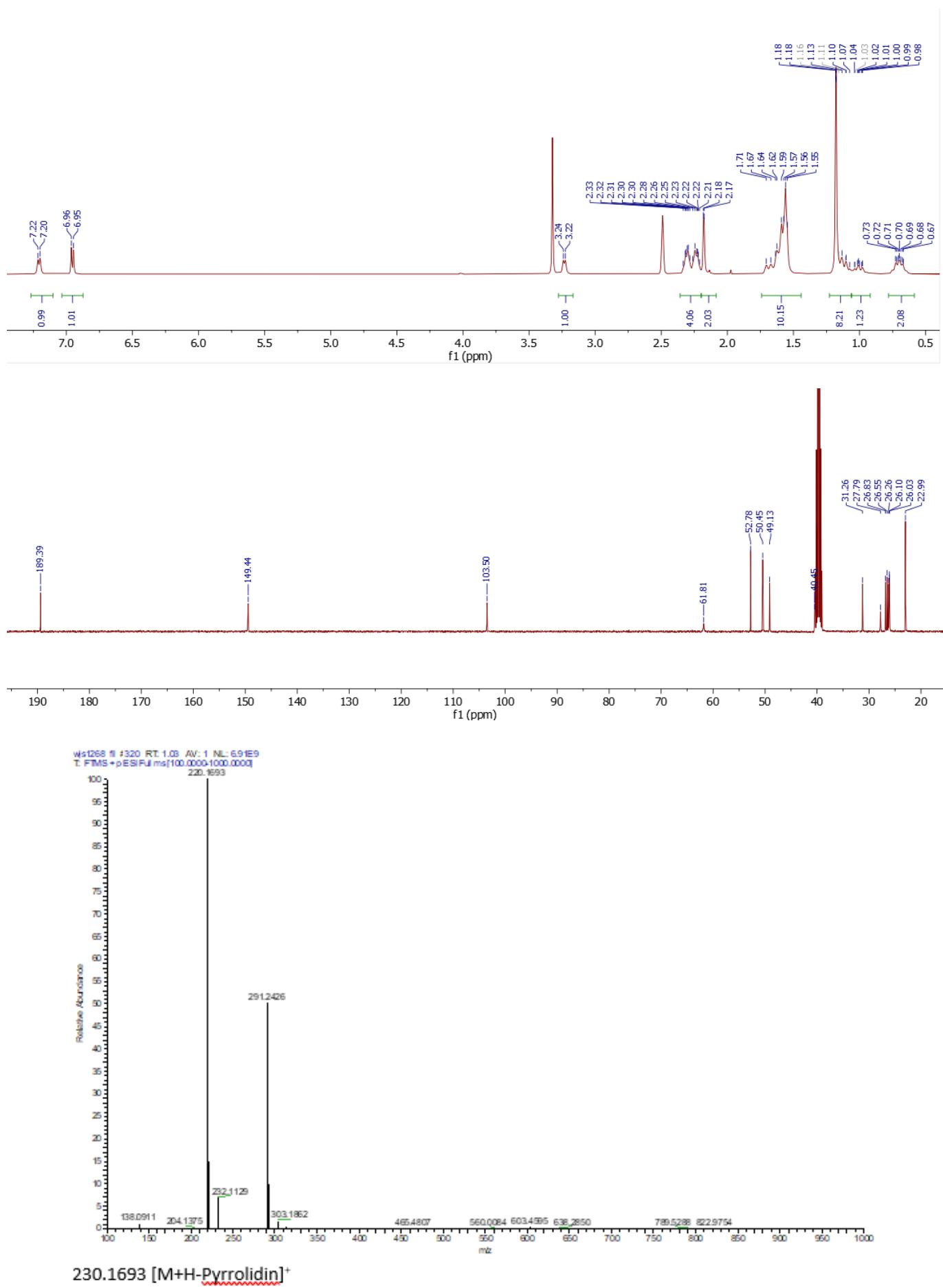
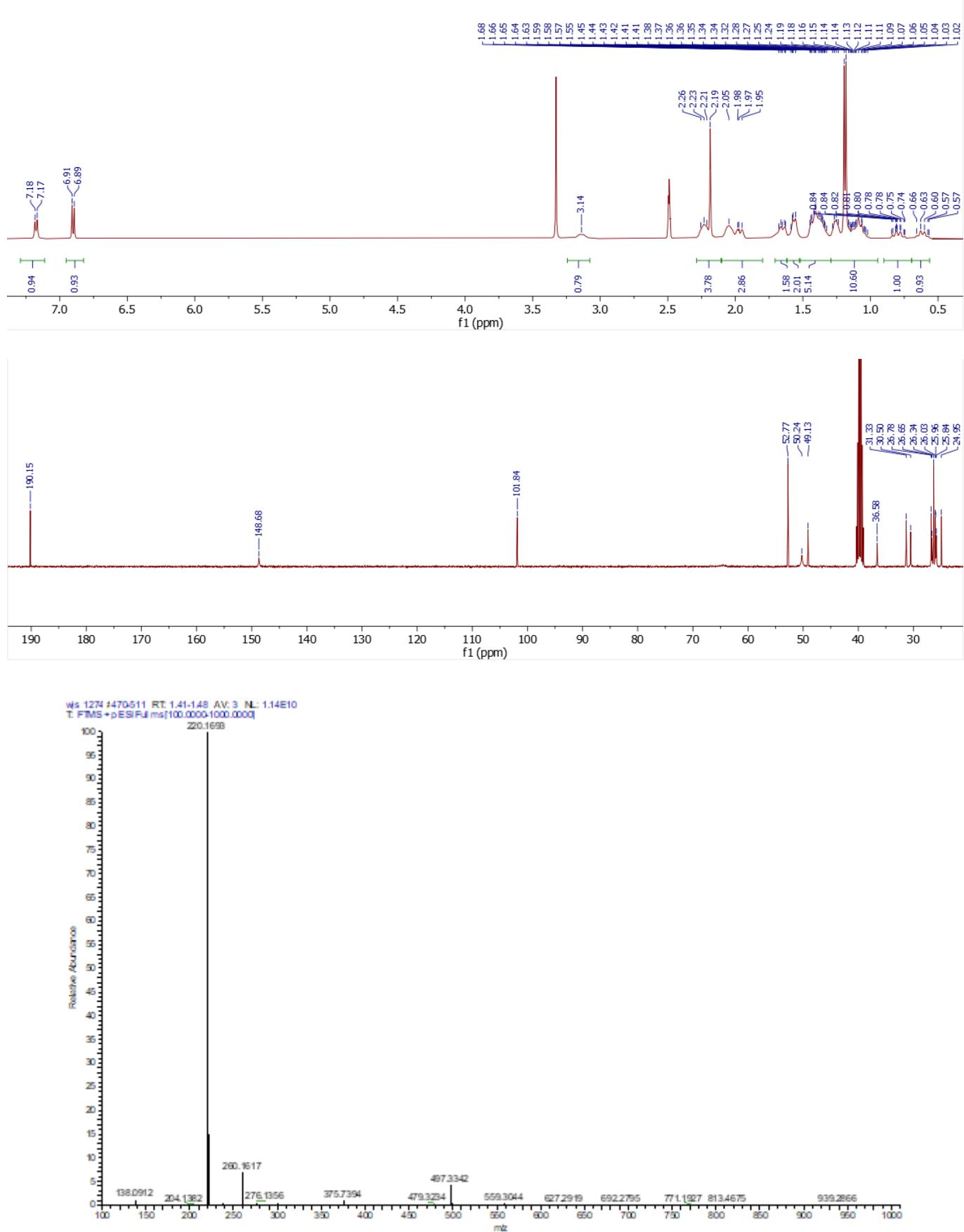


Figure S13. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **6b**



M+H-Piperidin

Figure S14. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **7a**

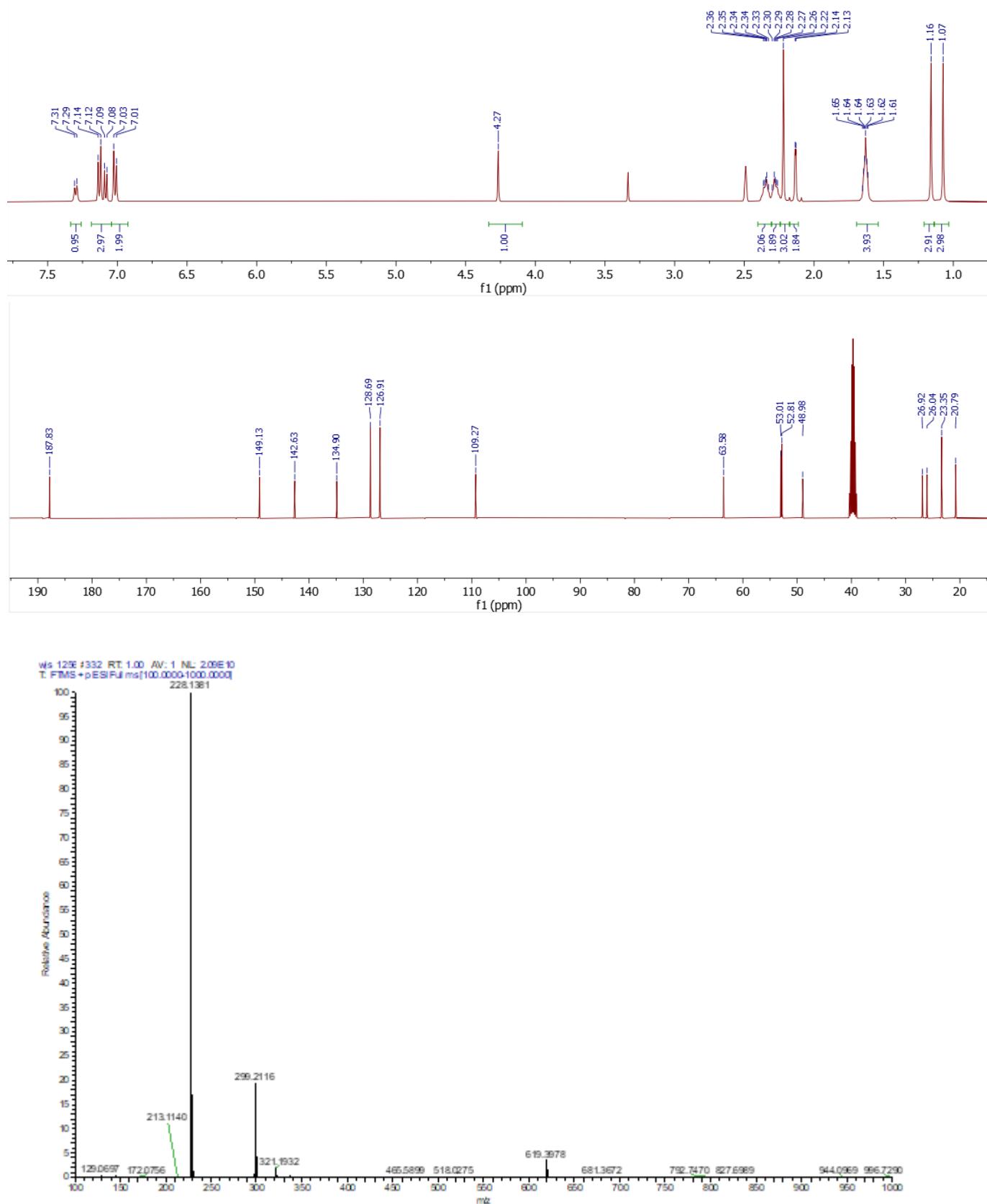


Figure S15. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **8a**

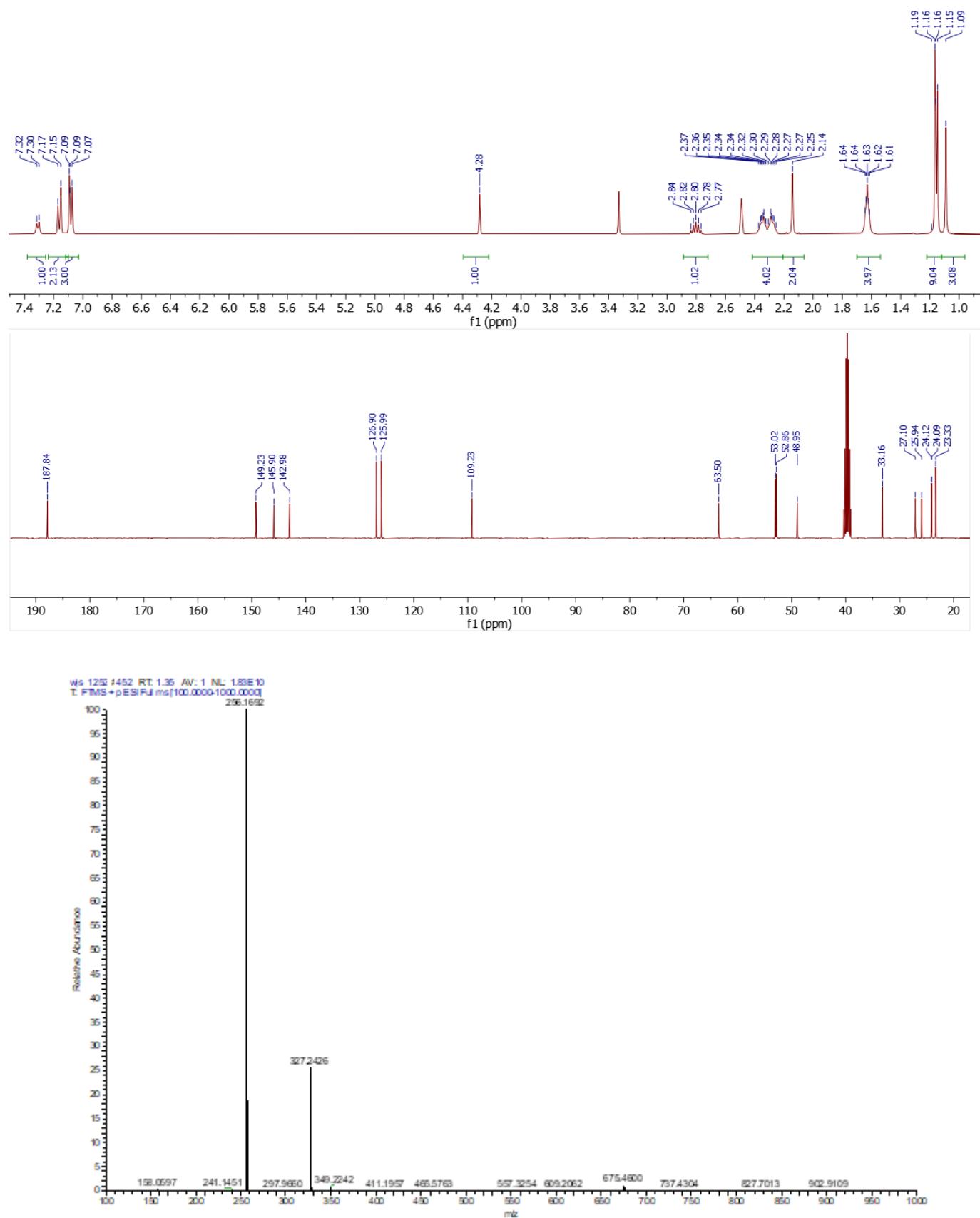


Figure S16. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 9a

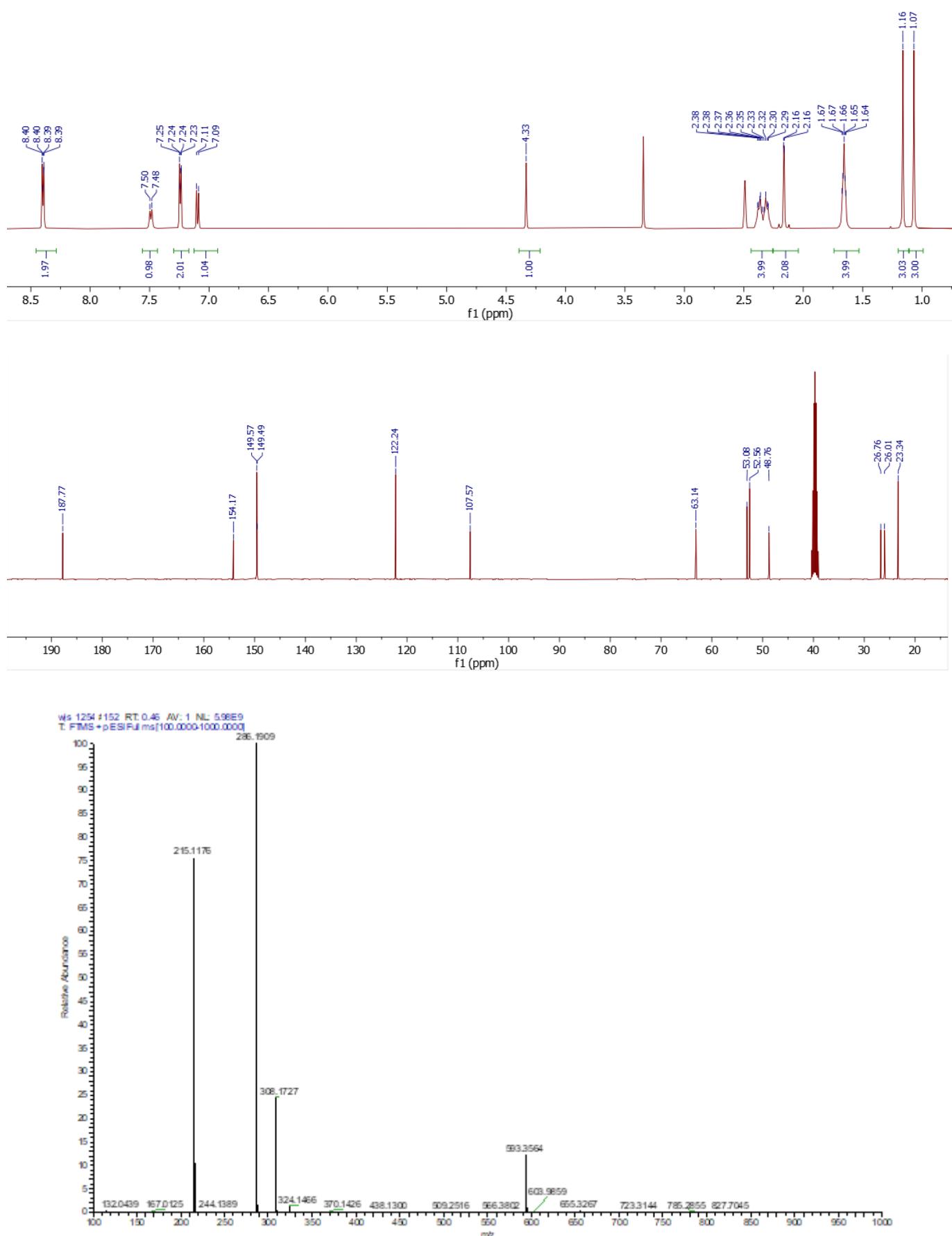


Figure S17. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **10a**

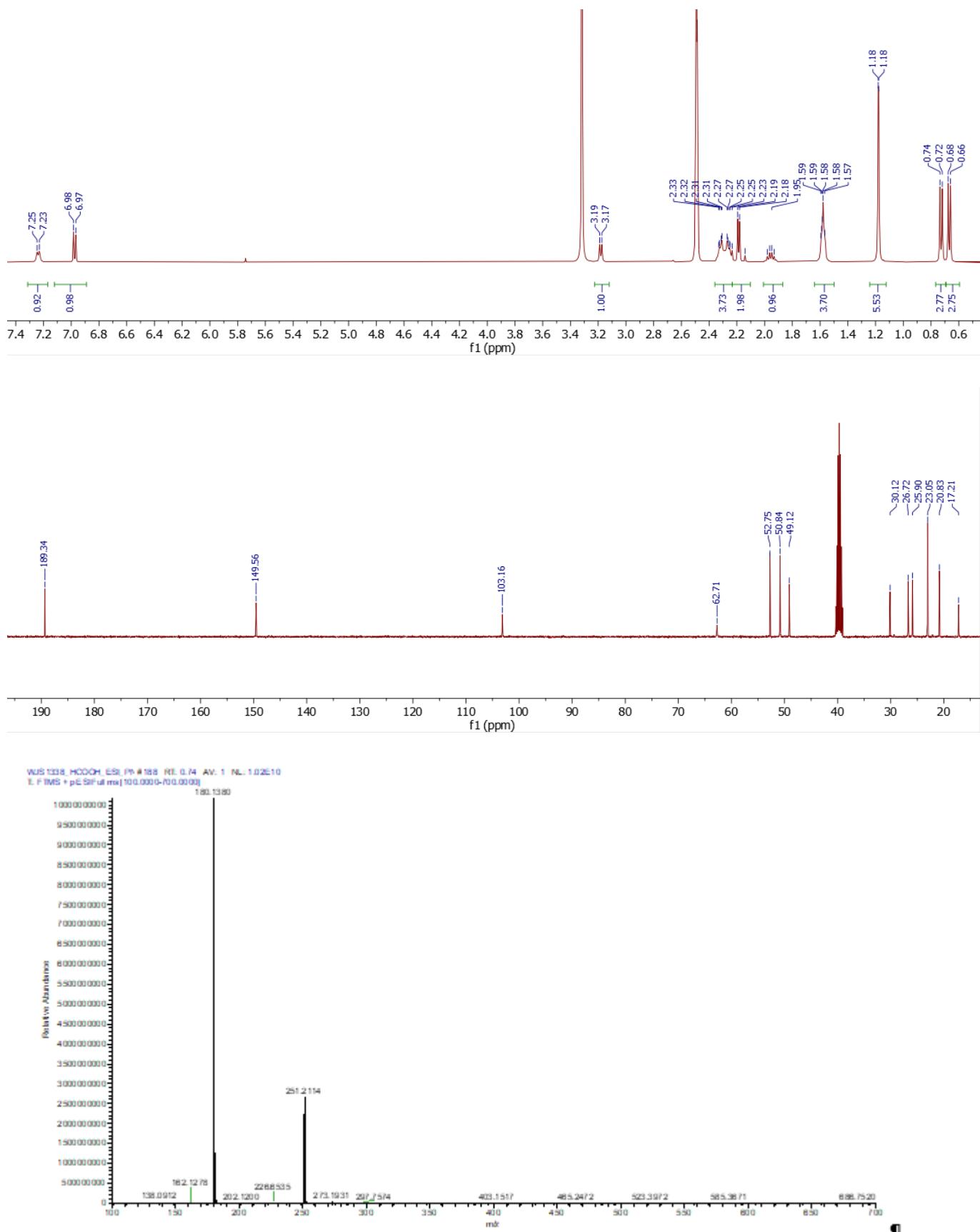


Figure S18. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 11

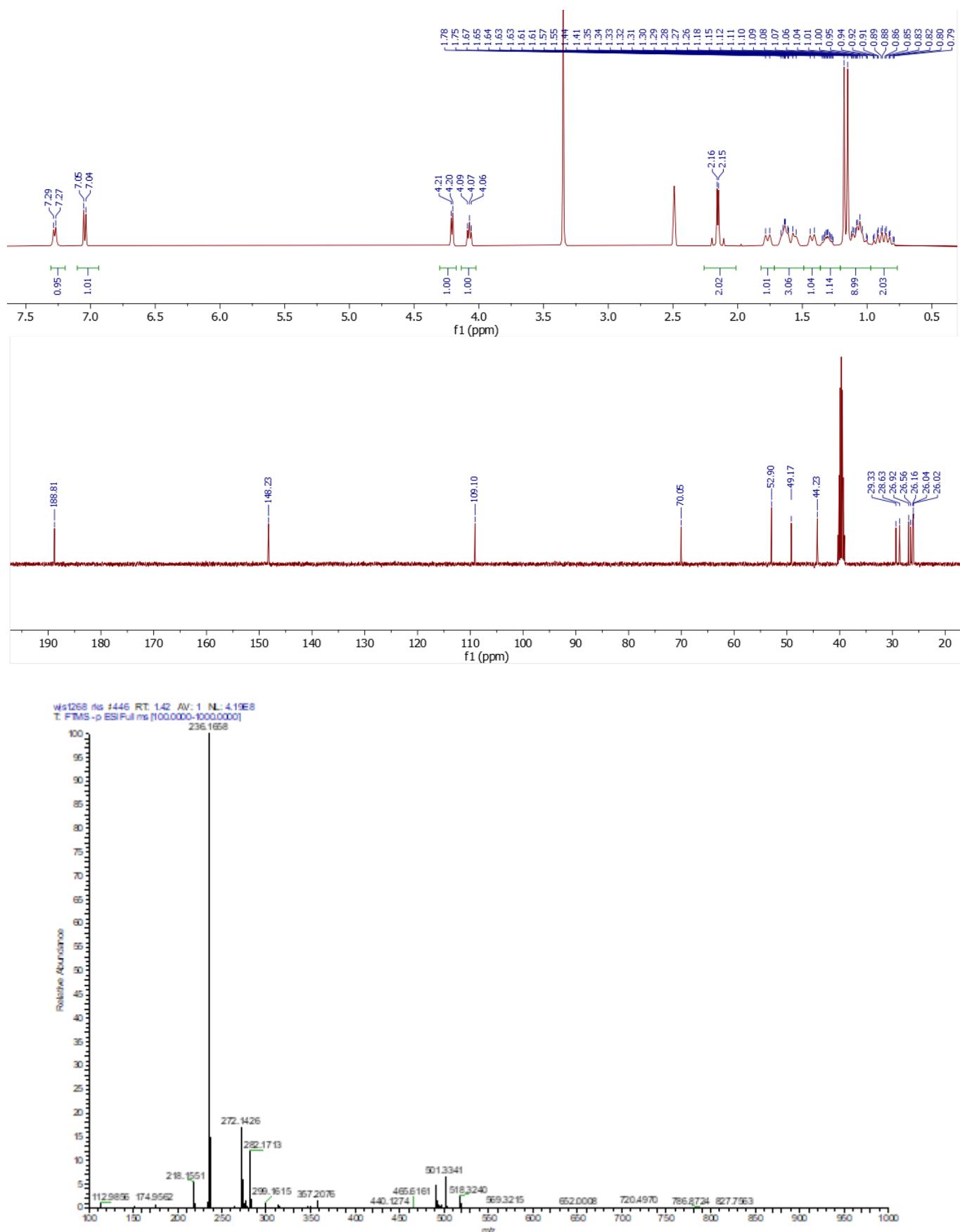


Figure S19. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 12

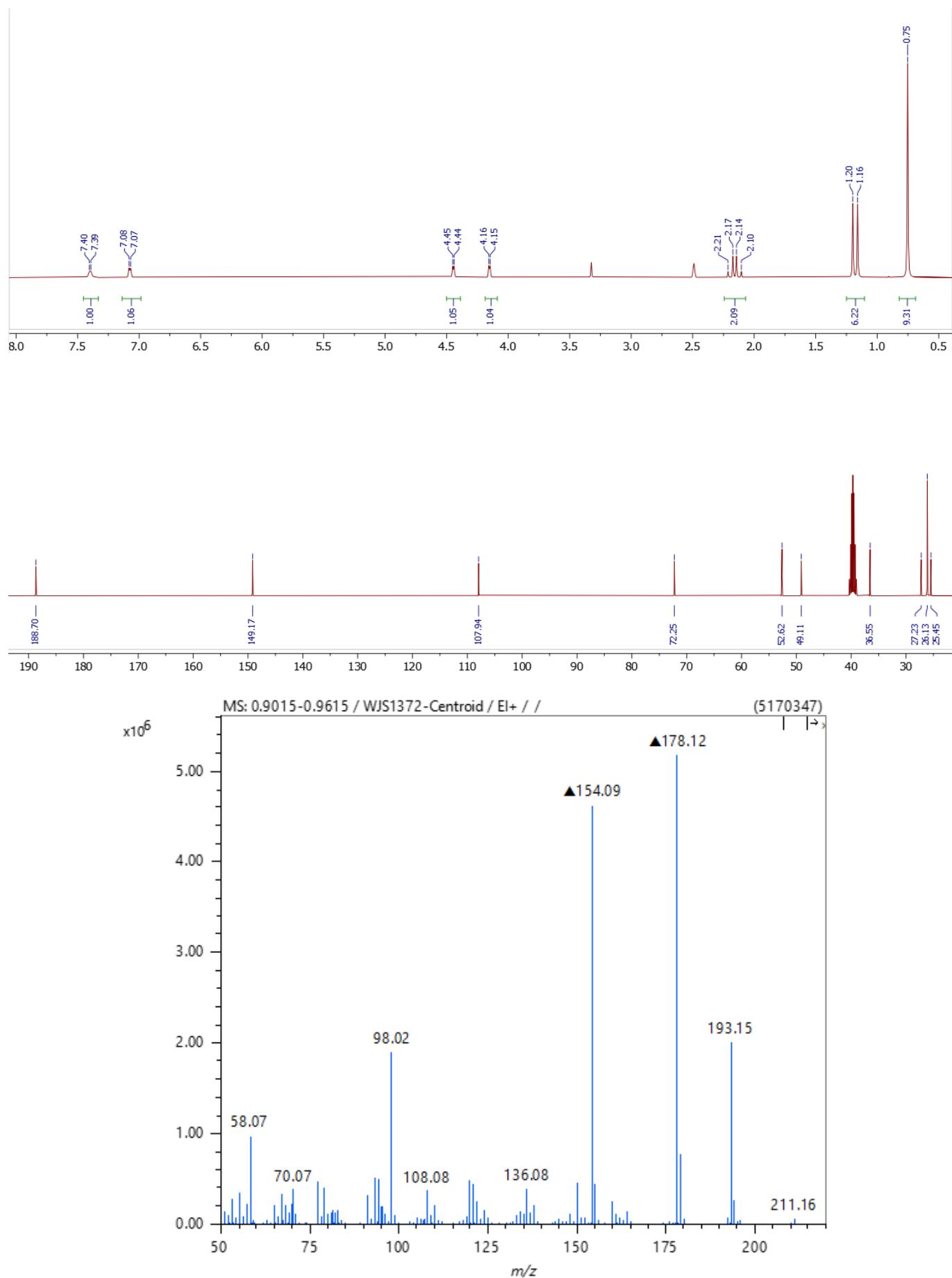


Figure S20. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound 13

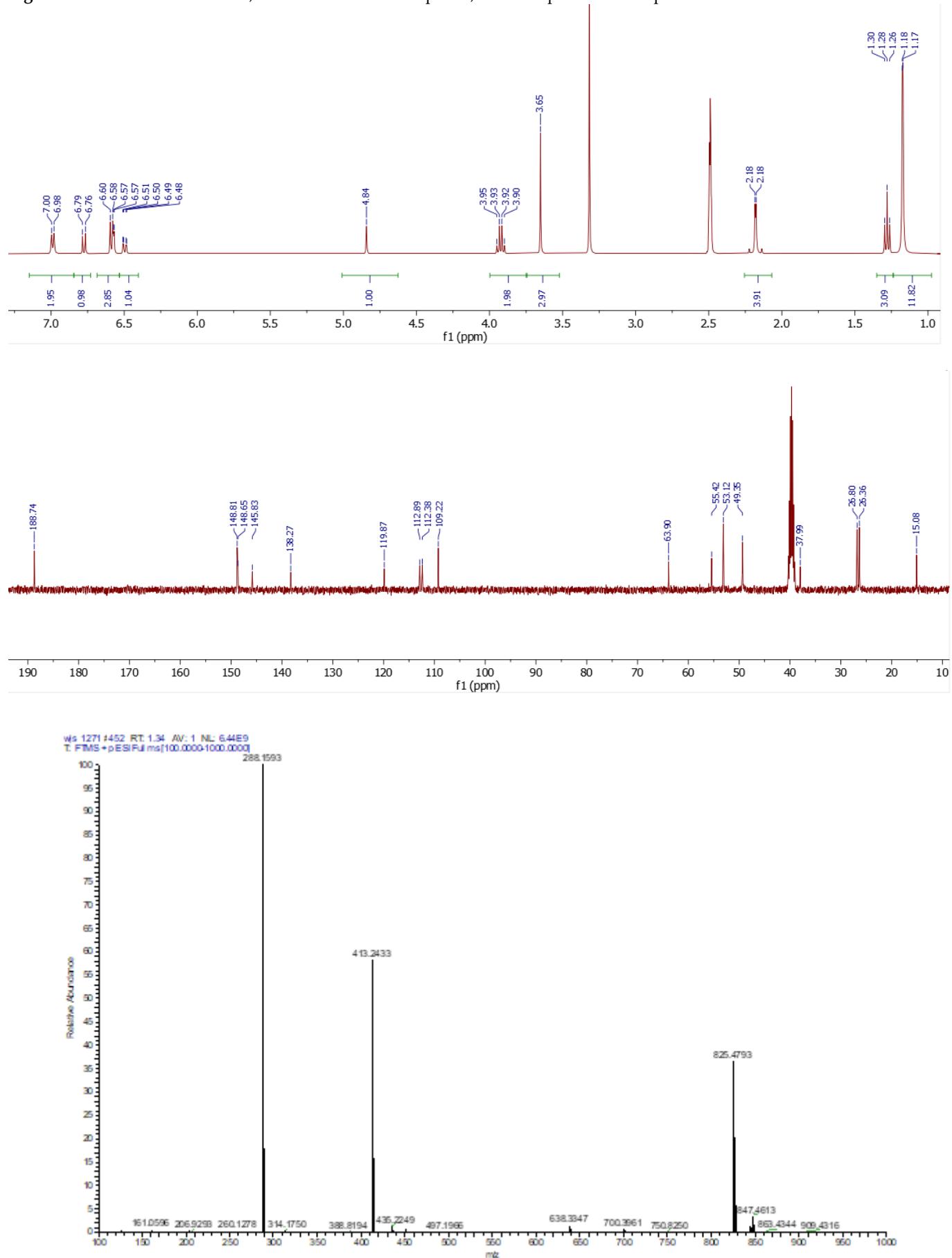


Figure S21. ^1H NMR at 400 MHz, ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz spectra, and MS spectra for compound **14**

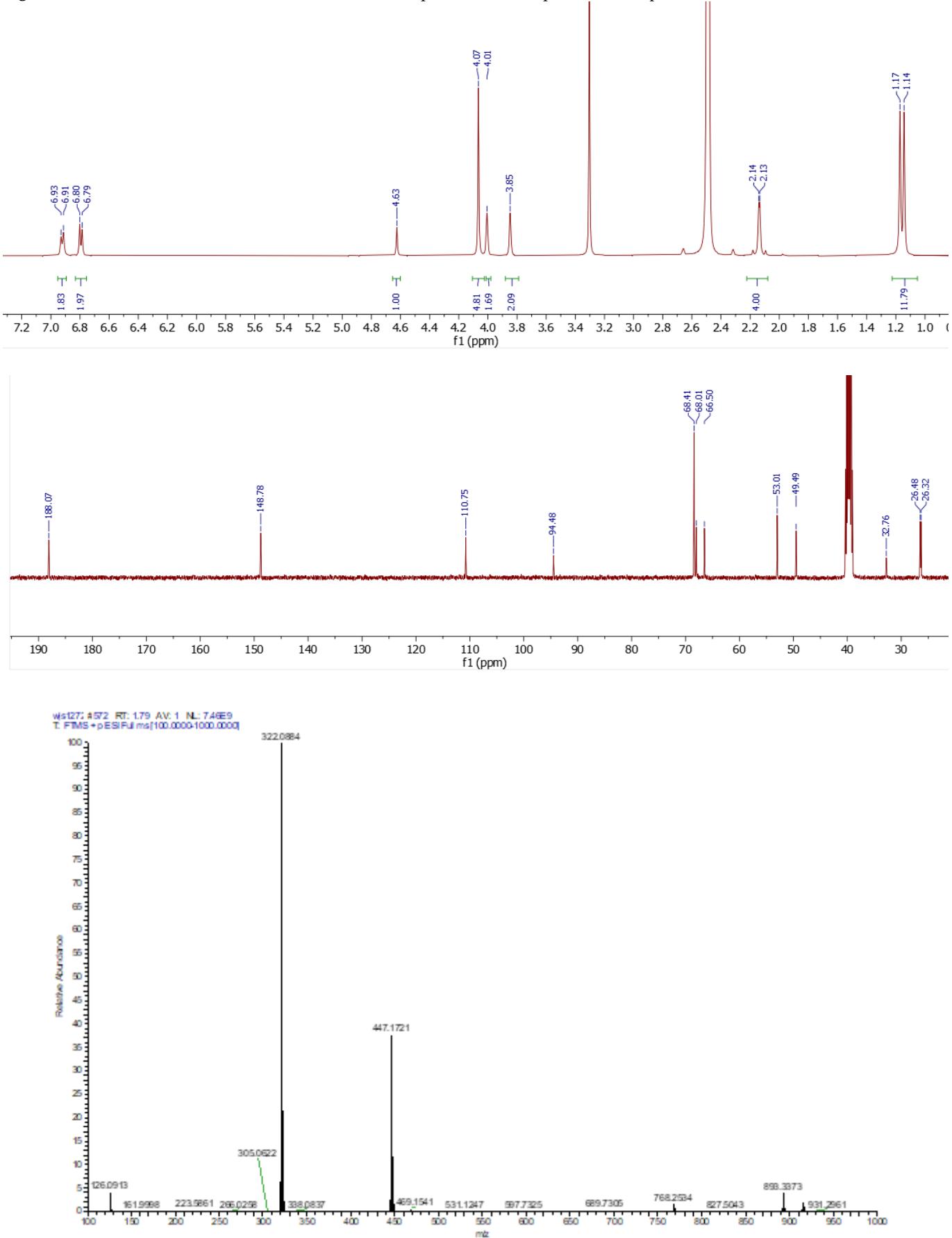


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **6a**.

Crystal data	
Identification code	WJS1268
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₃₀ N ₂ O
Formula weight	290.44
Crystal description	block, colourless
Crystal size	0.23 x 0.15 x 0.13mm
Crystal system, space group	orthorhombic, P b c a
Unit cell dimensions:	a 10.5346(4)Å
b	11.7374(4)Å
c	28.1853(11)Å
Volume	3485.1(2)Å ³
Z	8
Calculated density	1.107Mg/m ³
F(000)	1280
Linear absorption coefficient μ	0.068mm ⁻¹
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.746 and 0.589
Unit cell determination	2.41° < Θ < 29.91° 9745 reflections used at 100K
Data collection	
Temperature	100K
Diffractometer	Bruker APEX-II CCD
Radiation source	Incoatec microfocus sealed tube
Radiation and wavelength	MoK α , 0.71073Å
Monochromator	multilayer monochromator
Scan type	ϕ and ω scans
Θ range for data collection	2.41 to 30.00°
Reflections collected / unique	125061 / 5084
Significant unique reflections	4213 with I > 2σ(I)
R(int), R(sigma)	0.0642, 0.0247
Completeness to Θ = 30.0°	99.9%
Refinement	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / parameters / restraints	5084 / 211 / 1
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.035
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0431, wR2 = 0.1082
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0545, wR2 = 0.1167
Extinction expression	none
Weighting scheme	w = 1/[σ ² (F _o ²) + (aP) ² + bP] where P = (F _o ² + 2F _c ²)/3
Weighting scheme parameters a, b	0.0543, 1.4314
Largest Δ/σ in last cycle	0.001
Largest difference peak and hole	0.417 and -0.219e/Å ³
Structure Solution Program	SHELXS-97 (Sheldrick, 2008)
Structure Refinement Program	SHELXL-2014/6 (Sheldrick, 2015)

Table 2. Selected bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **6a**.

N1-C2	1.4682(12)
N1-C6	1.3332(12)
C2-C3	1.5295(13)
C3-C4	1.5246(13)
C4-O4	1.2458(11)
C4-C5	1.4258(12)
C5-C6	1.3780(12)
C5-C9	1.5151(12)
C9-N11	1.4782(12)
N11-C12	1.4682(12)
N11-C15	1.4711(12)
C2-N1-C6	120.23(8)
C2-N1-H1	120.5(4)
C6-N1-H1	117.6(5)
O4-C4-C5	123.97(8)
O4-C4-C3	119.92(8)
C5-C4-C3	115.93(8)
C6-C5-C4	118.29(8)
C6-C5-C9	120.68(8)
C4-C5-C9	120.94(8)
C12-N11-C15	103.35(8)
C12-N11-C9	114.00(8)
C15-N11-C9	111.11(7)
O4-C4-C5-C6	178.86(8)
C3-C4-C5-C6	3.78(12)
O4-C4-C5-C9	2.21(13)
C3-C4-C5-C9	-172.87(8)
C4-C5-C6-N1	9.01(14)
C9-C5-C6-N1	-174.33(8)

Table 3. Hydrogen bond for **6a** [Å, °].

D-H···A	d(D-H)	d(H···A)	d(D···A)	<(DHA)
N1-H1···O4 ⁱ⁾	0.88	1.9071(16)	2.7754(10)	168.7(6)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

ⁱ⁾ 3/2-x, y-1/2, z

Table 4. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for
6a. U_{eq} is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U_{eq}
N1	0.80786(8)	0.59527(7)	0.57590(3)	0.01582(17)
C2	0.87110(9)	0.70462(8)	0.56689(3)	0.01519(18)
C3	0.77025(9)	0.78680(8)	0.54810(3)	0.01419(18)
C4	0.64934(8)	0.79051(8)	0.57779(3)	0.01204(17)
O4	0.58493(6)	0.87944(6)	0.57938(2)	0.01720(15)
C5	0.61254(8)	0.68579(7)	0.59943(3)	0.01195(17)
C6	0.69135(9)	0.59289(8)	0.59435(3)	0.01350(17)
C7	0.97509(10)	0.68505(10)	0.53006(4)	0.0244(2)
C8	0.92818(10)	0.74893(10)	0.61347(4)	0.0217(2)
C9	0.48665(8)	0.67494(8)	0.62502(3)	0.01250(17)
N11	0.42549(7)	0.56605(7)	0.61192(3)	0.01451(16)
C12	0.30326(9)	0.54614(10)	0.63555(4)	0.0231(2)
C13	0.24392(11)	0.44916(10)	0.60675(5)	0.0303(3)
C14	0.29471(10)	0.46833(10)	0.55600(4)	0.0271(2)
C15	0.39252(10)	0.56394(9)	0.56121(4)	0.0223(2)
C21	0.50148(9)	0.68812(9)	0.67934(3)	0.01639(19)
C22	0.58155(10)	0.59488(10)	0.70246(4)	0.0222(2)
C23	0.58787(13)	0.61102(12)	0.75640(4)	0.0332(3)
C24	0.64059(12)	0.72816(12)	0.76873(4)	0.0321(3)
C25	0.56294(12)	0.82213(11)	0.74576(4)	0.0299(3)
C26	0.55433(11)	0.80582(9)	0.69198(4)	0.0219(2)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates and isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for **6a**.

	x	y	z	U _{iso}
H1	0.8516(5)	0.5314(3)	0.5760(5)	0.028(4)
H31	0.8070	0.8644	0.5468	0.025(2)
H32	0.7478	0.7644	0.5153	0.025(2)
H6	0.6601	0.5213	0.6048	0.017(3)
H71	1.0374	0.6308	0.5426	0.034(2)
H72	1.0173	0.7575	0.5230	0.034(2)
H73	0.9374	0.6543	0.5010	0.034(2)
H81	0.8607	0.7579	0.6371	0.033(2)
H82	0.9690	0.8227	0.6079	0.033(2)
H83	0.9913	0.6945	0.6252	0.033(2)
H9	0.4306	0.7380	0.6137	0.017(3)
H121	0.2494	0.6152	0.6345	0.031(3)
H122	0.3158	0.5234	0.6690	0.031(3)
H131	0.1501	0.4536	0.6075	0.046(3)
H132	0.2708	0.3740	0.6192	0.046(3)
H141	0.3349	0.3982	0.5435	0.041(3)
H142	0.2254	0.4914	0.5343	0.041(3)
H151	0.4686	0.5480	0.5417	0.037(3)
H152	0.3559	0.6378	0.5512	0.037(3)
H21	0.4145	0.6831	0.6934	0.024(3)
H221	0.6685	0.5968	0.6891	0.028(2)
H222	0.5442	0.5195	0.6952	0.028(2)
H231	0.5018	0.6027	0.7701	0.044(3)
H232	0.6428	0.5514	0.7704	0.044(3)
H241	0.6398	0.7383	0.8036	0.038(3)
H242	0.7297	0.7335	0.7578	0.038(3)
H251	0.6025	0.8968	0.7527	0.041(3)
H252	0.4764	0.8223	0.7595	0.041(3)
H261	0.6398	0.8146	0.6779	0.029(3)
H262	0.4987	0.8654	0.6783	0.029(3)

Table 6. Anisotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for **6a**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2 a^{*2}U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^{*} b^{*} U_{12}]$.

	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₂₃	U ₁₃	U ₁₂
N1	0.0144(4)	0.0108(4)	0.0223(4)	0.0003(3)	0.0049(3)	0.0023(3)
C2	0.0124(4)	0.0142(4)	0.0190(4)	-0.0002(3)	0.0030(3)	-0.0010(3)
C3	0.0143(4)	0.0128(4)	0.0154(4)	0.0011(3)	0.0014(3)	-0.0024(3)
C4	0.0118(4)	0.0113(4)	0.0130(4)	-0.0006(3)	-0.0019(3)	-0.0015(3)
O4	0.0162(3)	0.0106(3)	0.0248(3)	0.0012(3)	-0.0019(3)	0.0005(3)
C5	0.0119(4)	0.0110(4)	0.0129(4)	0.0001(3)	0.0011(3)	-0.0005(3)
C6	0.0149(4)	0.0104(4)	0.0153(4)	0.0006(3)	0.0021(3)	-0.0009(3)
C7	0.0179(5)	0.0249(5)	0.0306(5)	-0.0012(4)	0.0111(4)	-0.0012(4)
C8	0.0163(4)	0.0252(5)	0.0236(5)	-0.0018(4)	-0.0043(4)	-0.0003(4)
C9	0.0106(4)	0.0123(4)	0.0146(4)	-0.0001(3)	0.0009(3)	-0.0001(3)
N11	0.0113(3)	0.0151(4)	0.0172(4)	0.0006(3)	0.0002(3)	-0.0035(3)
C12	0.0130(4)	0.0290(5)	0.0272(5)	0.0039(4)	0.0028(4)	-0.0056(4)
C13	0.0183(5)	0.0260(6)	0.0465(7)	0.0038(5)	-0.0044(5)	-0.0095(4)
C14	0.0192(5)	0.0236(5)	0.0384(6)	-0.0101(5)	-0.0066(4)	-0.0030(4)
C15	0.0245(5)	0.0244(5)	0.0181(4)	-0.0019(4)	-0.0039(4)	-0.0082(4)
C21	0.0132(4)	0.0225(5)	0.0134(4)	-0.0020(3)	0.0018(3)	0.0005(3)
C22	0.0254(5)	0.0249(5)	0.0162(4)	0.0048(4)	-0.0016(4)	-0.0008(4)
C23	0.0396(7)	0.0440(7)	0.0162(5)	0.0074(5)	-0.0044(4)	-0.0046(6)
C24	0.0312(6)	0.0486(8)	0.0165(5)	-0.0028(5)	-0.0050(4)	-0.0022(5)
C25	0.0282(6)	0.0407(7)	0.0209(5)	-0.0132(5)	-0.0023(4)	0.0027(5)
C26	0.0243(5)	0.0225(5)	0.0191(4)	-0.0063(4)	-0.0034(4)	0.0038(4)

Table 7. Full list of bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **6a**.

N1-C2	1.4682(12)	C25-H251	0.99
N1-C6	1.3332(12)	C25-H252	0.99
N1-H1	0.88	C26-H261	0.99
C2-C3	1.5295(13)	C26-H262	0.99
C2-C7	1.5266(13)		
C2-C8	1.5350(14)	C2-N1-C6	120.23(8)
C3-C4	1.5246(13)	C2-N1-H1	120.5(4)
C3-H31	0.99	C6-N1-H1	117.6(5)
C3-H32	0.99	N1-C2-C7	108.17(8)
C4-O4	1.2458(11)	N1-C2-C3	107.22(7)
C4-C5	1.4258(12)	C7-C2-C3	110.97(8)
C5-C6	1.3780(12)	N1-C2-C8	109.02(8)
C5-C9	1.5151(12)	C7-C2-C8	110.58(8)
C6-H6	0.95	C3-C2-C8	110.77(8)
C7-H71	0.98	C4-C3-C2	114.10(7)
C7-H72	0.98	C4-C3-H31	108.7
C7-H73	0.98	C2-C3-H31	108.7
C8-H81	0.98	C4-C3-H32	108.7
C8-H82	0.98	C2-C3-H32	108.7
C8-H83	0.98	H31-C3-H32	107.6
C9-N11	1.4782(12)	O4-C4-C5	123.97(8)
C9-C21	1.5467(12)	O4-C4-C3	119.92(8)
C9-H9	1.00	C5-C4-C3	115.93(8)
N11-C12	1.4682(12)	C6-C5-C4	118.29(8)
N11-C15	1.4711(12)	C6-C5-C9	120.68(8)
C12-C13	1.5314(16)	C4-C5-C9	120.94(8)
C12-H121	0.99	N1-C6-C5	125.35(8)
C12-H122	0.99	N1-C6-H6	117.3
C13-C14	1.5436(18)	C5-C6-H6	117.3
C13-H131	0.99	C2-C7-H71	109.5
C13-H132	0.99	C2-C7-H72	109.5
C14-C15	1.5306(15)	H71-C7-H72	109.5
C14-H141	0.99	C2-C7-H73	109.5
C14-H142	0.99	H71-C7-H73	109.5
C15-H151	0.99	H72-C7-H73	109.5
C15-H152	0.99	C2-C8-H81	109.5
C21-C22	1.5278(14)	C2-C8-H82	109.5
C21-C26	1.5315(14)	H81-C8-H82	109.5
C21-H21	1.00	C2-C8-H83	109.5
C22-C23	1.5335(15)	H81-C8-H83	109.5
C22-H221	0.99	H82-C8-H83	109.5
C22-H222	0.99	N11-C9-C5	109.59(7)
C23-C24	1.5229(19)	N11-C9-C21	112.20(7)
C23-H231	0.99	C5-C9-C21	112.00(7)
C23-H232	0.99	N11-C9-H9	107.6
C24-C25	1.5182(18)	C5-C9-H9	107.6
C24-H241	0.99	C21-C9-H9	107.6
C24-H242	0.99	C12-N11-C15	103.35(8)
C25-C26	1.5305(15)	C12-N11-C9	114.00(8)

C15-N11-C9	111.11(7)	C26-C25-H251	109.4
N11-C12-C13	103.65(9)	C24-C25-H252	109.4
N11-C12-H121	111.0	C26-C25-H252	109.4
C13-C12-H121	111.0	H251-C25-H252	108.0
N11-C12-H122	111.0	C25-C26-C21	111.39(9)
C13-C12-H122	111.0	C25-C26-H261	109.3
H121-C12-H122	109.0	C21-C26-H261	109.3
C12-C13-C14	103.96(9)	C25-C26-H262	109.3
C12-C13-H131	111.0	C21-C26-H262	109.3
C14-C13-H131	111.0	H261-C26-H262	108.0
C12-C13-H132	111.0		
C14-C13-H132	111.0	C6-N1-C2-C7	-158.85(9)
H131-C13-H132	109.0	C6-N1-C2-C3	-39.11(11)
C15-C14-C13	104.56(9)	C6-N1-C2-C8	80.85(11)
C15-C14-H141	110.8	N1-C2-C3-C4	49.19(10)
C13-C14-H141	110.8	C7-C2-C3-C4	167.11(8)
C15-C14-H142	110.8	C8-C2-C3-C4	-69.66(10)
C13-C14-H142	110.8	C2-C3-C4-O4	150.80(8)
H141-C14-H142	108.9	C2-C3-C4-C5	-33.91(11)
N11-C15-C14	105.34(8)	O4-C4-C5-C6	178.86(8)
N11-C15-H151	110.7	C3-C4-C5-C6	3.78(12)
C14-C15-H151	110.7	O4-C4-C5-C9	2.21(13)
N11-C15-H152	110.7	C3-C4-C5-C9	-172.87(8)
C14-C15-H152	110.7	C2-N1-C6-C5	11.00(14)
H151-C15-H152	108.8	C4-C5-C6-N1	9.01(14)
C22-C21-C26	110.26(8)	C9-C5-C6-N1	-174.33(8)
C22-C21-C9	113.97(8)	C6-C5-C9-N11	-40.22(11)
C26-C21-C9	110.93(8)	C4-C5-C9-N11	136.35(8)
C22-C21-H21	107.1	C6-C5-C9-C21	84.97(10)
C26-C21-H21	107.1	C4-C5-C9-C21	-98.46(10)
C9-C21-H21	107.1	C5-C9-N11-C12	179.01(8)
C21-C22-C23	111.00(9)	C21-C9-N11-C12	53.93(10)
C21-C22-H221	109.4	C5-C9-N11-C15	-64.71(10)
C23-C22-H221	109.4	C21-C9-N11-C15	170.21(8)
C21-C22-H222	109.4	C15-N11-C12-C13	44.16(10)
C23-C22-H222	109.4	C9-N11-C12-C13	164.88(8)
H221-C22-H222	108.0	N11-C12-C13-C14	-31.48(11)
C24-C23-C22	110.71(10)	C12-C13-C14-C15	7.50(12)
C24-C23-H231	109.5	C12-N11-C15-C14	-39.44(11)
C22-C23-H231	109.5	C9-N11-C15-C14	-162.10(8)
C24-C23-H232	109.5	C13-C14-C15-N11	19.02(11)
C22-C23-H232	109.5	N11-C9-C21-C22	59.79(10)
H231-C23-H232	108.1	C5-C9-C21-C22	-63.95(10)
C25-C24-C23	111.23(10)	N11-C9-C21-C26	-175.05(8)
C25-C24-H241	109.4	C5-C9-C21-C26	61.21(10)
C23-C24-H241	109.4	C26-C21-C22-C23	56.61(11)
C25-C24-H242	109.4	C9-C21-C22-C23	-177.88(9)
C23-C24-H242	109.4	C21-C22-C23-C24	-57.07(13)
H241-C24-H242	108.0	C22-C23-C24-C25	56.25(14)
C24-C25-C26	111.31(9)	C23-C24-C25-C26	-55.48(13)
C24-C25-H251	109.4	C24-C25-C26-C21	55.38(13)

C22-C21-C26-C25 -55.73(11)
C9-C21-C26-C25 177.05(8)

