

Article

Supplementary material: Direct quantitation of phytocannabinoids by one dimensional ^1H qNMR and two dimensional ^1H - ^1H COSY qNMR in complex natural mixtures

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1. COSY-NMR chemical shift ranges, calibration curves and cannabinoids mixture COSY-NMR spectrum

1.1 COSY-NMR chemical shift ranges

Table S1: COSY-NMR chemical shift ranges used for integration

Cannabinoids	Correlations (H-H)	Chemical shift (δ) F1/ F2	Chemical shift range (δ) F1/ F2
CBD	H-10 <i>trans</i> / H-9	4.66 ppm / 1.66 ppm	1.735 - 1.577ppm / 4.711-4.649 ppm
CBDA	H-10 <i>trans</i> / H-10 <i>cis</i>	4.56 ppm / 4.40 ppm	4.607 - 4.488 ppm/ 4.448 - 4.488 ppm
CBG & CBGA	H-2' / H-1'	3.42 ppm / 5.31 ppm	3.513-3.328 ppm / 5.351-5.251 ppm
CBN	H-10 / H-8	8.18 ppm / 7.07 ppm	8.247- 8.139 ppm/ 7.120 - 7.056 ppm
THCA & THC	H-10a / H – 6a	1.68 ppm/ 3.25 ppm	1.780 - 1.597 ppm/ 3.297 - 3.208 ppm
Tyrosol (IS)	H-3, H-2 / H-5, H-6	7.11 ppm / 6.80 ppm	7.181 - 7.036 ppm/ 6.843 - 6.767 ppm

1.2. COSY NMR calibration curves

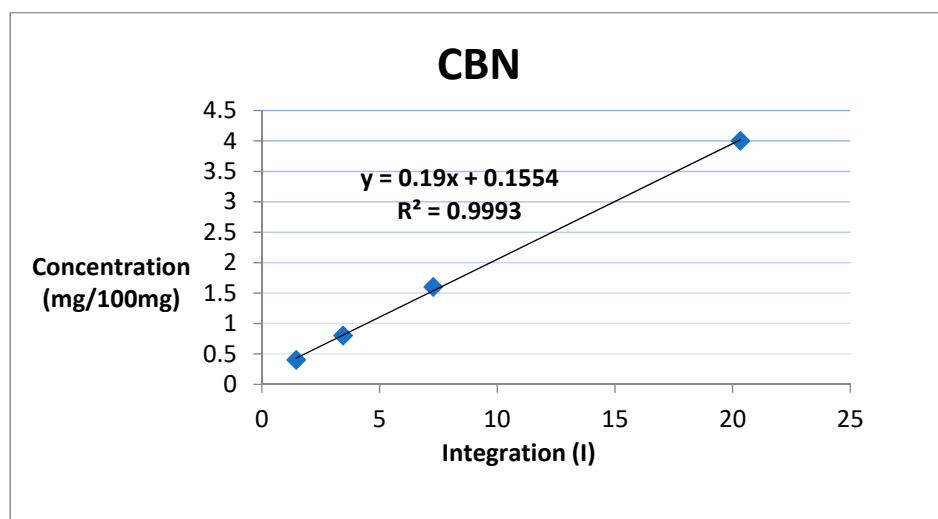


Figure S1: COSY-NMR calibration curve for CBN

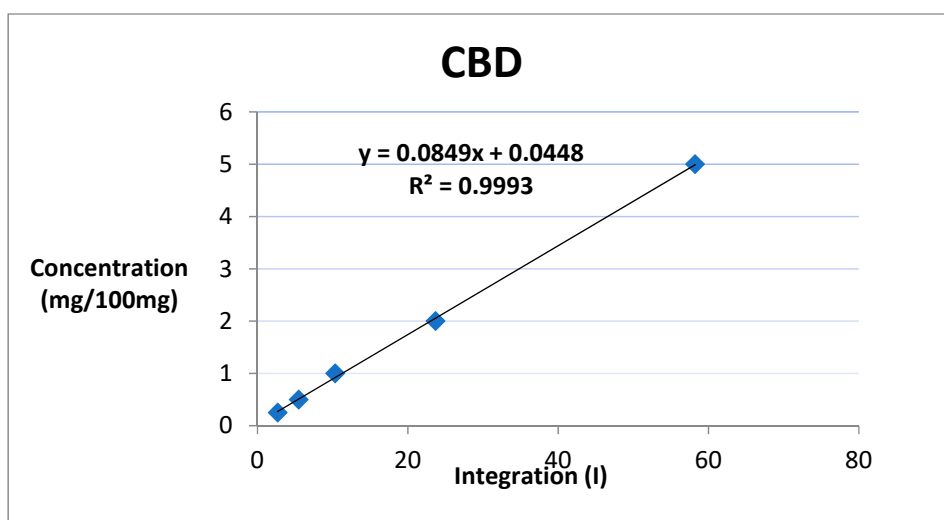


Figure S2: COSY-NMR calibration curve for CBD

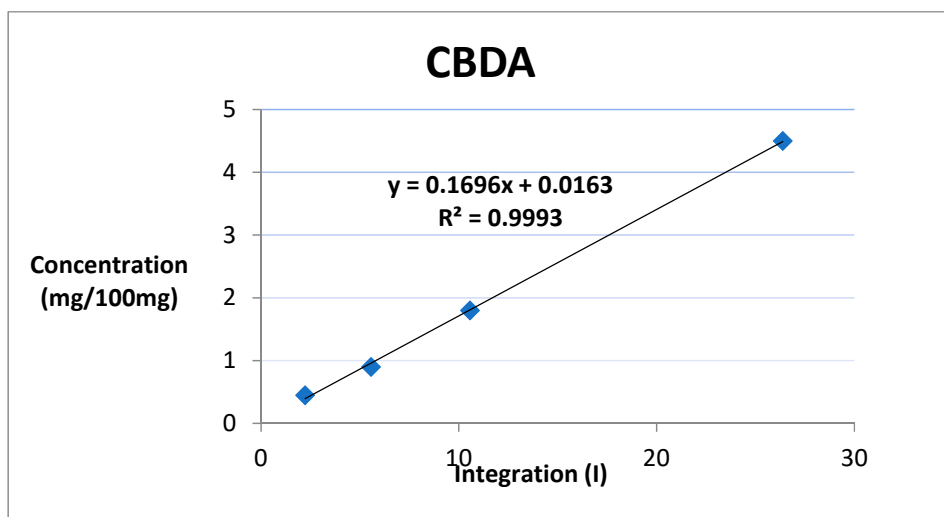


Figure S3: COSY-NMR calibration curve for CBDA

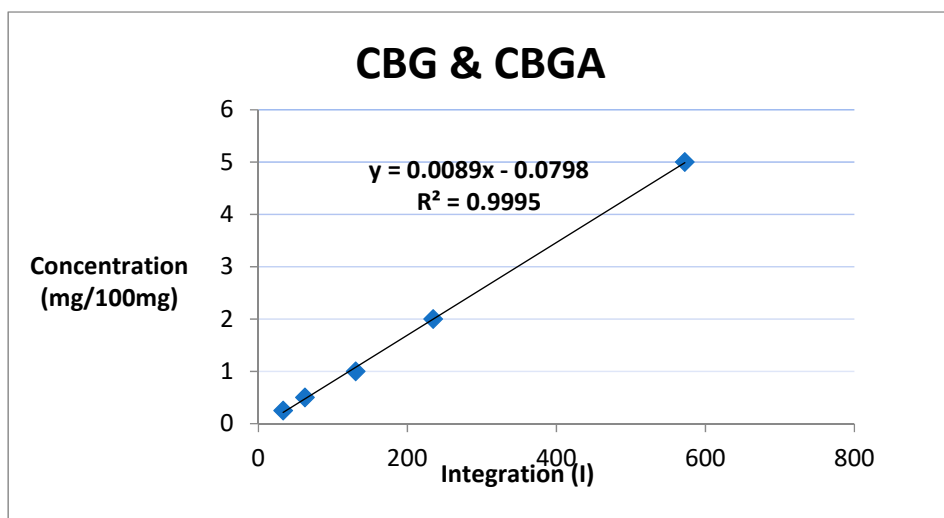
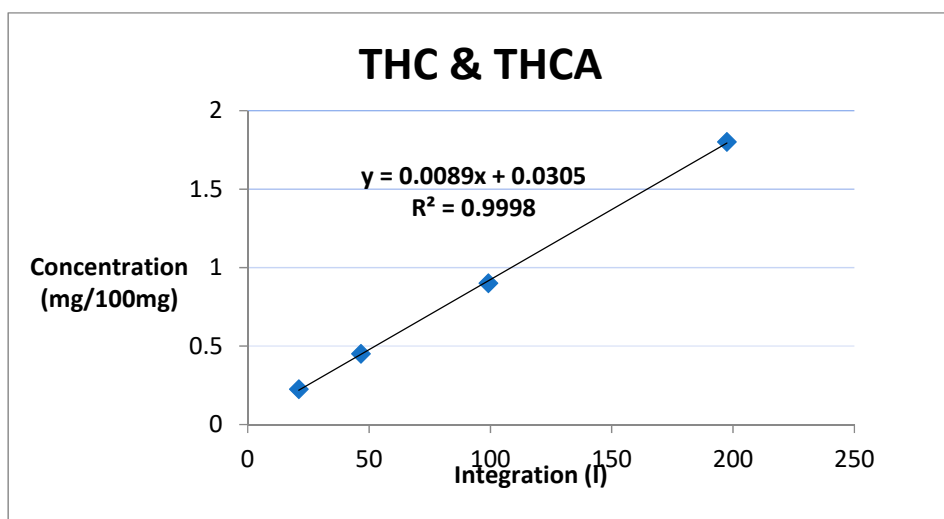


Figure S4: COSY-NMR calibration curve for CBG & CBGA

Figure S5: COSY-NMR calibration curve for Δ^9 -THC & Δ^9 -THCA

1.3. CBD, CBDA, CBN, CBDA, CBG, CBGA, Δ^9 -THCA COSY-NMR spectrum

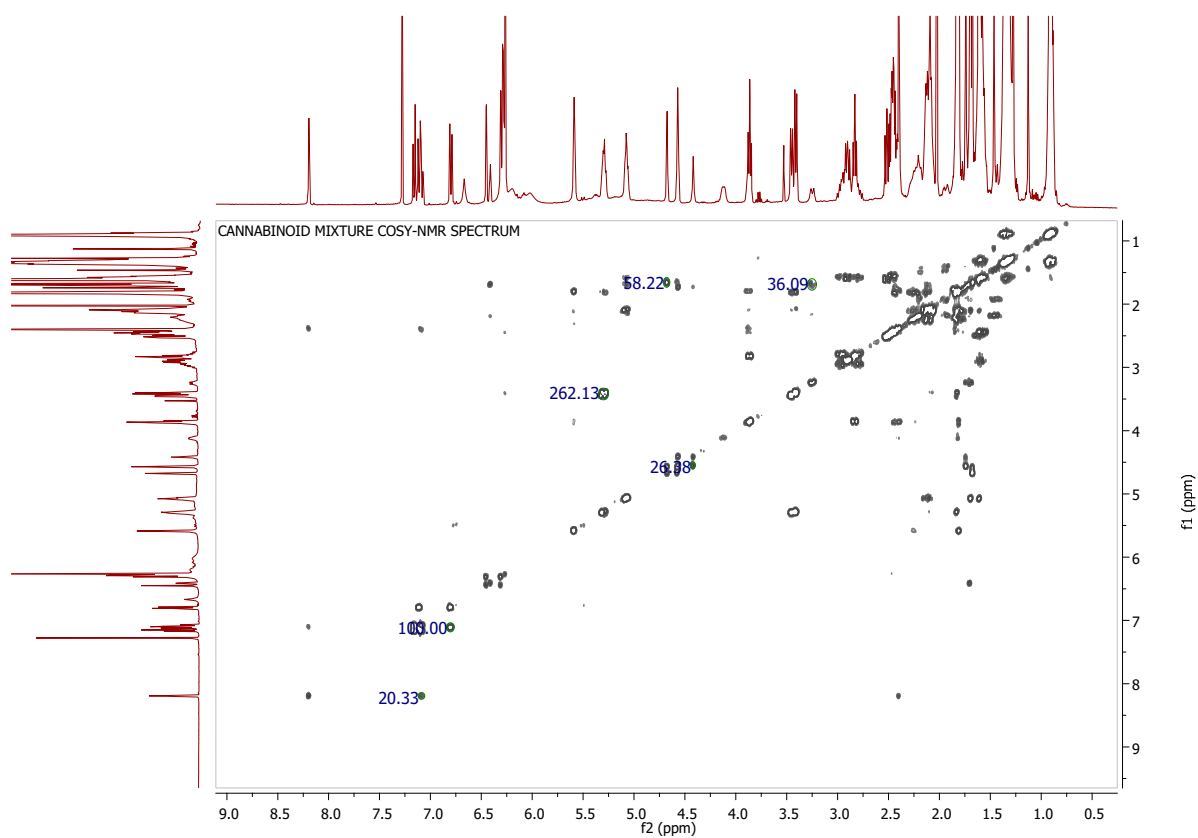


Figure S6: CBD, CBDA, CBN, CBDA, CBG, CBGA, Δ^9 -THCA mixture COSY-NMR spectrum

2. Cannabinoids ^1H -NMR spectrum, structure and chemical shifts

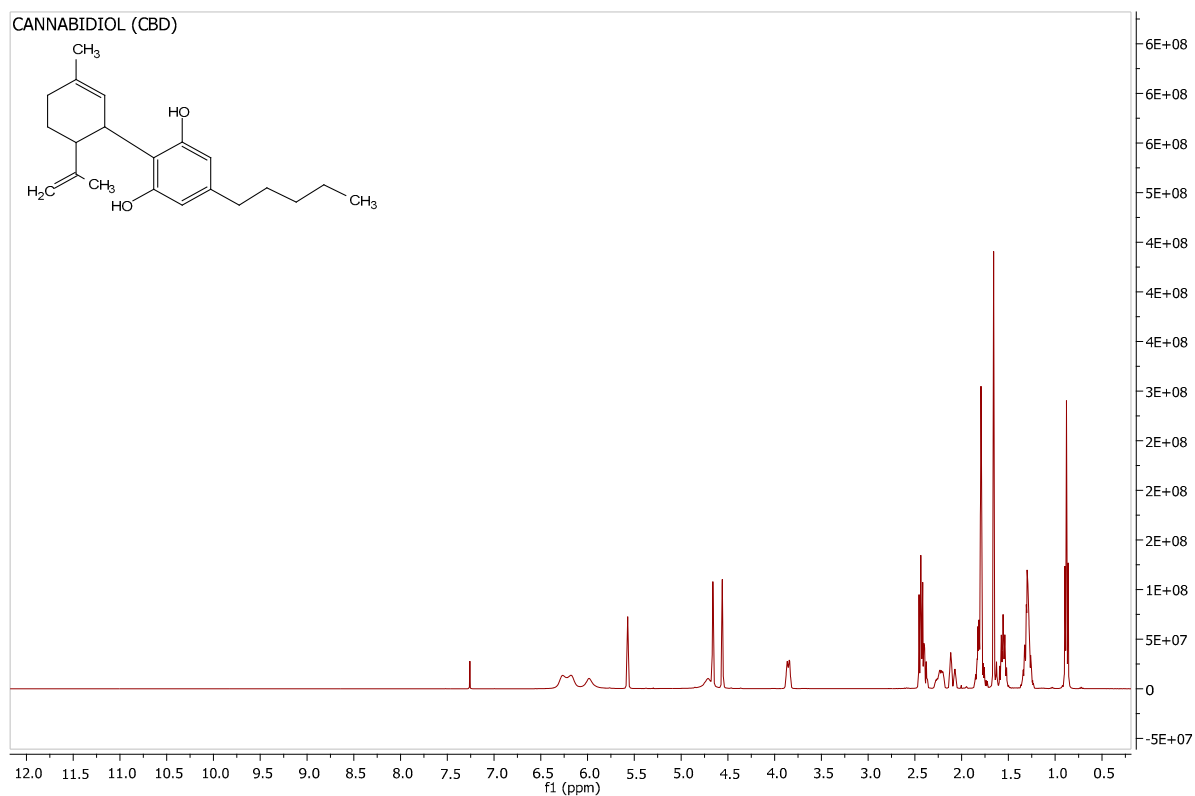
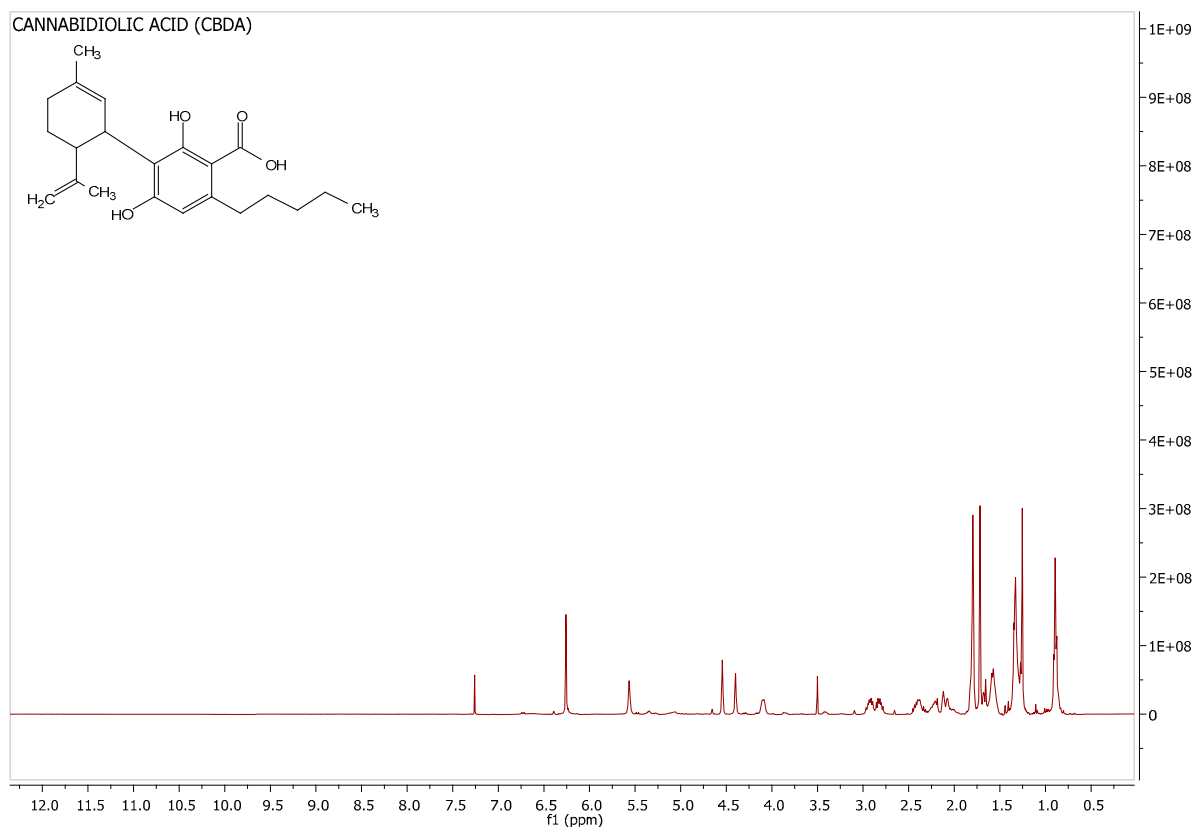
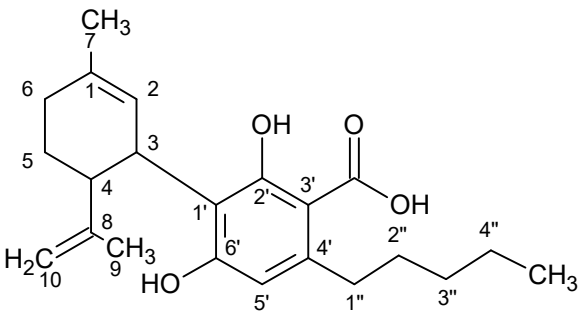
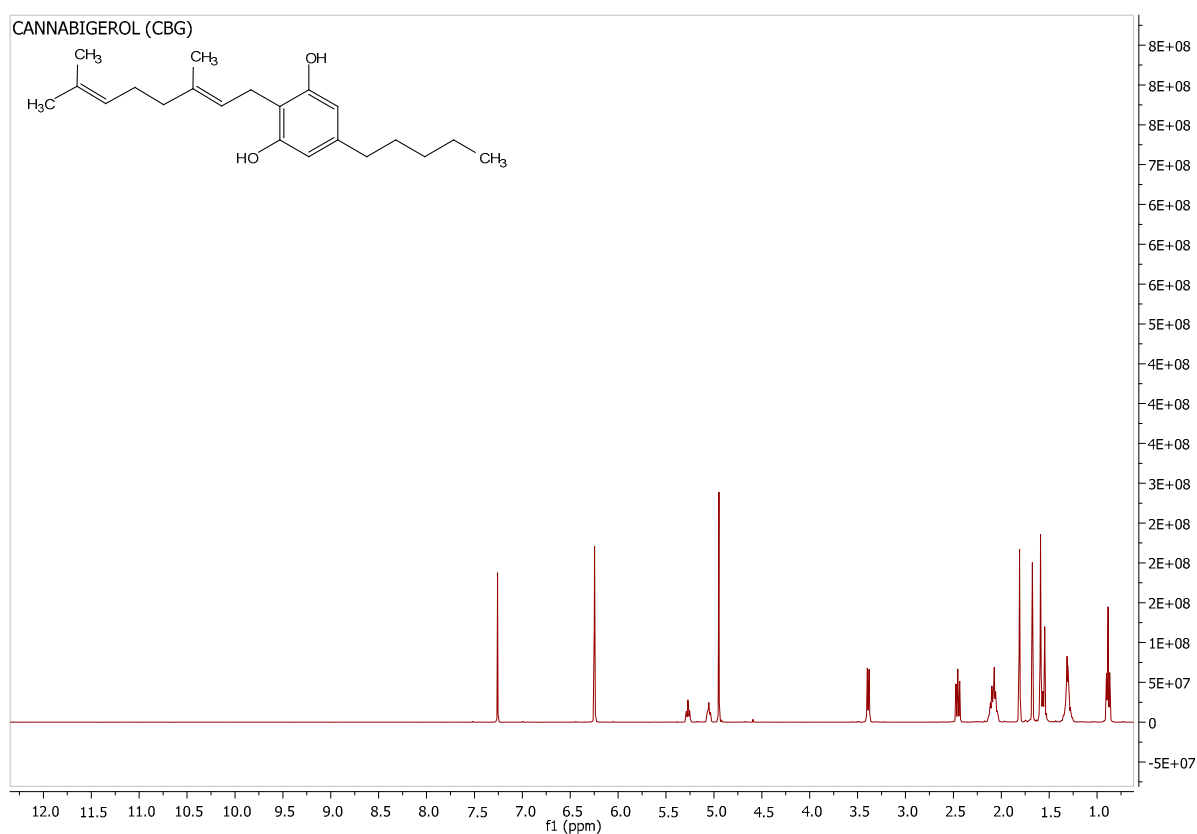


Figure S7: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of CBD

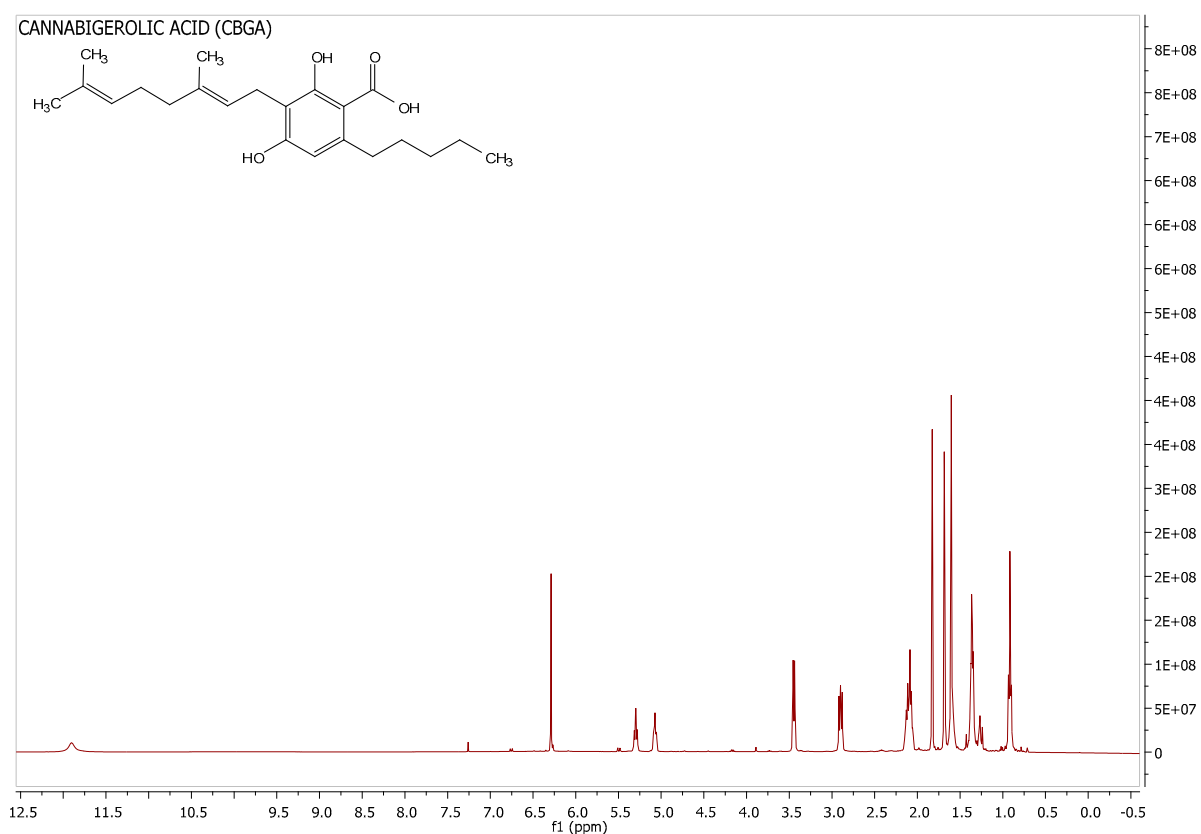
CBD			
2	5.56 (1H, s)	1''	2.45 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
3	3.87 (1H, dm, 11.8 Hz)	2''	1.55 (2H, q, 7.6 Hz)
4	2.40 (m)	3''	1.30 (m)
5	1.84 (m)	4''	1.30 (m)
6	2.22 (1H, m), 2.09 (1H, m)	5''	0.88 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
7	1.80 (3H, s)		
9	1.66 (3H, s)		
10	4.66 (trans, 1H, m), 4.56 (cis, 1H, m)		
3'	6.29 (1H, brs)		
4'	6.20 (1H, brs)		

Figure S8: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBDA

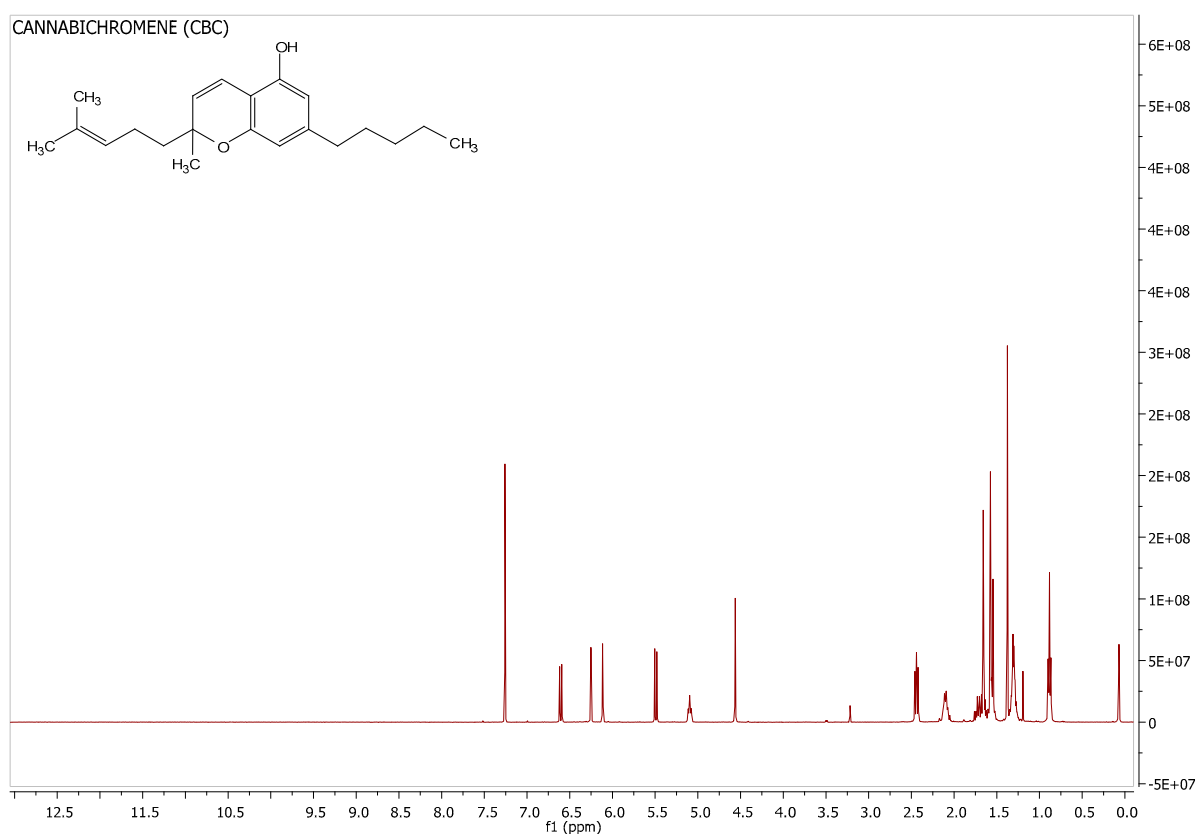
CBDA			
2	5.56 (1H, s)	1''	2.93 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, m)
3	4.09 (1H, m)	2''	1.57 (2H, m)
4	2.40 (m)	3''	1.35 (4H, m)
5	1.86 (m)	4''	1.35 (4H, m)
6	2.21 (1H, m), 2.10 (1H, m)	5''	0.89 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
7	1.81 (3H, s)		
9	1.72 (3H, s)		
10	4.56 (trans, 1H, m), 4.40 (cis, 1H, m)		
3'	-		
4'	6.26 (1H, s)		

Figure S9: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of CBG

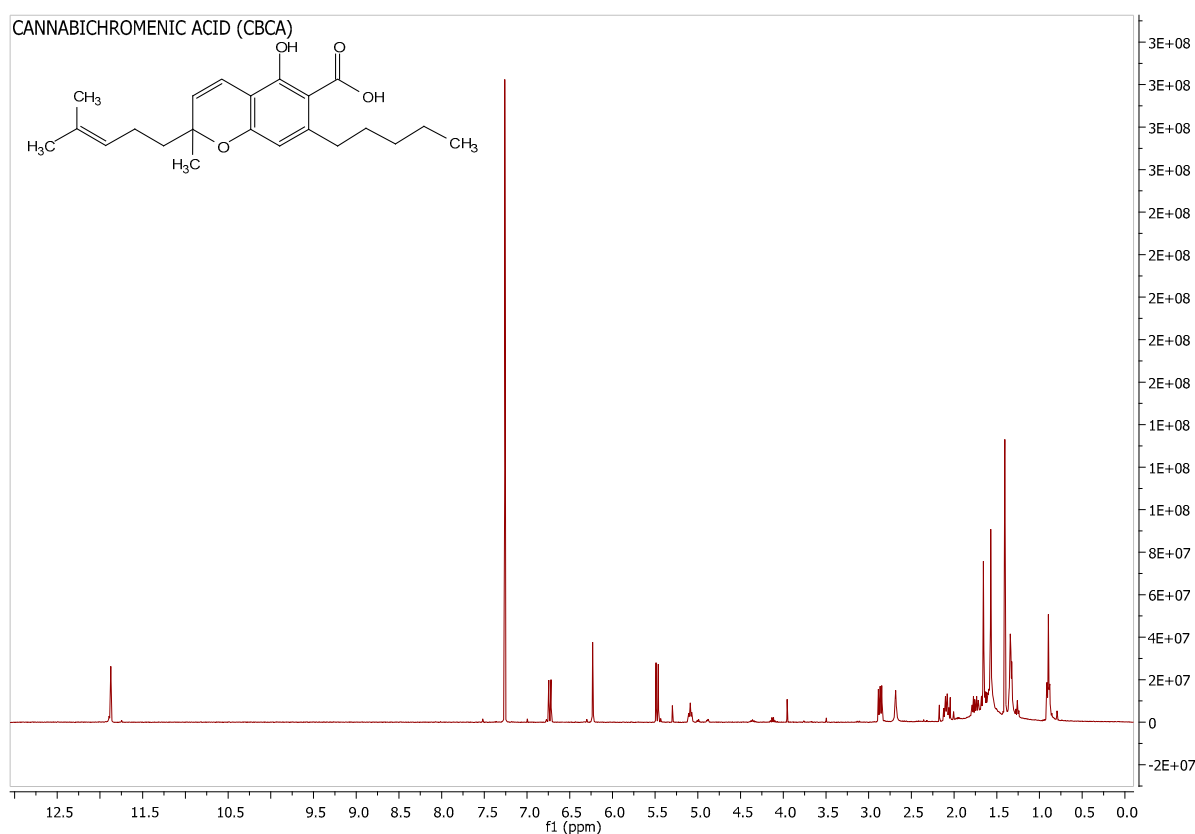
CBG			
2	6.26 (2H, s)	1''	2.46 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
4	6.26 (2H, s)	2''	1.56 (2H, m)
1'	3.41 (2H, d, 7.0 Hz)	3''	1.31 (2H, m)
2'	5.29 (1H, m)	4''	1.31 (2H, m)
4'	2.08 (2H, m)	5''	0.88 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5'	2.08 (2H, m)		
6'	5.07 (1H, m)		
8'	1.61 (3H, s)		
9'	1.69 (3H, s)		
10'	1.83 (3H, s)		

Figure S10: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of CBGA

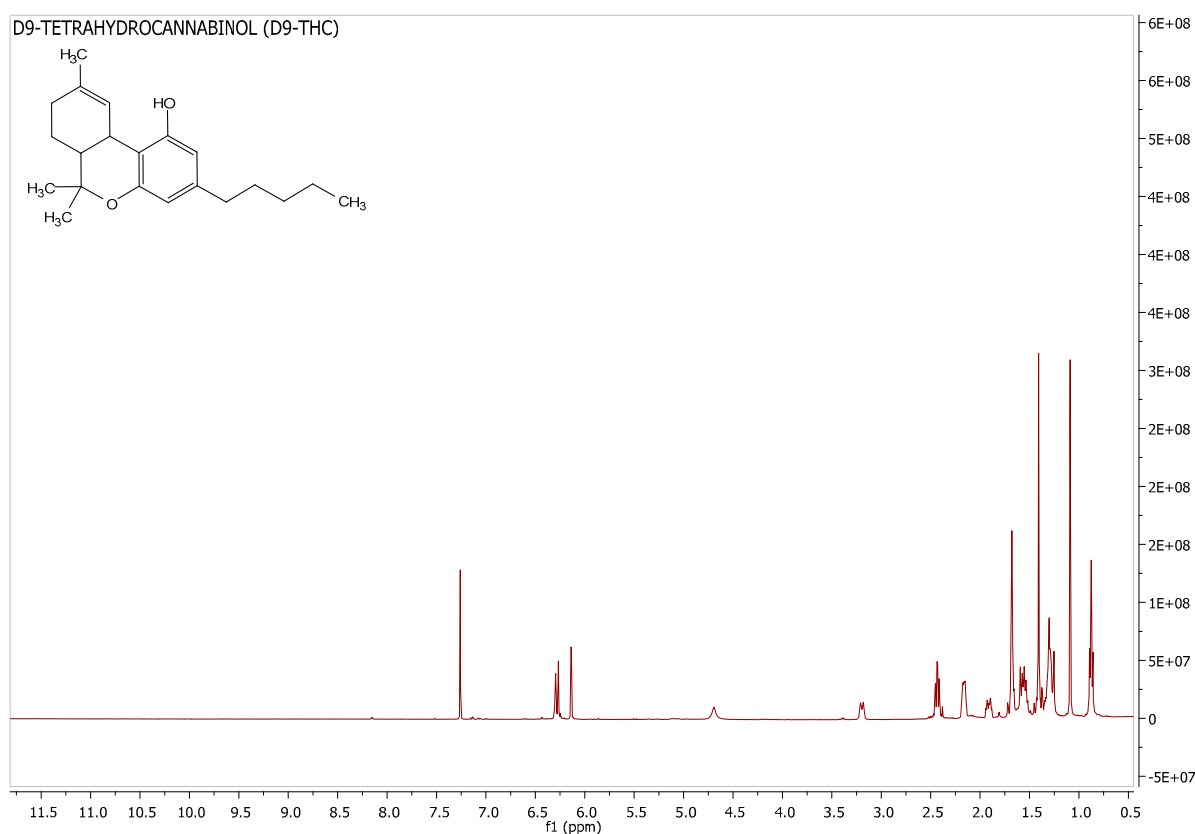
CBGA			
2	-	1''	2.88 (2H, t, 7.6 Hz)
4	6.29 (1H, s)	2''	2.10 (2H, m)
1'	3.45 (2H, d, 7.0Hz)	3''	1.35 (2H, m)
2'	5.29 (1H, t, 7.0 Hz)	4''	1.35 (2H, m)
4'	2.09 (2H, t, 6.6 Hz)	5''	0.90 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5'	2.09 (2H, q, 6.5 Hz)		
6'	5.07 (1H, t, 6.6 Hz)		
8'	1.61 (3H, s)		
9'	1.69 (3H, s)		
10'	1.83 (3H, s)		

Figure S11: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBC

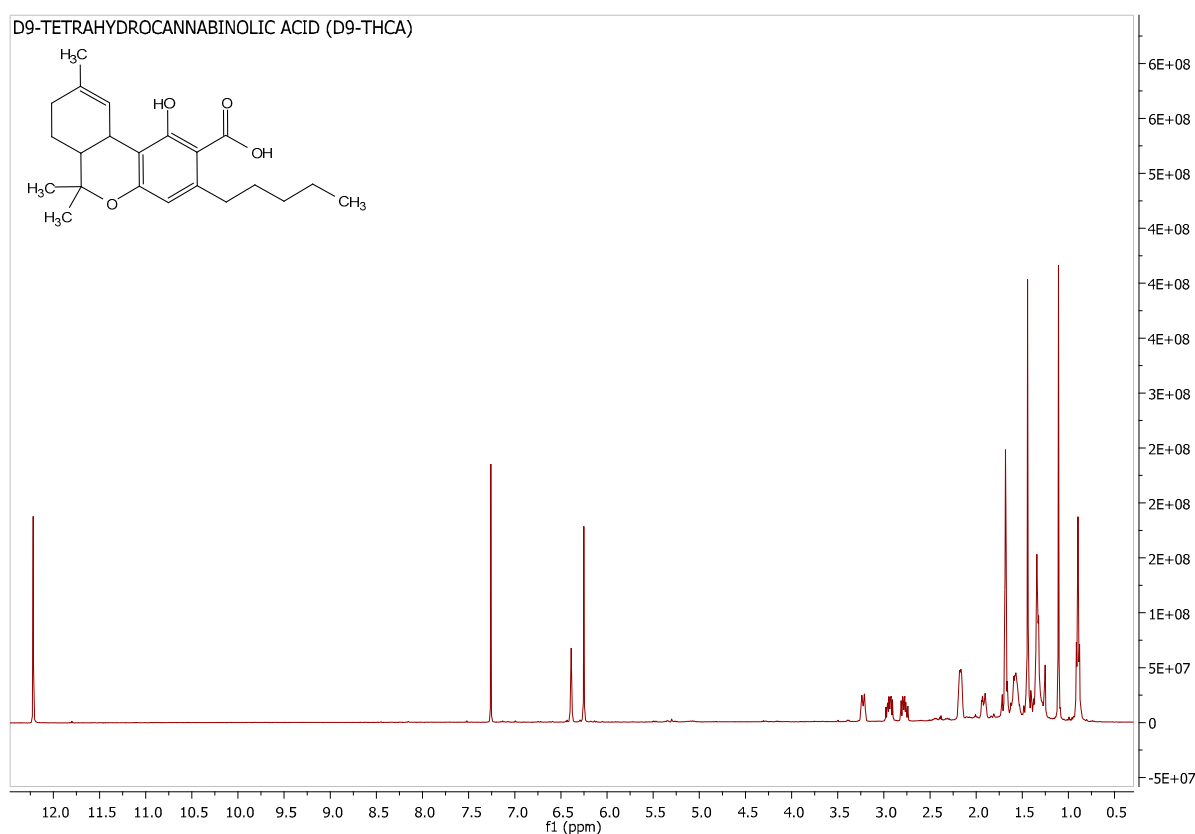
CBC			
2	6.11 (1H, s)	1''	2.45 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
4	6.25 (1H, s)	2''	1.55 (2H, q, 7.6 Hz)
1'	6.61 (1H, d, 10.0 Hz)	3''	1.30 (m)
2'	5.49 (1H, d, 10.0 Hz)	4''	1.30 (m)
4'	2.44 (2H, t, 6.9 Hz)	5''	0.88 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5'	2.12 (2H, m)		
6'	5.07 (1H, m)		
8'	1.58 (3H, s)		
9'	1.40 (3H, s)		
10'	1.66 (3H, s)		

Figure S12: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBCA

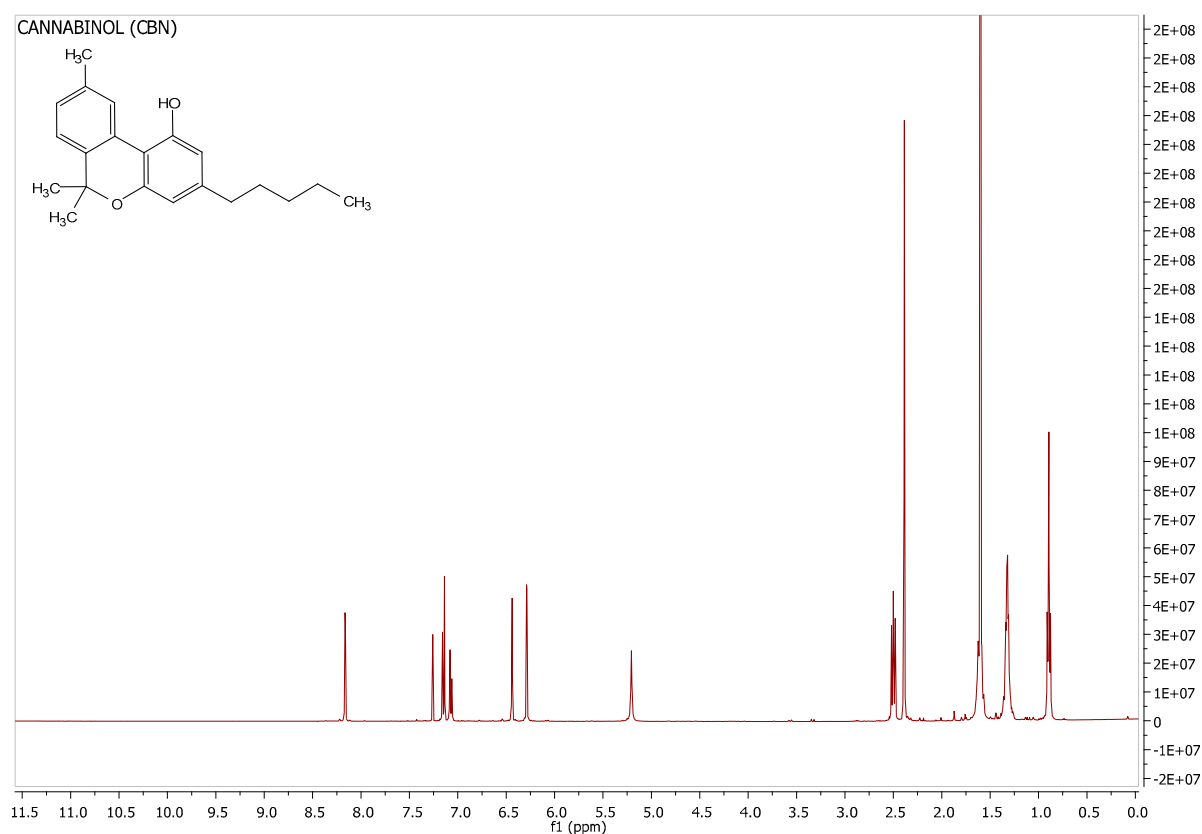
CBCA			
2	-	1''	2.87 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
4	6.23 (1H, s)	2''	1.56 (2H, m)
1'	6.73 (1H, d, 10.0 Hz)	3''	1.34 (2H, m)
2'	5.48 (1H, d, 10.0 Hz)	4''	1.34 (2H, m)
4'	2.09 (2H, m)	5''	0.90 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5'	2.09 (2H, m)		
6'	5.07 (1H, m)		
8'	1.57 (3H, s)		
9'	1.41 (3H, s)		
10'	1.66 (3H, s)		

Figure S13: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of Δ⁹-THC

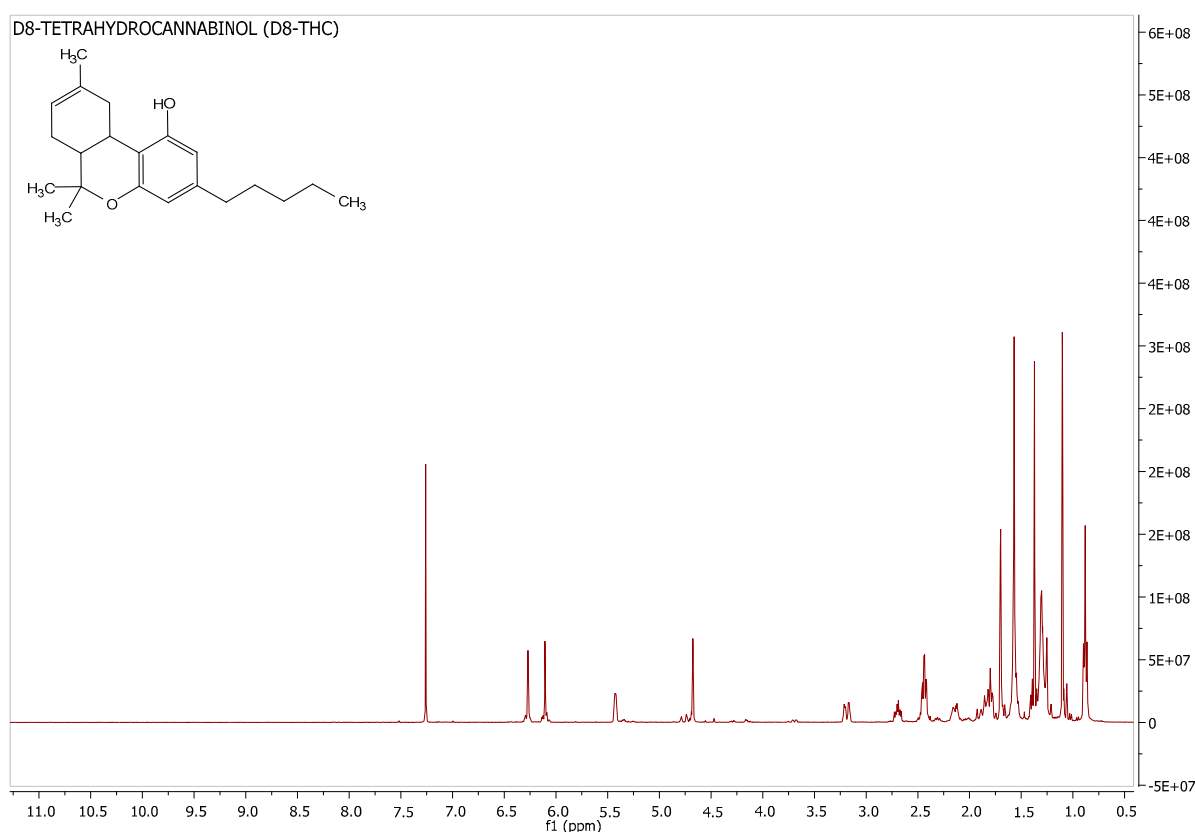
Δ ⁹ -THC			
2	6.14 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)	1'	2.45 (2H, td, 7.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz)
4	6.28 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)	2'	1.55 (2H, q, 7.8 Hz)
6 ^α	1.69 (m)	3'	1.29 (2H, m)
7	1.90 (1H, m), 1.40 (m)	4'	1.29 (2H, m)
8	2.17 (2H, m)	5'	0.87 (3H, t, 7.0 Hz)
10	6.32 (1H, q, 1.6 Hz)		
10 ^α	3.21 (1H, m)		
11	1.68 (3H, s)		
12	1.41 (3H, s)		
13	1.09 (3H, s)		

Figure S14: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of Δ⁹-THCA

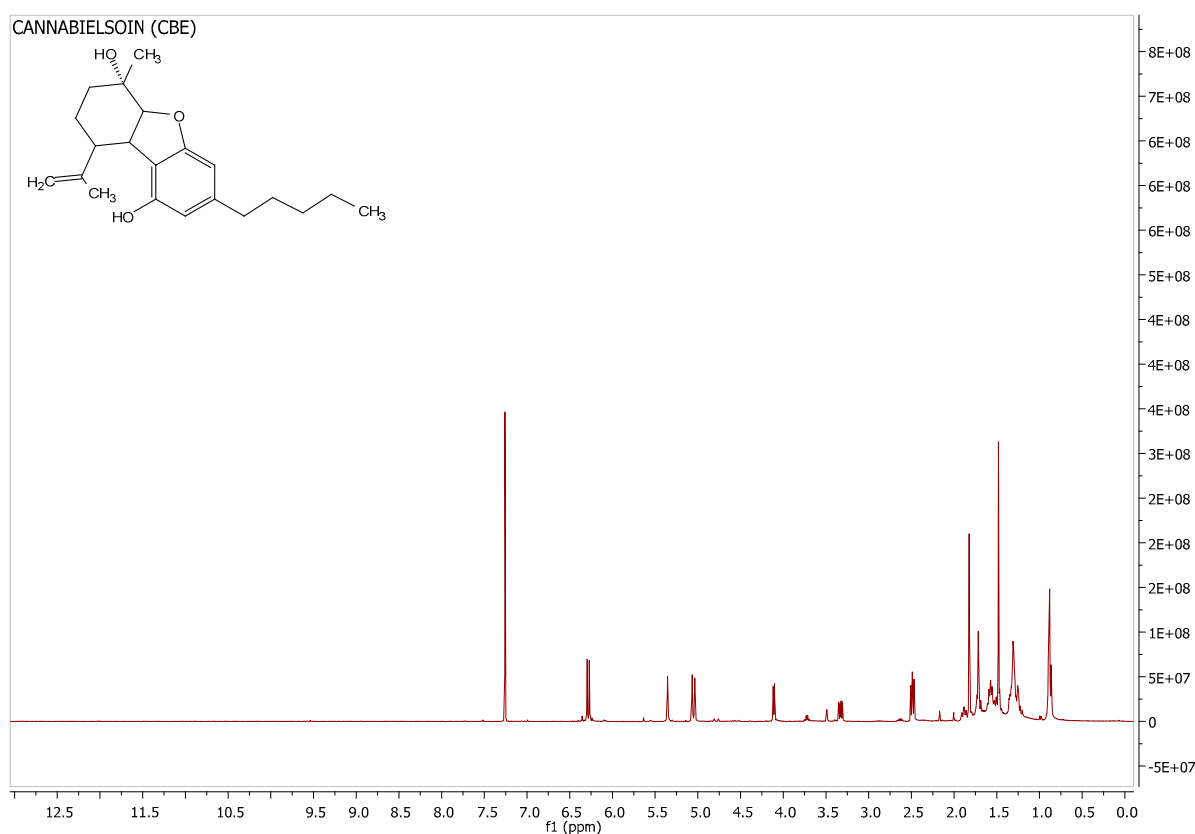
Δ ⁹ -THCA			
2	-	1'	2.94 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, m)
4	6.26 (1H, s)	2'	1.57 (2H, m)
6 ^α	1.67 (m)	3'	1.35 (2H, m)
7	1.92 (1H, m), 1.35 (m)	4'	1.35 (2H, m)
8	2.16 (2H, m)	5'	0.90 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
10	6.40 (1H, brs)		
10 ^α	3.24 (1H, m)		
11	1.68 (3H, s)		
12	1.44 (3H, s)		
13	1.11 (3H, s)		

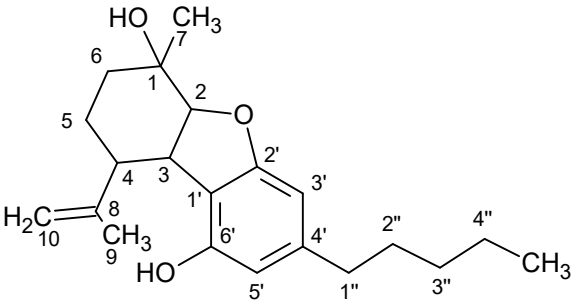
Figure S15: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBN

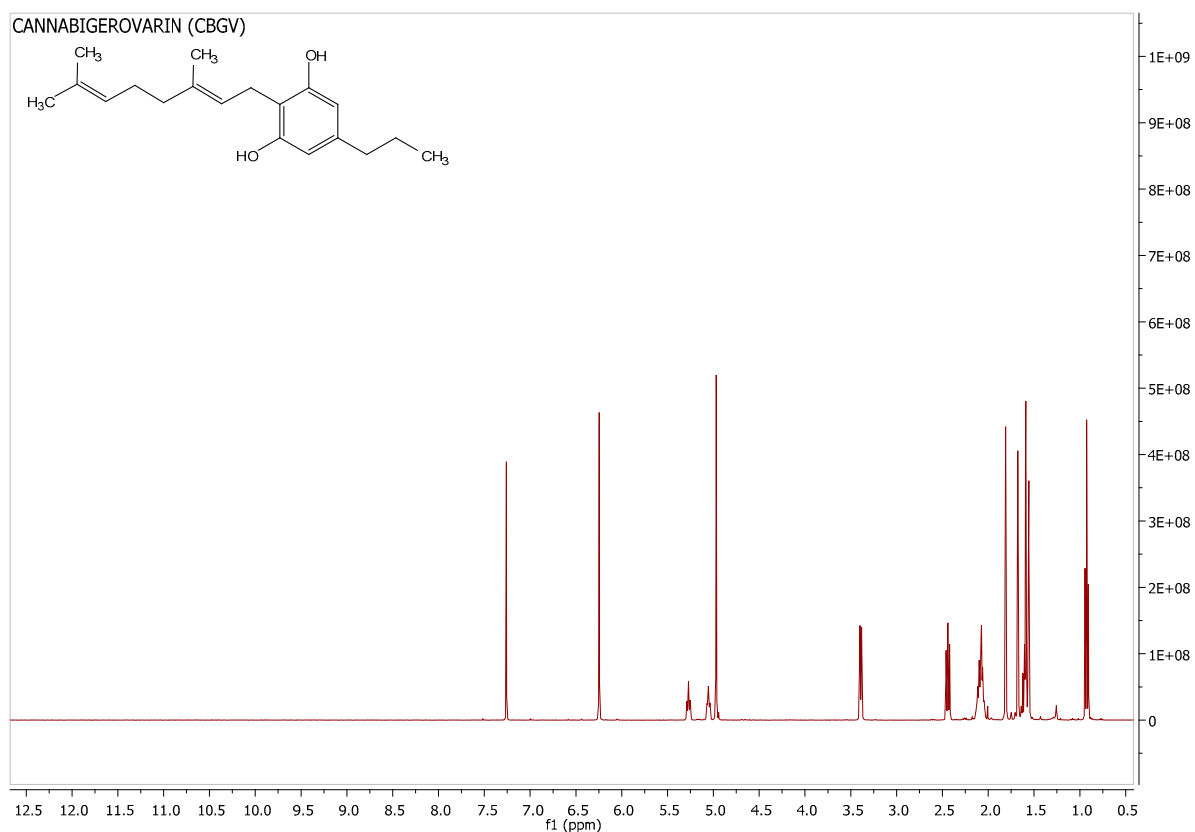
CBN			
2	6.29 (1H, d, 1.1 Hz)	1'	2.50 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
4	6.44 (1H, d, 1.1 Hz)	2'	1.63 (m)
6 ^α	-	3'	1.32 (m)
7	7.14 (1H, d, 7.9 Hz)	4'	1.32 (m)
8	7.07 (1H, d, 7.9 Hz)	5'	0.89 (3H, t, 6.8 Hz)
10	8.18 (1H, s)		
10 ^α	2.38 (3H, s)		
11	1.60 (6H, s)		
12	1.60 (6H, s)		
13	6.29 (1H, d, 1.1 Hz)		

Figure S16: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of Δ^8 -THC

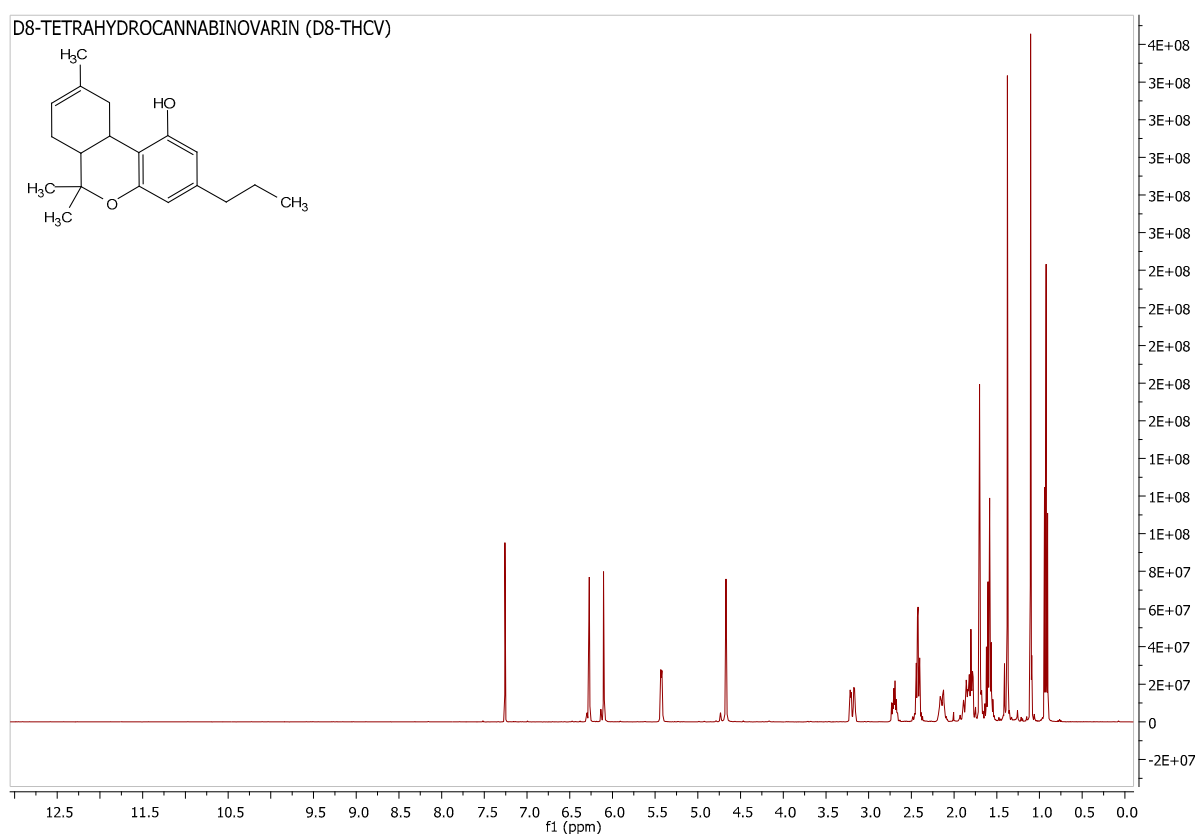
Δ^8 -THC			
2	6.11 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)	1'	2.44 (2H, td, 8.3 Hz, 2.1 Hz)
4	6.27 (1H, d, 1.5 Hz)	2'	1.56 (2H, q, 7.6 Hz)
6 $^{\alpha}$	1.80 (m)	3'	1.32 (m)
7	2.13 (1H, m), 1.64 (1H, s)	4'	1.32 (m)
8	5.43 (1H, brd, 4.8 Hz)	5'	0.88 (3H, t, 7.1 Hz)
10	3.19 (2H, dd, 16.5 Hz, 3.7 Hz)		
10 $^{\alpha}$	1.70 (3H, s)		
11	1.38 (3H, s)		
12	1.10 (3H, s)		
13	6.11 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)		

Figure S17: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of CBE

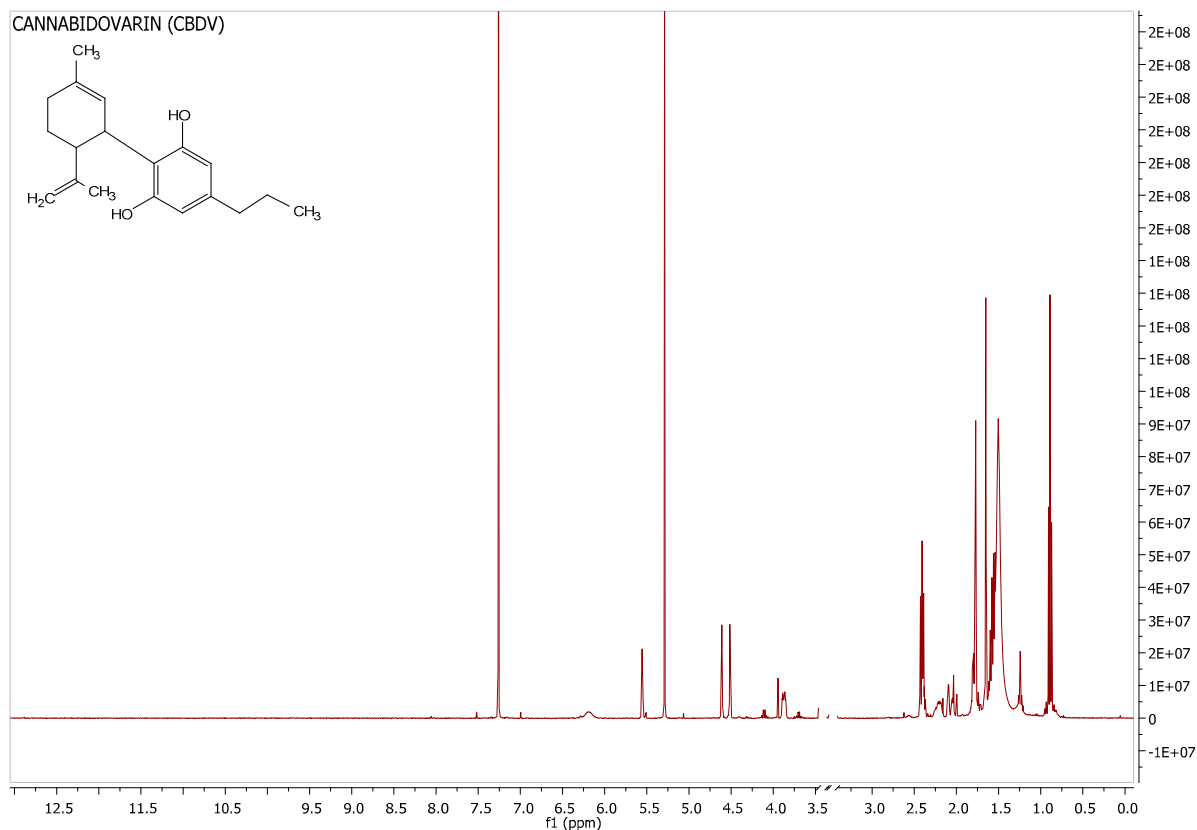
CBE			
2	4.11 (1H, d, 6.0 Hz)	1''	2.49 (2H, t, 8.0 Hz)
3	3.33 (1H, dd, 11.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz)	2''	1.58 (2H, m)
4	1.89 (1H, m)	3''	1.31 (2H, m)
5	1.72 (2H, m)	4''	1.31 (2H, m)
6	1.51 (2H, m)	5''	0.88 (3H, t, 7.0)
7	1.47 (3H, s)		
9	1.84 (3H, s)		
10	5.04 (1H, m) 5.07 (1H, s)		
3'	6.30 (1H, s)		
4'	6.27 (1H, s)		

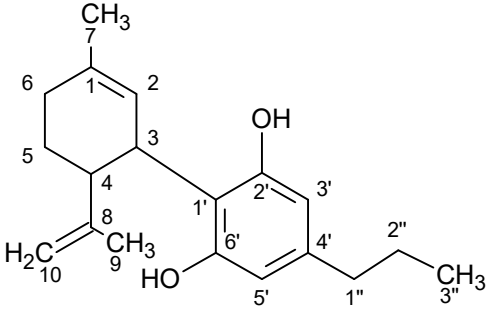
Figure S18: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBGV

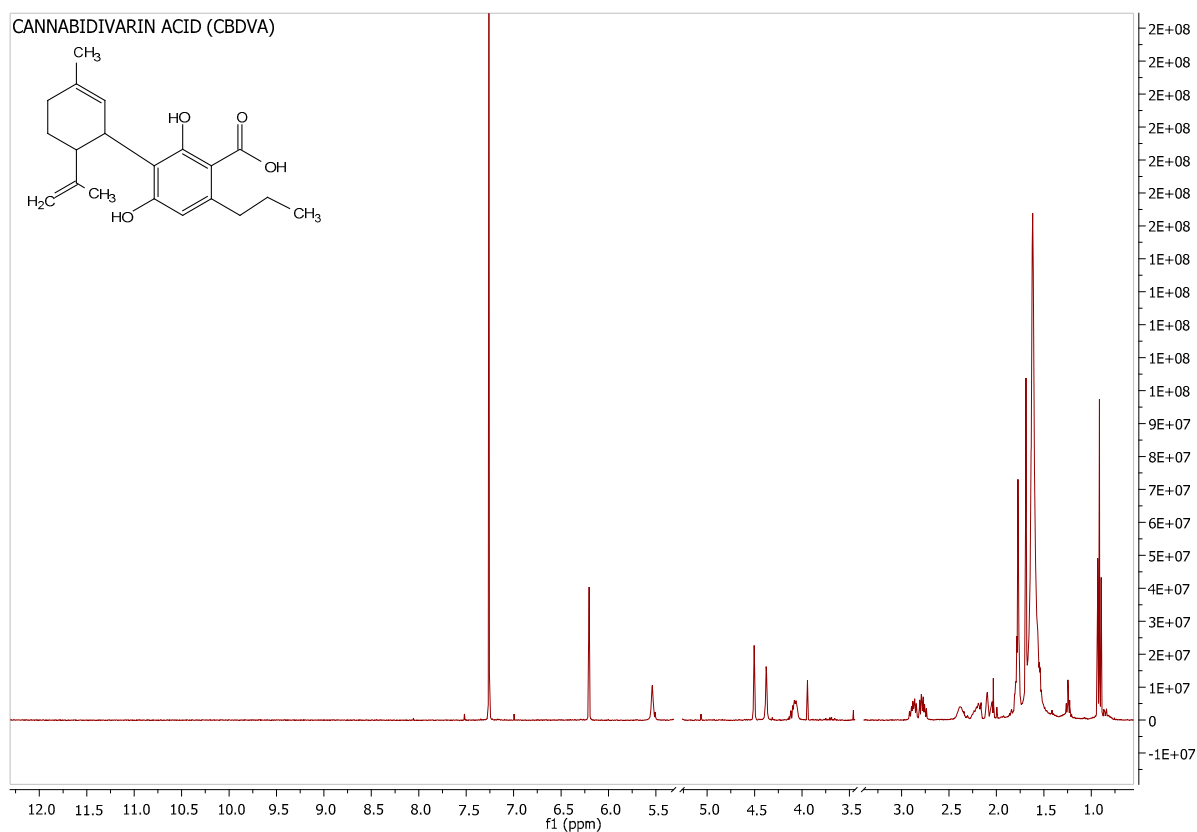
CBGV			
2	6.26 (2H, s)	1''	2.46 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
4	6.26 (2H, s)	2''	1.56 (2H, m)
1'	3.41 (2H, d, 7.0Hz)	3''	0.92 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
2'	5.29 (1H, m)		
4'	2.08 (2H, m)		
5'	2.08 (2H, m)		
6'	5.07 (1H, m)		
8'	1.61 (3H, s)		
9'	1.69 (3H, s)		
10'	1.83 (3H, s)		

Figure S19: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of Δ8-THCV

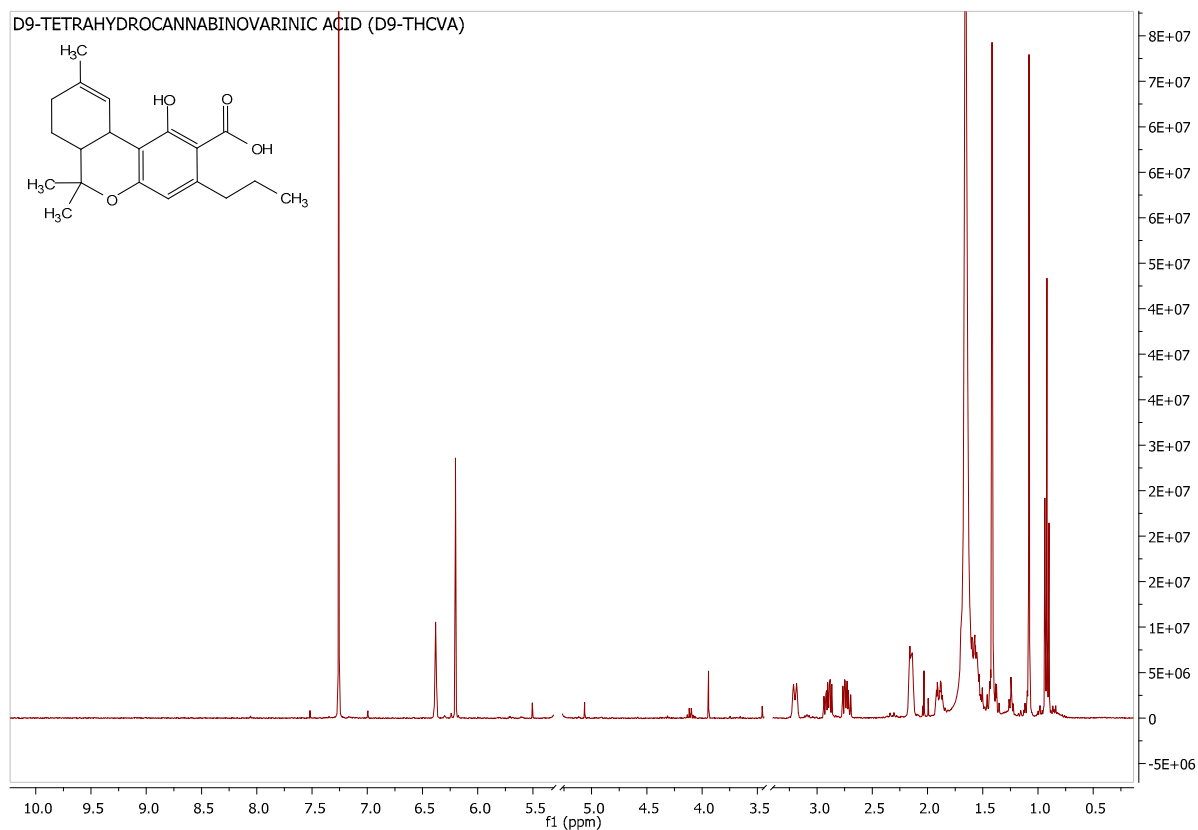
Δ8-THCV			
2	6.11 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)	1'	2.44 (2H, td, 8.3 Hz, 2.1 Hz)
4	6.27 (1H, d, 1.5 Hz)	2'	1.56 (2H, q, 7.6 Hz)
6 ^α	1.80 (m)	3'	0.92 (3H, t, 7.1 Hz)
7	2.13 (1H, m), 1.64 (1H, s)		
8	5.43 (1H, brd, 4.8 Hz)		
10	3.19 (2H, dd, 16.5 Hz, 3.7 Hz)		
10 ^α	1.70 (3H, s)		
11	1.38 (3H, s)		
12	1.10 (3H, s)		
13	6.11 (1H, d, 1.6 Hz)		

Figure S20: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBDV

CBDV			
2	5.57 (1H, s)	1''	2.45 (2H, t, 7.5 Hz)
3	3.87 (1H, dm, 11.8 Hz)	2''	1.55 (2H, q, 7.6 Hz)
4	2.40 (m)	3''	0.88 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5	1.84 (m)		
6	2.22 (1H, m), 2.09 (1H, m)		
7	1.80 (3H, s)		
9	1.66 (3H, s)		
10	4.61 (trans, 1H, m), 4.52 (cis, 1H, m)		
3'	6.19 (1H, brs)		
4'	6.19 (1H, brs)		

Figure S21: ¹H-NMR spectrum and structure of CBDVA

CBDVA			
2	5.54 (1H, s)	1''	2.93 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, m)
3	4.07 (1H, m)	2''	1.57 (2H, m)
4	2.40 (m)	3''	0.91 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
5	1.86 (m)		
6	2.21 (1H, m), 2.10 (1H, m)		
7	1.77 (3H, s)		
9	1.69 (3H, s)		
10	4.50 (trans, 1H, m), 4.38 (cis, 1H, m)		
3'	-		
4'	6.21 (1H, s)		

Figure S22: ^1H -NMR spectrum and structure of Δ^9 -THCVA

Δ^9 -THCVA			
2	-	1'	2.90 (1H, m), 2.74 (1H, m)
4	6.20 (1H, s)	2'	1.57 (2H, m)
6 $^{\alpha}$	1.67 (m)	3'	0.92 (3H, t, 6.9 Hz)
7	1.92 (1H, m), 1.35 (m)		
8	2.14 (2H, m)		
10	6.39 (1H, brs)		
10 $^{\alpha}$	3.21 (1H, m)		
11	1.68 (3H, s)		
12	1.42 (3H, s)		
13	1.08 (3H, s)		

3. GC-MS and HPLC analysis

3.1. HPLC-UV ANALYSIS

HPLC quantification was performed with the Beckman Autosampler 507, 126 Solvent Module and 166 Detector (System Gold), with a Rainin C18 analytical column (5 μ m, 200mm \times 5mm). 80:20 acetonitrile / water with 0.2% formic acid used as the mobile phase with isocratic elution. The wavelength was set at 228nm and the duration of the method for quantitation of CBD, CBG and CBN was 10 min. Concentrations of 10ppm, 25ppm, 50ppm, 75ppm, 100ppm and 150ppm of CBD, CBG and CBN solution in acetonitrile were prepared for the calibration curves. Then, 10 μ l of the solutions were injected.

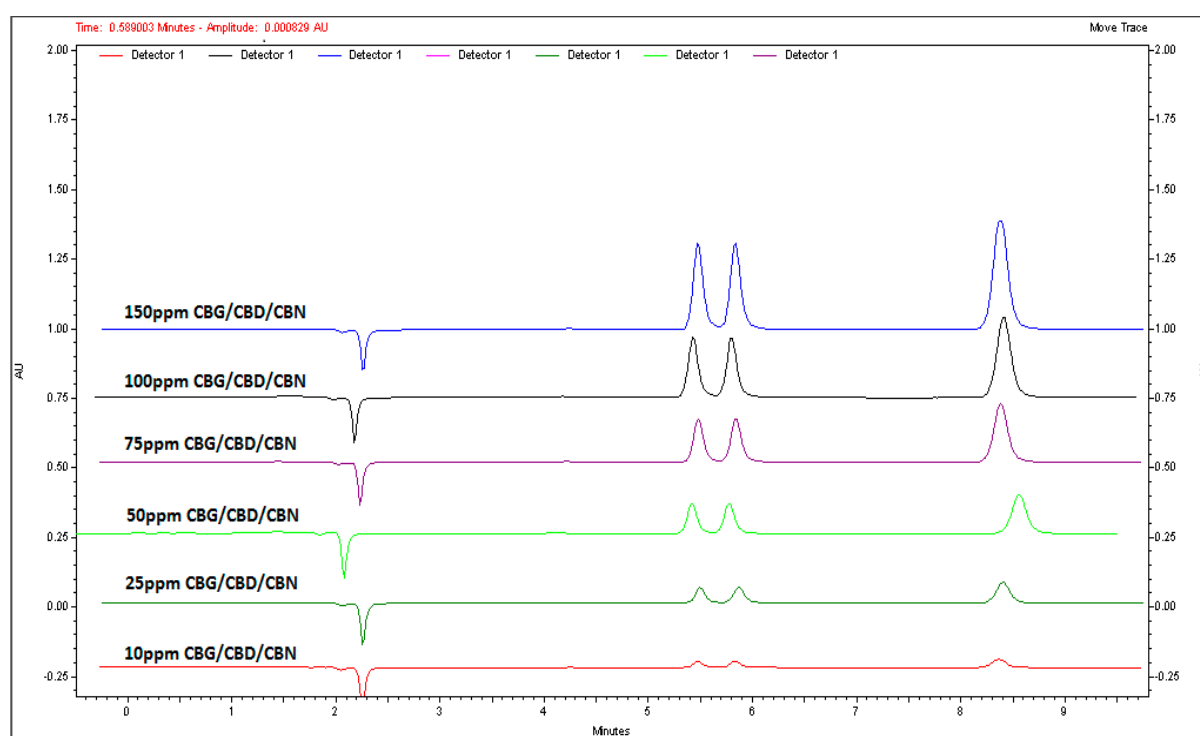


Figure S23: HPLC- UV chromatograms of CBG, CBD and CBN in different concentrations

3.2. GC-MS ANALYSIS

GC-MS quantification was performed with the Agilent Technologies 7820A GC System gas chromatograph in combination with the Agilent Technologies 5977B MSD mass spectrometer, with a HP 5MS 30m, 0.25 mm, 0.25m capillary column and helium gas carrier (1ml / min). The quantitation using GC-MS was performed using reference standards of cannabidiol (CBD) and cannabigerol (CBG), to generate calibration curves with the use of squalene as an internal standard, which is used as an internal standard in the analysis method. Greek legislation. Concentrations of 25 ppm, 50 ppm, 100 ppm, 200 ppm, 500 ppm and 750 ppm of CBD and CBG solution in acetonitrile were prepared for the reference curve, to which a constant amount of squalene solution was added to each solution and the final solutions were injected.

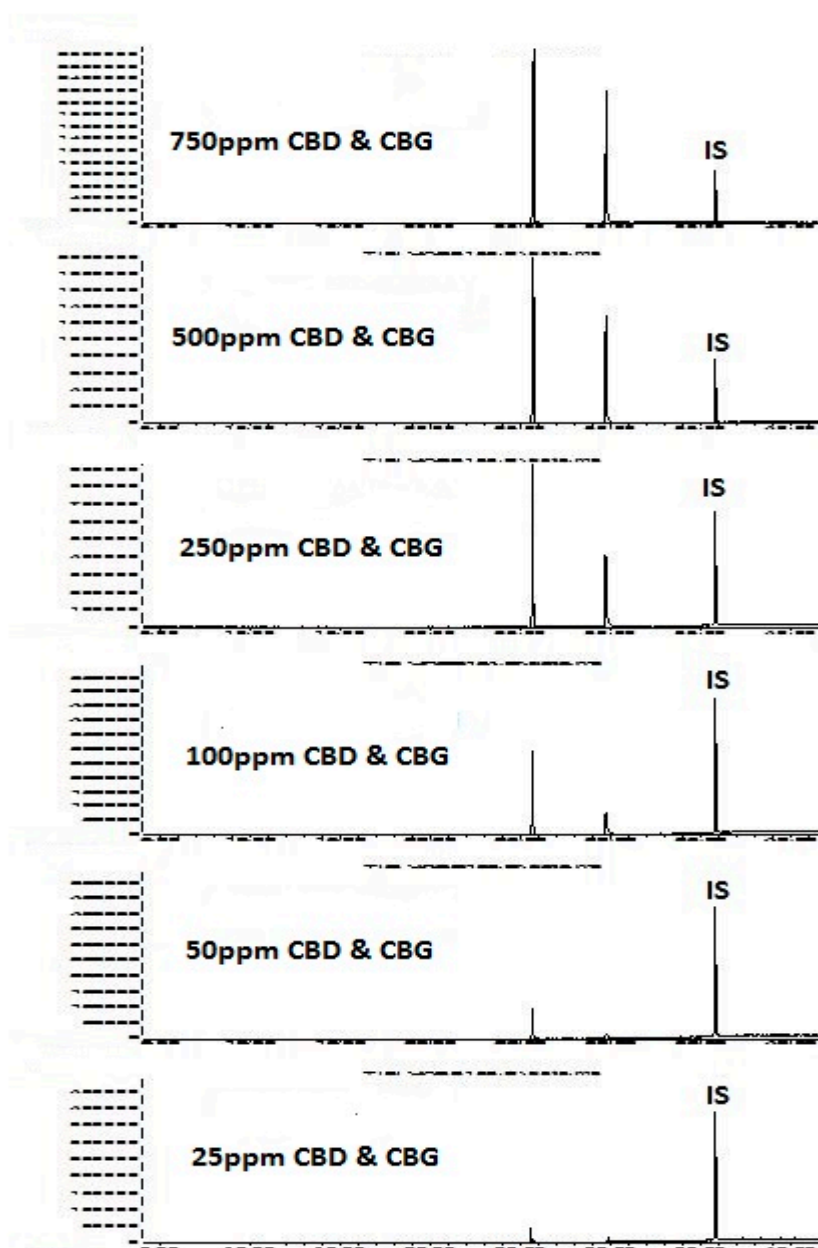


Figure S24: GC-MS chromatograms of CBD and CBG in different concentrations

Table S2: Comparison of a carboxylated cannabis extract with different analytical methods

	CBD %	CBG %	CBN %
COSY-NMR	37.6	2.34	ND
H-NMR	36.8	2.42	ND
GC-MS	35.5	2.38	-
HPLC	35.1	2.43	0.02
% Relative difference COSY-NMR/H-NMR	2.13	3.42	-
% Relative difference COSY-NMR/GC-MS	5.92	1.71	-
% Relative difference COSY-NMR/HPLC	7.12	3.85	-
% Relative difference H-NMR/GC-MS	3.66	1.68	-
% Relative difference H-NMR/HPLC	4.84	0.41	-

4. Method validation Tables

Table S3: LOD, LOQ, intra-day precision, inter-day precision and accuracy of ^1H qNMR quantitation method

H-NMR							
	CBD	CBDA	CBG	CBGA	CBN	Δ^9 -THCA	Δ^9 -THC
Proton	H-10 trans	H-10 cis	H-1'a/H-1'b	H-1'a/H-1'b	H-10	H-10a	H-10a
LOD (mg)	0.018	0.018	0.020	0.020	0.015	0.042	0.042
LOQ (mg)	0.060	0.060	0.066	0.066	0.050	0.930	0.930
Intra -day precision (%)	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.2
Inter-day precision (%)	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3
Accuracy (%)	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6

Table S4: LOD, LOQ intra-day precision, inter-day precision and accuracy of ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR quantitation method

COSY-NMR					
	CBD	CBDA	CBG & CBGA	CBN	Δ^9 -THCA & Δ^9 -THC
Correlations (H-H)	H-10 trans / H-9	H-10 trans / H-10 cis	H-6' / H-1'	H-10 / H-8	H-10a / H-6a
LOD (mg)	0.11	0.12	0.1	0.08	0.08
LOQ (mg)	0.2	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.17

Intra –day precision (%)	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.3	2.9
Inter-day Precision (%)	4.7	6.3	4.2	5.6	3.1
Accuracy (%)	1.8	3.2	4.5	2.8	2.1

Table S5: Comparison of ^1H -qNMR and ^1H - ^1H -COSY qNMR methods

	Sample	CBD	CBD	CBDA	CBDA	CBD&C BDA	CBG&C BGA	CBG&CB GA
		(I)	%	(I)	%	%	(I)	%
^1H -NMR	R1N135 (1)	0.33	0.28	4.88	4.72	5.00	0.75	0.73
	R1N135 (2)	0.33	0.28	4.91	4.75	5.03	0.78	0.76
	R1N135 (3)	0.34	0.29	4.94	4.78	5.07	0.77	0.75
	R1N135 (Average)	0.33	0.28	4.91	4.75	5.03	0.77	0.75
H-NMR % RSD			2.04		0.63	0.69		2.05
COSY-NMR	R1N135 (1)	2.22	0.25	27.54	4.69	4.93	88.95	0.72
	R1N135 (2)	2.32	0.25	28.94	4.92	5.18	87.71	0.71
	R1N135 (3)	2.44	0.26	29.47	5.01	5.28	89.57	0.72
	R1N135 (Average)	2.33	0.26	28.65	4.87	5.13	88.74	0.71
COSY-NMR % RSD			2.28		3.38	3.51		0.80
% Relative difference			7.69		2.52			5.63
^1H -NMR	R4N120 (1)	0.21	0.18	3.74	3.62	3.82	0.27	0.26
	R4N120 (2)	0.21	0.18	3.76	3.64	3.84	0.28	0.27
	R4N120 (3)	0.22	0.19	3.78	3.66	3.87	0.28	0.27
	R4N120 (Average)	0.21	0.18	3.77	3.65	3.86	0.28	0.27
H-NMR % RSD			3.15		0.55	0.65		2.16
COSY-NMR	R4N120 (1)	ND	ND	21.28	3.62	3.6	30.38	0.26
	R4N120 (2)	ND	ND	21.72	3.70	3.75	31.51	0.27
	R4N120 (3)	ND	ND	21.86	3.72	3.69	31.24	0.27
	R4N120 (Average)	ND	ND	21.62	3.68	3.68	31.04	0.26
COSY-NMR % RSD					1.44	2.05		2.16
% Relative difference					0.82	4.97		3.84
^1H -NMR	R3N110 (1)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.27	3.18
	R3N110 (2)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.28	3.19
	R3N110 (3)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.28	3.19
	R3N110 (Average)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	3.28	3.19
H-NMR % RSD								0.18
COSY-NMR	R3N110 (1)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	345.6	3.00
	R3N110 (2)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	346.9	3.01
	R3N110 (3)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	349.3	3.03

	R3N110 (Average)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	347.3	3.01
COSY-NMR % RSD								0.51
% Relative difference								5.98

4. ¹H-NMR and COSY- NMR experiment parameters.

4.1. ¹H-NMR experiment parameters

Table S6: ¹H-NMR acquisition parameters

Acquisition Parameters	F1
PULPROG	zg
TD	32768
NS	16
DS	2
SW	13.155 ppm
SWH	5263.158 Hz
FIDRES	0.321238 Hz
FW	240000000.00 Hz
AQ	3.1129601 sec
RG	101
DW	95.000 usec
DECIM	24
DR	32
DDR	2
DE	6.50 μsec
QNP	1
NUC1	1H
O1	2400.78 Hz

SFO1	400.1324008 MHz
O1P	6000 ppm
BF1	400.1300000 MHz
LOCNUC	2H
SOLVENT	CDCl₃
PROBHD	11:5mmMultinucl.
EXP	PS done
RO	20 Hz
MASR	4200
NBL	1
TE	300.0 K
D1	10 sec
P0	10 usec
V9	5.00 %
WBST	1024

4.2. COSY-NMR experiment parameters

Table S7: COSY-NMR acquisition parameters

Acquisition Parameters	F2	F1
PULPROG	cosygpmfppf	-
TD	2048	256
NS	2	-
DS	16	-
ND0	-	1

IN0	-	0.00020600 sec
SW	12.1319 ppm	12.1319 ppm
SWH	4854.369 Hz	4854.360 Hz
FIDRES	5.086263 Hz	18.962343 Hz
FW	240000000.00 Hz	-
AQ	0.2109440 sec	-
RG	128	-
DW	96.000 usec	-
DWOV	4.000 usec	-
DECIM	24	-
DR	18	-
DDR	2	-
DE	8.00 usec	-
QNP	1	-
NUC1	¹ H	¹ H
O1	2400.78 Hz	2400.78 Hz -
SFO1	400.1324008 MHz	400.1324008 MHz
O1P	6000 ppm	6000 ppm
BF1	400.1300000 MHz	400.1300000 MHz
GRDPROG	1squa	-
LOCNUC	² H	-
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃	-
PROBHD	11:5mmMultinucl.	-

EXP	PS done	-
RO	20 Hz	-
MASR	4200	-
NBL	1	-
TE	300.0 K	-
D1	1.5 sec	
P0	10 usec	
V9	5.00 %	-
WBST	1024	-
WBSM	4.0000000 MHz	-