

Supporting Information for

Novel Ascorbic Acid Co-Crystal Formulations for Improved Stability

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Table S2. Hydrogen bond length (Å) and bond angle (°).

Table S1. selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°).

| | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.515(9) | C(13)-C(14) | 1.347(9) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.378(9) | C(13)-C(16) | 1.450(9) |
| C(2)-C(6) | 1.397(9) | C(14)-C(15) | 1.495(9) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.384(9) | C(15)-C(17) | 1.529(8) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.383(9) | C(17)-C(18) | 1.503(10) |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.389(10) | O(12)-C(12) | 1.279(8) |
| C(20)-C(21) | 1.382(9) | O(13)-C(12) | 1.225(8) |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.390(9) | N(2)-C(7) | 1.338(9) |
| C(21)-C(24) | 1.517(9) | N(2)-C(11) | 1.328(9) |
| C(22)-C(23) | 1.387(10) | C(7)-C(8) | 1.385(10) |
| N(1)-C(4) | 1.333(8) | C(8)-C(9) | 1.379(9) |
| N(1)-C(5) | 1.341(8) | C(9)-C(10) | 1.382(9) |
| N(3)-C(19) | 1.344(9) | C(9)-C(12) | 1.525(9) |
| N(3)-C(23) | 1.331(9) | C(10)-C(11) | 1.386(10) |
| O(1)-C(24) | 1.237(8) | O(14)-C(29) | 1.332(8) |
| O(2)-C(24) | 1.260(7) | O(15)-C(30) | 1.223(8) |
| O(3)-C(1) | 1.235(8) | O(16)-C(27) | 1.458(7) |
| O(4)-C(1) | 1.275(8) | O(16)-C(30) | 1.360(8) |
| O(5)-C(16) | 1.215(7) | O(17)-C(26) | 1.425(8) |
| O(6)-C(13) | 1.346(8) | O(18)-C(28) | 1.322(8) |
| O(7)-C(15) | 1.444(7) | O(19)-C(25) | 1.420(8) |
| O(7)-C(16) | 1.355(8) | C(25)-C(26) | 1.523(9) |
| O(8)-C(14) | 1.335(8) | C(25)-C(27) | 1.524(8) |
| O(9)-C(17) | 1.409(8) | C(27)-C(28) | 1.496(9) |
| O(10)-C(18) | 1.401(11) | C(28)-C(29) | 1.362(8) |
| O(11)-C(18) | 1.281(13) | C(29)-C(30) | 1.440(9) |
| O(22)-C(34) | 1.314(8) | O(20)-C(31) | 1.430(8) |
| O(23)-C(35) | 1.353(7) | O(21)-C(32) | 1.417(8) |
| C(32)-C(33) | 1.521(8) | O(24)-C(36) | 1.218(7) |
| C(33)-C(34) | 1.501(9) | O(25)-C(33) | 1.460(7) |
| C(34)-C(35) | 1.357(8) | O(25)-C(36) | 1.363(7) |
| C(35)-C(36) | 1.440(9) | C(31)-C(32) | 1.514(9) |
| C(23)-N(3)-C(19) | 122.6(6) | C(10)-C(9)-C(12) | 119.8(6) |
| N(3)-C(19)-C(20) | 119.3(6) | C(9)-C(10)-C(11) | 118.8(6) |
| C(21)-C(20)-C(19) | 119.7(6) | N(2)-C(11)-C(10) | 119.6(6) |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22) | 119.2(6) | O(12)-C(12)-C(9) | 115.6(5) |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(24) | 121.4(5) | O(13)-C(12)-O(12) | 126.0(6) |
| C(22)-C(21)-C(24) | 119.4(5) | O(13)-C(12)-C(9) | 118.3(6) |
| C(23)-C(22)-C(21) | 119.3(6) | C(30)-O(16)-C(27) | 108.4(5) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| N(3)-C(23)-C(22) | 119.9(6) | O(19)-C(25)-C(26) | 107.8(5) |
| O(1)-C(24)-O(2) | 125.6(6) | O(19)-C(25)-C(27) | 110.3(5) |
| O(1)-C(24)-C(21) | 118.4(5) | C(26)-C(25)-C(27) | 113.1(5) |
| O(2)-C(24)-C(21) | 116.0(5) | O(17)-C(26)-C(25) | 112.2(5) |
| C(4)-N(1)-C(5) | 122.2(6) | O(16)-C(27)-C(25) | 110.4(5) |
| O(3)-C(1)-O(4) | 126.2(6) | O(16)-C(27)-C(28) | 104.0(5) |
| O(3)-C(1)-C(2) | 117.9(6) | C(28)-C(27)-C(25) | 112.7(5) |
| O(4)-C(1)-C(2) | 115.9(5) | O(18)-C(28)-C(27) | 118.1(5) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 119.1(5) | O(18)-C(28)-C(29) | 132.4(6) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(6) | 120.1(6) | C(29)-C(28)-C(27) | 109.5(6) |
| C(6)-C(2)-C(1) | 120.7(6) | O(14)-C(29)-C(28) | 134.7(6) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 118.9(6) | O(14)-C(29)-C(30) | 118.2(5) |
| N(1)-C(4)-C(3) | 120.2(6) | C(28)-C(29)-C(30) | 107.1(6) |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(6) | 120.3(6) | O(15)-C(30)-O(16) | 120.5(6) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(2) | 118.3(6) | O(15)-C(30)-C(29) | 128.5(6) |
| C(16)-O(7)-C(15) | 108.9(5) | O(16)-C(30)-C(29) | 111.0(5) |
| O(6)-C(13)-C(14) | 134.2(6) | C(36)-O(25)-C(33) | 108.4(5) |
| O(6)-C(13)-C(16) | 118.5(5) | O(20)-C(31)-C(32) | 111.4(5) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(16) | 107.4(6) | O(21)-C(32)-C(31) | 106.5(5) |
| O(8)-C(14)-C(13) | 133.7(6) | O(21)-C(32)-C(33) | 111.2(5) |
| O(8)-C(14)-C(15) | 116.6(5) | C(31)-C(32)-C(33) | 113.2(5) |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | 109.5(5) | O(25)-C(33)-C(32) | 112.2(5) |
| O(7)-C(15)-C(14) | 104.1(5) | O(25)-C(33)-C(34) | 104.1(4) |
| O(7)-C(15)-C(17) | 110.6(5) | C(34)-C(33)-C(32) | 112.1(5) |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(17) | 116.0(6) | O(22)-C(34)-C(33) | 116.9(5) |
| O(5)-C(16)-O(7) | 121.3(6) | O(22)-C(34)-C(35) | 133.9(6) |
| O(5)-C(16)-C(13) | 128.6(6) | C(35)-C(34)-C(33) | 109.1(5) |
| O(7)-C(16)-C(13) | 110.1(5) | O(23)-C(35)-C(34) | 134.0(6) |
| O(9)-C(17)-C(15) | 110.4(5) | O(23)-C(35)-C(36) | 118.2(5) |
| O(9)-C(17)-C(18) | 110.7(6) | C(34)-C(35)-C(36) | 107.8(5) |
| C(18)-C(17)-C(15) | 110.3(6) | O(24)-C(36)-O(25) | 120.1(6) |
| O(10)-C(18)-C(17) | 118.7(8) | O(24)-C(36)-C(35) | 129.3(6) |
| O(11)-C(18)-C(17) | 116.0(7) | O(25)-C(36)-C(35) | 110.6(5) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 118.9(6) | C(11)-N(2)-C(7) | 123.0(6) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10) | 120.2(6) | N(2)-C(7)-C(8) | 119.5(6) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(12) | 119.9(6) | | |

Table S2. Hydrogen bond length (Å) and bond angle (°).

| Hydrogen bond | D...A | D—H...A | Hydrogen bond | D...A | D—H...A |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| N(1)—H(1)...O(24A) | 2.710(7) | 173 | O(8)—H(8)...O(12B) | 2.547(7) | 147 |
| N(2)—H(2)...O(15B) | 2.705(7) | 163 | O(9)—H(9)...O(11B) | 2.591(11) | 138 |
| N(3)—H(3)...O(5B) | 2.766(8) | 168 | O(14)—H(14)...O(3C) | 2.560(8) | 159 |
| O(6)—H(6)...O(13B) | 2.647(7) | 159 | O(17)—H(17A)...O(18D) | 2.759(7) | 159 |
| O(8)—H(8)...O(12B) | 2.547(7) | 147 | O(18)—H(18)...O(4C) | 2.459(7) | 152 |
| O(9)—H(9)...O(11B) | 2.591(11) | 138 | O(19)—H(19)...O(17B) | 2.700(7) | 172 |
| O(14)—H(14)...O(3C) | 2.560(8) | 159 | O(20)—H(20)...O(12) | 2.788(7) | 153(11) |
| O(17)—H(17A)...O(18D) | 2.759(7) | 159 | O(21)—H(21)...O(20B) | 2.728(7) | 173(7) |
| O(18)—H(18)...O(4C) | 2.459(7) | 152 | O(22)—H(22)...O(2E) | 2.524(7) | 156 |
| N(1)—H(1)...O(24A) | 2.710(7) | 173 | O(23)—H(23)...O(1E) | 2.622(7) | 158 |
| N(2)—H(2)...O(15B) | 2.705(7) | 163 | O(6)—H(6)...O(13B) | 2.647(7) | 159 |
| N(3)—H(3)...O(5B) | 2.766(8) | 168 | | | |

A: -1/2+x,-1/2+y,z; B: x,-1+y,z; C: 1-x,-1+y,1-z; D: 3/2-x,1/2+y,1-z; E: 1-x,-1+y,-z.