

Supplementary Materials

Fluorescent Zn(II)-Based Metal-Organic Framework: Interaction with Organic Solvents and CO₂ and Methane Capture

Sifani Zavahir ¹, Hamdi Ben Yahia ², Julian Schneider ³, DongSuk Han ¹, Igor Krupa ¹, Tausif Altamash ², Mert Atilhan ⁴, Abdulkarem Amhamed ^{2,*} and Peter Kasak ^{1,*}

¹ Center for Advanced Materials, Qatar University, Doha P.O. Box 2713, Qatar; fathima.z@qu.edu.qa (S.Z.); dhan@qu.edu.qa (D.H.); igor.krupa@qu.edu.qa (I.K.)

² Qatar Environment & Energy Research Institute, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha 34110, Qatar; benyahia_hamdi@yahoo.fr (H.B.Y.); taltamash@hbku.edu.qa (T.A.); aamhamed@hbku.edu.qa (A.A.)

³ Department of Materials Science and Engineering, and Center for Functional Photonics (CFP), City University of Hong Kong, 83 Tat Chee Avenue, Hong Kong 999077, China; julianschneider86@gmx.de

⁴ Department of Chemical and Paper Engineering, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI 49008, USA; mert.atilhan@wmich.edu

* Correspondence: aamhamed@hbku.edu.qa (A.A.); peter.kasak@qu.edu.qa (P.K.)

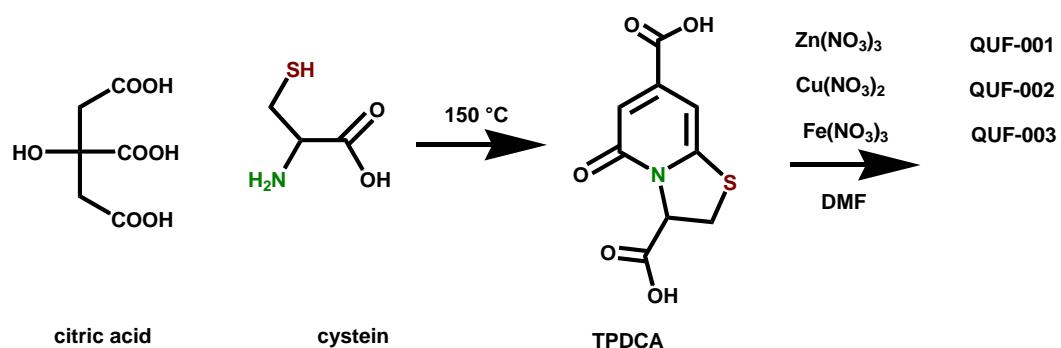


Figure S1. Synthesis of TPDCA and related MOF.

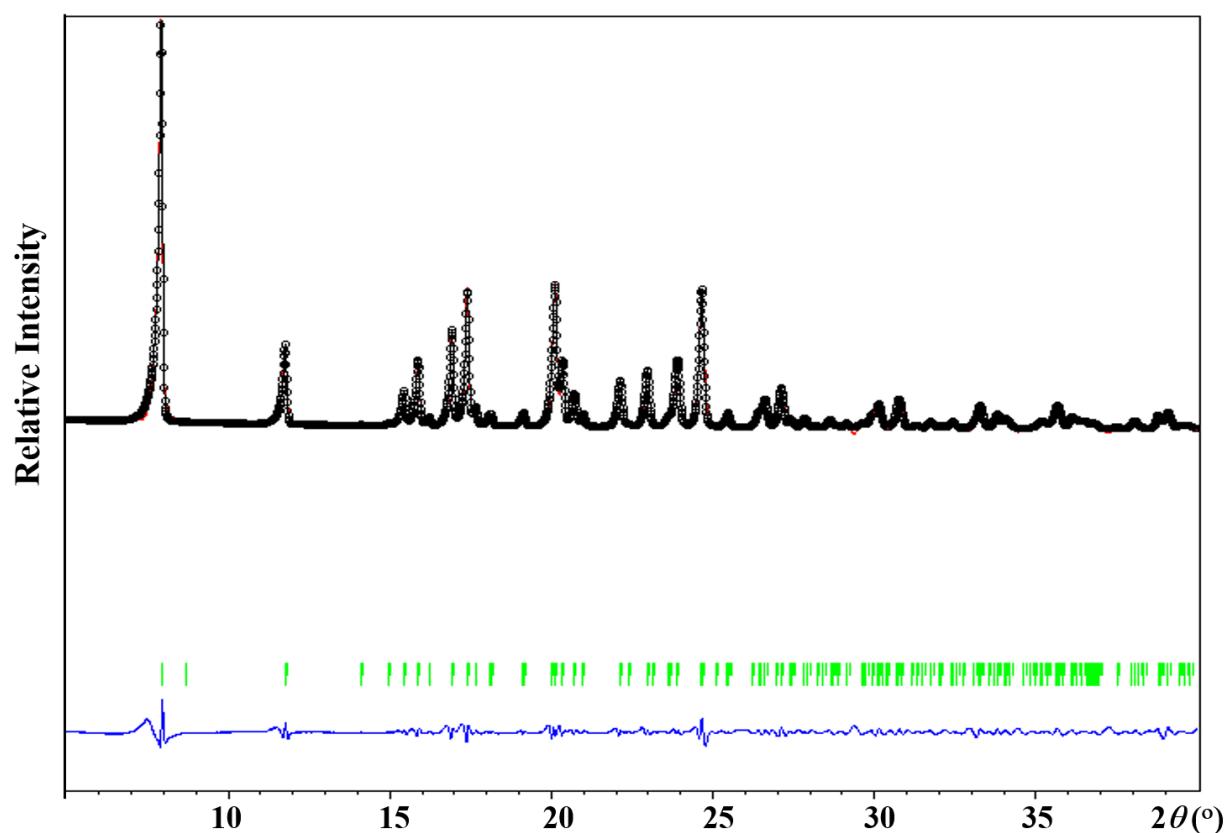


Figure S2. Full pattern matching of the XRPD pattern of the QUF-001 compound.

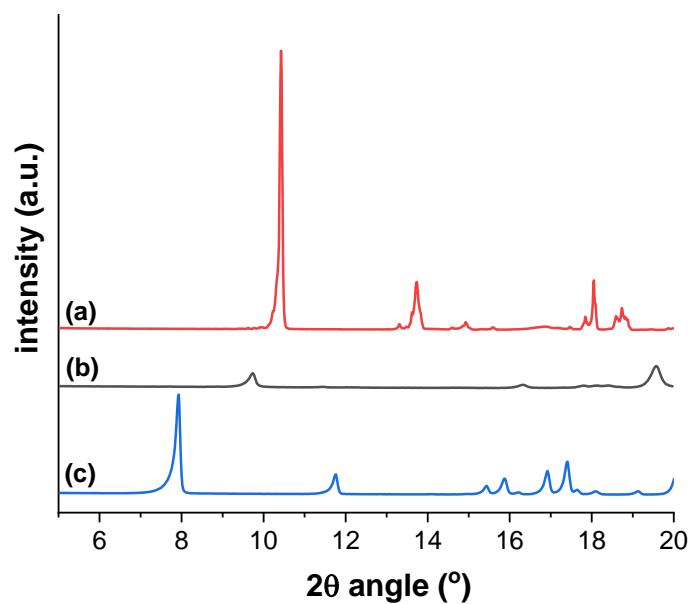


Figure S3. XRPD patterns of (a) TPDCA, (b) QUF-001 with a solvent isopropanol and (c) pure QUF-001.

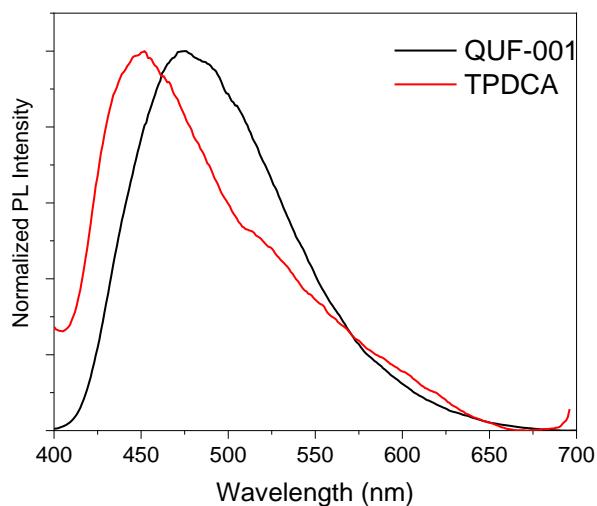


Figure S4. Emission spectra of TPDCA (red line) and QUF-001 (black line), excited at 375 nm.

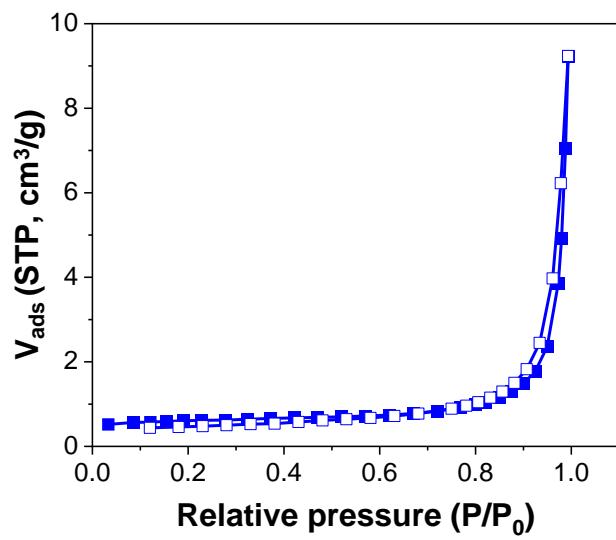


Figure S5. N₂ gas adsorption-desorption measurements of QUF-001.

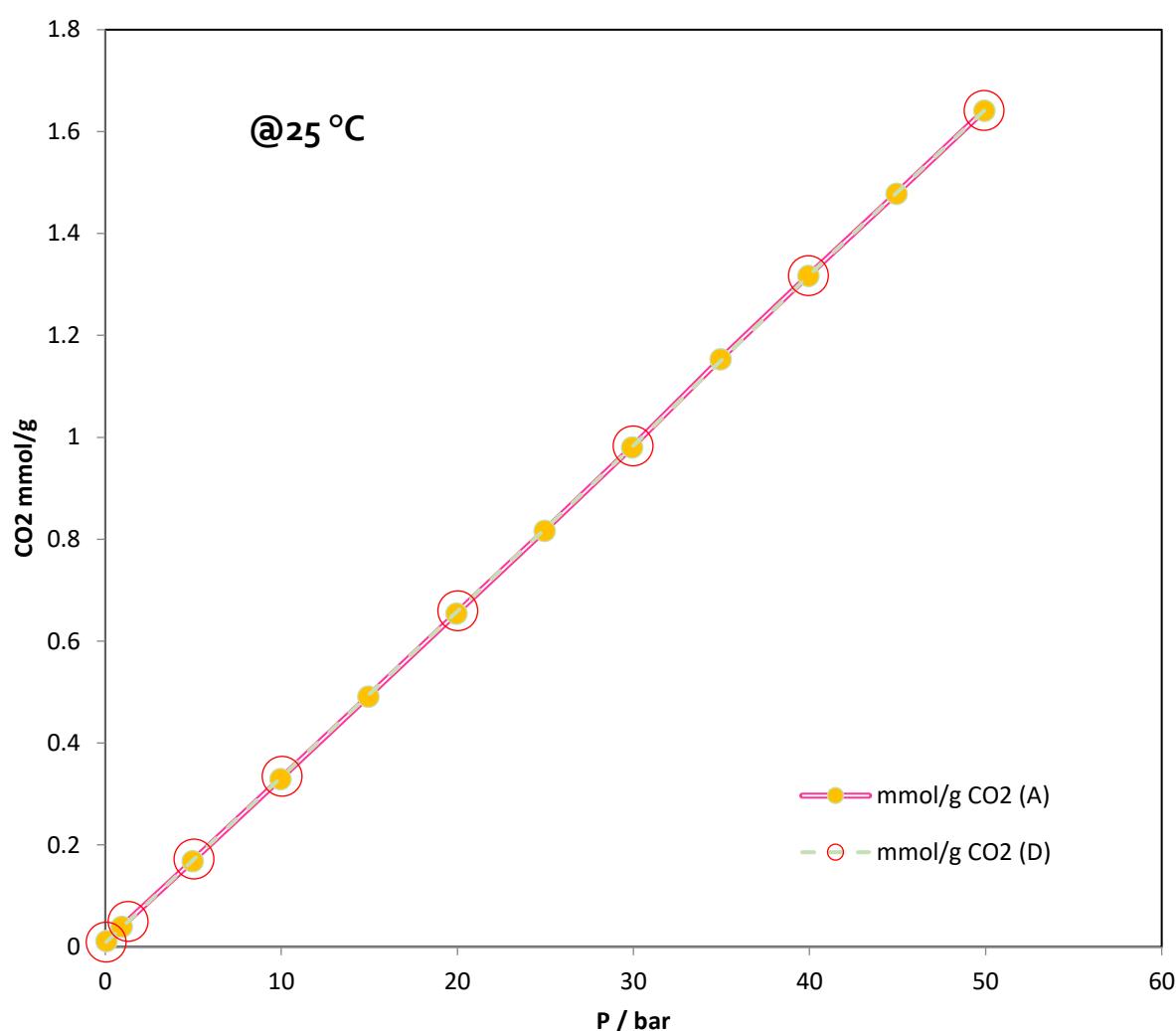


Figure S6. CO₂ absorption-desorption plot at 25 °C for QUF-001.

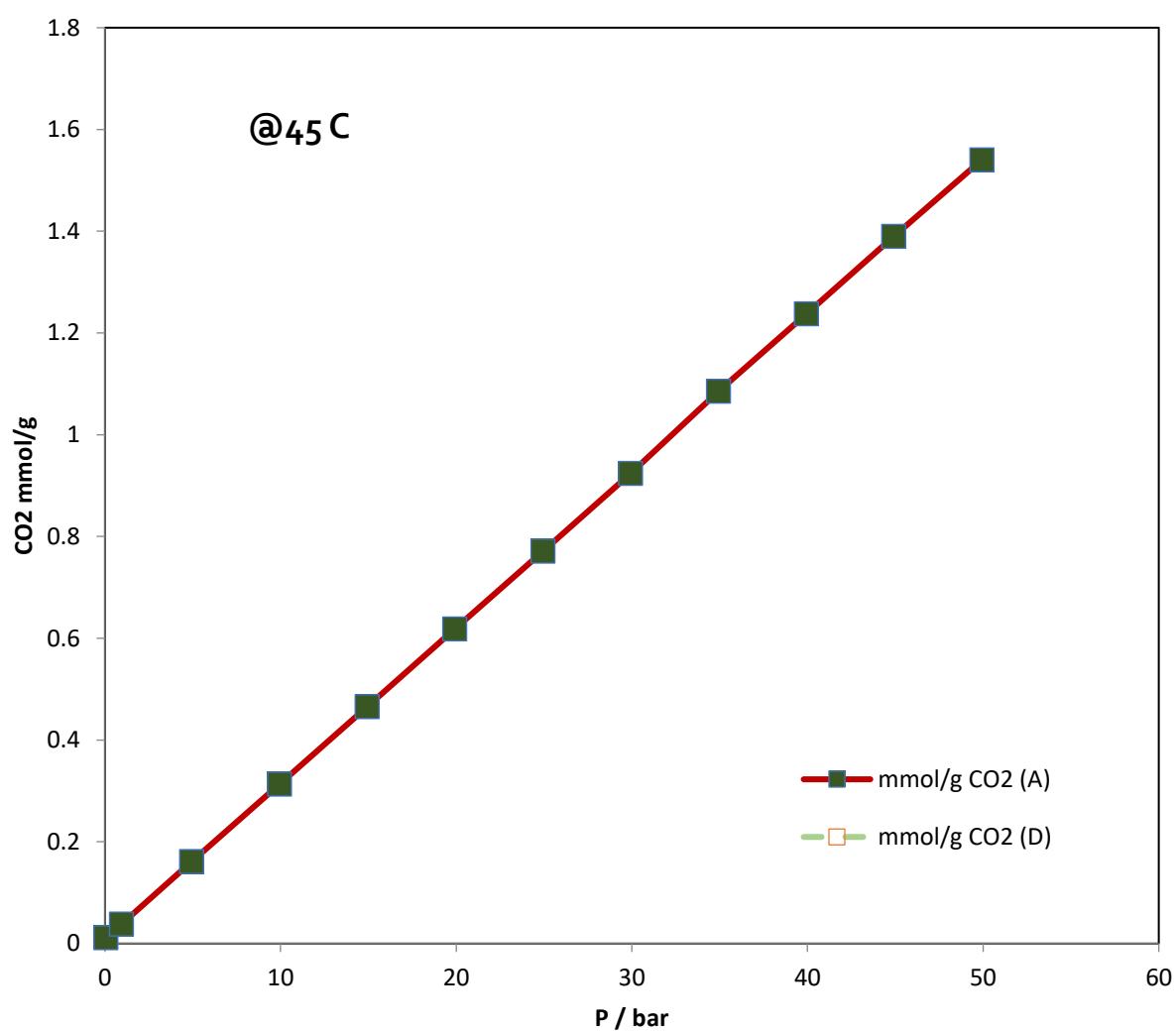


Figure S7. CO₂ absorption-desorption plot at 45 °C for QUF-001.

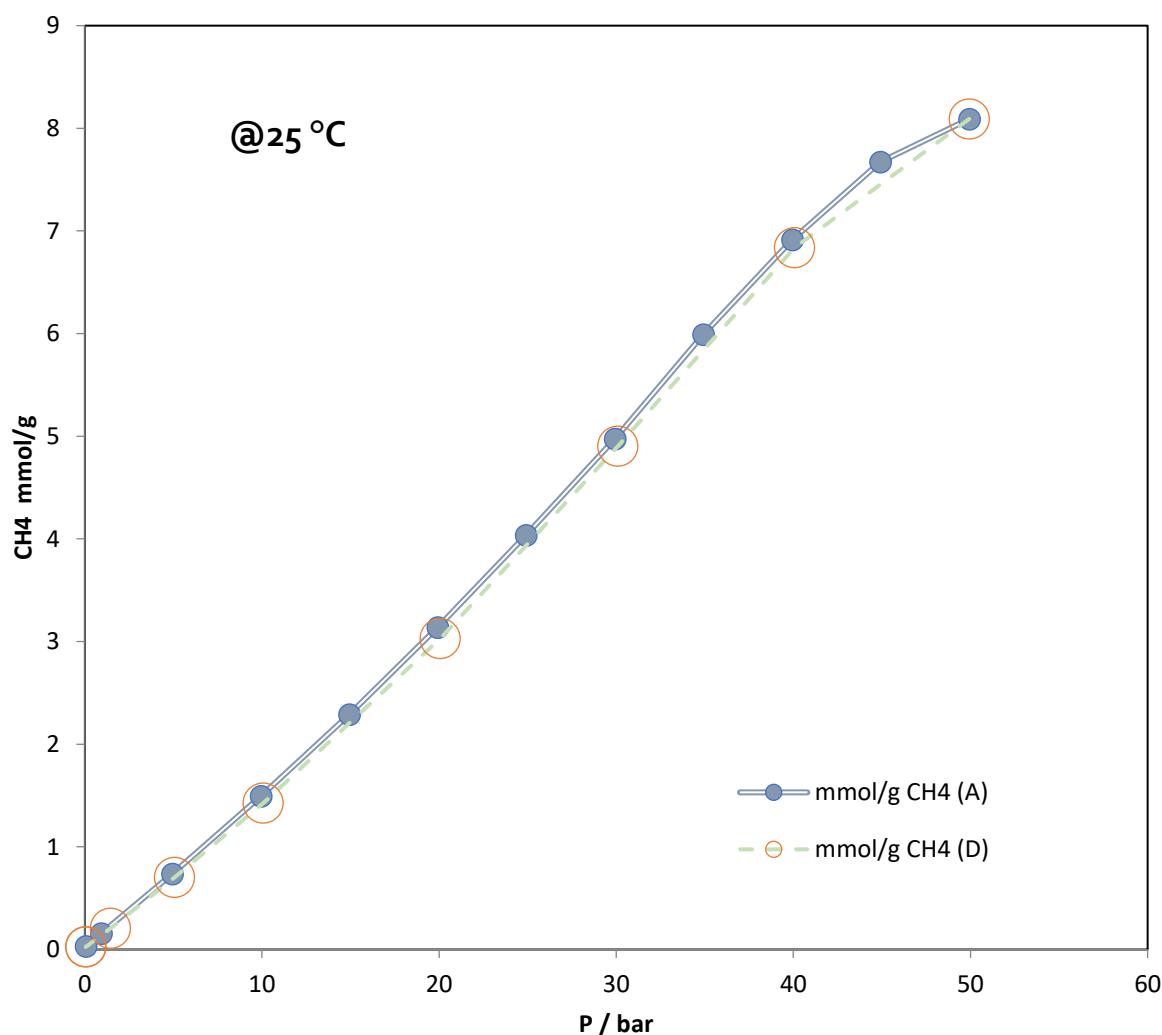


Figure S8. CH₄ absorption-desorption plot at 25 °C for QUF-001.

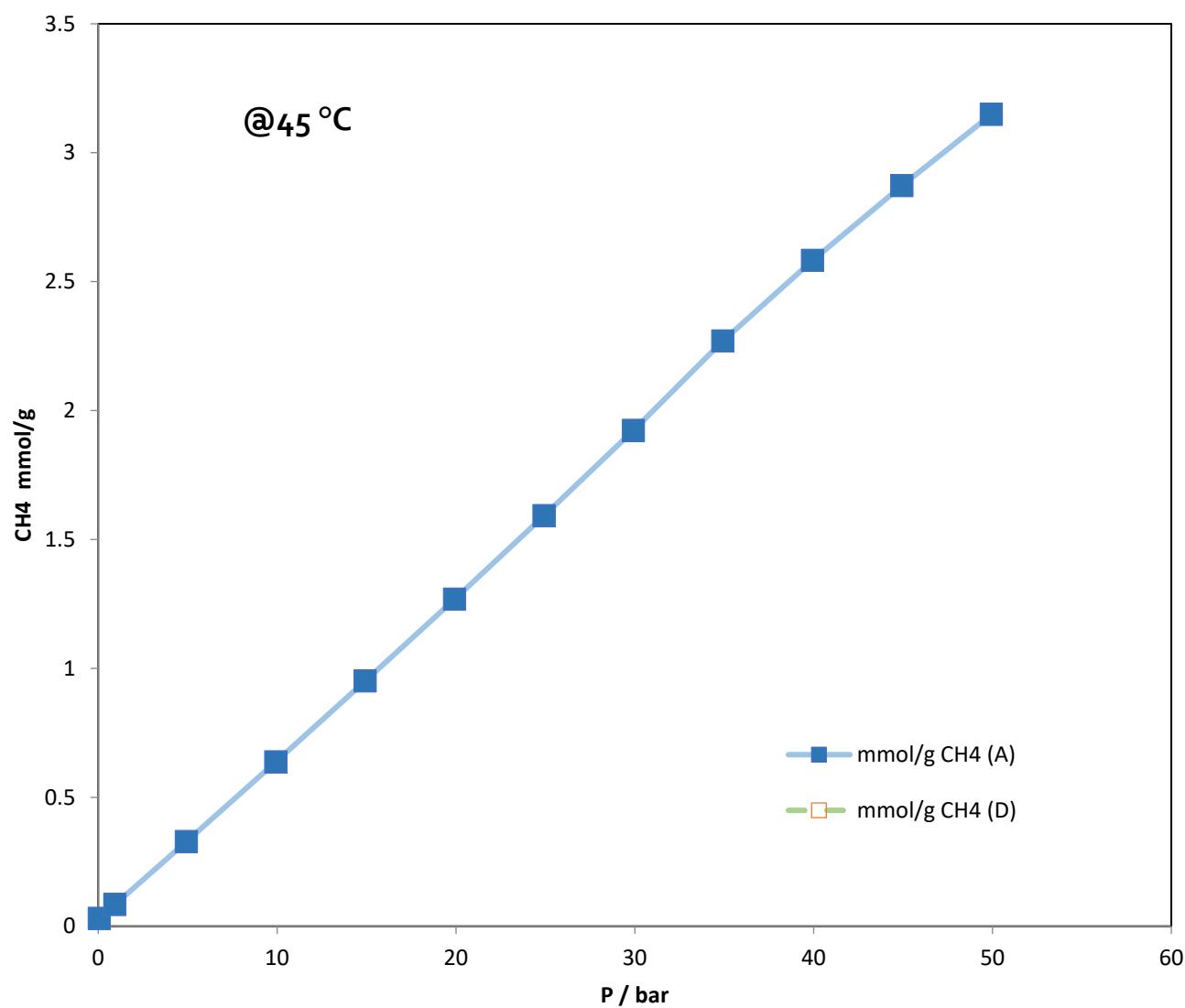


Figure S9. CH₄ absorption-desorption plot at 45 °C for QUF-001.

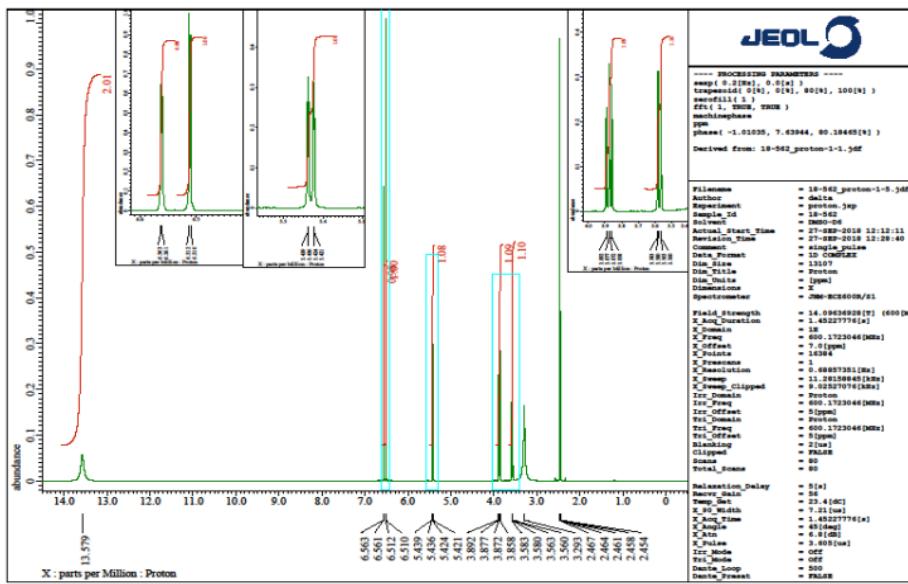
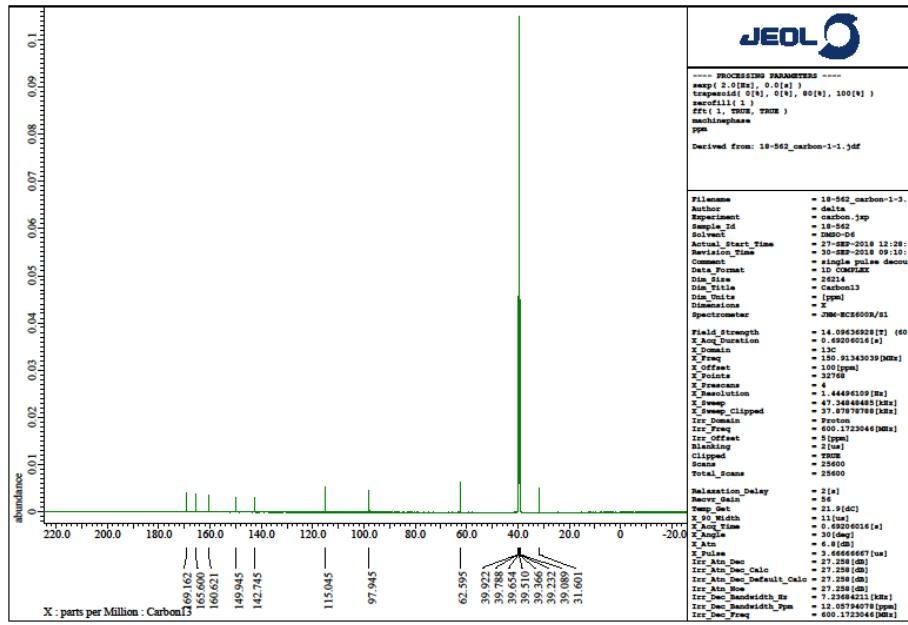
Figure S10. ^1H spectrum of TPDCA.Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectra of TPDCA.

Table S1. Structure refinement for QUF-001.

| Data collection | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Diffractometer | D8 venture diffractometer |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan <i>SADABS</i> |
| T_{\min} , T_{\max} | 0.87, 0.89 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 3\sigma(I)$] reflections | 27964, 3269, 1762 |
| R_{int} ($\sin \theta / \lambda$) _{max} (\AA^{-1}) | 0.151 0.641 |

| Refinement | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, S | 0.042, 0.106, 1.09 |
| No. of reflections | 3269 |
| No. of parameters | 203 |
| No. of restraints | 0 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e \AA^{-3}) | 0.93, -0.62 |

Table S2. Fractional atomic coordinates and isotopic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}\text{Zn} \times 0.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

| Atom | Wyck. | Occ. | x | y | z | Ueq (\AA^2) |
|-------|------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Zn1 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.80765(8) | 0.27583(5) | 0.32628(5) | 0.03196(18) |
| O1 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.8870(4) | 0.4378(3) | 0.3639(3) | 0.0460(12) |
| O2 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.5837(5) | 0.5613(3) | 0.3135(3) | 0.0531(13) |
| O3 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.0327(5) | 0.1350(3) | 0.3705(3) | 0.0450(12) |
| O4 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.5524(4) | 0.2623(2) | 0.4377(2) | 0.0349(10) |
| O5 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.6989(4) | 0.2718(3) | 0.1718(3) | 0.0452(12) |
| O6 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.2263(6) | 0.1535(4) | 0.2023(4) | 0.0814(17) |
| C1 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.7515(6) | 0.5445(4) | 0.3581(4) | 0.0353(16) |
| C2 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.8187(6) | 0.6598(3) | 0.4173(4) | 0.0325(15) |
| C3 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.0312(6) | 0.6848(4) | 0.3600(4) | 0.0438(18) |
| C4 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.2894(6) | 0.1454(4) | 0.6955(4) | 0.0311(15) |
| C5 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.4334(6) | 0.0407(4) | 0.7300(4) | 0.0346(15) |
| C6 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.6343(6) | 0.0087(4) | 0.6624(4) | 0.0298(15) |
| C7 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.1959(7) | 0.1030(4) | 0.2993(4) | 0.0364(17) |
| C8 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.6770(6) | 0.0784(3) | 0.5624(4) | 0.0289(14) |
| C9 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.5273(6) | 0.1887(4) | 0.5272(4) | 0.0287(15) |
| C10 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.5185(7) | 0.3354(4) | 0.1533(4) | 0.0464(19) |
| C11 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.5488(11) | 0.2564(7) | -0.0437(5) | 0.113(4) |
| C12 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.2209(8) | 0.4055(6) | 0.0408(5) | 0.078(3) |
| N1 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.3372(5) | 0.2179(3) | 0.5976(3) | 0.0275(12) |
| N2 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.4389(6) | 0.3377(4) | 0.0528(4) | 0.0514(16) |
| S1 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.03459(18) | 0.20847(12) | 0.76504(12) | 0.0503(5) |
| H1c2 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.82808 | 0.63550 | 0.49934 | 0.0390* |
| H1c3 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.12098 | 0.60351 | 0.33159 | 0.0525* |
| H2c3 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 1.09384 | 0.72913 | 0.41572 | 0.0525* |
| H1c5 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.39947 | -0.01006 | 0.79847 | 0.0415* |
| H1c8 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.81172 | 0.05220 | 0.51485 | 0.0346* |
| H1c10 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.43314 | 0.38606 | 0.21790 | 0.0557* |
| H1c11 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.52964 | 0.30304 | -0.11732 | 0.1361* |
| H2c11 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.69815 | 0.23306 | -0.03382 | 0.1361* |
| H3c11 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.49259 | 0.17845 | -0.04501 | 0.1361* |
| H1c12 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.21526 | 0.44940 | -0.03475 | 0.0941* |
| H2c12 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.13006 | 0.34322 | 0.04553 | 0.0941* |
| H3c12 | 2 <i>i</i> | 1 | 0.17326 | 0.46861 | 0.10369 | 0.0941* |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|
| O7w | <i>2i</i> | 0.25 | 0.901(3) | -0.031(3) | 0.0102(18) | 0.147(8) [*] |
| H1o7w | <i>2i</i> | 0.25 | 0.80629 | -0.01140 | -0.03374 | 0.1765 [*] |
| H2o7w | <i>2i</i> | 0.25 | 0.89117 | -0.08237 | 0.06506 | 0.1765 [*] |

^{*}: U_{iso} .

Table S3. Anisotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for QUF-001. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[(ha^*)^2U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^*b^*U_{12}]$.

| Atom | <i>U</i> ₁₁ | <i>U</i> ₂₂ | <i>U</i> ₃₃ | <i>U</i> ₁₂ | <i>U</i> ₁₃ | <i>U</i> ₂₃ |
|------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Zn1 | 0.0325(3) | 0.0242(3) | 0.0371(3) | 0.00122(20) | -0.0092(2) | 0.0019(2) |
| O1 | 0.0385(17) | 0.0194(15) | 0.078(2) | 0.0052(13) | -0.0177(16) | -0.0039(15) |
| O2 | 0.044(2) | 0.0348(18) | 0.082(3) | -0.0006(15) | -0.0304(19) | -0.0101(16) |
| O3 | 0.0338(18) | 0.0349(17) | 0.056(2) | 0.0133(14) | 0.0001(16) | 0.0107(15) |
| O4 | 0.0305(16) | 0.0284(15) | 0.0402(19) | 0.0042(12) | -0.0022(14) | 0.0088(14) |
| O5 | 0.0350(18) | 0.054(2) | 0.044(2) | 0.0005(15) | -0.0119(15) | -0.0022(16) |
| O6 | 0.055(2) | 0.087(3) | 0.084(3) | 0.015(2) | 0.006(2) | 0.049(2) |
| C1 | 0.031(2) | 0.027(2) | 0.047(3) | -0.0016(19) | -0.010(2) | 0.003(2) |
| C2 | 0.024(2) | 0.025(2) | 0.045(3) | 0.0029(17) | -0.009(2) | -0.0006(19) |
| C3 | 0.030(2) | 0.035(3) | 0.067(4) | -0.003(2) | -0.012(2) | -0.004(2) |
| C4 | 0.024(2) | 0.031(2) | 0.037(3) | -0.0040(18) | 0.0001(19) | -0.003(2) |
| C5 | 0.034(2) | 0.028(2) | 0.038(3) | -0.0010(19) | -0.004(2) | 0.0035(19) |
| C6 | 0.028(2) | 0.024(2) | 0.038(3) | -0.0041(17) | -0.006(2) | -0.0021(19) |
| C7 | 0.033(3) | 0.025(2) | 0.052(3) | -0.0074(19) | -0.008(2) | 0.011(2) |
| C8 | 0.023(2) | 0.022(2) | 0.039(3) | 0.0024(17) | -0.0035(19) | -0.0065(19) |
| C9 | 0.026(2) | 0.024(2) | 0.036(3) | -0.0033(18) | -0.005(2) | -0.0044(19) |
| C10 | 0.044(3) | 0.049(3) | 0.046(3) | -0.007(2) | -0.009(3) | 0.002(2) |
| C11 | 0.085(5) | 0.196(8) | 0.044(4) | 0.009(5) | -0.011(4) | -0.035(5) |
| C12 | 0.057(4) | 0.090(5) | 0.088(5) | -0.005(3) | -0.030(3) | 0.026(4) |
| N1 | 0.0252(18) | 0.0197(17) | 0.037(2) | 0.0002(14) | -0.0082(16) | -0.0014(15) |
| N2 | 0.049(3) | 0.066(3) | 0.040(3) | -0.008(2) | -0.019(2) | 0.012(2) |
| S1 | 0.0339(7) | 0.0516(8) | 0.0580(9) | 0.0004(6) | 0.0082(6) | 0.0039(6) |