

## Supplementary Materials

**Table S1.** Crystallographic data of [Cd(TMPP)Pyz] (1).

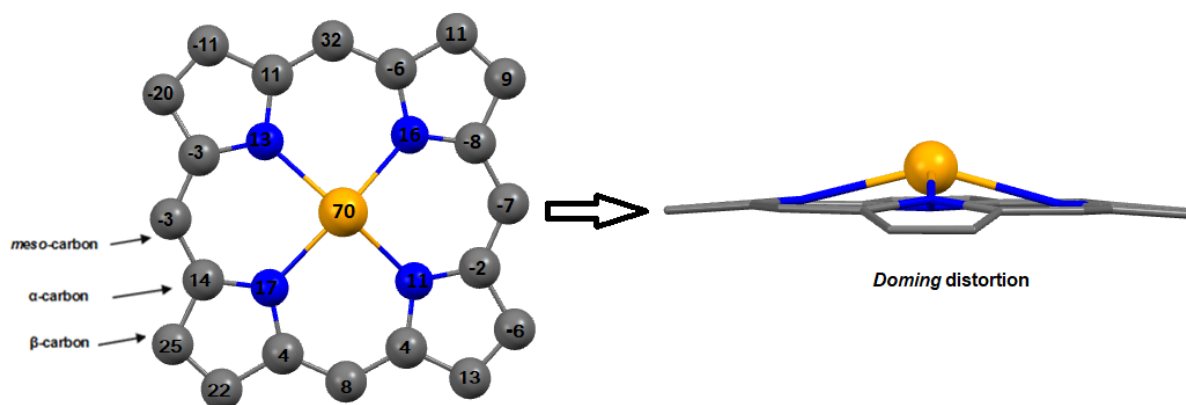
Formula	C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>40</sub> CdN <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Formula weight	925.30
Temperature (K)	150
Space group	P21/c
Crystal system	monoclinic
a/ Å	23.0965(10)
b/ Å	17.6690(7)
c/ Å	12.4340(5)
$\alpha$ /(deg)	90
$\beta$ /(deg)	99.551(2)
$\gamma$ /(deg)	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	5003.9(4)
Z	4
Density (g/ cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.228
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.360 × 0.290 × 0.250
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.484
F(000)	1896.0
Reflections collected	37209
Independent reflections	11304[R(int) = 0.0284]
Data/restraints/parameters	11304/0/572
Index ranges (h. k. l)	-28. 29; -22. 22; -13. 16
Theta range for data collection $\theta$ (°)	5.836 to 54.92°
S [Goodness of fit]	1.030
R1 a[Fo>4 $\sigma$ (Fo)]	0.0355
wR2b ([all data])	0.0879
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.60/-0.59
CCDC	2069722

a:  $R1 = \sum ||Fo| - |Fc|| / \sum |Fo|$ . b:  $wR2 = \{ \sum [w(|Fo|^2 - |Fc|^2)^2] / \sum [w(|Fo|^2)] \}^{1/2}$ .

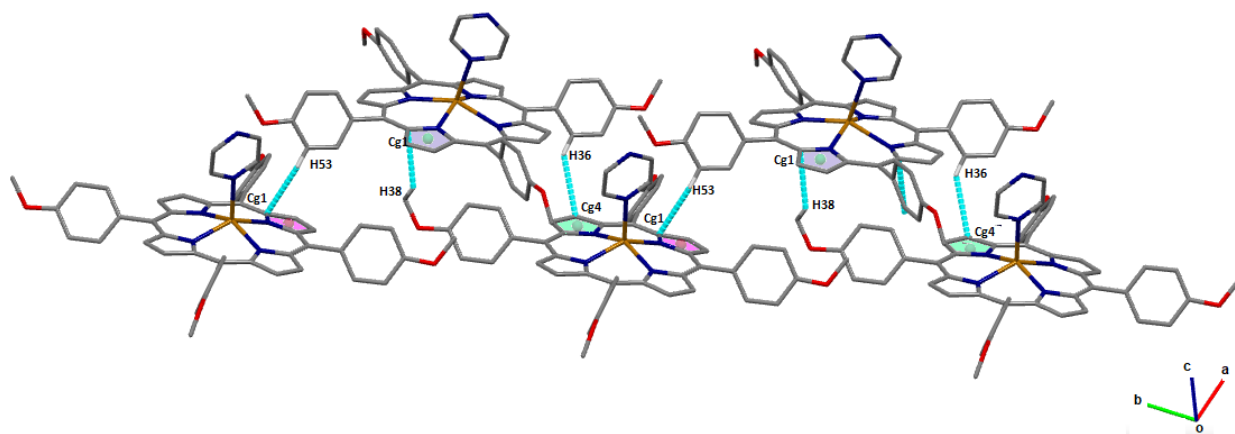
**Table S2.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and dihedral angles (°) for [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (1).

Cadmium coordination polyhedron		
Bond lengths (Å)	Experimental	Theoretical
Cd-N1	2.1742(18)	2.22
Cd-N2	2.1813(17)	2.23
Cd-N3	2.1949(17)	2.23
Cd-N4	2.2010(17)	2.22
Cd-N5	2.3696(19)	2.46
Angles (°)	Experimental	Theoretical

N1-Cd-N2	86.61(6)	85.56
N1-Cd-N3	149.41(7)	143.91
N1-Cd-N4	86.37(6)	84.78
N1-Cd-N5	115.70(7)	124.60
N2-Cd-N3	86.22(6)	84.06
Pyrazine (axial ligand)		
Bond lengths (Å)	Experimental	Theoretical
N5-C62	1.338(3)	1.34
N5-C66	1.332(3)	1.34
C62-C63	1.372(4)	1.39
N6-C63	1.336(4)	1.34
N6-C65	1.323(4)	1.34
Angles (°)	Experimental	Theoretical
N5-C66-C65	121.4(2)	122.08
N5-C62-C63	121.6(2)	122.09
C62-N5-C66	116.3(2)	115.83
C63-N6-C65	115.5(2)	115.83
N6-C63-C62	122.4(3)	122.08
N6-C65-C66	122.9(3)	122.09



**Figure S1.** Formal diagrams of the porphyrinato core showing the out-of-plane localization of Cd(II) metal ion in [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (1).



**Figure S2.** Schematic representation showing the C-H...Cg intermolecular interactions contacts are shown as dashed lines.

**Table S3.** Selected intermolecular C-H...N and C-H... $\pi$  interactions for [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (**1**).

D-H...A a	Symmetry of A	D-H...A ( $\text{\AA}$ )	D-H...A ( $^\circ$ )
C48-H48...N6	$1+x, -1+y, z$	2.676(2)	148
C65-H65...N6	$1-x, 1+y, z$	2.962(3)	143
C38-H38...Cg1b	$X, 1/2-Y, -1/2+Z$	3.661(3)	158
C53-H53...Cg4c	$X, 3/2-Y, 1/2+Z$	3.639(4)	148

<sup>a</sup>: D is the donor atom and A is the acceptor atom, b: Cg1 is a pyrrole centroid (*i.e.* C20-C19-C18-C1-N1), and c: Cg4 is a pyrrole centroid (*i.e.* C16-C15-C14-C13-N4).

**Table S4.** Total interaction energies for [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (**1**) ( $\text{KJ.mol}^{-1}$ ) at the B3LYP/DGDZVP basis set

	N	Sym op	R	$E_{\text{ele}}$	$E_{\text{pol}}$	$E_{\text{dis}}$	$E_{\text{rep}}$	$E_{\text{tot}}$
	2	$x, y, z$	17.67	7.6	-1.3	-24.8	0.0	-14.5
	2	$x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$	12.01	-15.8	-5.0	-71.4	0.0	-82.6
	2	$x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$	9.66	-47.9	-8.1	-123.1	103.1	-100.2
	2	$x, y, z$	12.43	-2.3	-0.9	-12.0	0.0	-13.6
	2	$-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$	16.94	-3.9	-1.1	-16.0	0.0	-18.8
	1	$-x, -y, -z$	18.03	-2.7	-1.4	-25.9	0.0	-26.4

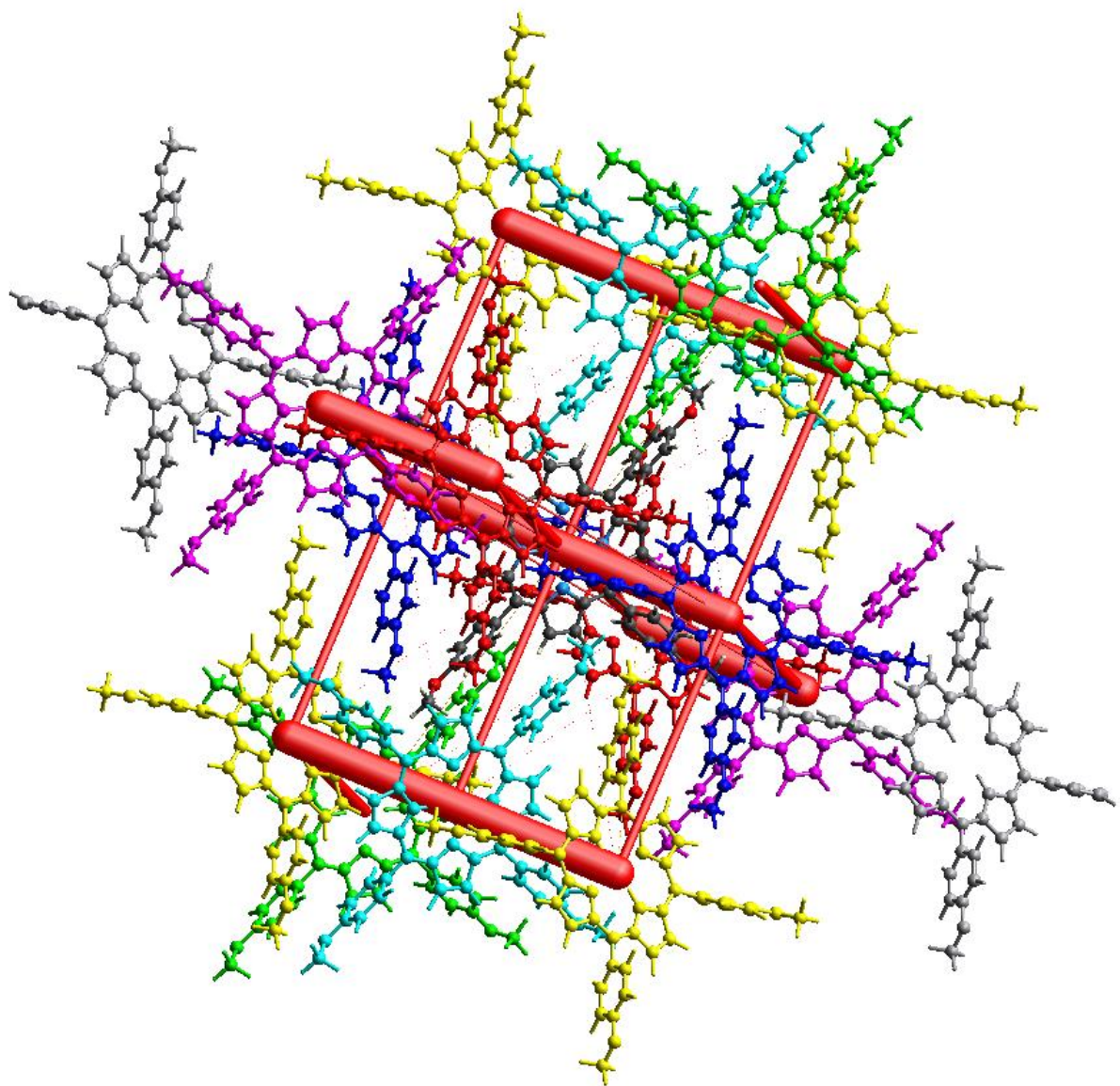
	1	-x, -y, -z	10.55	-40.5	-8.1	-100.2	84.3	-83.9
	2	-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2	16.59	-2.6	-1.3	-24.7	0.0	-25.2
	2	-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2	13.28	-3.5	-1.1	-11.7	0.0	-14.7
	1	-x, -y, -z	12.92	-7.1	-1.0	-9.5	0.0	-16.6

**Table S5.** Total interaction energies for H<sub>2</sub>-TMPP (KJ.mol<sup>-1</sup>) at the B3LYP/DGDZVP basis set.

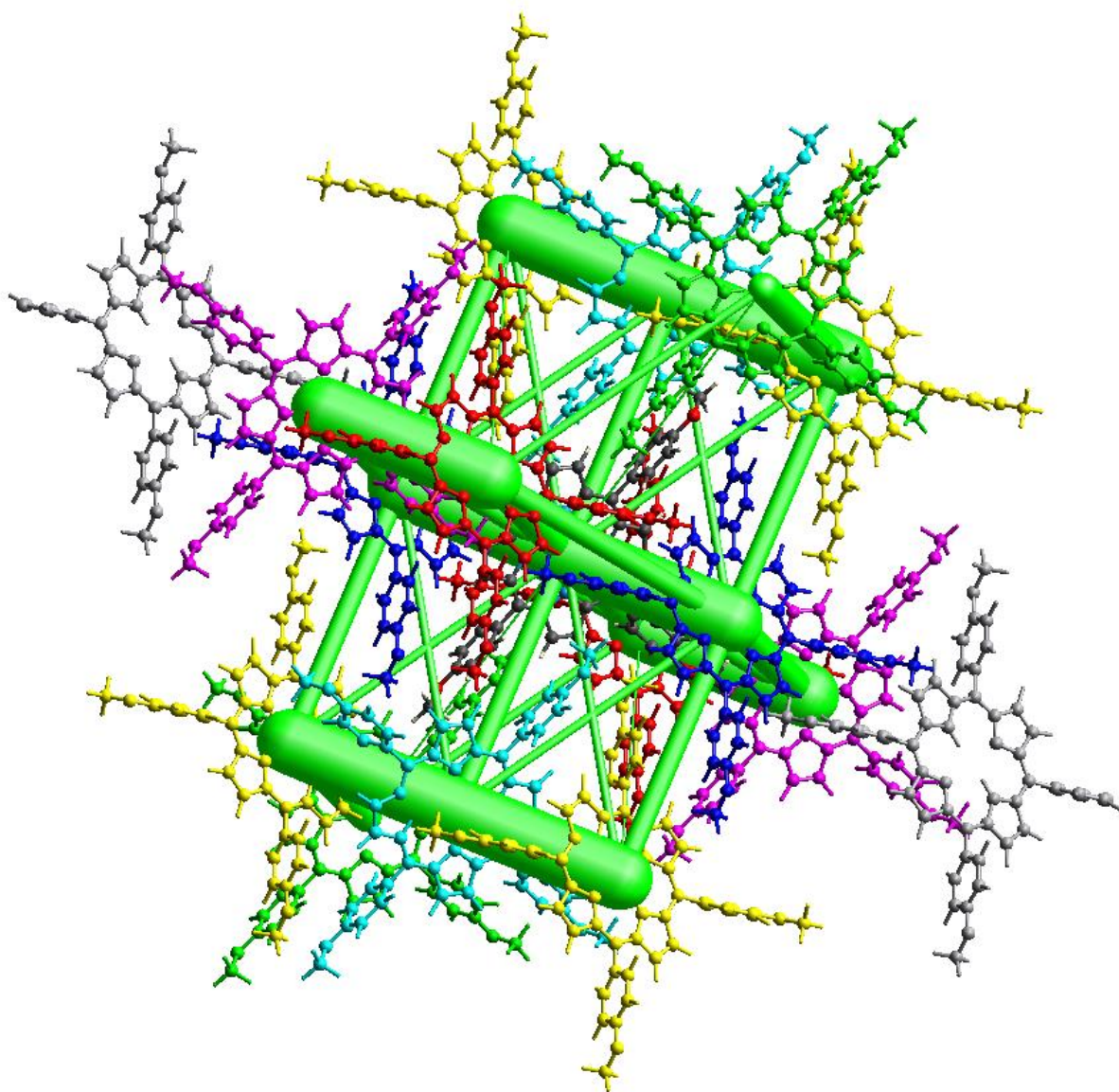
	N	Sym op	R (Å)	$E_{ele}$	$E_{pol}$	$E_{dis}$	$E_{rep}$	$E_{tot}$
	2	-x, y, -z+1/2	9.83	-20.8	-3.6	-62.4	47.7	-49.5
	4	-x, y, -z+1/2	16.41	-0.3	-1.0	-18.1	0.0	-16.7
	2	x, y, z	17.07	0.8	-0.2	-4.9	0.0	-3.6
	2	x, y, z	13.93	-15.3	-2.5	-40.8	0.0	-53.6
	2	-x, y, -z+1/2	8.68	-56.7	-8.5	-130.1	176.7	-70.4
	2	x, y, z	15.70	-3.9	-3.1	-46.2	0.0	-46.6

**Table S6.** Atomic percentage contribution to the distance between the surface and the internal and external nucleus to the surface for H<sub>2</sub>-TMPP and [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (1).

% Contribution											
H <sub>2</sub> -TMPP											
Inside-Outside						Inside-Outside					
C-H	C-N	C-O	O-H	N-H	N-O	H-C	N-C	O-C	H-O	H-N	O-N
12.8	0	0.4	5.4	2.7	0	11.0	0	0.3	4.9	2.2	0
% Contribution											
[Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (1)											
Inside-Outside						Inside-Outside					
C-H	C-N	C-O	N-O	N-H	O-H	H-C	N-C	O-C	O-N	H-N	H-O
13.6	0	0.5	0.1	4.3	4.9	11.5	0	0.4	0.1	3.3	4.3

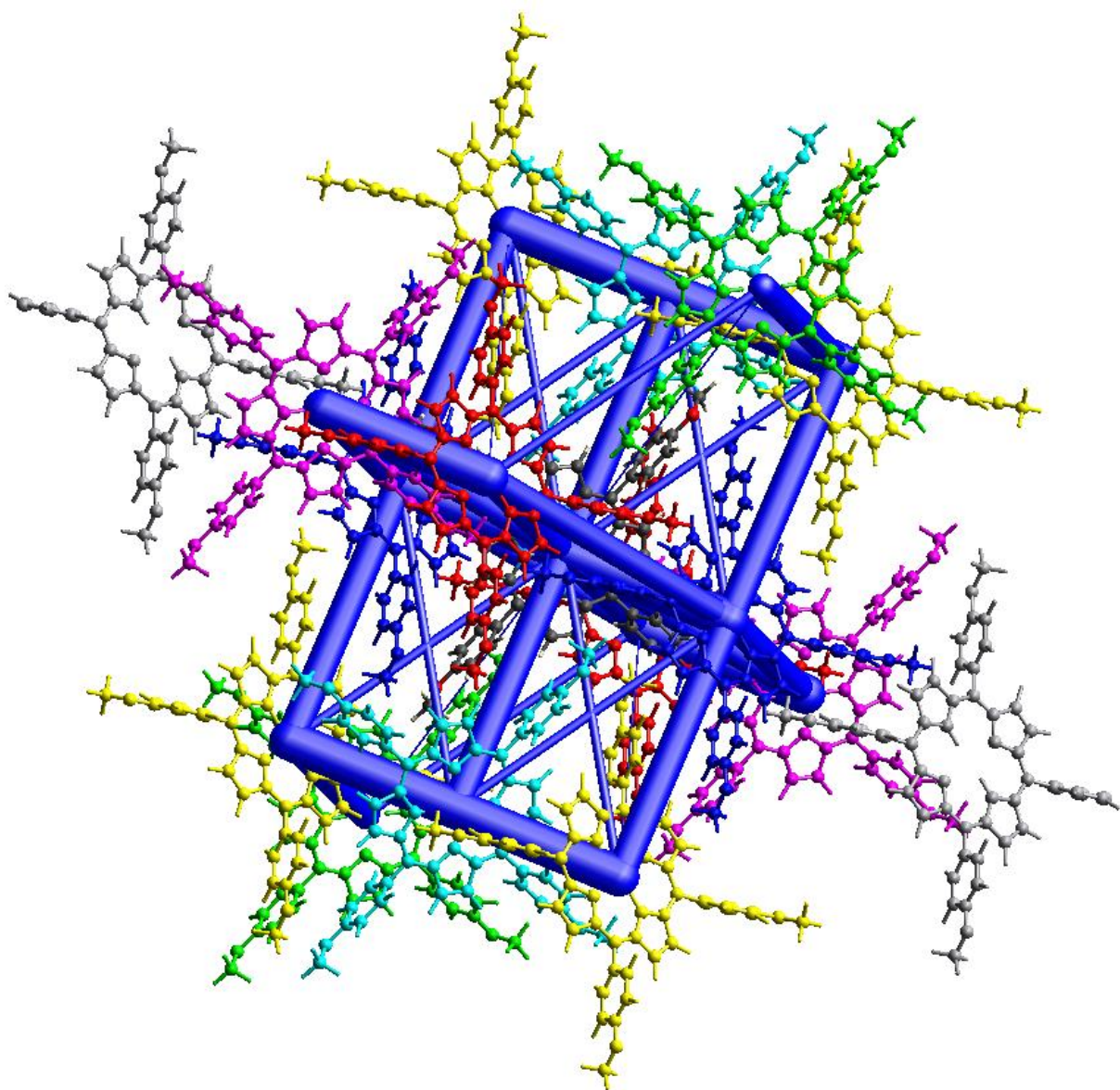


**Figure S3.** Coulombic interacting energies for interacting molecules in the H<sub>2</sub>-TMPP crystal.



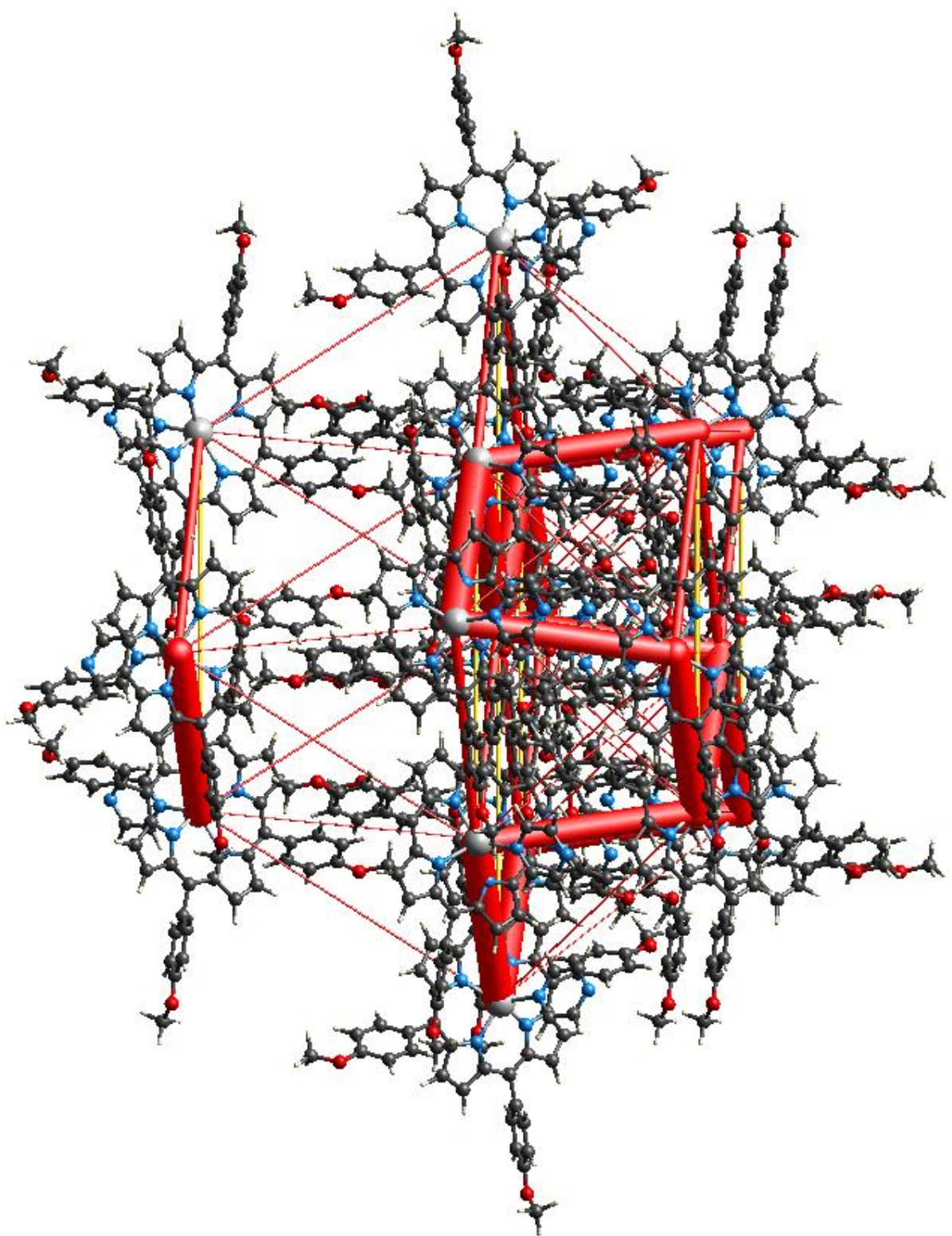
**Figure S4.** Dispersion interacting energies between molecules in the H<sub>2</sub>-TMPP crystal.



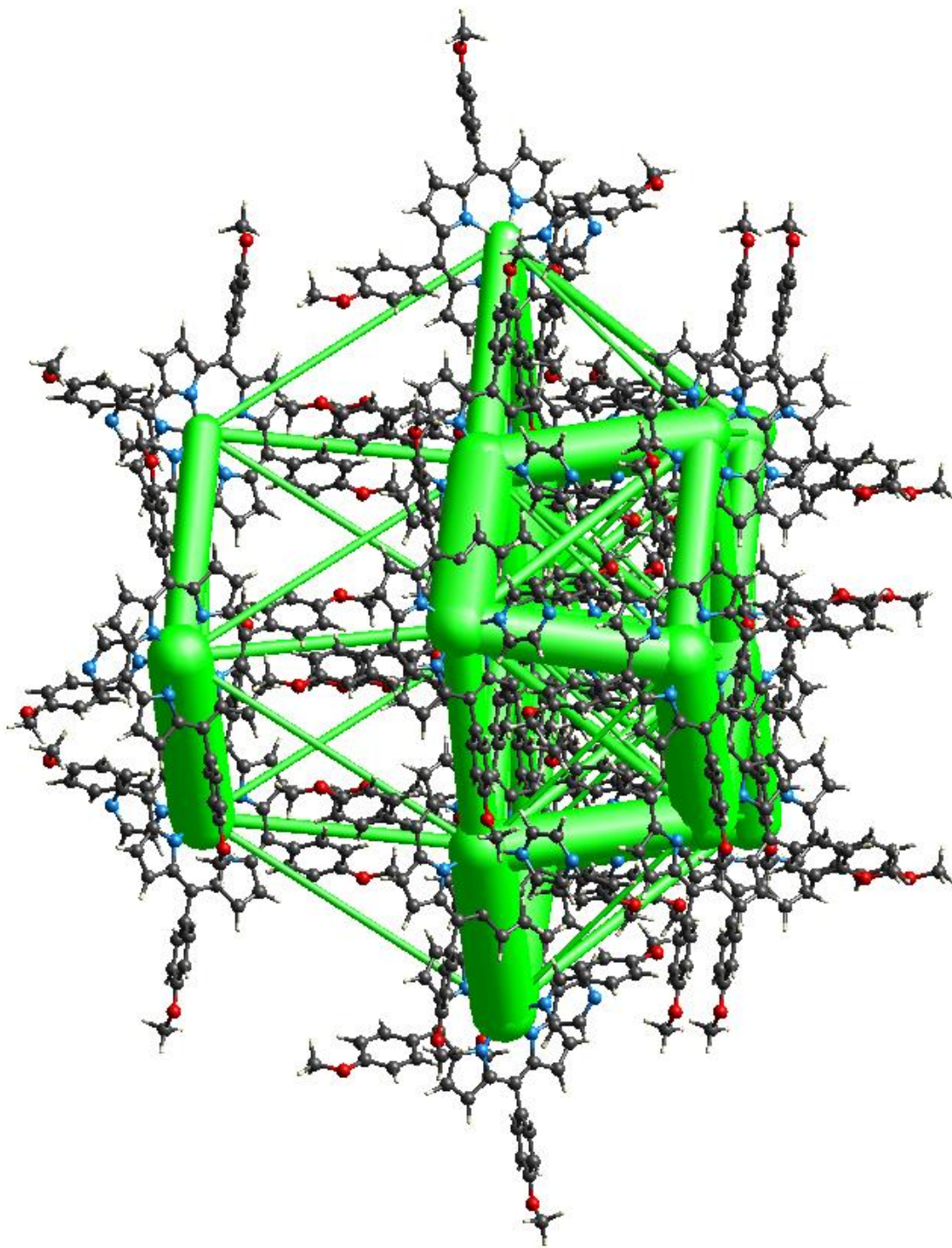


**Figure S5.** Total interacting energies between molecules in the H<sub>2</sub>-TMPP crystal.



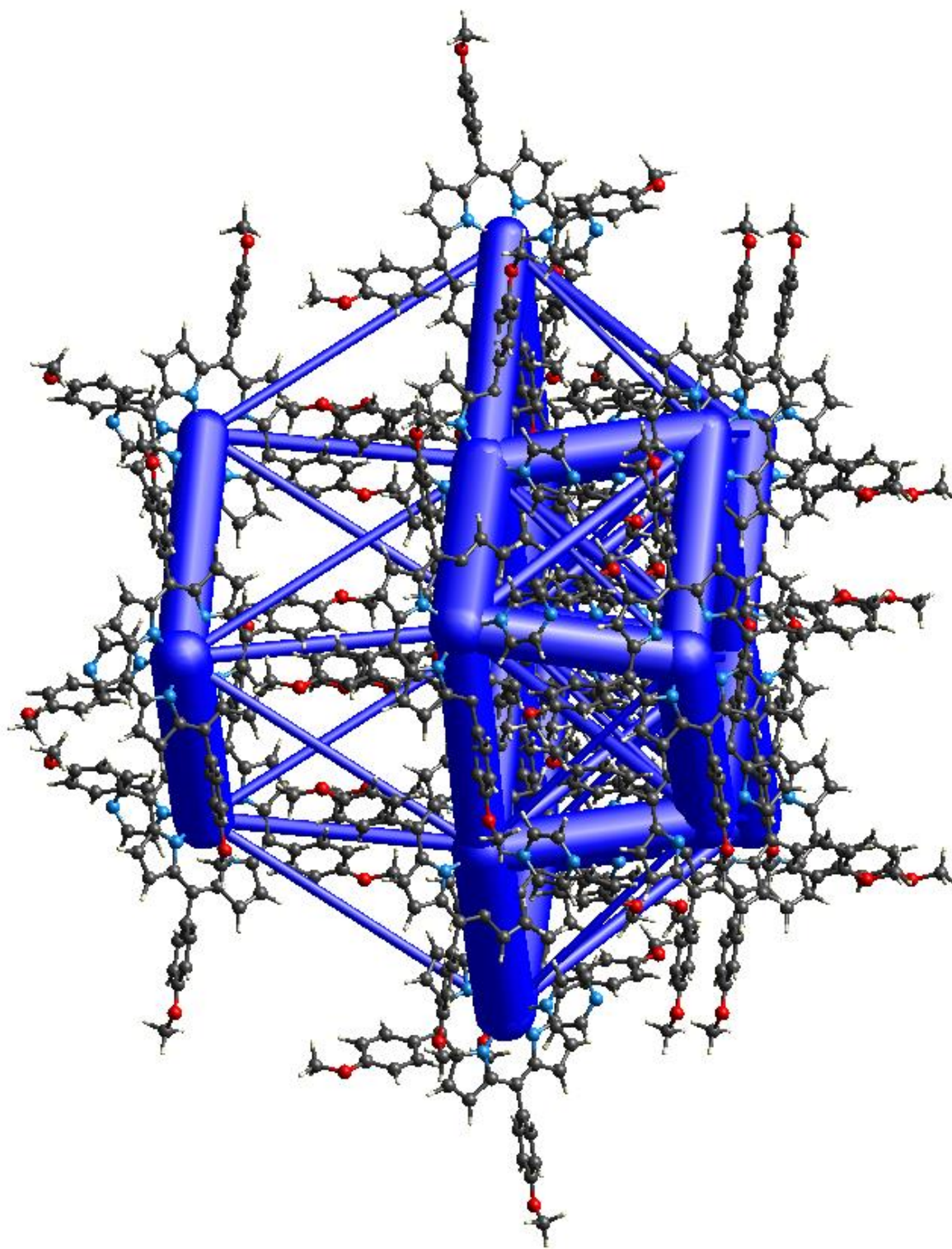


**Figure S6.** Coulomb interacting energies between molecules in the [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] crystal.

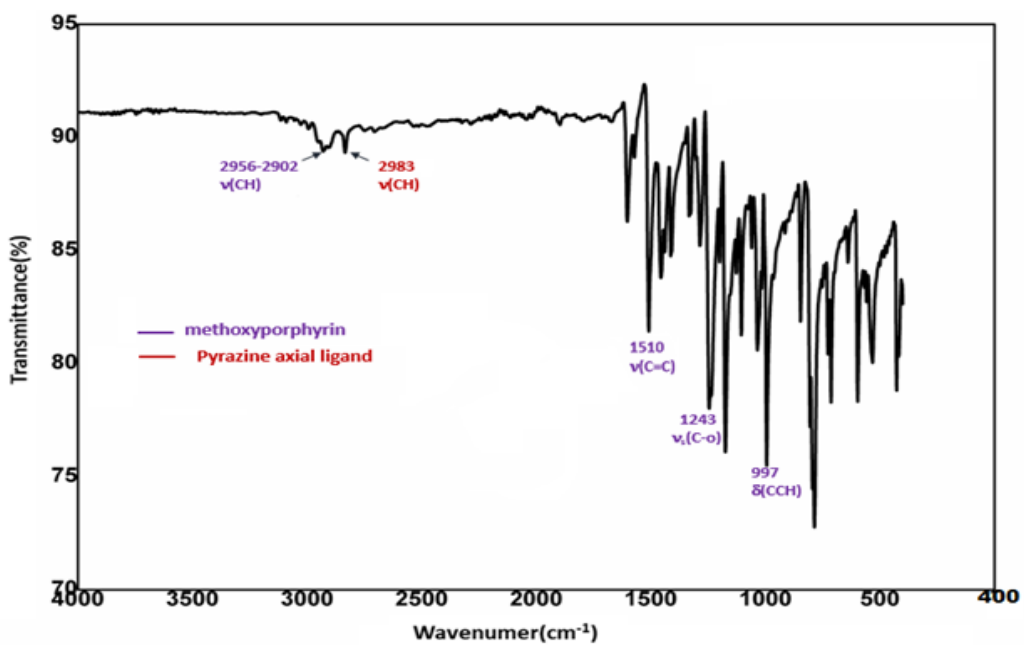


**Figure S7.** Dispersion interacting energies between molecules in the [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] crystal.





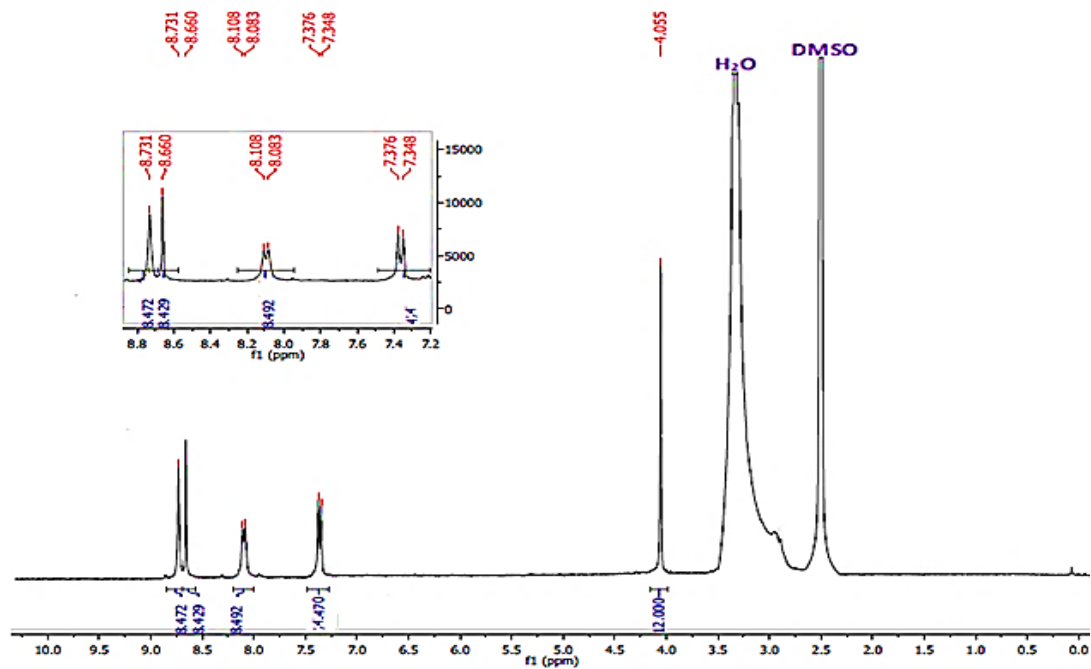
**Figure S8.** Total interacting energies between molecules in the [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] crystal.



**Figure S9.** FTIR spectrum of solid [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] (**1**).

**Table S7.** Experimental and Theoretical IR assignments of the complex (**1**).

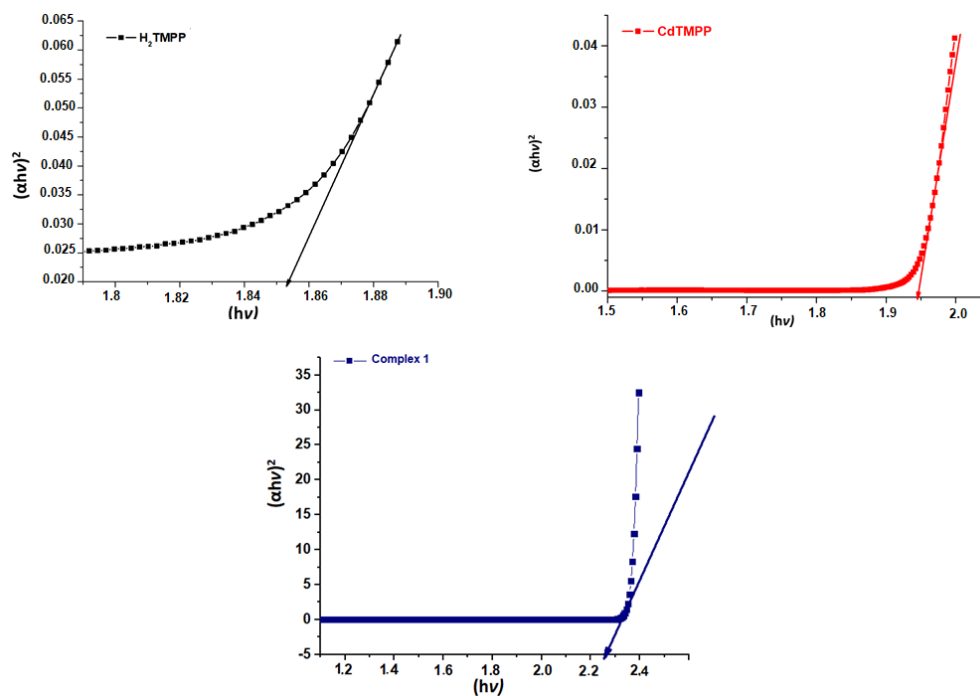
[Cd (TMPP)(Pyz)] ( <b>1</b> )		
Experimental (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Theoretical (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Assignment
1243	1290	(O-CH <sub>3</sub> )
1510	1561	(C=C)
2833	3203	(C-H)Pyz
2956-2902	3215-3282	(C-H)proph
997	1009	((δ(CCH))porph



**Figure S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ , 298 K) of  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TMPP})(\text{Pyz})]$  (**1**).

**Table S8.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR data ( $\delta$  in ppm) of the  $[\text{Cd}(\text{TMPP})(\text{Pyz})]$  complex in  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ .

H (ppm)	Experimental	Theoretical
H $\beta$ -pyr	8.73	8.1
Ho-Ph/ Hm-Ph	8.10/ 8.08	6.1
p- $\text{OCH}_3$	4.05	3.9
H(Pyz ligand)	7.34	8.2-8.7



**Figure S11.** Plots of  $(\alpha h\nu)^2$  vs photon energy  $E$  of H<sub>2</sub>TMPP, CdTMPP and Complex 1.  $\alpha$  is the absorption coefficient.

**Table S9.** UV-Visible data of H<sub>2</sub>TMPP, [Cd(TMPP)], [Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] and several [Cd(porph)(L)] porphyrin complexes .

Compound	Soret Band <sup>a,b</sup>	Q bands <sup>a,b</sup>	E <sub>g</sub> (eV)	Ref.
H <sub>2</sub> -TMPP <sup>c</sup>	422 (463.2)	518 (14.13), 556 (9.7), 593 (4.3), 650 (4.8)	-	[61]
[Cd(TMPP)] <sup>c</sup>	436(367.7)	572(15.02), 616(15.87)	-	[61]
H <sub>2</sub> -TMPP <sup>c</sup>	422(390.2)	518(14.10), 555(9.5), 594(3.9), 650(4.2)	1.85	This work
[Cd(TMPP)] <sup>c</sup>	437(125)	573(4.2), 617(2.4)	1.95	This work
H <sub>2</sub> -TCIPP <sup>c</sup>	420 (309)	517 (15.8), 553(9.2), 589 (5.6), 645 (4.1)	1.820	[36]
[Cd(TCIPP)] <sup>c</sup>	433 (117)	568 (2.3), 609(2.6)	1.960	[36]
[Cd(T(p-Cl)4PP)(py)] <sup>c</sup>	429(301)	- -	-	[62]
[Cd(T(p-Cl)4PP)(DMF)] <sup>c</sup>	433(310)	567(18), 609(14)	-	[62]
[Cd(TPP)(2-NH <sub>2</sub> -py)] <sup>d</sup>	433(310)	567(18), 609(14)	-	[25]
[Cd(TCIPP)(morph)] <sup>c</sup>	436(126)	575(15.84), 620(3.6)	1.903	[36]
[Cd(TBPP)(2-MeHIm)] <sup>c</sup>	438 (109.65)	579 (14.65), 621 (3.5)	1.920	[22]
[Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)] <sup>c</sup>	440(113)	579(15.2) 623(3.2)	2.23	This work

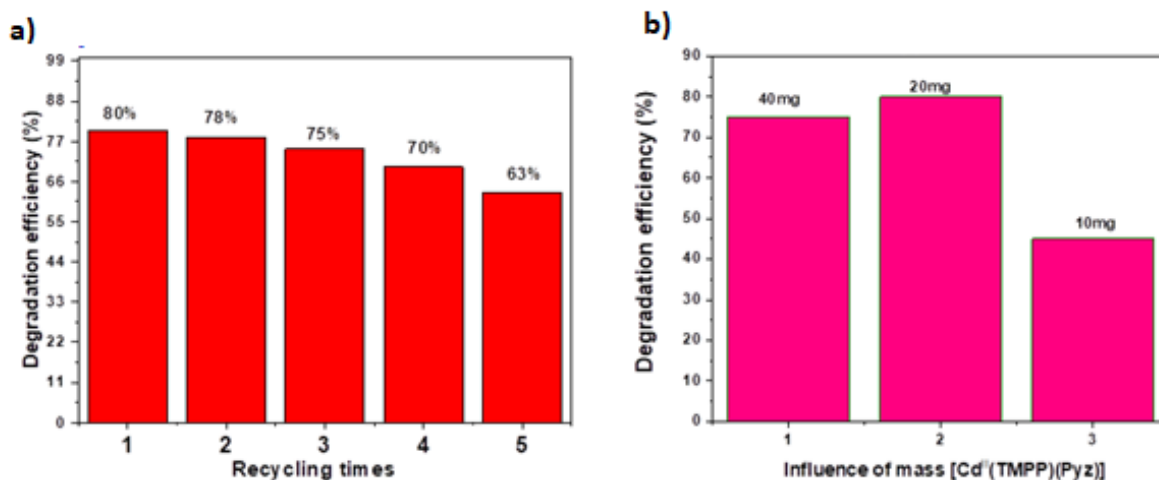
<sup>a</sup>:  $\lambda_{\max}$  (nm), <sup>b</sup>:  $\log \epsilon$ . ( $\epsilon$ .  $10^{-3}$  L.cm<sup>-1</sup>.mol<sup>-1</sup>), <sup>c</sup>: in dichloromethane solvent, <sup>d</sup>: in chloroform solution.



**Table S10.** Photophysical data of our synthetic porphyrin species and a selection of Cd(porphyrin) complexes were recorded in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

Compound	Fluorescence a $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ (nm)		$\Phi_f^b$	$\tau_f$ (ns) <sup>c</sup>	$\Phi\Delta$ <sup>d</sup>	Ref.
	Q(0,1)	Q(0,0)				
H <sub>2</sub> -TCIPP <sup>e</sup>	653	678.8	0.063	8.2	0.69	[63]
H <sub>2</sub> -TCIPP	650	715	0.075	8.9	0.49	[36]
H <sub>2</sub> -TBPP	650	717	0.08	8.9	-	[22]
H <sub>2</sub> -TMPP	656	722	0,084	7.8	0.73	This work
[Cd(TPP)] <sup>f</sup>	620	655	0.065	-	0.69	[33]
[Cd(TMPP)] <sup>g</sup>	622	667	0.018	-	0.73	[61]
[Cd(TCIPP)]	619	650	0.06	1.6	0.41	[36]
[Cd(TCIPP)(morph)]	619	652	0.046	1.5	0.53	[36]
[Cd(TBPP)]	614	650	0.01	1.6	-	[22]
[Cd(TBPP)(2-MeIm)]	612	657	0.02	1.7	-	[22]
[Cd(TMPP)(DABCO)]	625	652	0.01	1.2	-	[21]
[Cd(TMPP)]	618	652	0.06	1.8	0.57	This work
[Cd(TMPP)(Pyz)](1)	618	652	0.03	1.6	0.13	This work

<sup>a</sup>: Fluorescence spectra of porphyrins were obtained as a function of  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 437$  nm. <sup>b</sup>: Fluorescence quantum yield. <sup>c</sup>: Fluorescence lifetime (ns). <sup>d</sup>: Singlet oxygen production quantum yield. <sup>e</sup>: in toluene solvent, <sup>f</sup>: in EtOH solvent, <sup>g</sup>: in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvent.



**Figure S12.** (a) Cycling experiments. (b) Influence of mass of [Cd<sup>II</sup>(TMPP)(Pyz)] (1).