

Green Synthesis of Oxoquinoline-1(2H)-Carboxamide as Antiproliferative and Antioxidant Agents: An Experimental and In-Silico Approach to High Altitude Related Disorders

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Supplementary Information

Characterization of compounds 5a-j

7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-N-phenylquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5a): ¹H NMR (300 MHz DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.10 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.69 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.80 (1H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, ArH, H6), 6.85-6.87 (1H, m, *J* = 6.0 Hz, ArH, H4'), 7.17-7.22 (2H, m, ArH, H3' & H5'), 7.37-7.43 (2H, m, ArH, H2' & H6'), 7.58 (1H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, ArH, H5), 8.49 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.55 (1H, s, ArOH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.21, 160.36, 156.07, 154.88, 153.57, 140.55, 128.80, 126.63, 121.11, 118.24, 117.80, 112.91, 110.28, 102.22, 18.13; Anal. Calc. for C₁₇H₁₄N₂O₃: C, 69.38; H, 4.79; N, 9.52 found: C, 69.12; H, 4.75; N, 9.40%. EI-MS *m/z* = 2941 (M)⁺,

N-(4-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5b): ¹H NMR (300 MHz DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.11 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.69 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.80 (1H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, ArH, H6), 7.23 (2H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, ArH, H3' & H5'), 7.39 (2H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, ArH, H2' & H6'), 7.57 (1H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, ArH, H5), 8.30 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.49 (1H, s, ArOH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.15, 160.28, 153.50, 152.33, 139.80, 128.80, 126.58, 125.51, 124.51, 120.95, 119.82, 112.01, 110.25, 102.18, 18.09; Anal. Calc. for C₁₇H₁₃ClN₂O₃: C, 62.11; H, 3.99; N, 8.52 found: C, 62.05; H, 3.89; N, 8.40%. EI-MS *m/z* = 328.1 (M+H)⁺, 330.1 (M+2)⁺.

7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-N-(p-tolyl)quinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5c): ¹H NMR (300 MHz DMSO-*d*₆): δ 2.21 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.11 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.69 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.81 (1H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, ArH, H6), 7.10 (2H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, ArH, H3' & H5'), 7.21 (1H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, ArH, H5), 7.34 (2H, d,

$J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H2' & H6'), 8.71 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.51 (1H, s, ArOH); Anal. Calc. for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_3$: C, 70.12; H, 5.23; N, 9.09 found: C, 70.02; H, 5.17; N, 9.01%. EI-MS $m/z = 308.1$ (M)⁺.

7-Hydroxy-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5d): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 3.69 (3H, s, OCH₃), 6.09 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.68 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.76 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H6), 6.85 (2H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H3' & H5'), 7.25 (2H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H2' & H6'), 7.55 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H5), 8.31 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.50 (1H, s, ArOH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 161.21, 160.38, 156.35, 154.89, 153.55, 133.67, 132.99, 126.60, 120.02, 119.65, 114.00, 112.91, 110.31, 102.24, 55.15, 18.13; Anal. Calc. for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_3$: C, 66.66; H, 4.97; N, 8.64 found: C, 66.56; H, 4.90; N, 8.60%. EI-MS $m/z = 324.1$ (M)⁺.

7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)quinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5e): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.10 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.68 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.79 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H6), 7.27 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H5), 7.46 (2H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, ArH, H2' & H6'), 7.57 (2H, d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, ArH, H3' & H5'), 8.54 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.52 (1H, s, ArOH); Anal. Calc. for $C_{18}H_{13}F_3N_2O_3$: C, 59.67; H, 3.62; N, 7.73 found: C, 59.56; H, 3.60; N, 7.70%. EI-MS $m/z = 362.1$ (M)⁺.

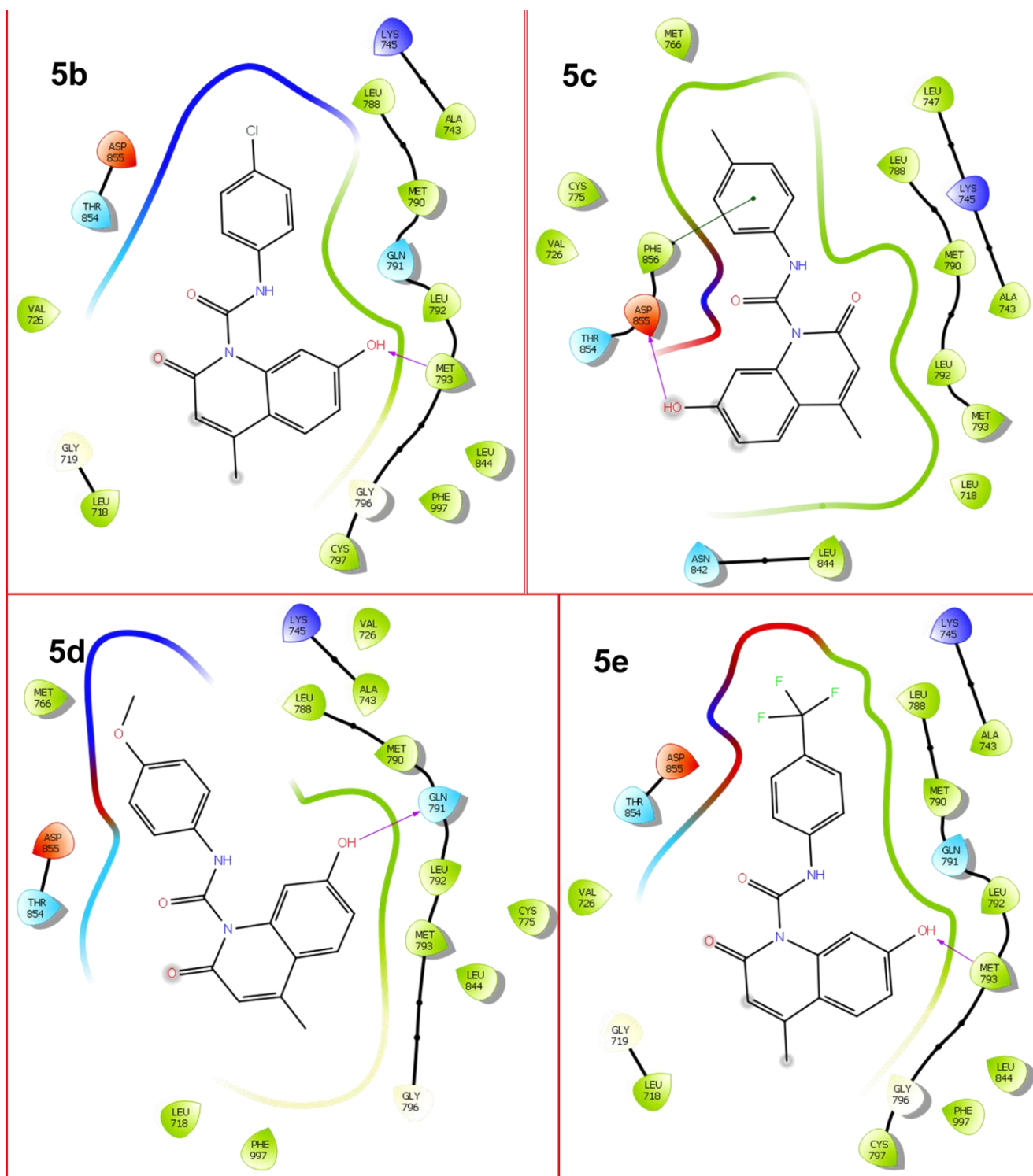
N-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5f): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.10 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.68 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.79 (1H, d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, ArH, H6), 7.29-7.58 (4H, m, ArH), 8.01 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H8), 8.21 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.51 (1H, s, OH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 161.17, 160.31, 154.85, 153.53, 151.73, 136.78, 135.18, 129.24, 127.69, 126.60, 124.05, 122.50, 121.33, 112.87, 110.27, 102.20, 18.11; Anal. Calc. for $C_{17}H_{13}ClN_2O_3$: C, 62.11; H, 3.99; N, 8.52 found: C, 62.08; H, 3.92; N, 8.45%. EI-MS $m/z = 328.1$ (M+H)⁺, 330.1 (M+2)⁺.

7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-N-(o-tolyl)quinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5g): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.19 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.09 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.69 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.78 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H6), 7.09 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.12-7.32 (4H, m, ArH), 8.67 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.52 (1H, s, ArOH); Anal. Calc. for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_3$: C, 70.12; H, 5.23; N, 9.09 found: C, 70.08; H, 5.19; N, 9.02%. EI-MS $m/z = 308.1$ (M)⁺.

7-Hydroxy-N-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5h): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH₃), 6.10 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.68 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.79 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H6), 7.12 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H5), 7.28-7.82 (4H, m, ArH), 8.57 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.52 (1H, s, ArOH); Anal. Calc. for $C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_3$: C, 66.66; H, 4.97; N, 8.64 found: C, 66.55; H, 4.91; N, 8.59%. EI-MS $m/z = 324.1$ (M)⁺.

N-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5i): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.11 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.67 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.82 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H6), 6.89 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H3), 7.02 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H4), 7.09 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H5), 7.82 (1H, s, ArH, H6'), 8.68 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.12 (1H, s, ArOH), 10.53 (1H, s, ArOH); Anal. Calc. for $C_{17}H_{13}ClN_2O_3$: C, 59.23; H, 3.80; N, 8.13 found: C, 59.19; H, 3.75; N, 8.09%. EI-MS $m/z = 344.1$ (M)⁺.

N-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide (5j): 1H NMR (300 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 2.35 (3H, s, CH₃), 6.11 (1H, s, ArH, H3), 6.69 (1H, s, ArH, H8), 6.77 (2H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H6 & H5'), 7.56 (2H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, ArH, H5 & H6'), 7.70 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, ArH, H2'), 8.41 (1H, s, ArNH), 10.49 (1H, s, OH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz DMSO- d_6): δ 163.84, 161.13, 160.27, 154.82, 153.51, 150.52, 132.51, 126.59, 124.52, 122.81, 113.54, 112.84, 112.01, 110.23, 102.16, 18.11; Anal. Calc. for $C_{17}H_{12}ClFN_2O_3$: C, 58.89; H, 3.49; N, 5.48 found: C, 58.82; H, 3.45; N, 5.45%. EI-MS $m/z = 346.1$ (M)⁺.



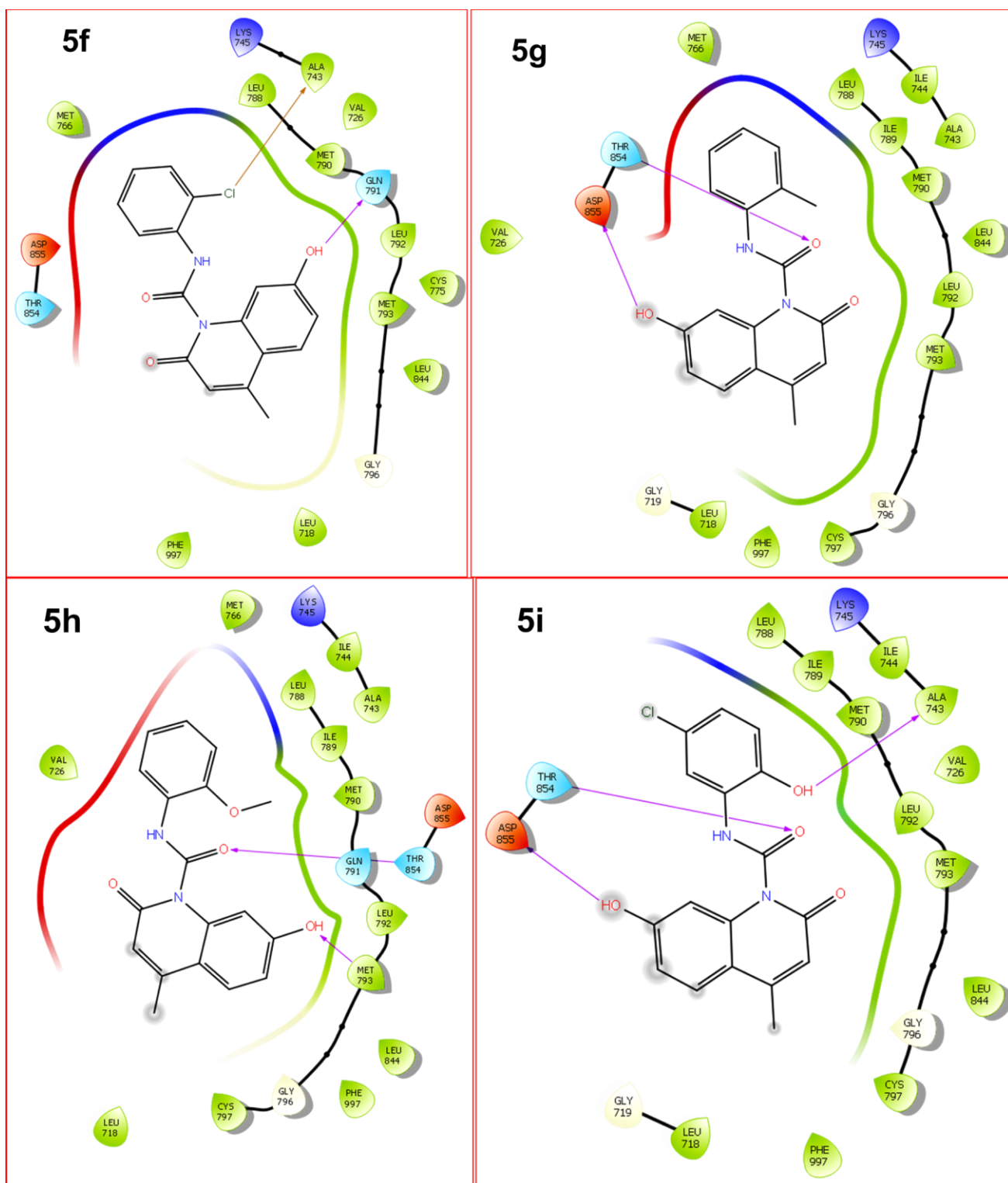


Figure 1S. The 2D interactions of ligands within the active site of EGFR

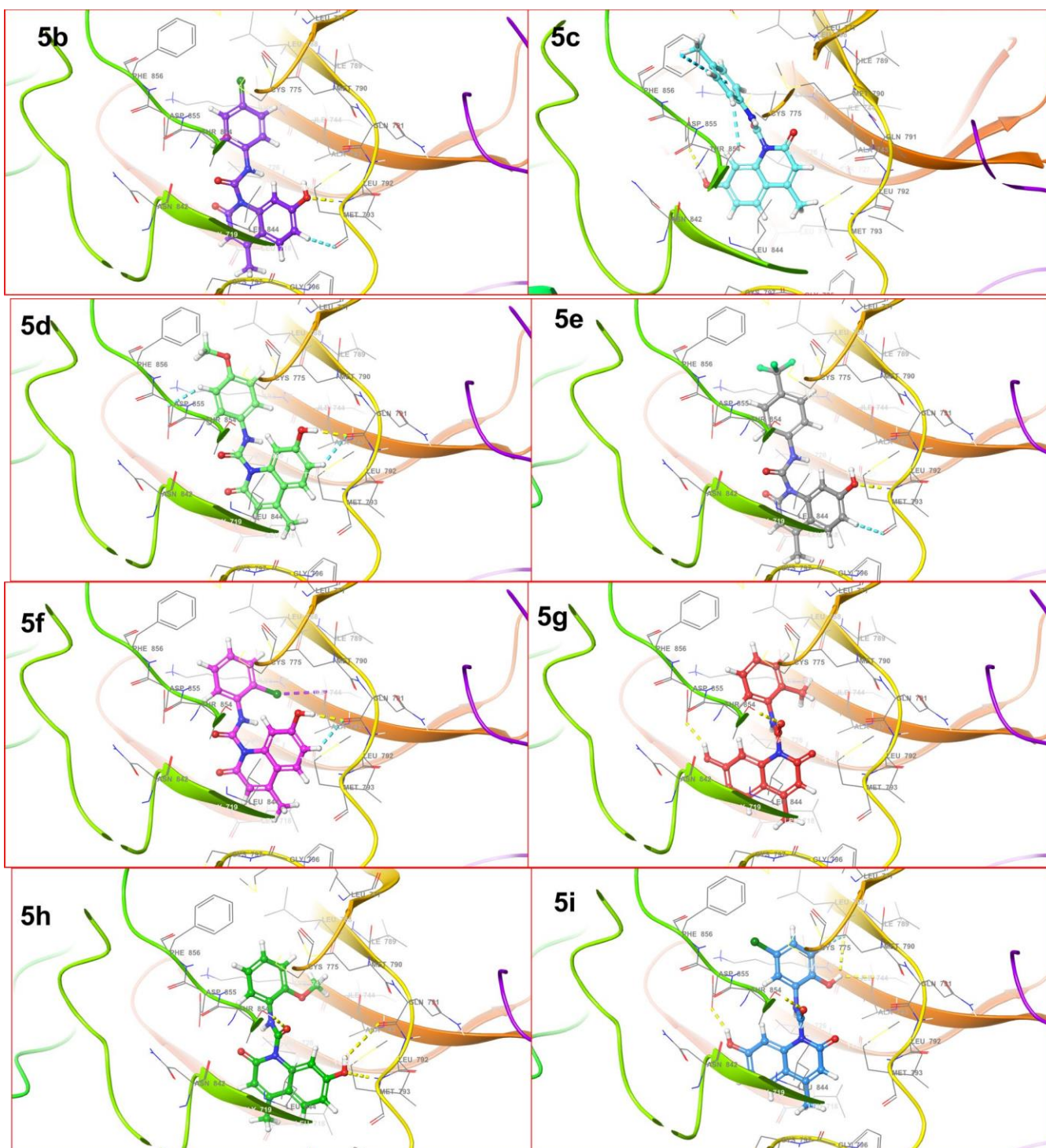


Figure 2S. The 3D interactions of ligands within the active site of EGFR.

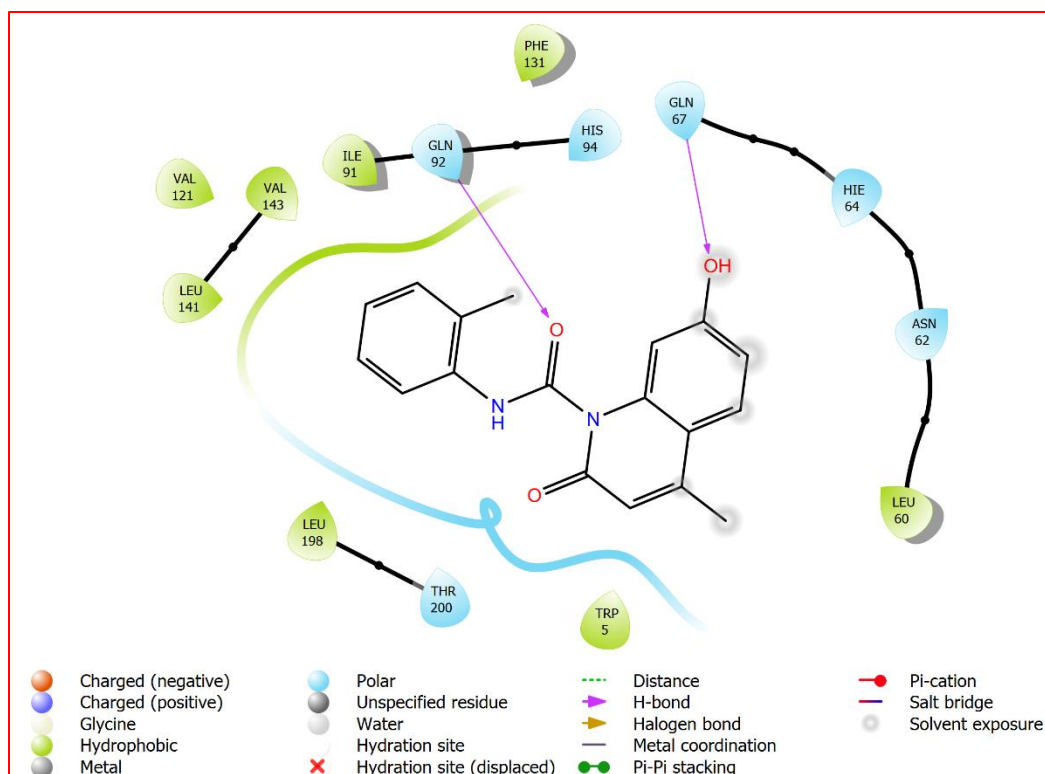
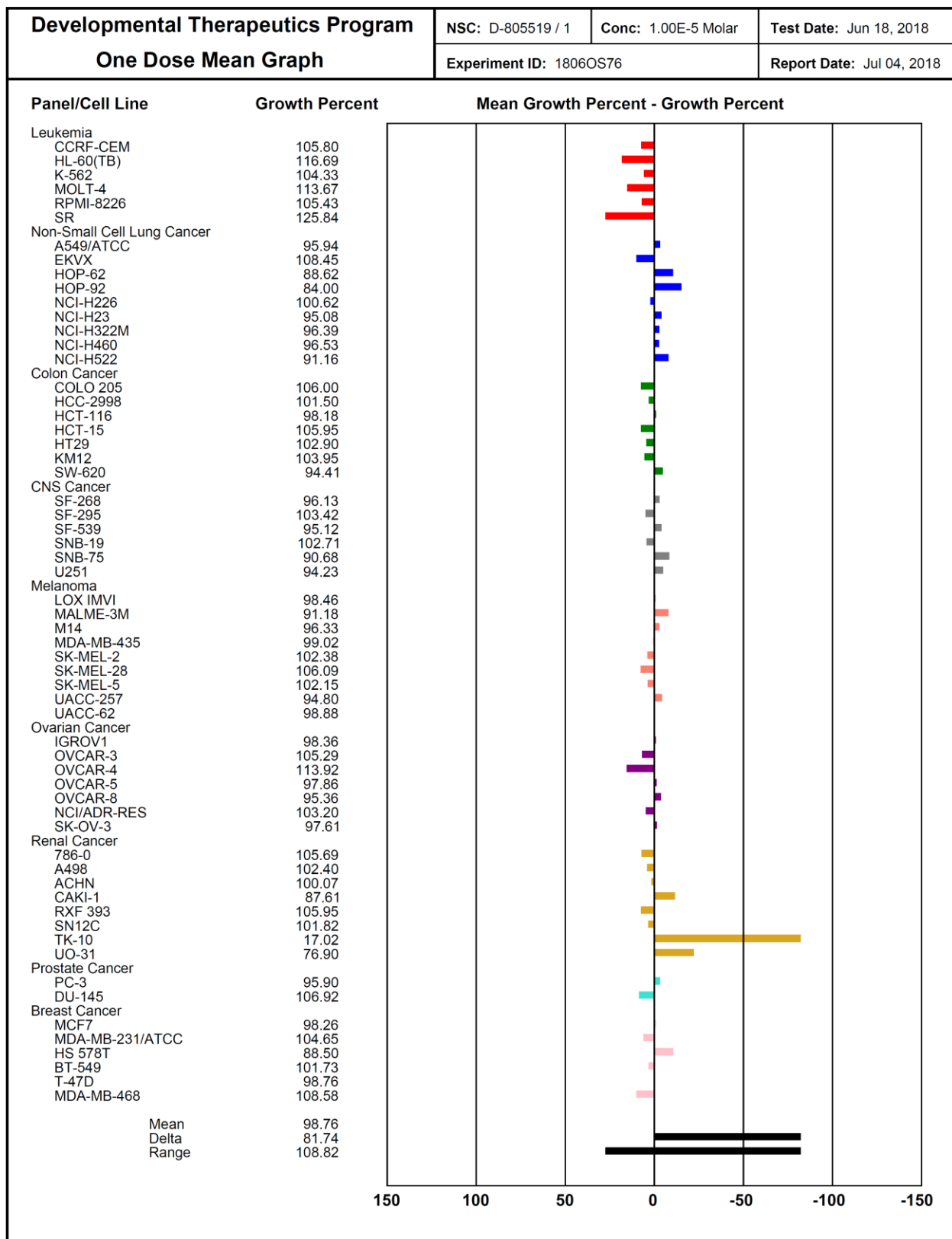


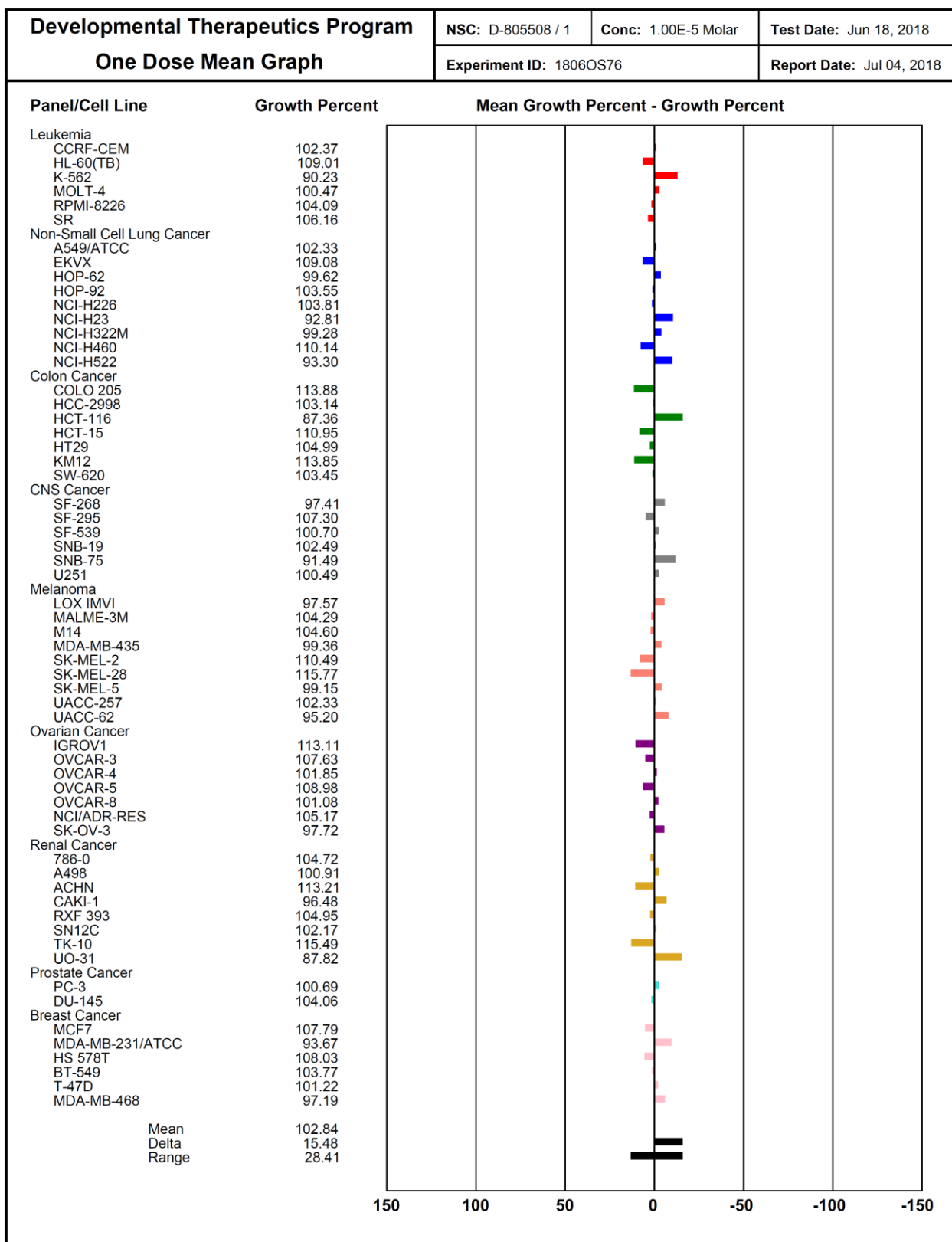
Figure 3S. The 3D interactions of ligand **5g** within the active site of CA IX.

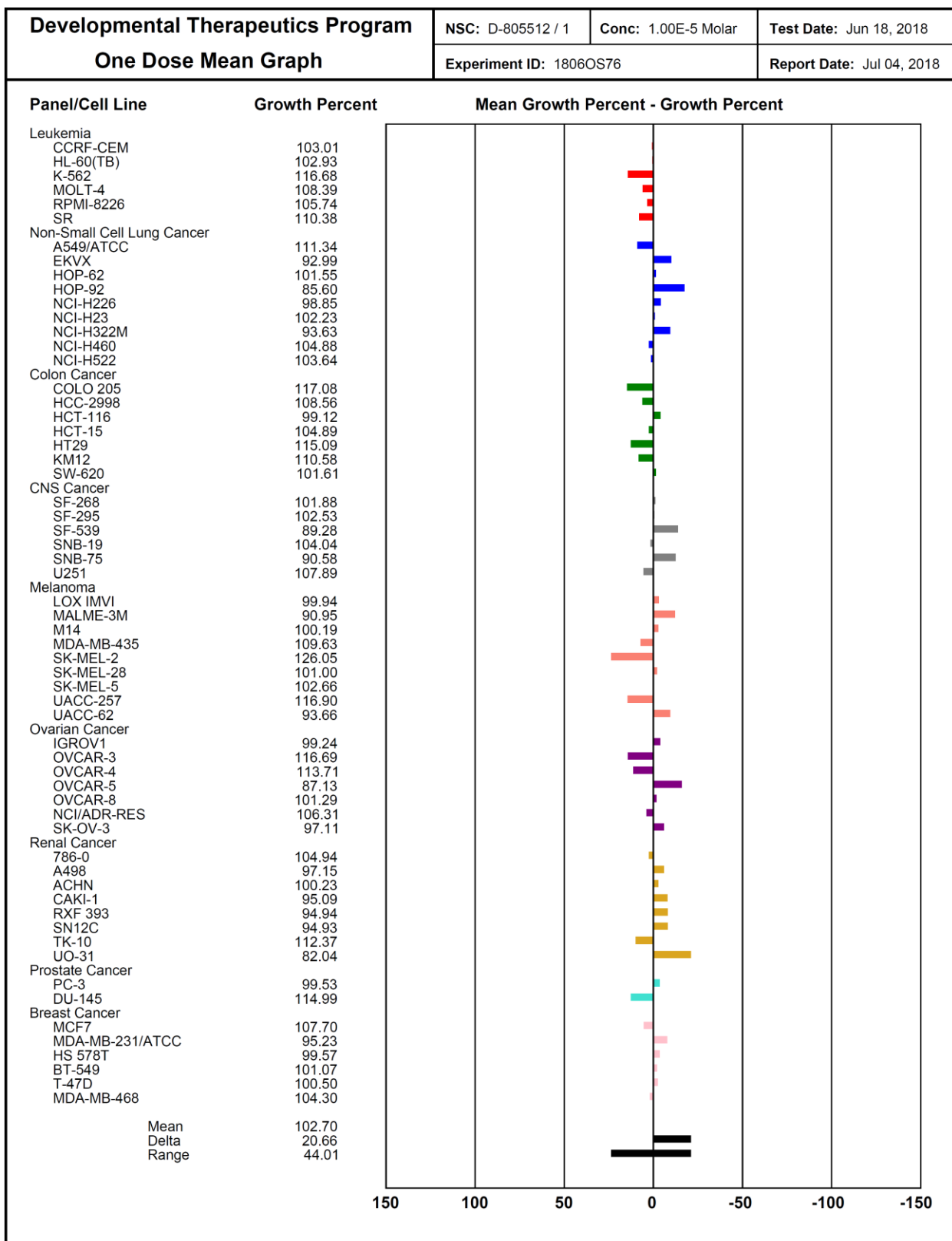
Table 1S. The molecular docking results of compounds **5a-j** against CA IX (PDB ID: 3DC3).

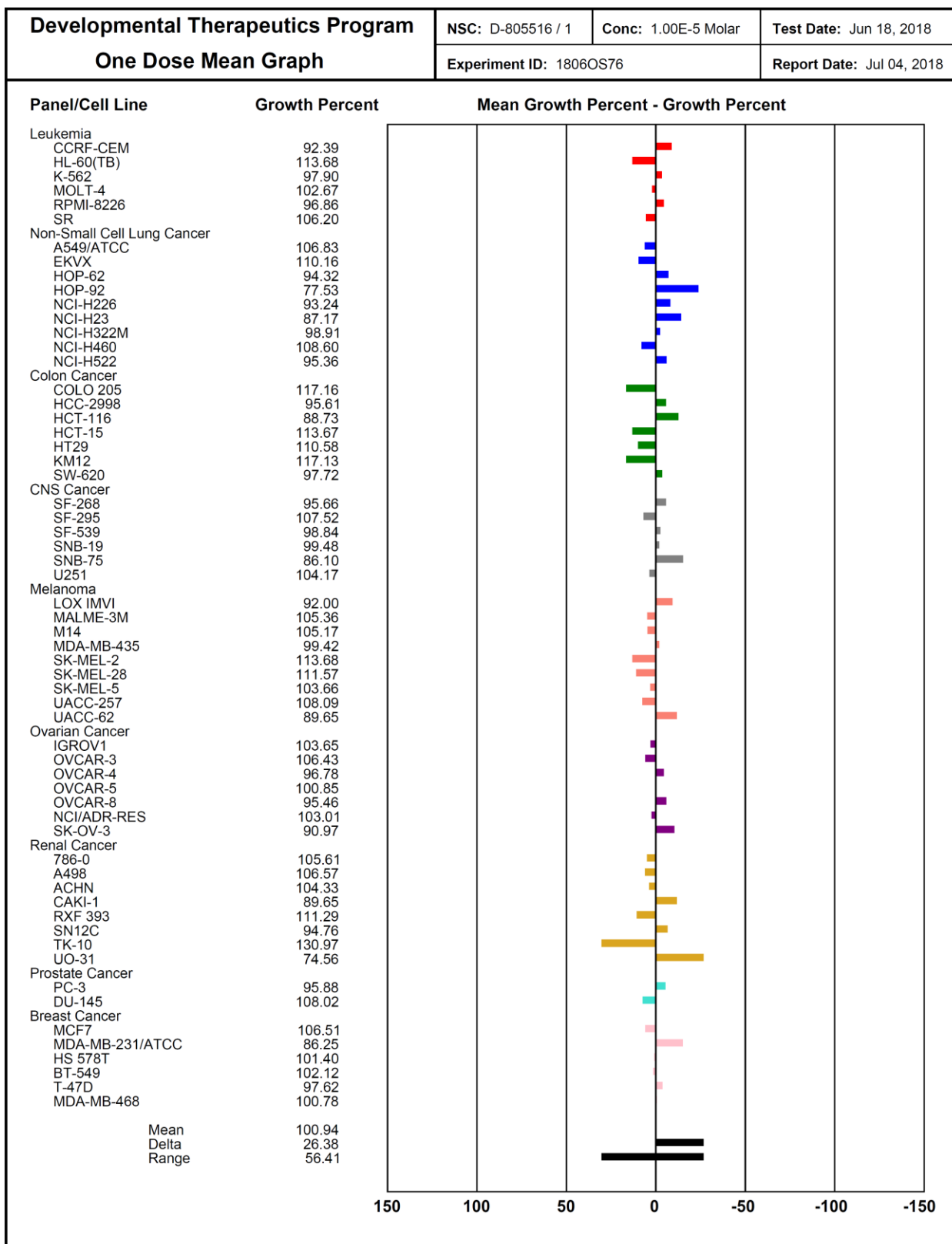
S. No.	Ligand	Docking score	Types of interaction
1	5a	-5.337	H-bond (Gln67, Gln92, and Thr200)
2	5b	-4.175	H-bond (Thr200)
3	5c	-4.788	H-bond (Gln67 and Gln92)
4	5d	-4.078	H-bond (Gln92), π - π -Stacking (Phe131)
5	5e	-4.977	H-bond (Gln92), π - π -Stacking (Phe131)
6	5f	-4.384	H-bond (Gln67)
7	5g	-5.736	H-bond (Gln67 and Gln92)
8	5h	-5.643	H-bond (Gln67 and Gln92)
9	5i	-3.966	H-bond (Hie64), π - π -Stacking (Phe131)
10	5j	-4.291	H-bond (Gln92, Hie64, and Pro201), Halogen bond (Trp5 and Hip4)

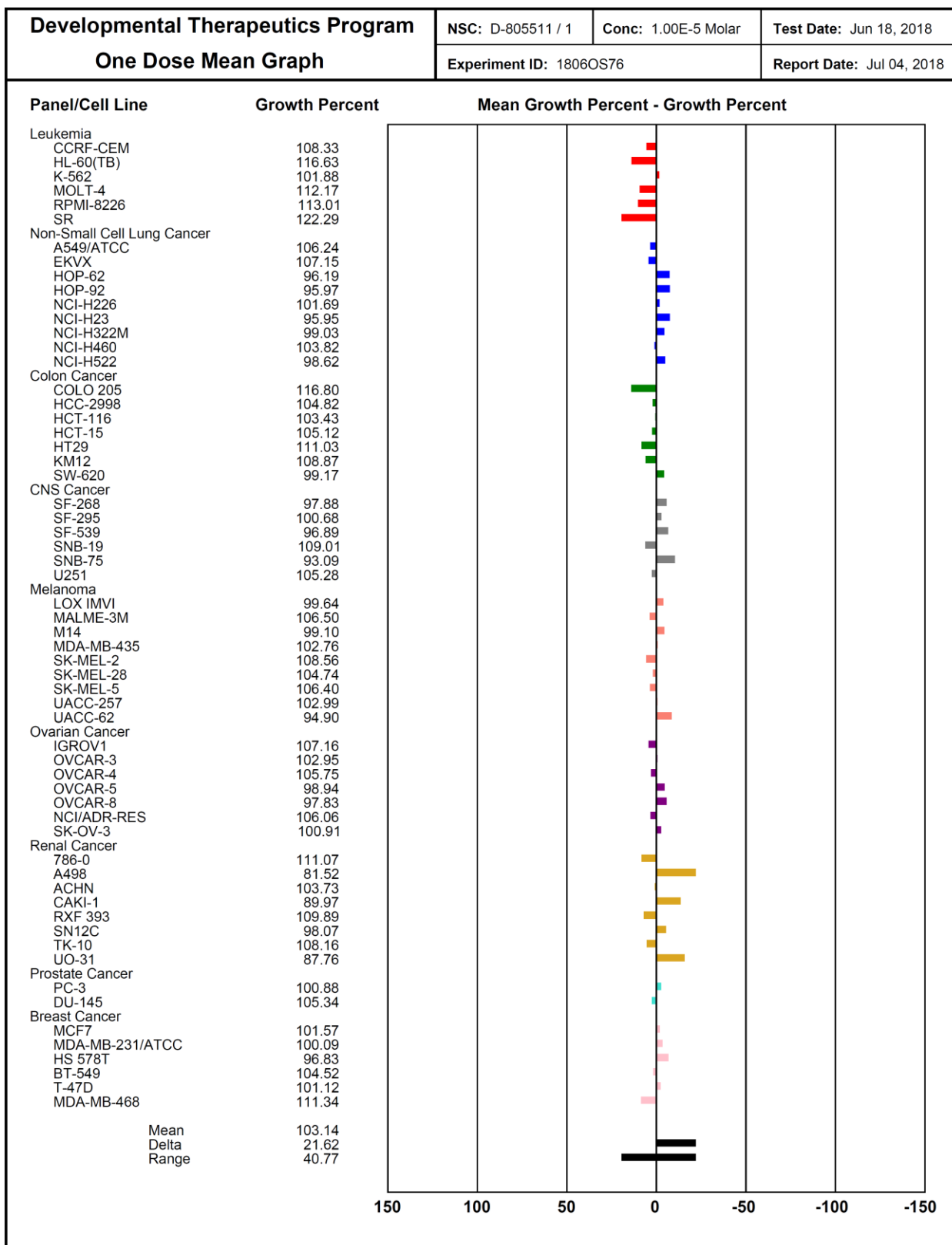
Anticancer activity data of compounds 5a-j against 60 NCI cancer cell-lines

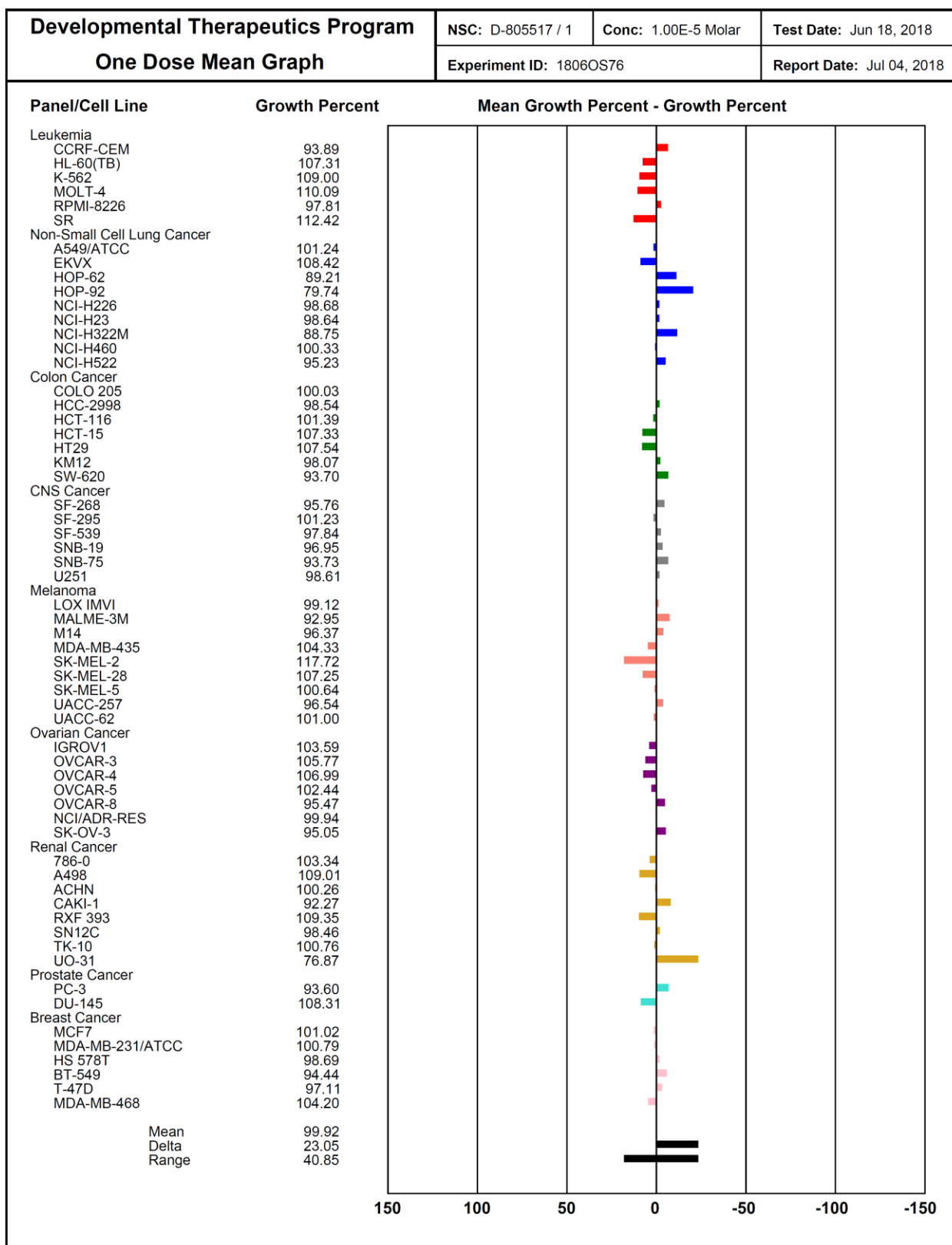


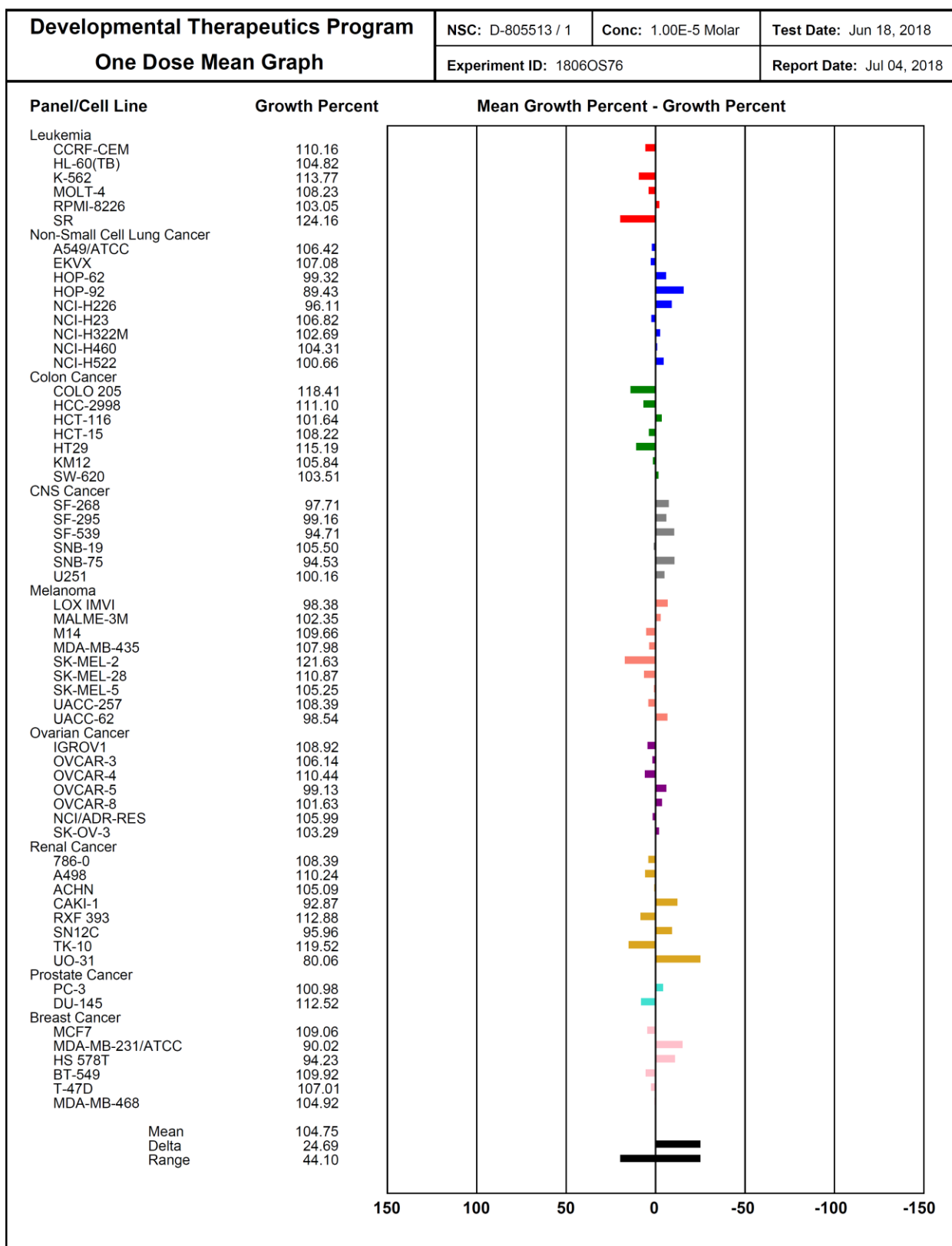


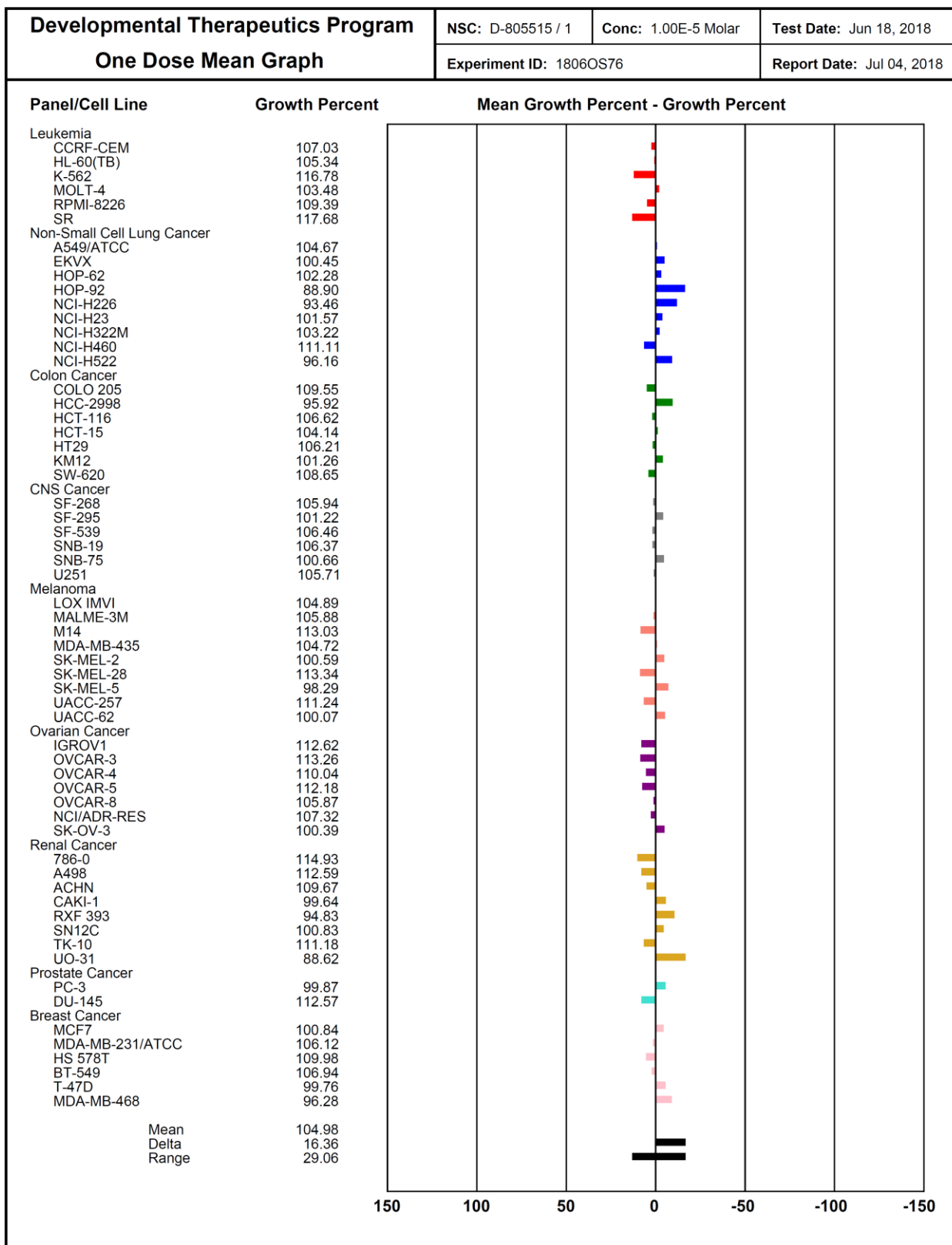


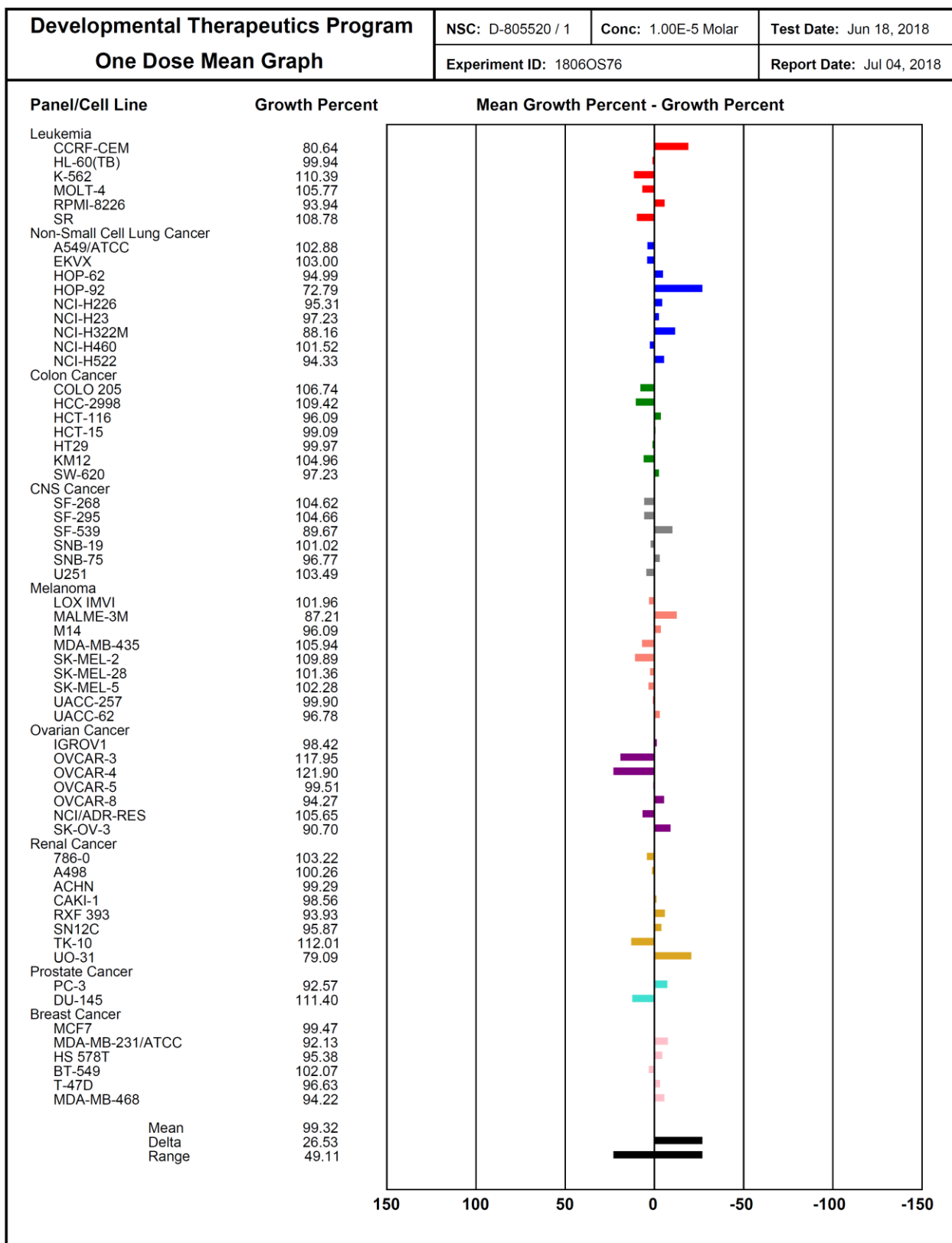


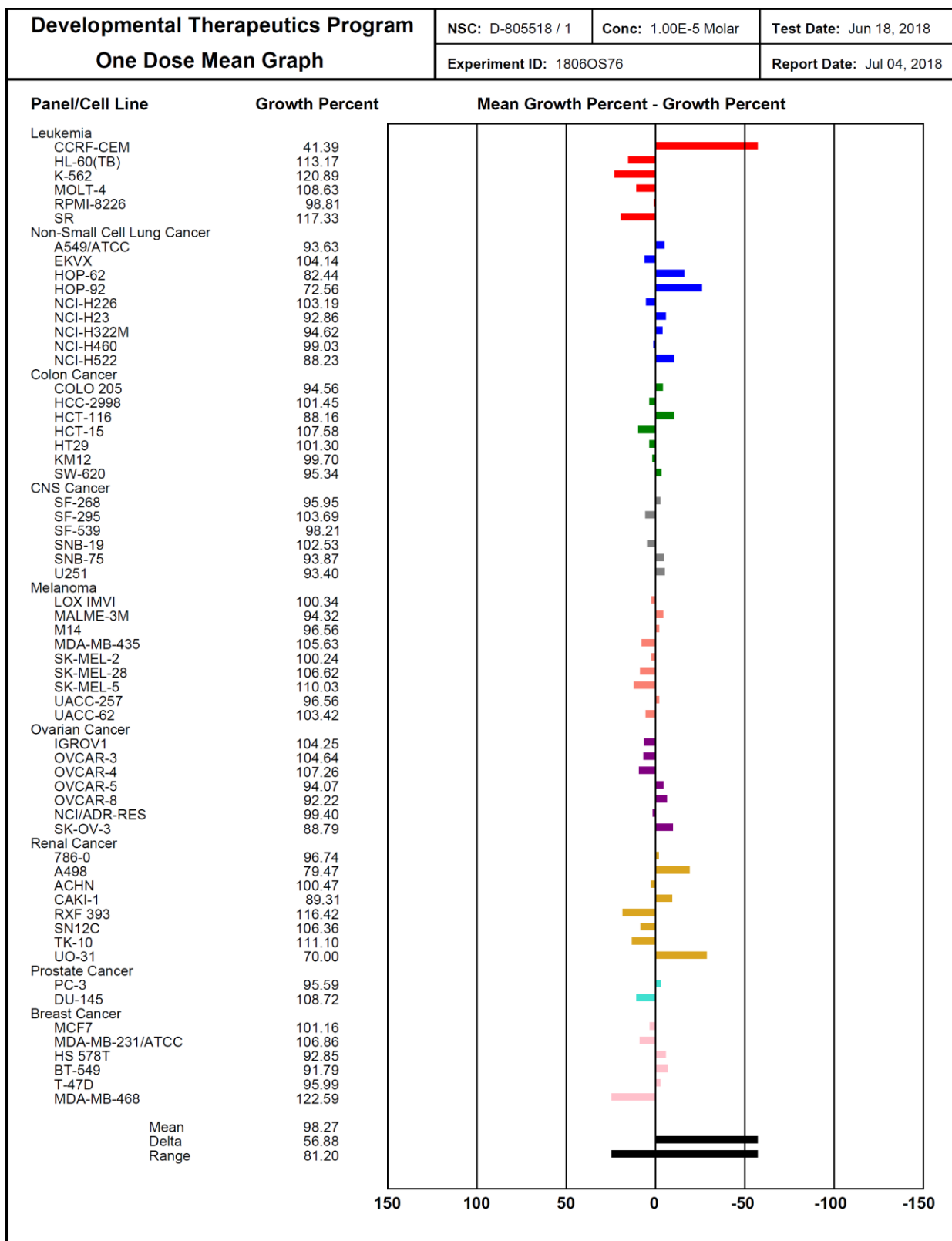


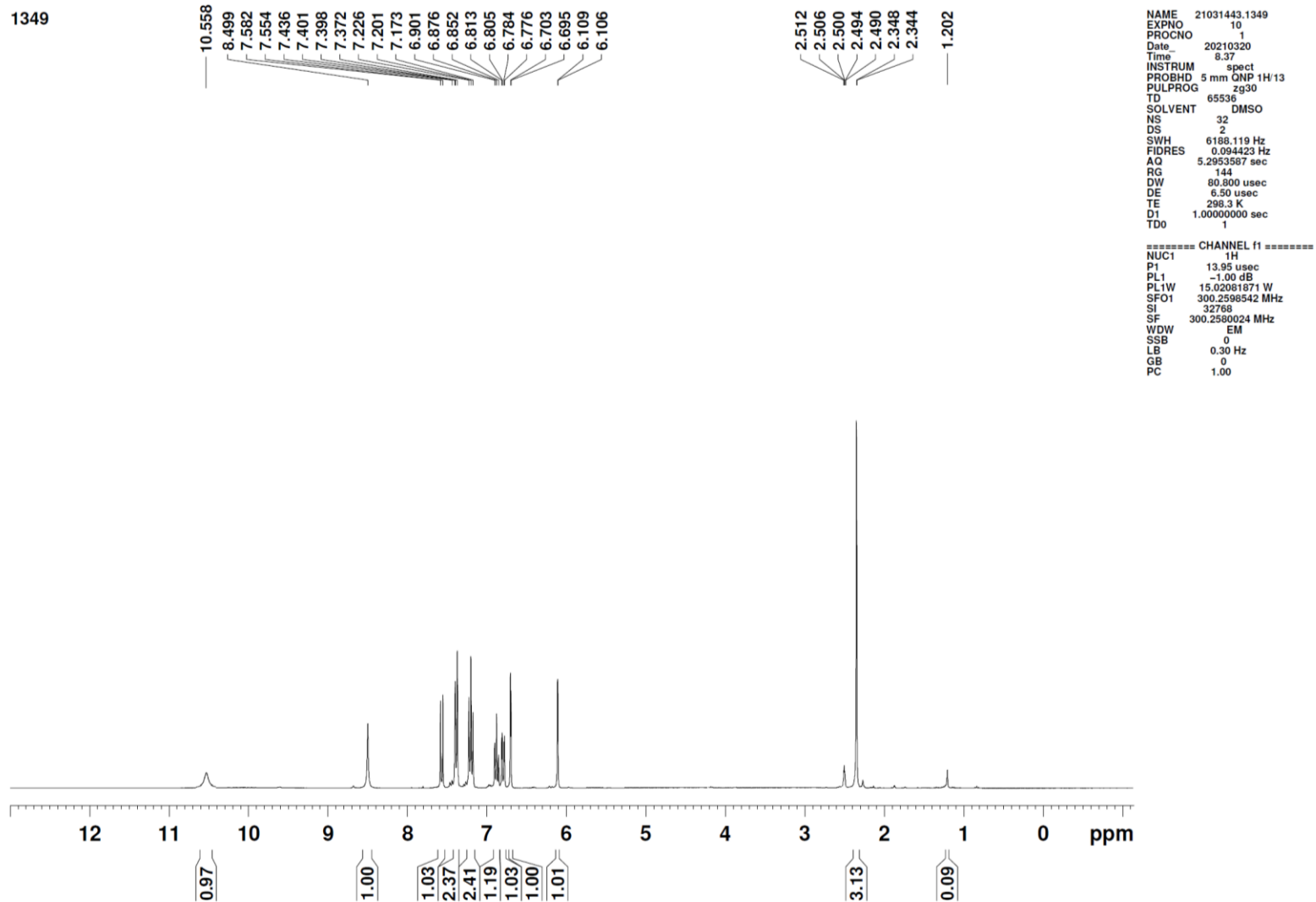






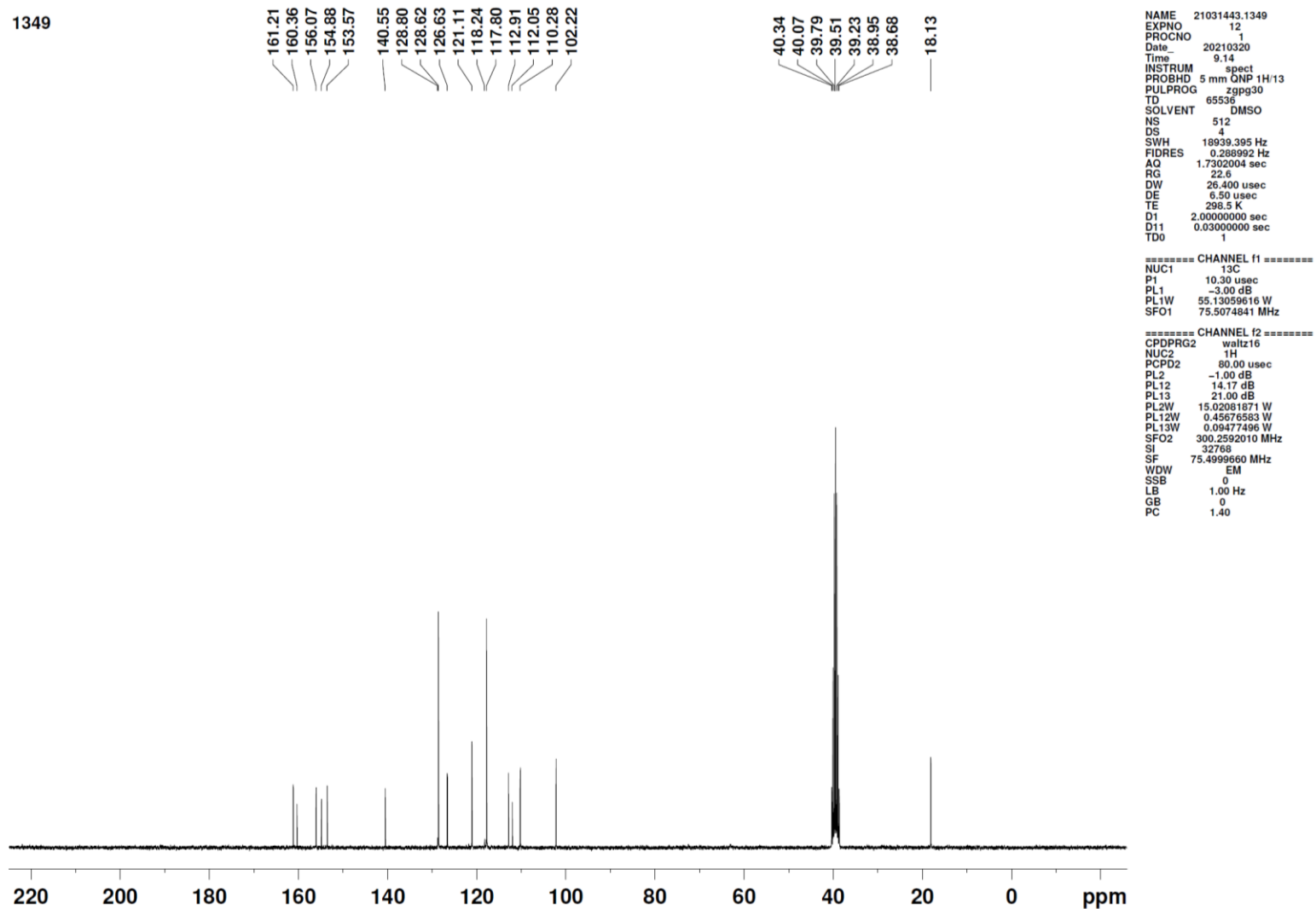




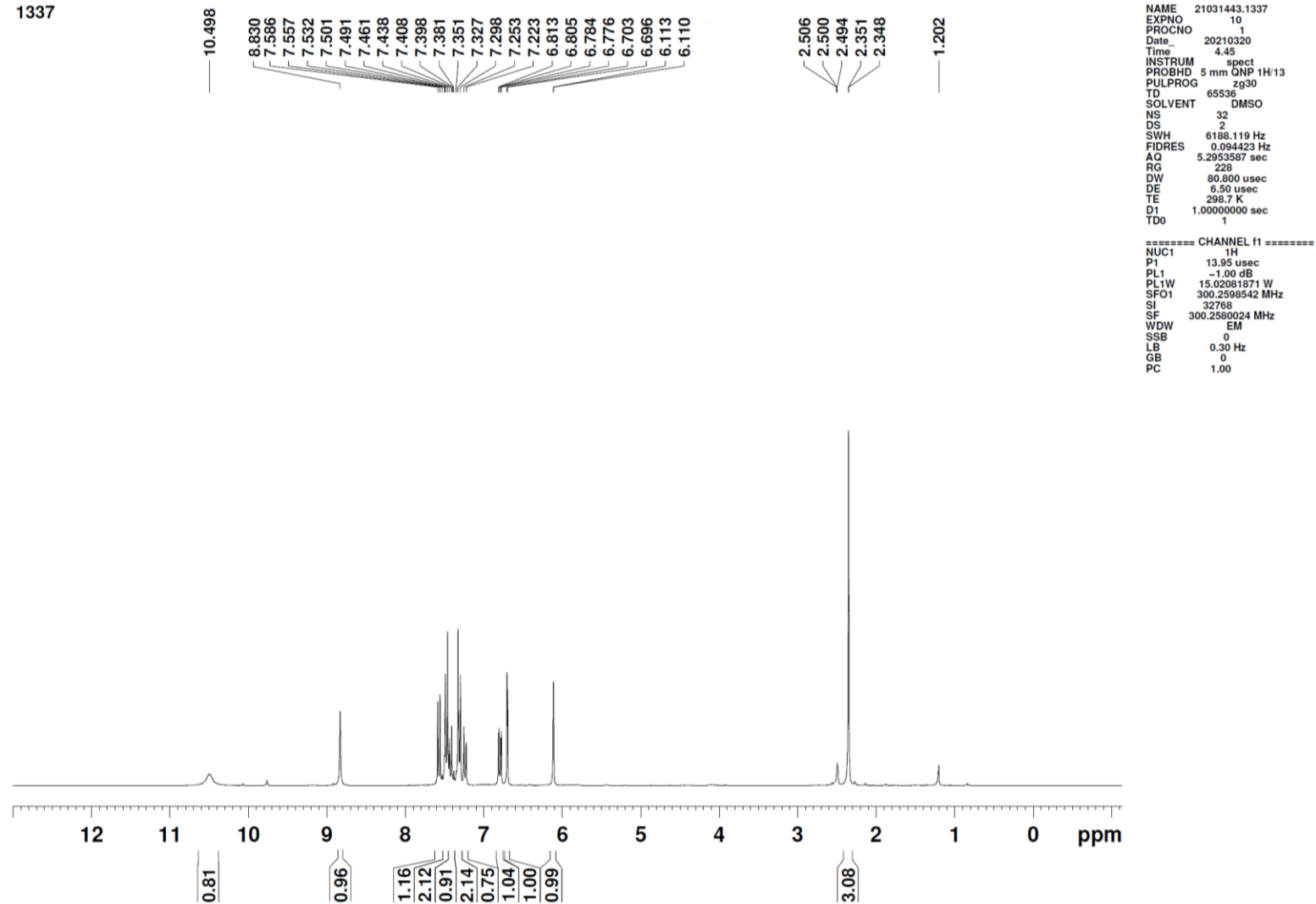


Spectra of compound 7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-*N*-phenylquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5a**)

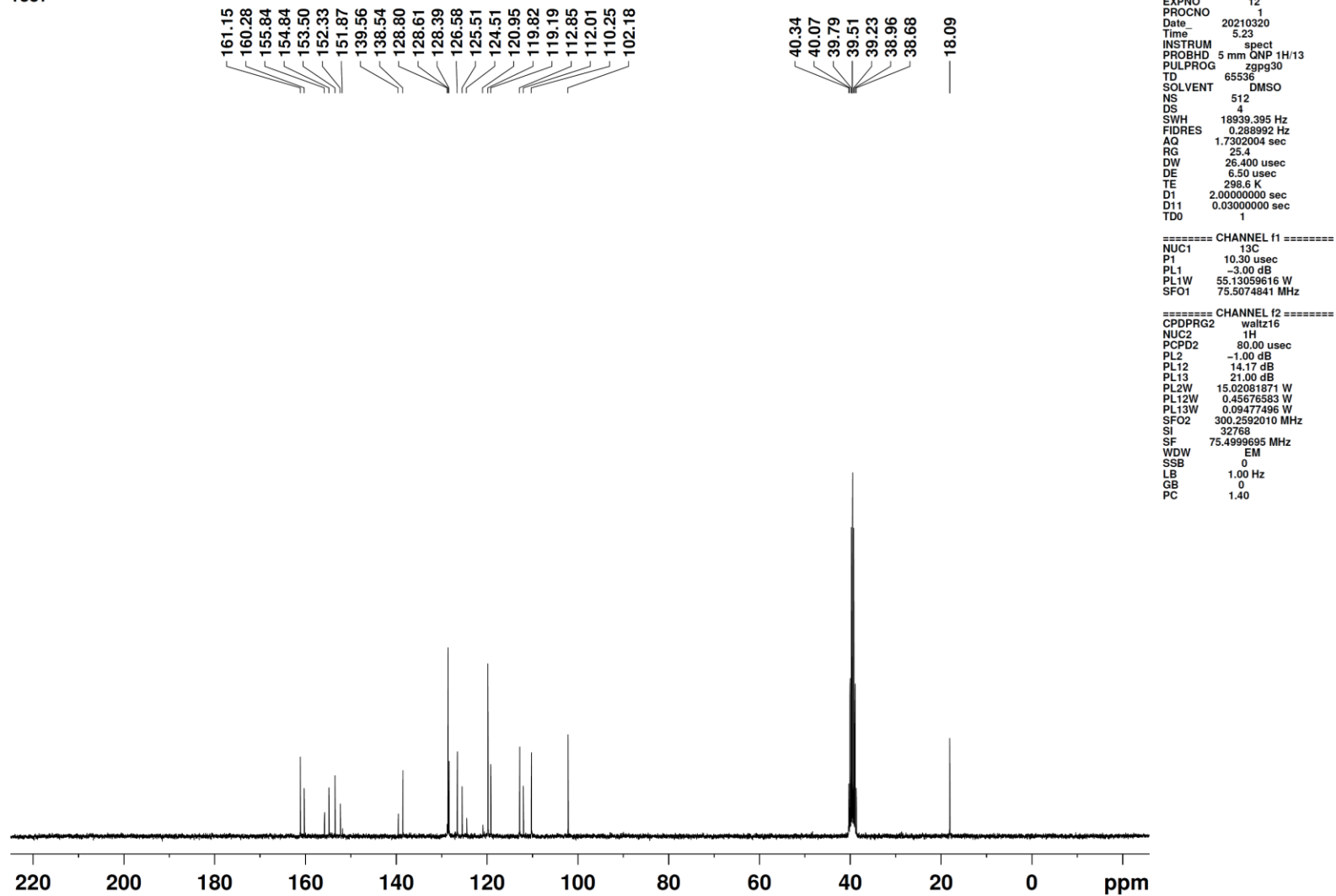
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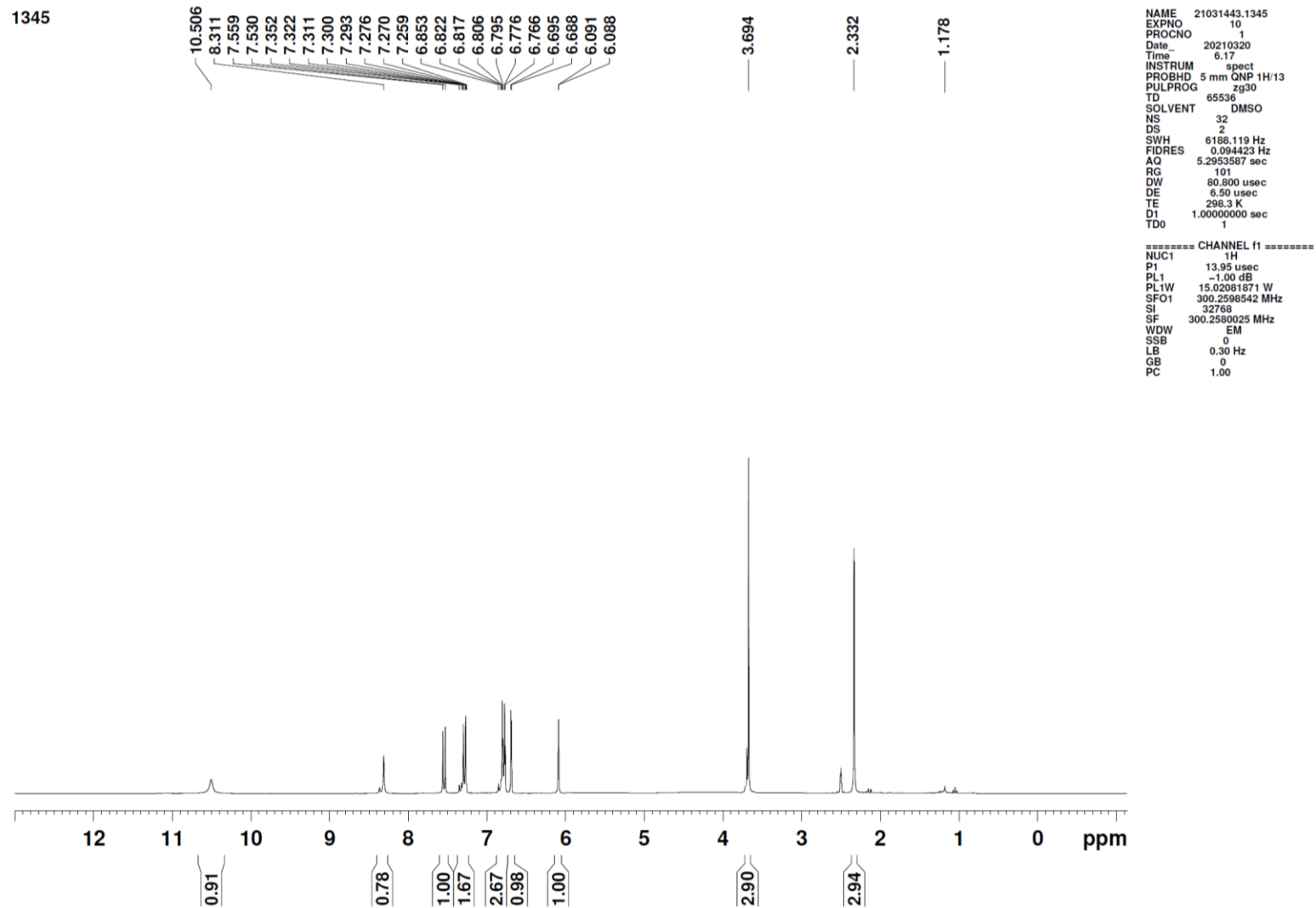
Spectra of compound 7-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxo-*N*-phenylquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5a**)

1337

Spectra of compound *N*-(4-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5b**)

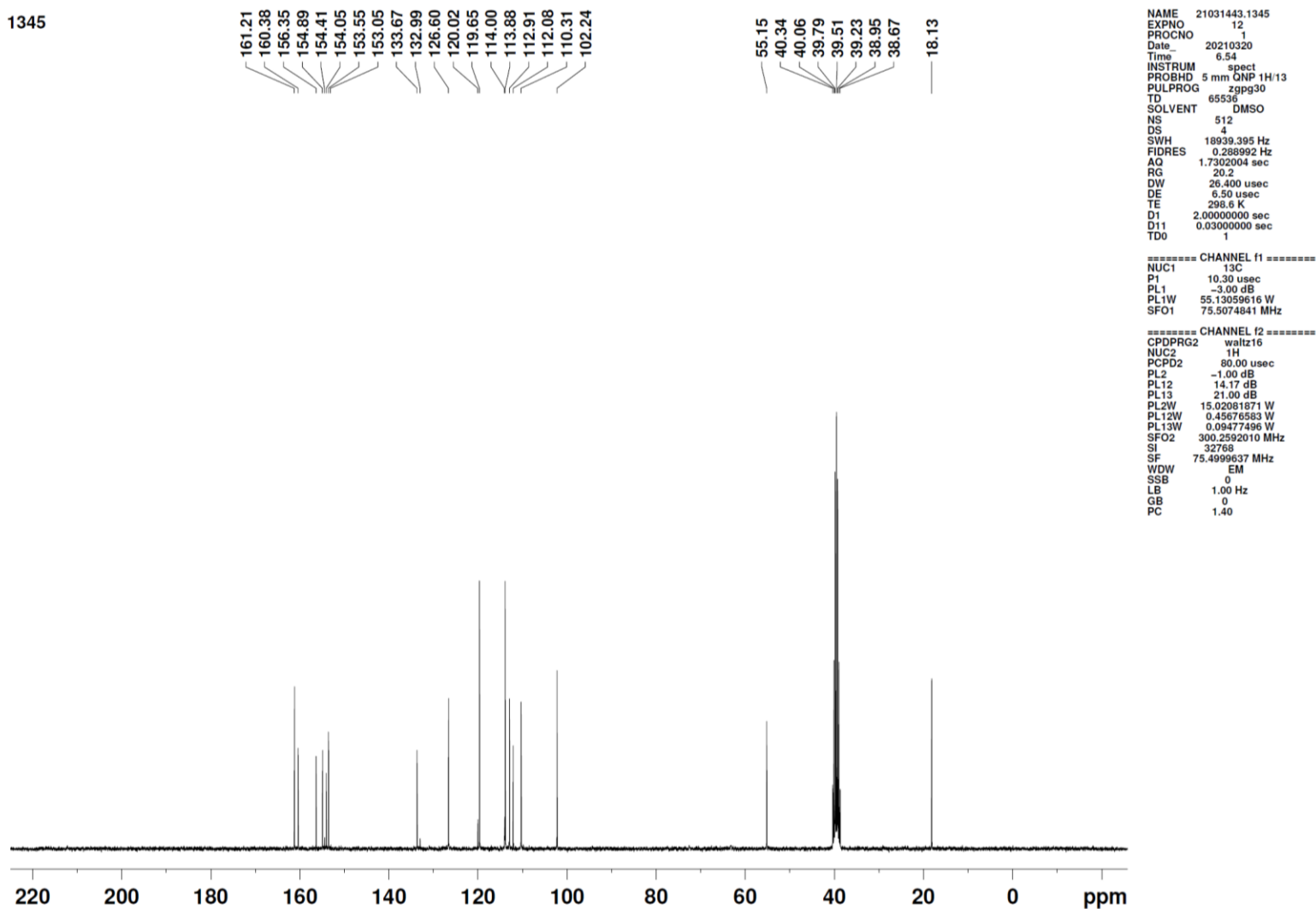
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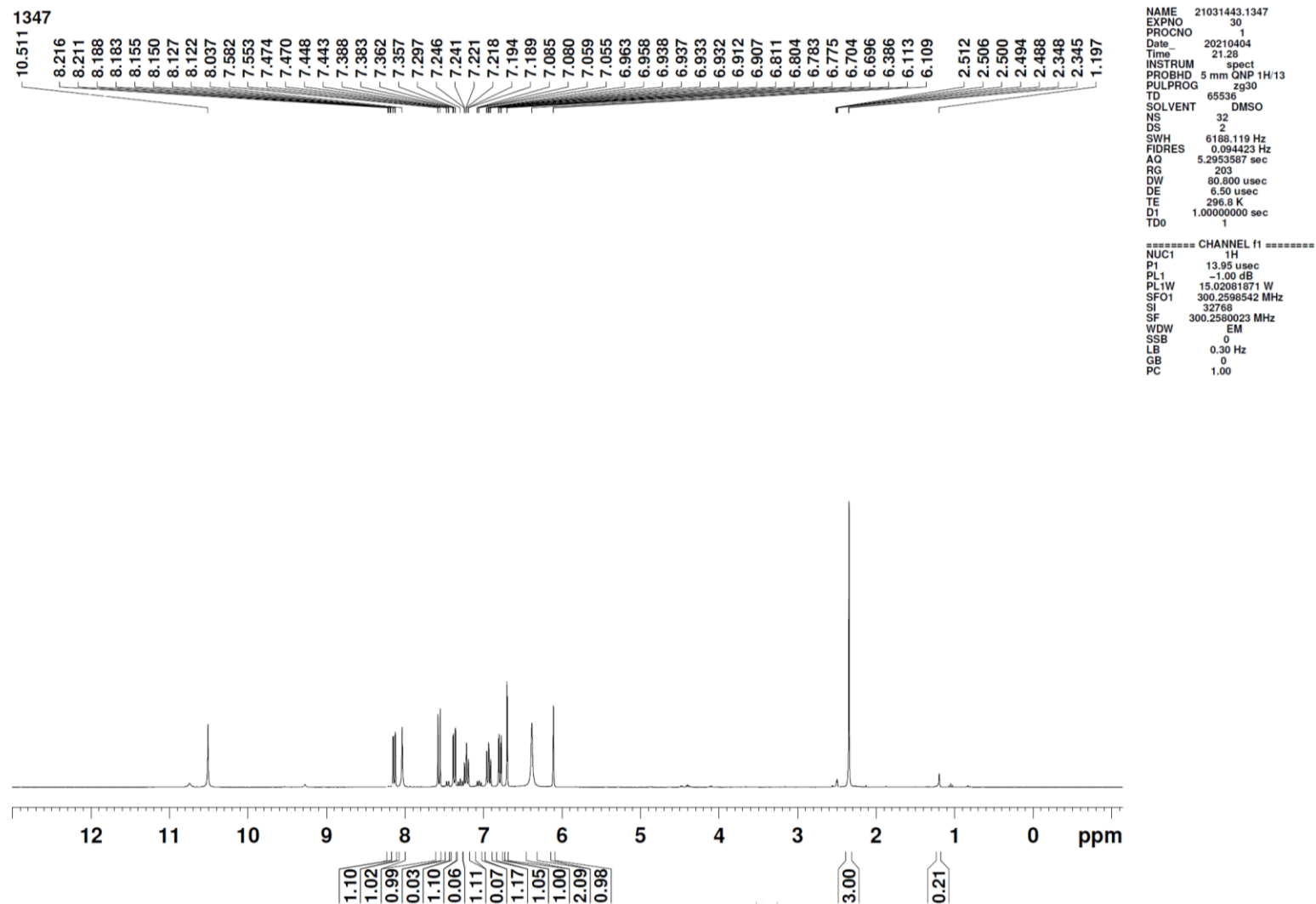
Spectra of compound *N*-(4-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5b**)



Spectra of 7-Hydroxy-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5b**)

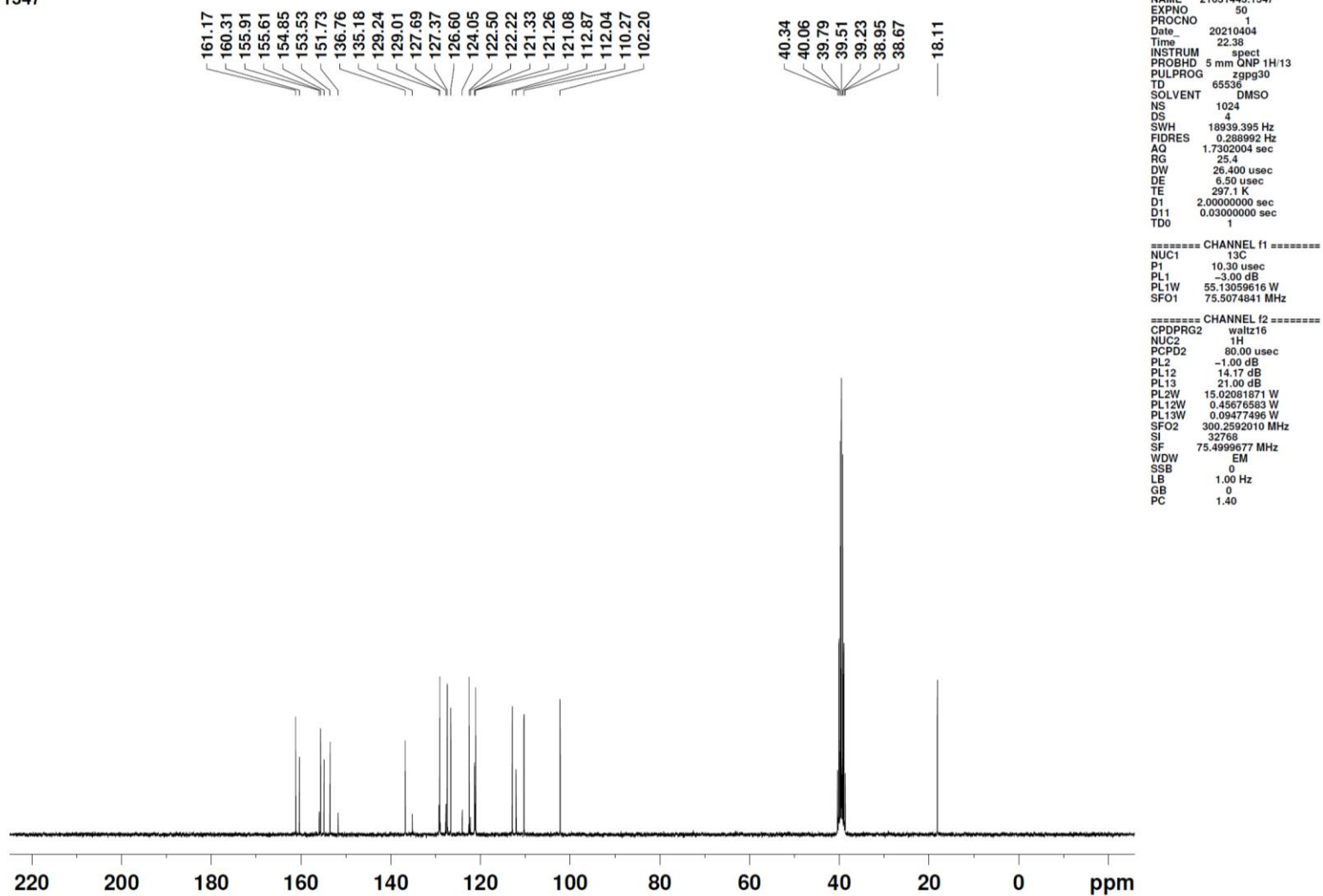
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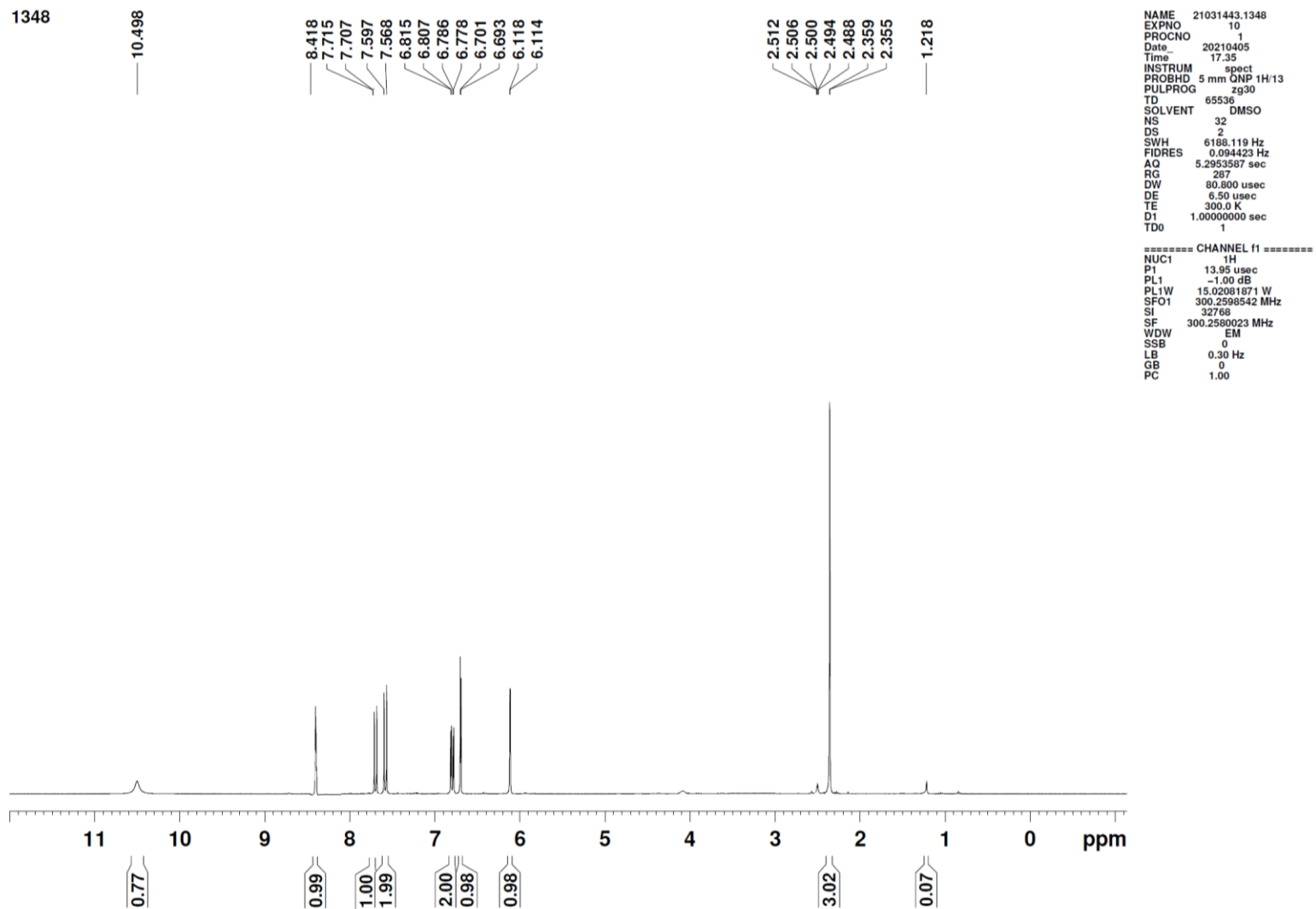
Spectra of 7-Hydroxy-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5b**)



Spectra of *N*-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5f**)

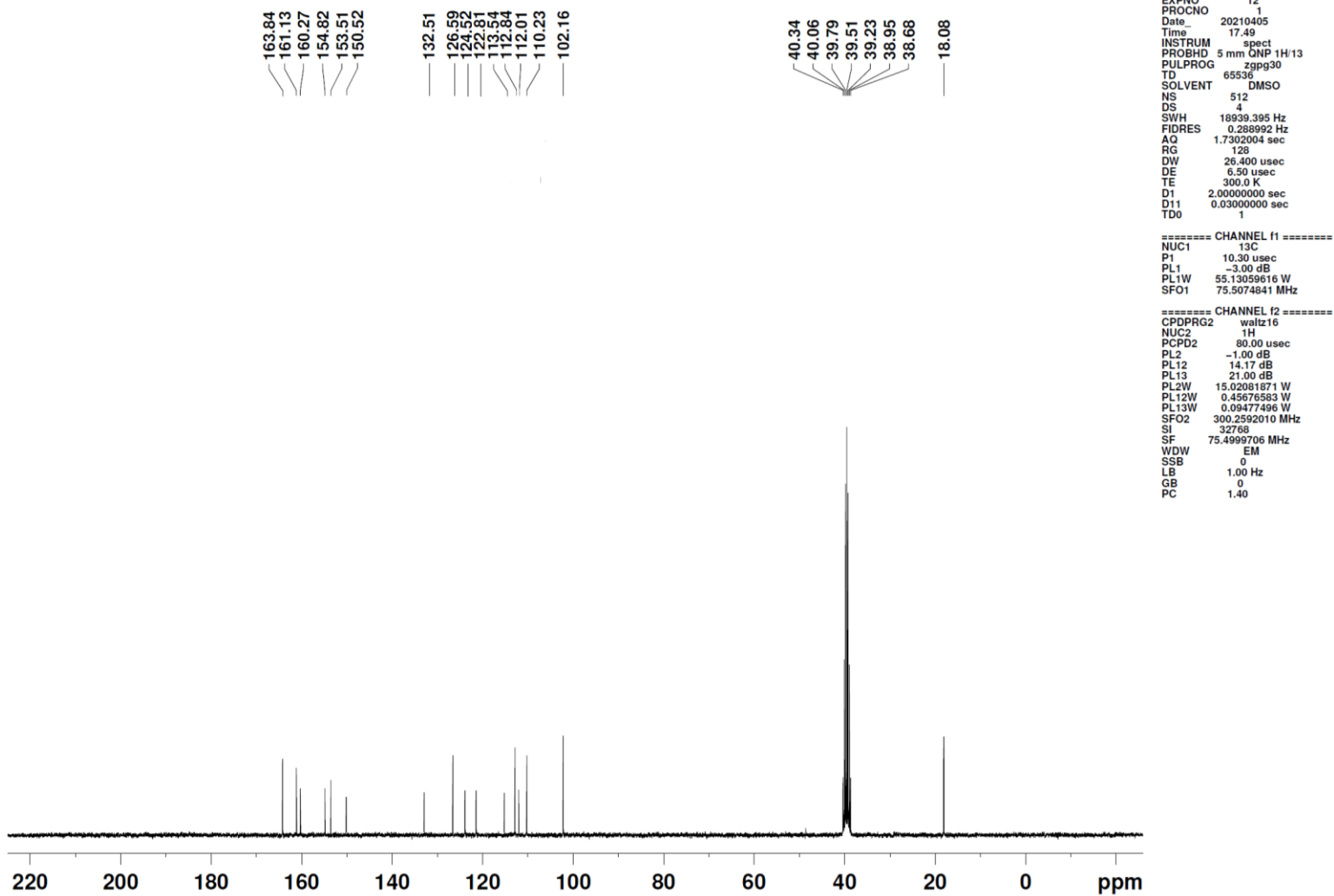
1347

Spectra of *N*-(2-Chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5f**)



Spectra of *N*-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5j**)

1348

Spectra of *N*-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-oxoquinoline-1(2*H*)-carboxamide (**5j**)