

Chemical-Genetic Interactions of *Bacopa monnieri* Constituents in Cells Deficient for the DNA Repair Endonuclease *RAD1* Appear Linked to Vacuolar Disruption

Chananya Huangteerakul ¹, Hsu Mon Aung ¹, Thitipa Thosapornvichai ¹, Marisa Duangkaew ², Amornrat Naranuntarat Jensen ^{3,4}, Suchada Sukrong ⁵, Kornkanok Ingkaninan ⁶ and Laran T. Jensen ^{1,*}

¹ Department of Biochemistry, Faculty of Science, Mahidol University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand;
c.huangteerakul@gmail.com (C.H.); drhsumonaung87@gmail.com (H.M.A.);
pa_lim_piim@hotmail.com (T.T.)

² Toxicology Graduate Program, Faculty of Science, Mahidol University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand;
who-miss@hotmail.com

³ Department of Pathobiology, Faculty of Science, Mahidol University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand;
amornrat.nar@mahidol.edu

⁴ Center of Excellence on Environmental Health and Toxicology (EHT), Bangkok 10400, Thailand

⁵ Research Unit of DNA Barcoding of Thai Medicinal Plants, Department of Pharmacognosy and Pharmaceutical Botany, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand;
suchada.su@chula.ac.th

⁶ Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Pharmacognosy, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Center of Excellence for Innovation in Chemistry, Naresuan University, Phitsanulok 65000, Thailand; k_ingkaninan@yahoo.com

* Correspondence: laran.jen@mahidol.edu; Tel.: +66-2-201-5460

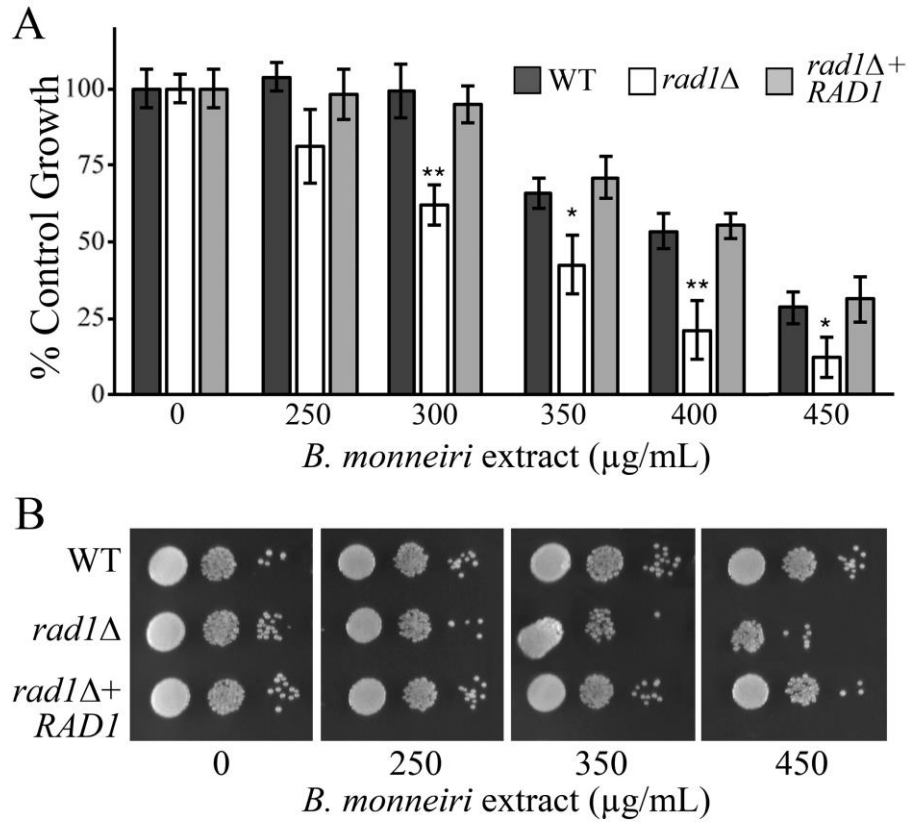


Figure S1: Sensitivity of *rad1*Δ yeast toward *B. monneiri* extracts is rescued by episomal expression of *RAD1*. (**A,B**) Yeast strains WT and *rad1*Δ (12806) transformed with the control plasmid (pRS315) and *rad1*Δ transformed with pLJ540 (*RAD1*) were grown in synthetic medium lacking leucine with 2% glucose in the presence of 2% DMSO and 0.2% Tween 80 (vehicle control) or *B. monneiri* extracts at the concentrations listed. Values are mean \pm SD ($n=3$). Growth was monitored by measuring OD at 600 nm with vehicle control (0) set at 100%. Statistical analysis employed Student's t-test with ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$. (**B**) Serial dilutions of liquid cultures from A were spotted onto solid synthetic medium lacking leucine with 2% glucose as described in Figure 3. Samples were incubated for 3 days and photographed.