

FIGURE S1: Exhaled and ambient room air (ARA) concentrations of VOC candidate substances regarded as affected by room air. P-values depicted result from group comparison between CDH and Control (Mann-Whitney-U-Test).

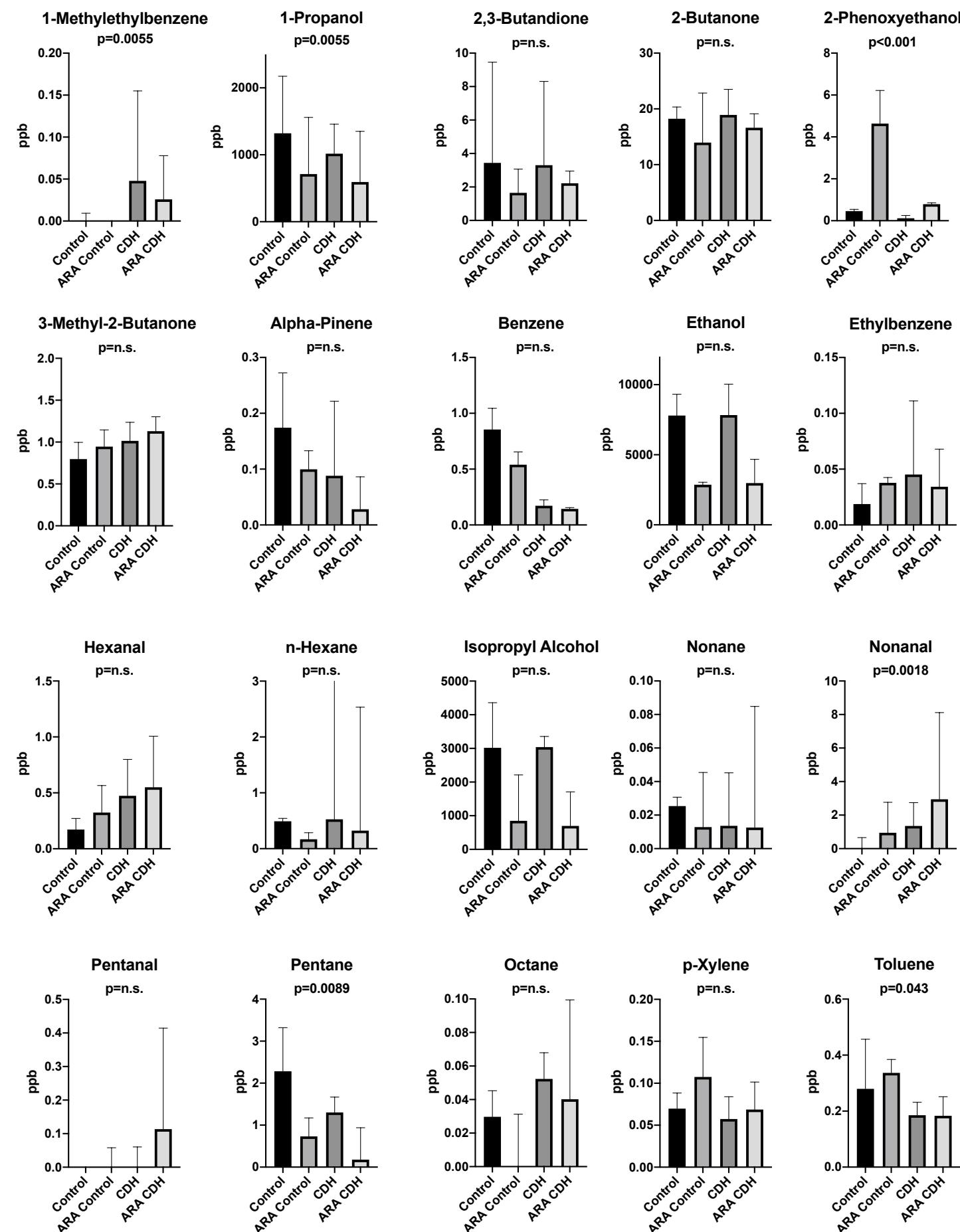


FIGURE S2: Exhaled and ambient room air (ARA) concentrations of VOC candidate substances without significant differences between CDH patients and controls. P-values depicted result from comparison between CDH and Control (Mann-Whitney-U-Test).

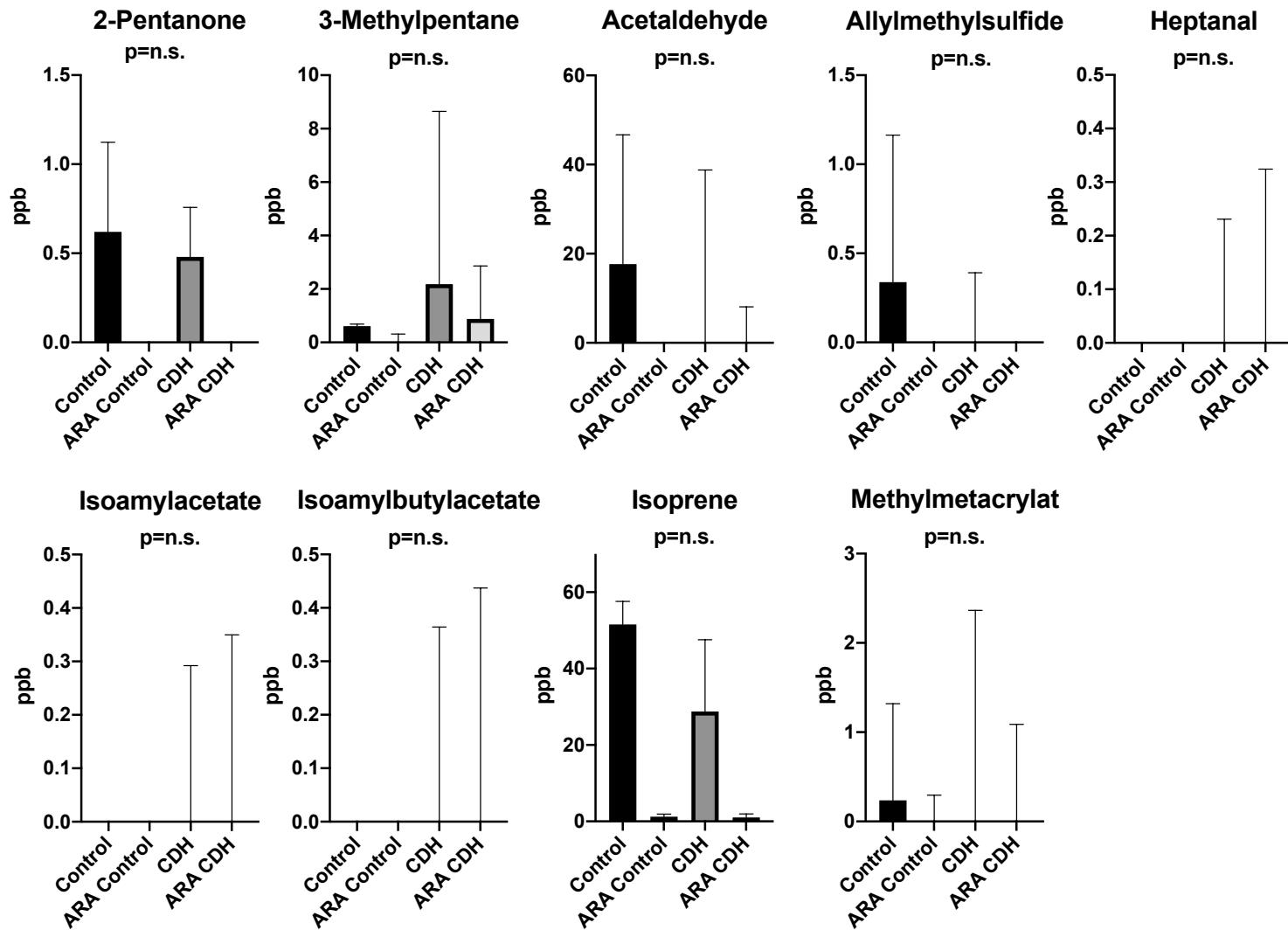


Table S1: Limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantification (LOQ) of marker substances detected in breath samples by needle trap micro-extraction (NTME).

| Substance | LOD | LOQ |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| 1-Methylethylbenzene | 0.0039 | 0.0065 |
| 1-Propanol | 10.0785 | 19.7395 |
| 2.3-Butandione | 0.3944 | 0.7422 |
| 2-Butanone | 0.0373 | 0.0612 |
| 2-Methylbutane | 25.9322 | 46.5077 |
| 2-Pentanone | 0.0432 | 0.0725 |
| 2-Phenoxyethanol | 0.0392 | 0.0389 |
| 3-Methyl-2-Butanone | 0.0259 | 0.0464 |
| 3-Methylpentane | 0.0085 | 0.0140 |
| Acetaldehyde | 15.1731 | 29.7423 |
| Acetone | 0.3493 | 0.8572 |
| Allylmethylsulfide | 0.0378 | 0.0673 |
| α -Pinene | 0.0085 | 0.0162 |
| Benzene | 0.0614 | 0.1134 |
| Cyclohexane | 0.0208 | 0.0420 |
| Ethanol | 1.3327 | 3.9635 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.0051 | 0.0089 |
| Heptanal | 0.0665 | 0.1166 |
| Hexanal | 0.0828 | 0.1656 |
| Isoamylacetate | 0.0133 | 0.0281 |
| Isobutylacetate | 0.0243 | 0.0356 |
| Isoprene | 0.0264 | 0.0486 |
| Isopropyl Alcohol | 0.2635 | 0.4305 |
| Methylmethacrylate | 0.4317 | 0.8455 |
| n-Hexane | 0.0076 | 0.0128 |
| Nonanal | 0.3079 | 0.5027 |
| Nonane | 0.0120 | 0.0144 |
| Octane | 0.0085 | 0.0133 |
| Pentanal | 0.0985 | 0.1856 |
| Pentane | 0.0640 | 0.0994 |
| p-Xylene | 0.0090 | 0.0182 |
| Toluene | 0.0261 | 0.0497 |