

Supporting information

# New Carbonic Anhydrase-II Inhibitors from Marine Macro Brown Alga *Dictyopteris hoytii* Supported by In Silico Studies

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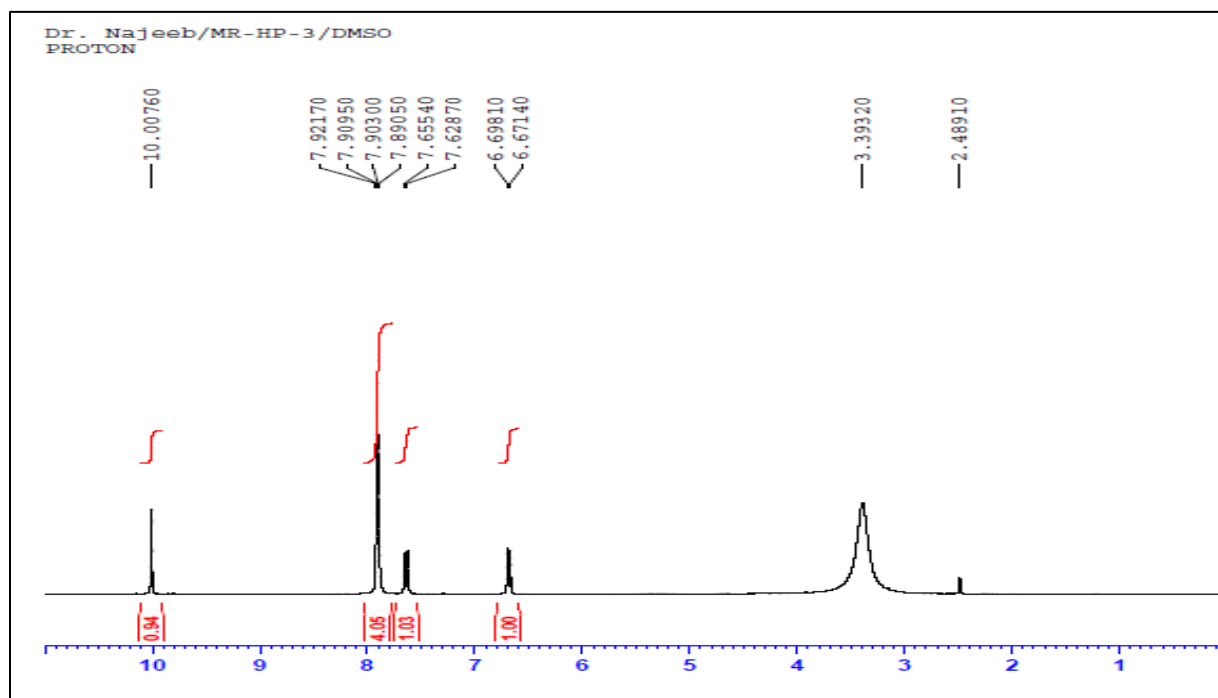
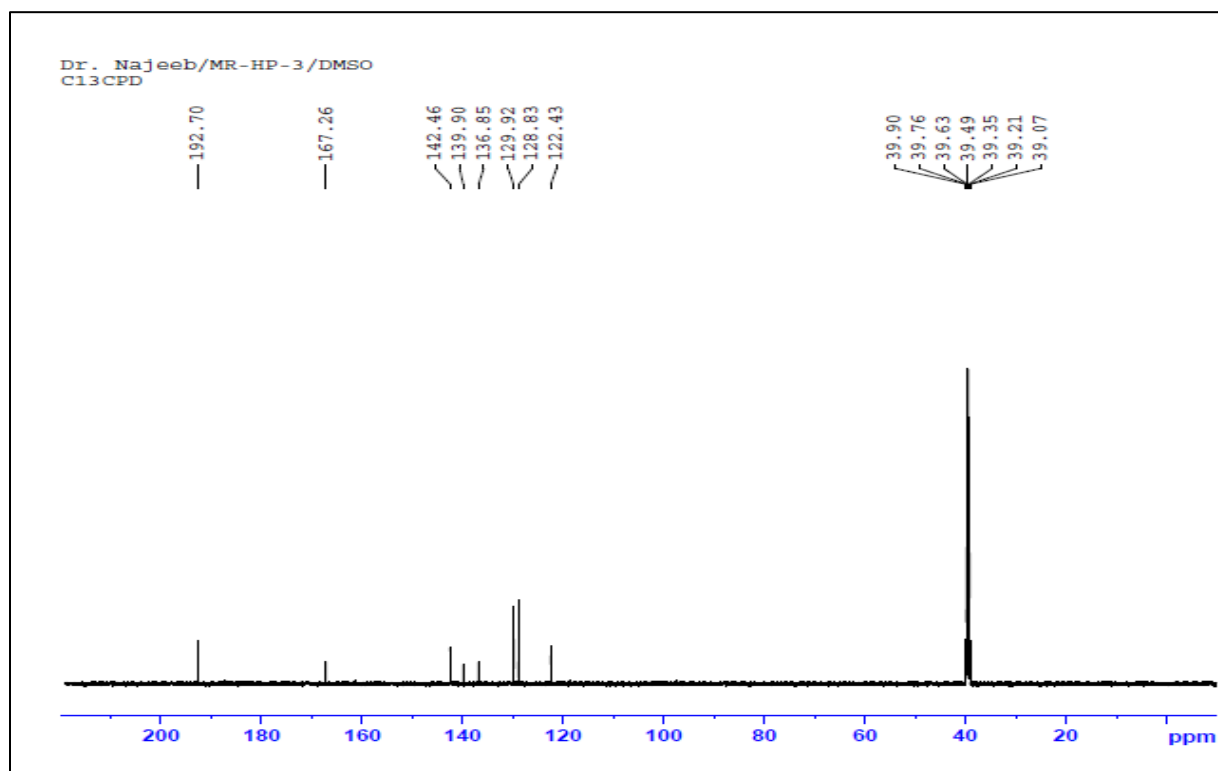
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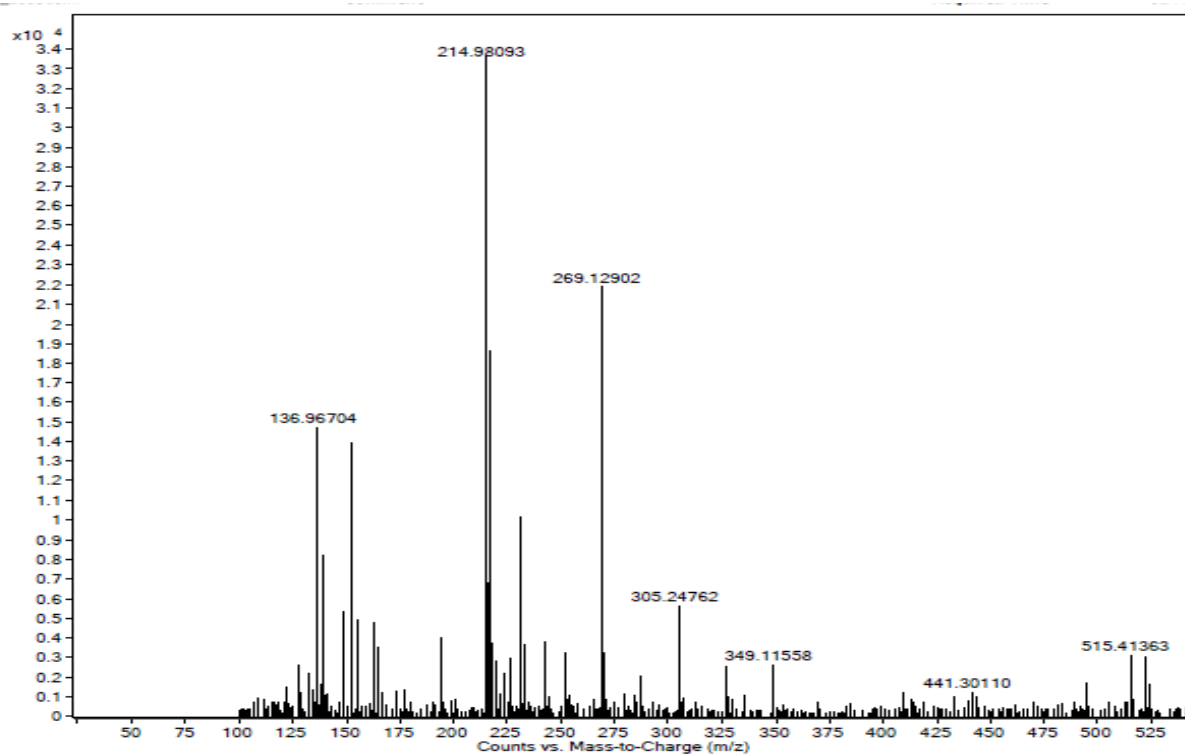
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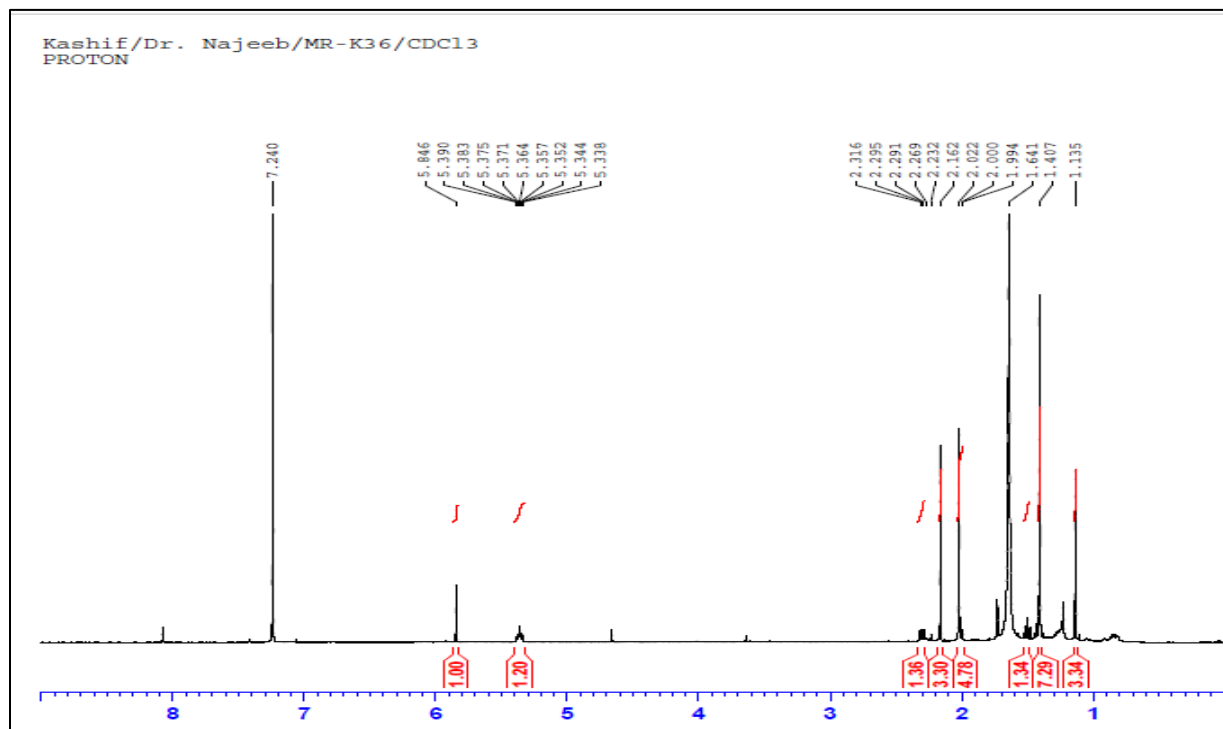
\* Correspondence: najeeb@unizwa.edu.om (N.U.R.); aharrasi@unizwa.edu.om (A.A.-H.); Tel.: +968-25446328 (A.A.-H.); Fax: +968-2544-6612 (A.A.-H.)

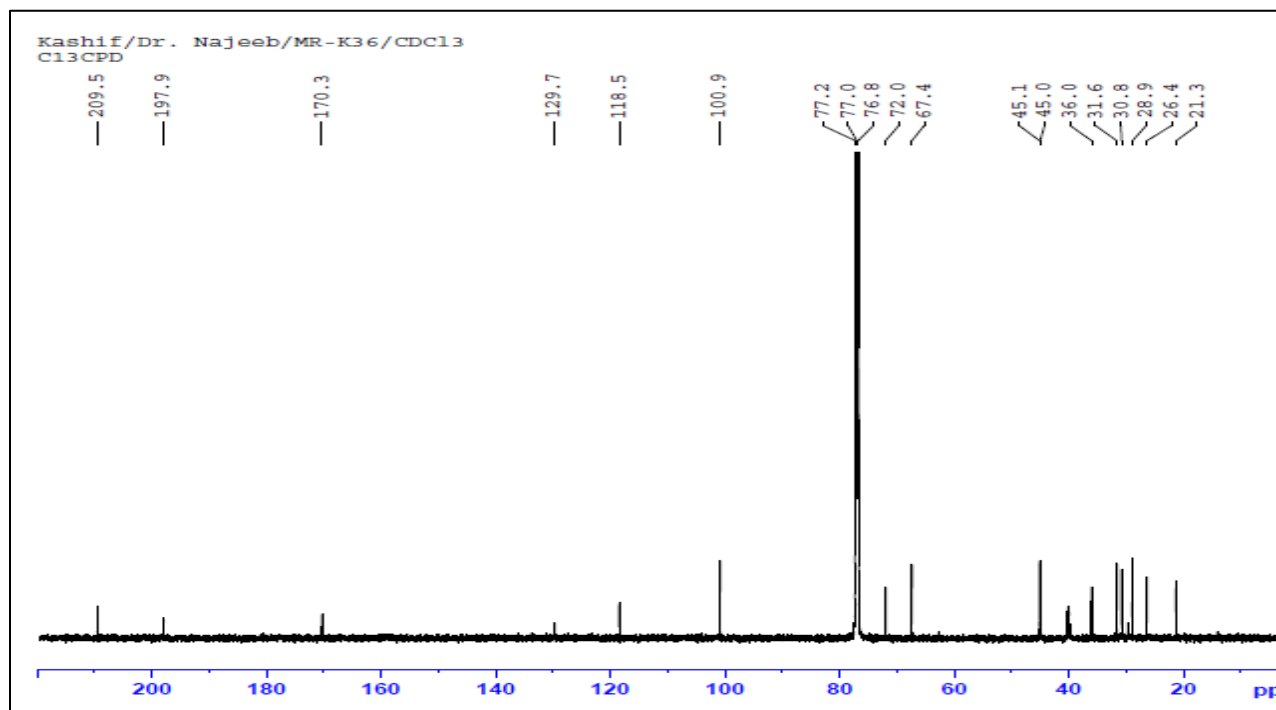
† These authors contributed equally to this work.

**Figure S1:**  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, and HR-ESI-MS of the compounds 1-12 $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) of compound 1 DMSO-*d* $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound 1 in DMSO-*d*

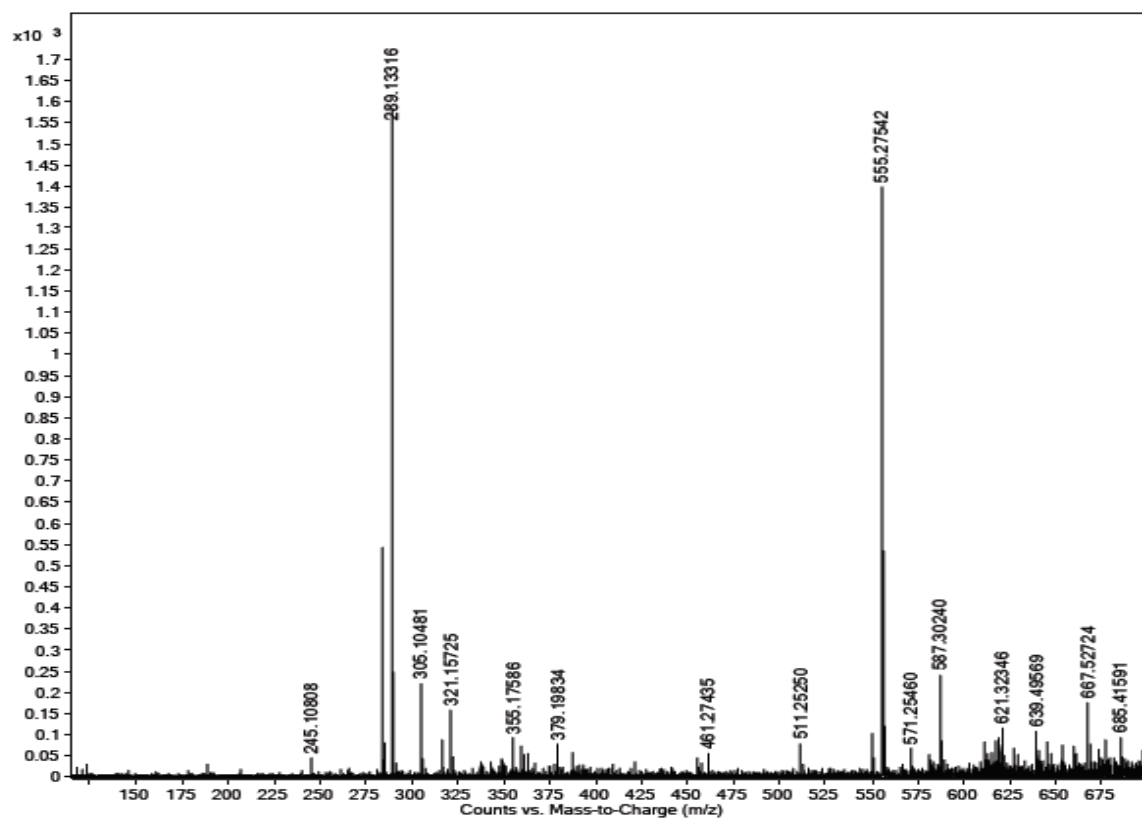


HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 1

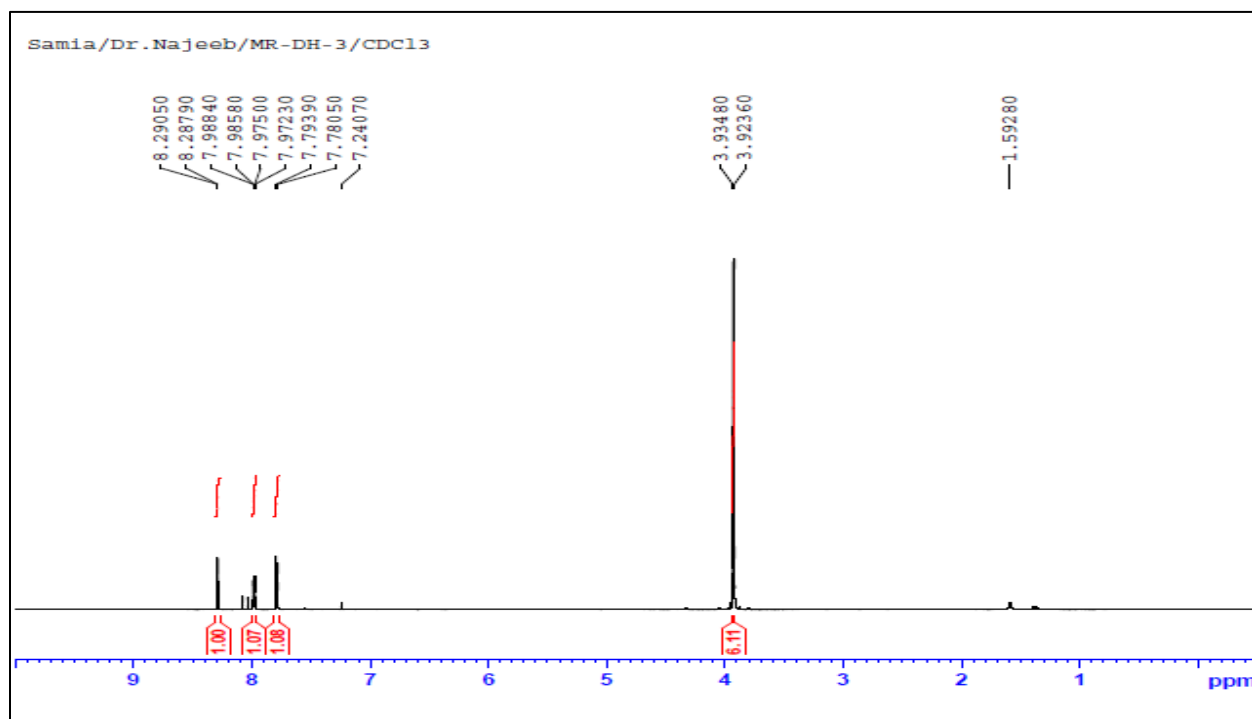
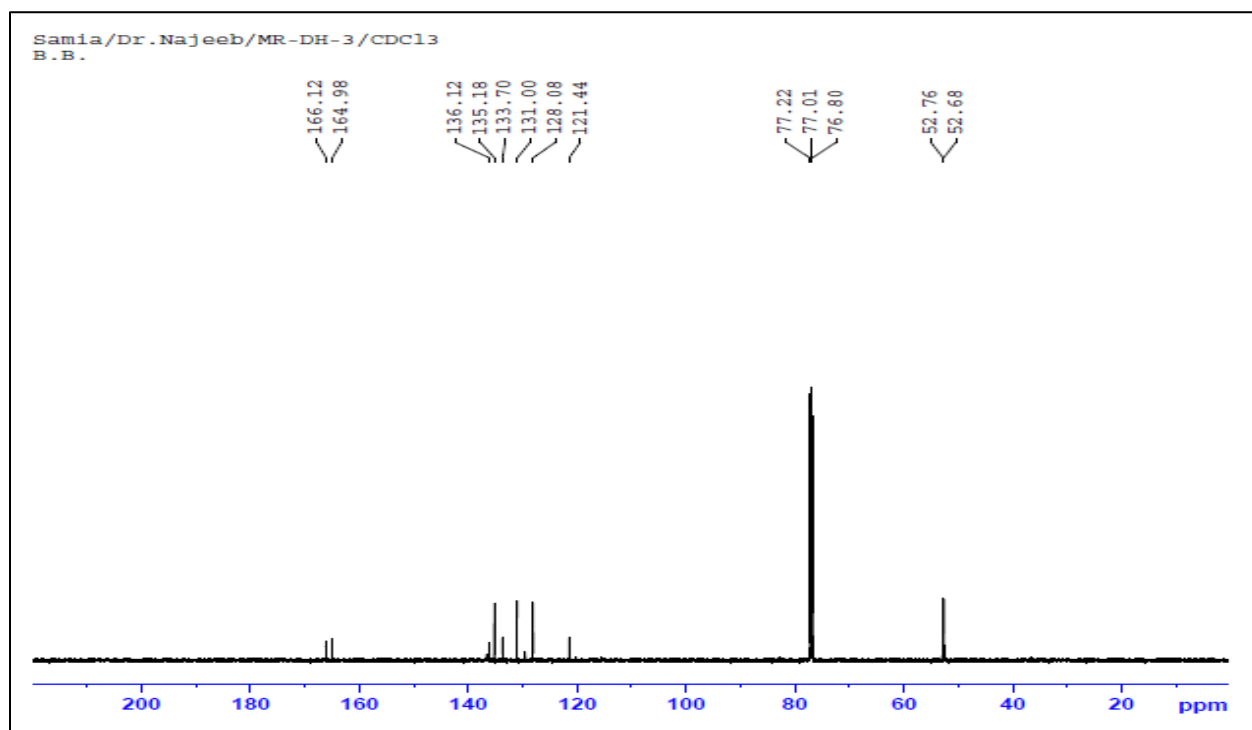
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



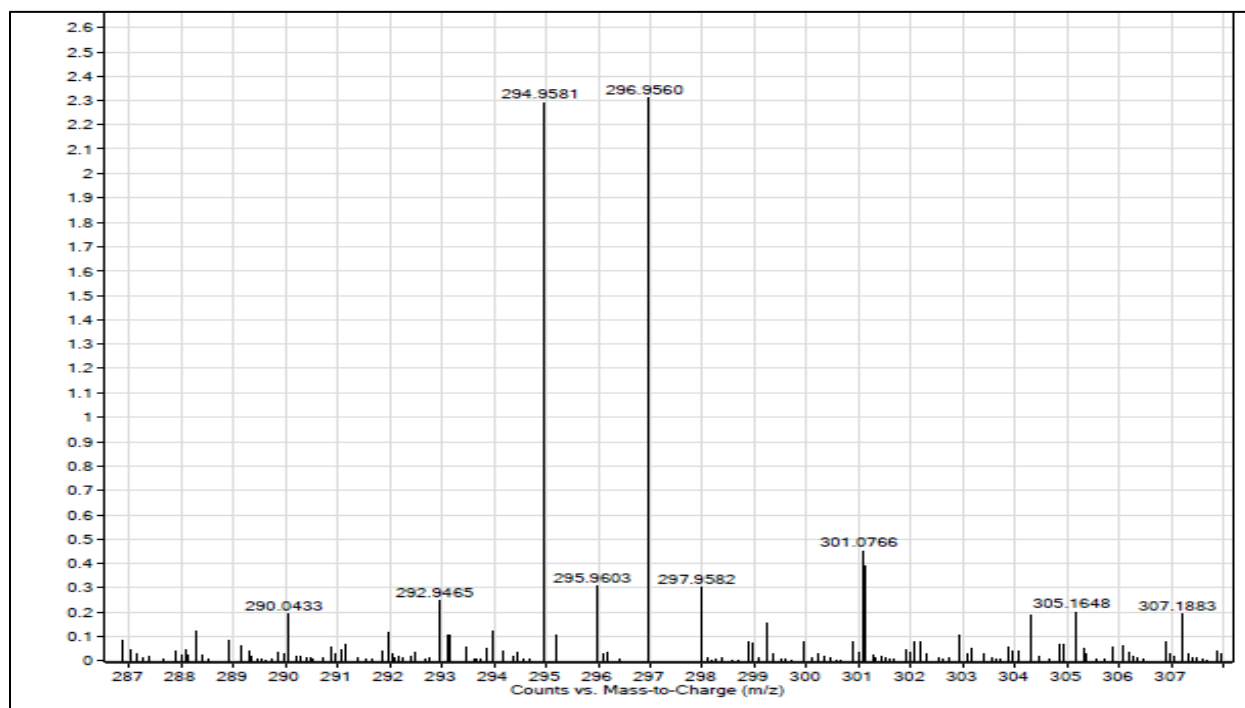
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound **2** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



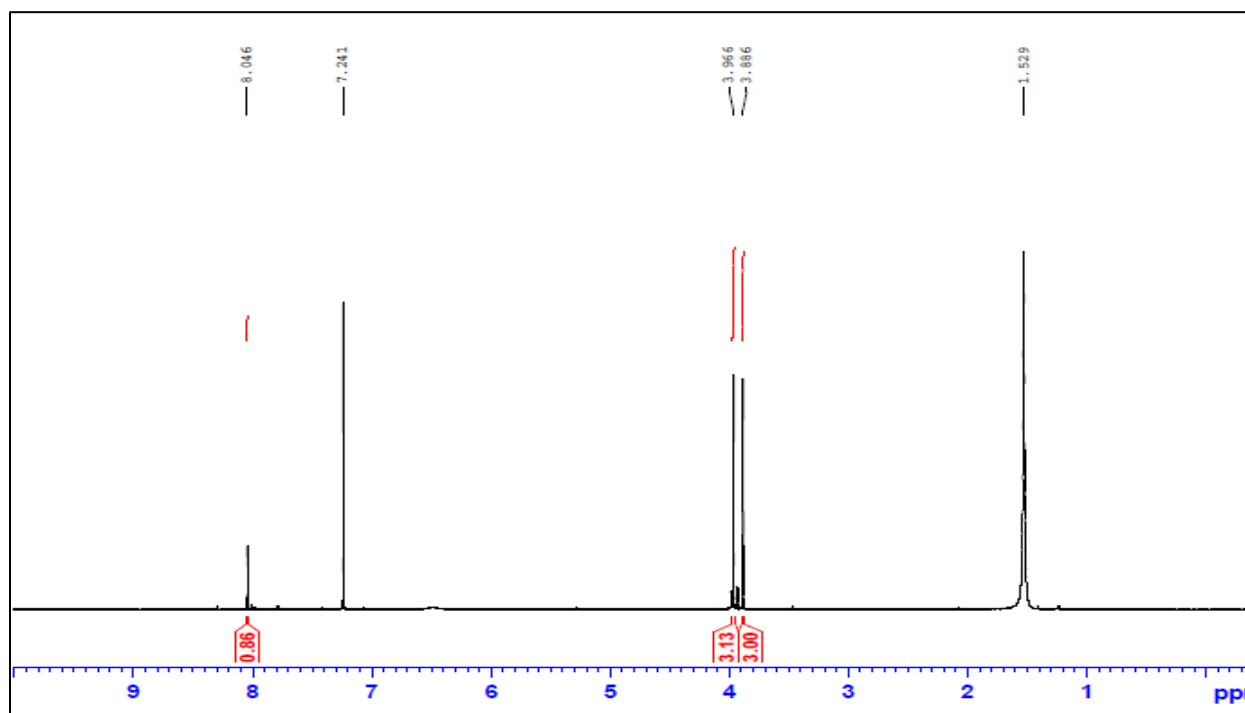
## HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 2

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (600 MHz) of compound 3 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

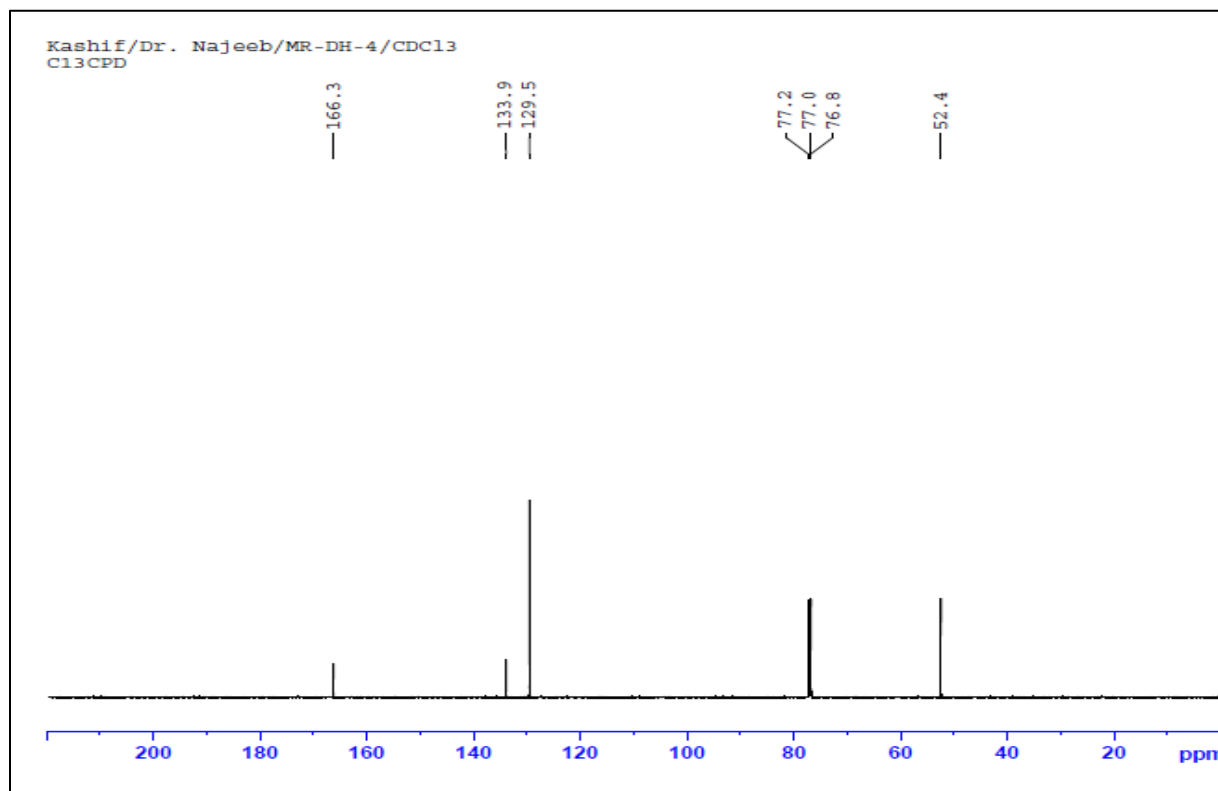
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



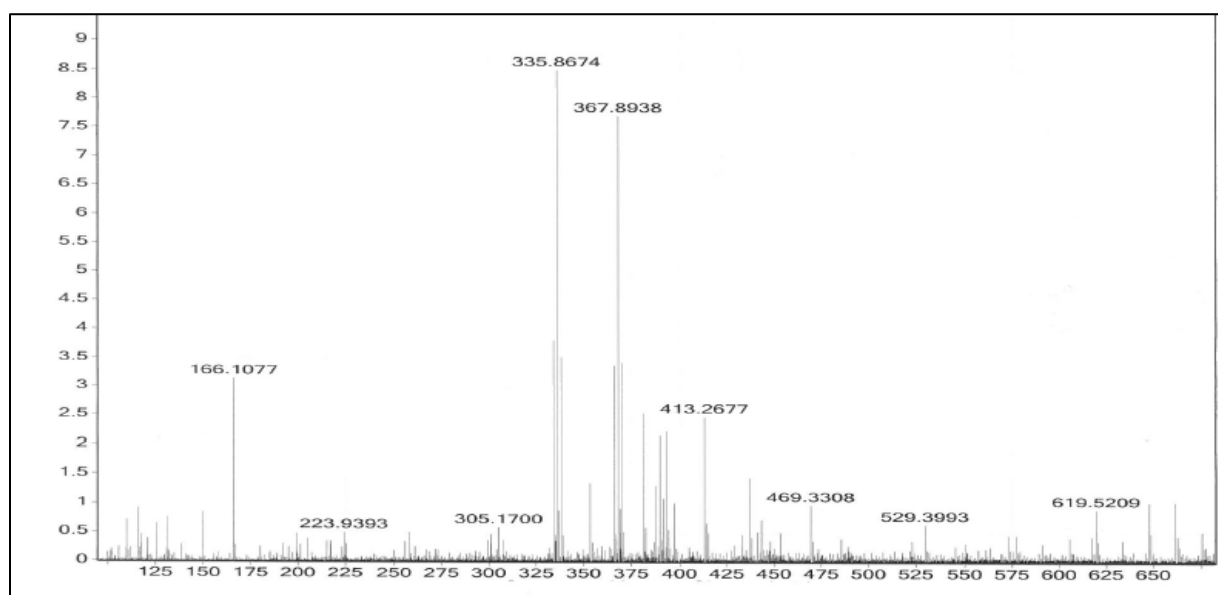
HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound **3**



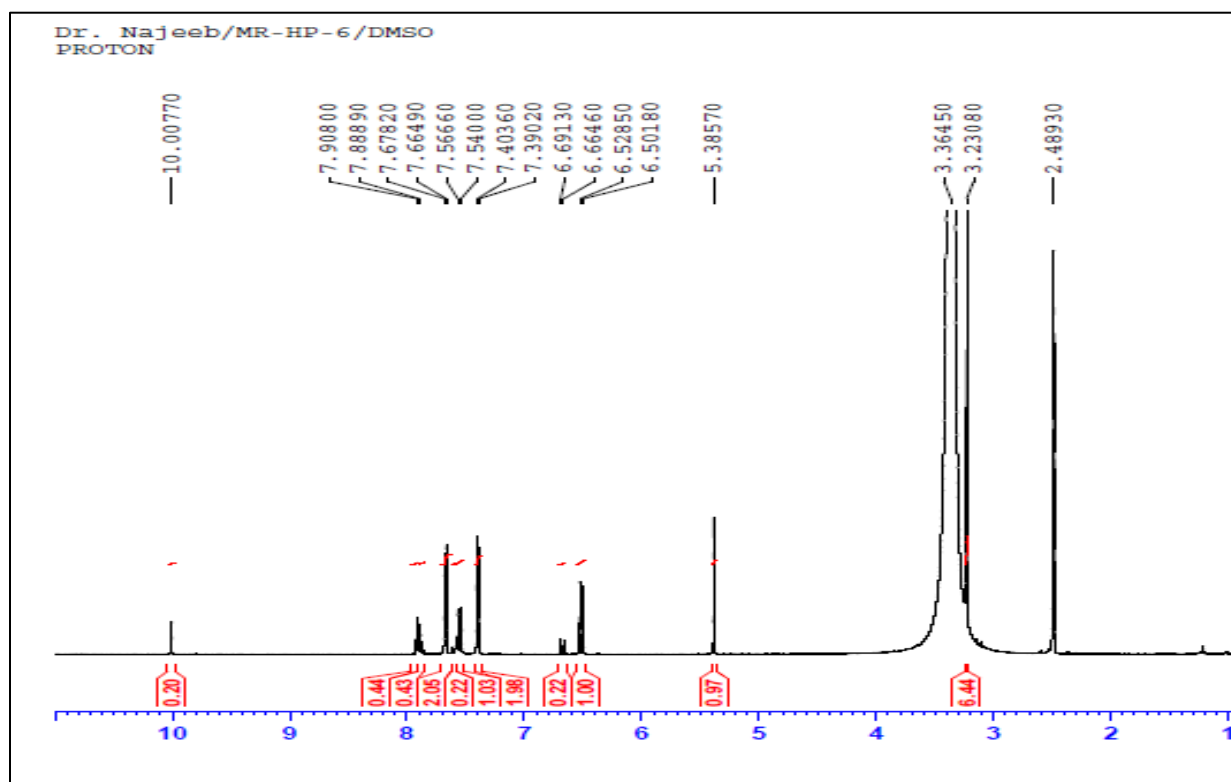
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) of compound **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



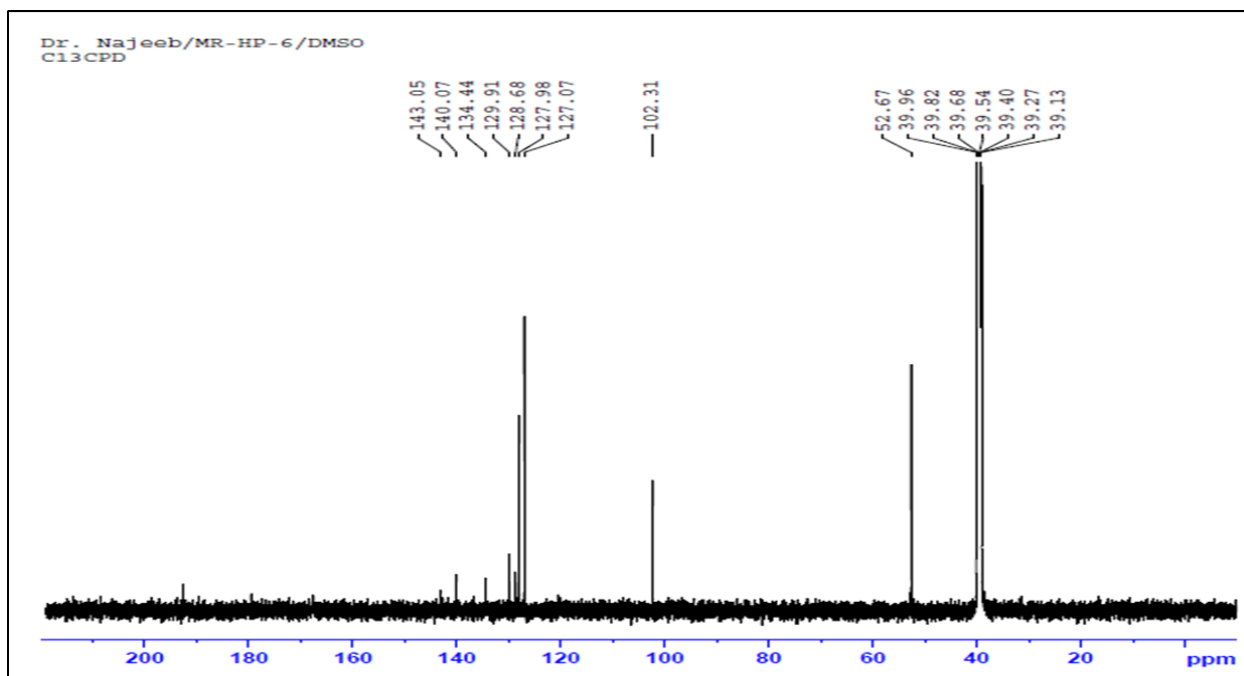
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound **4** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound **4**

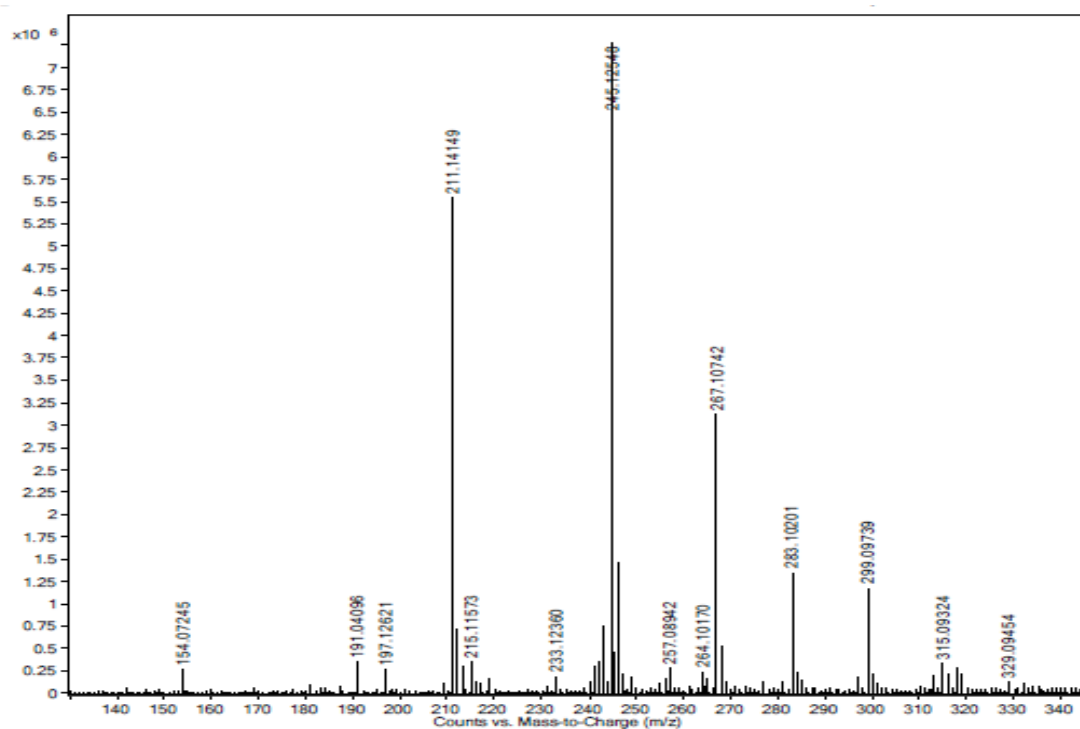


$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) of compound 5 in DMSO-*d*

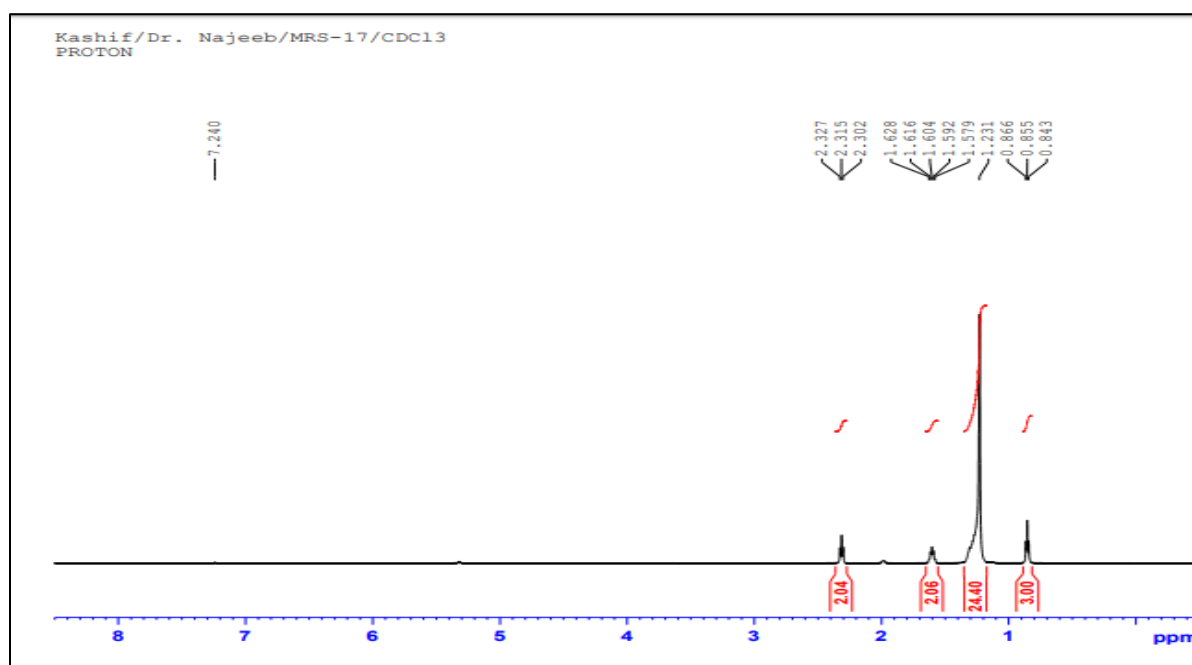


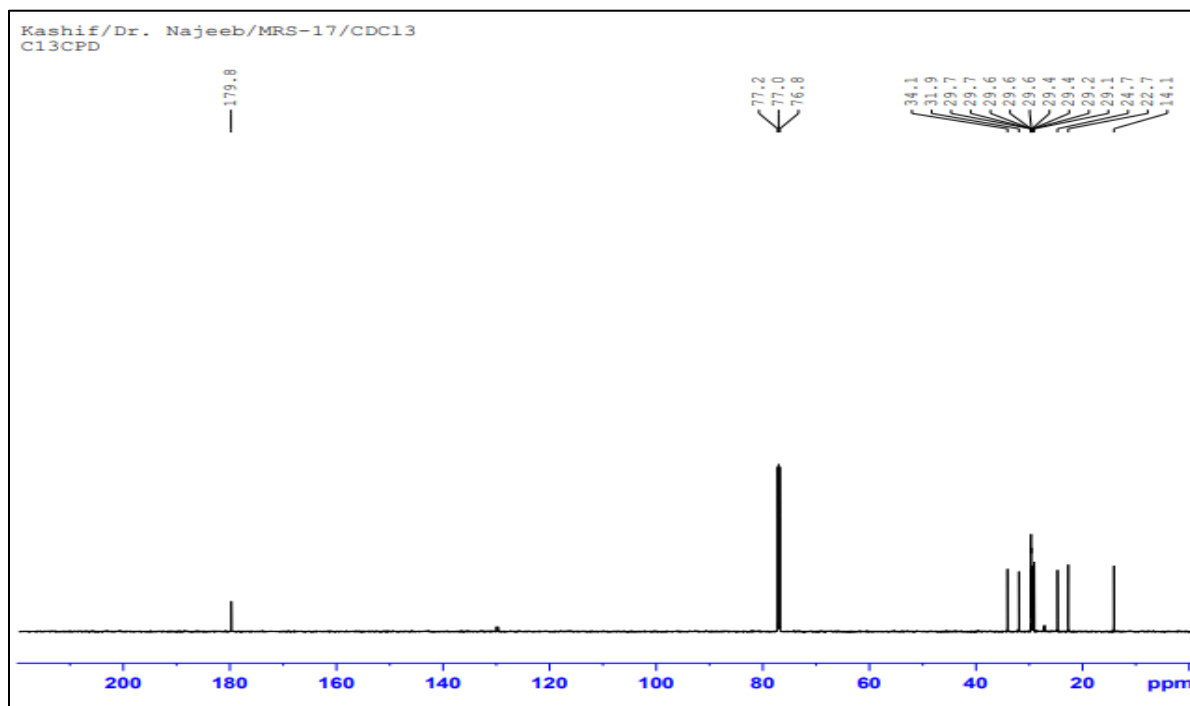
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound 5 in DMSO-*d*



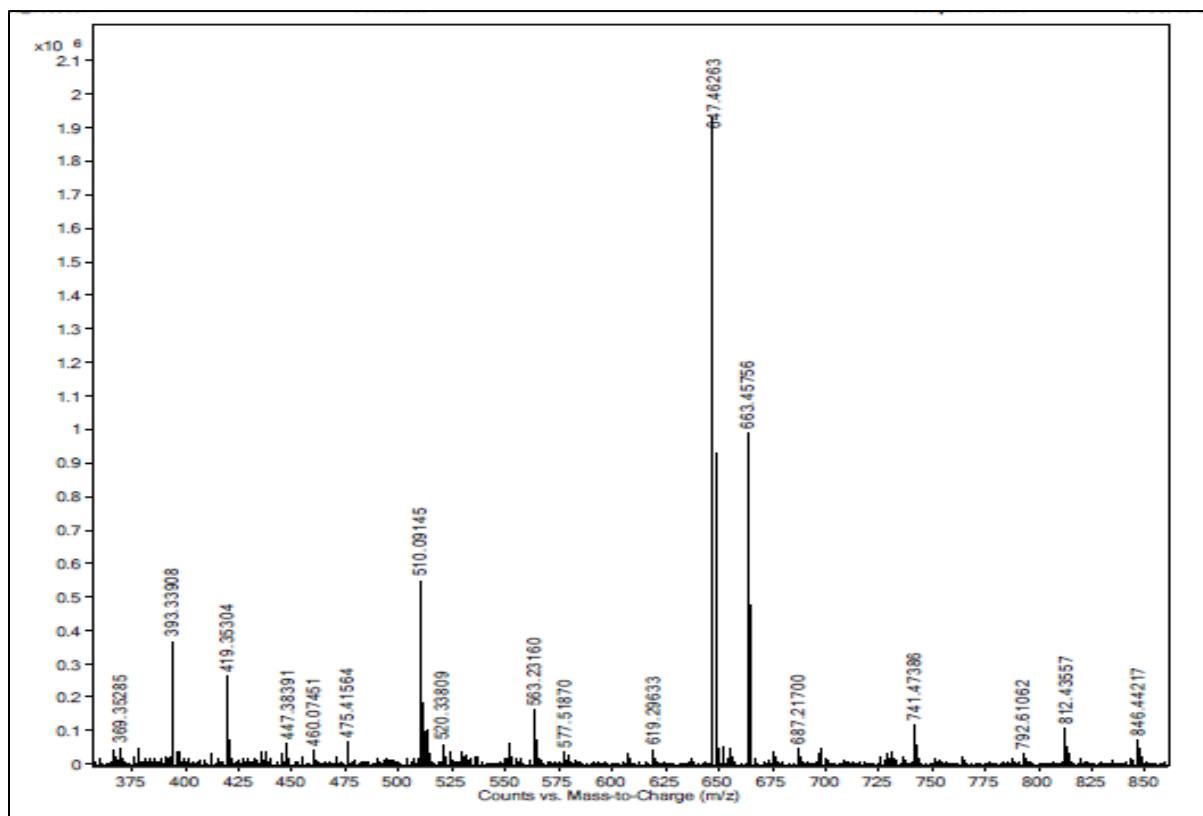


HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 5

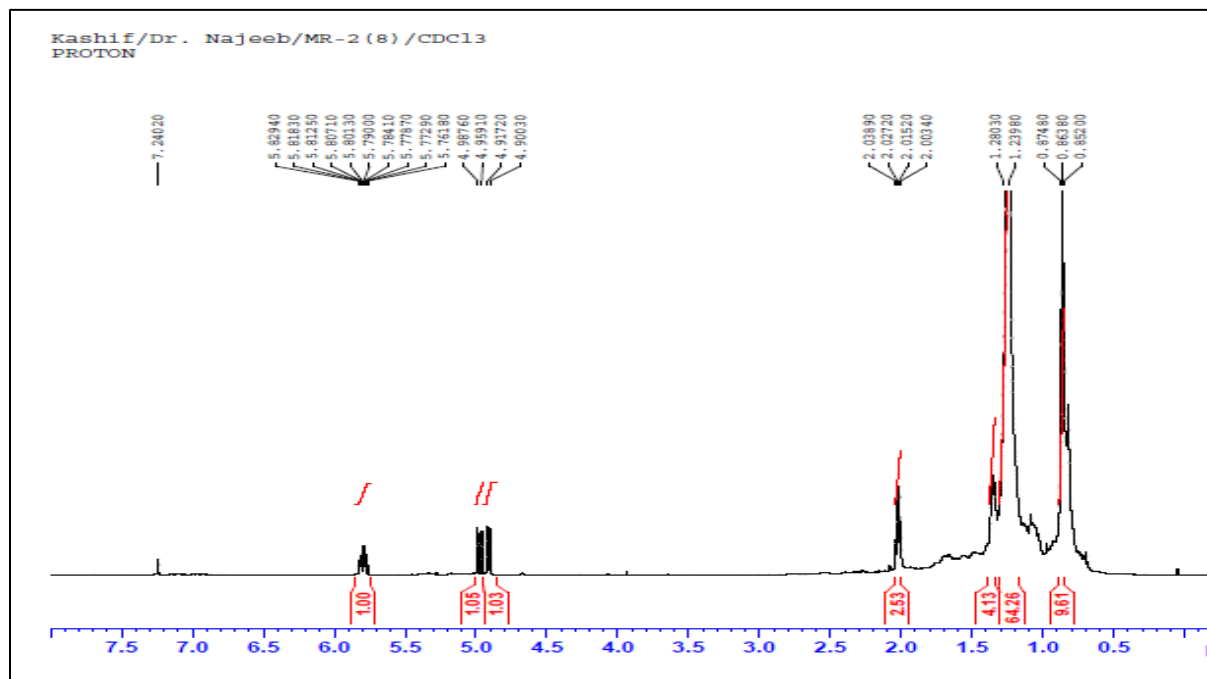
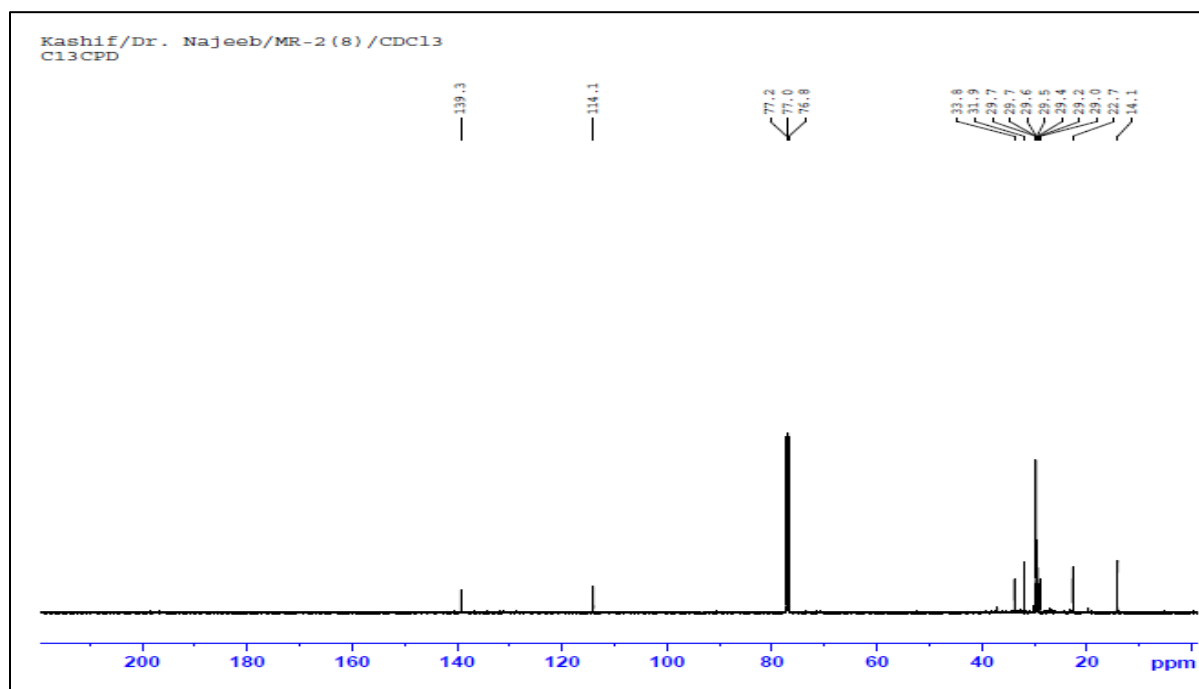
 $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) of compound 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

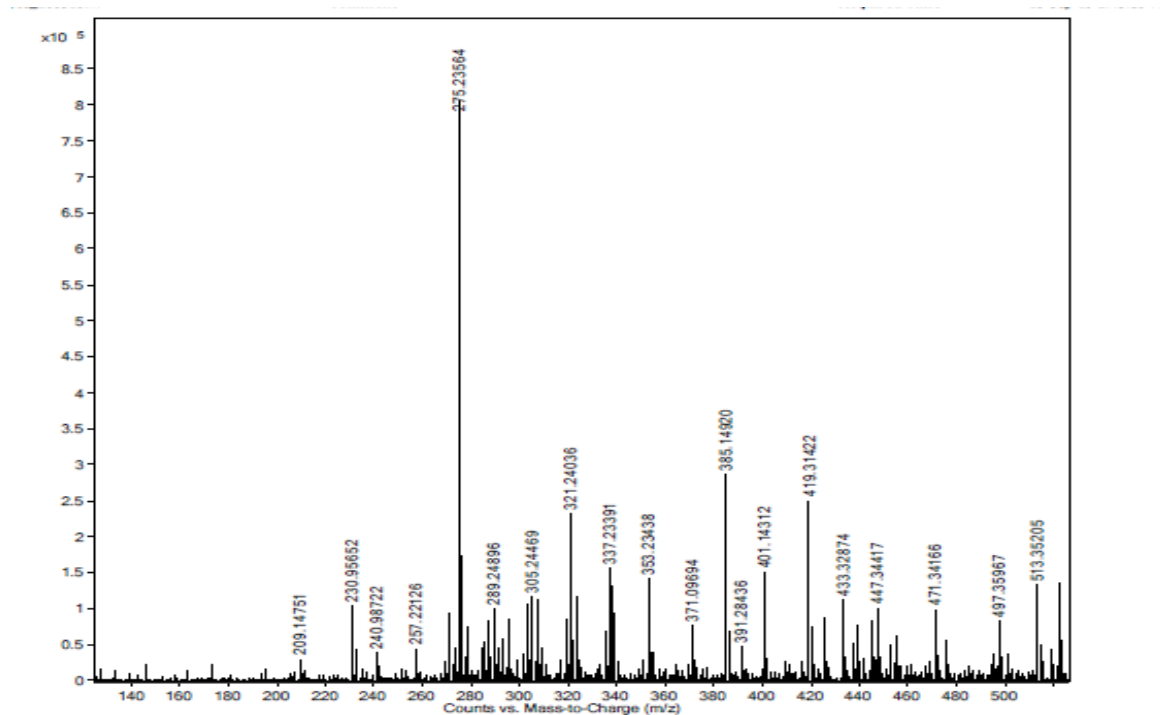


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

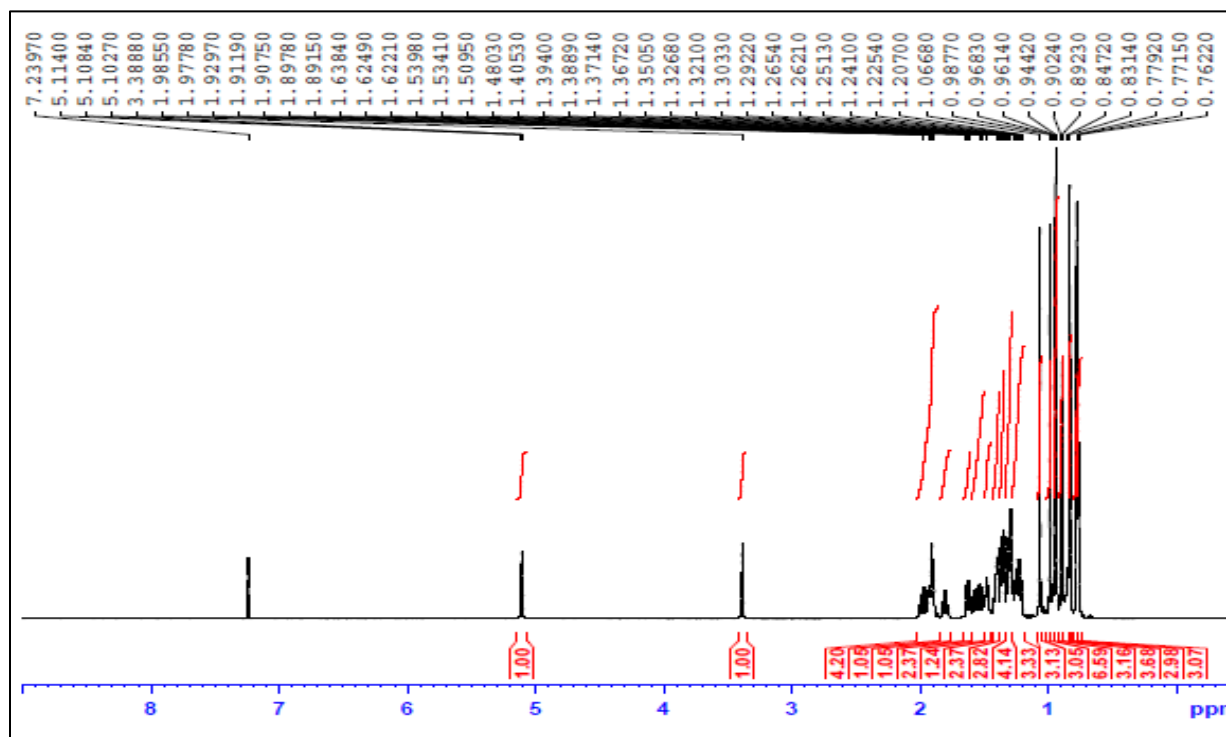


## HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 6

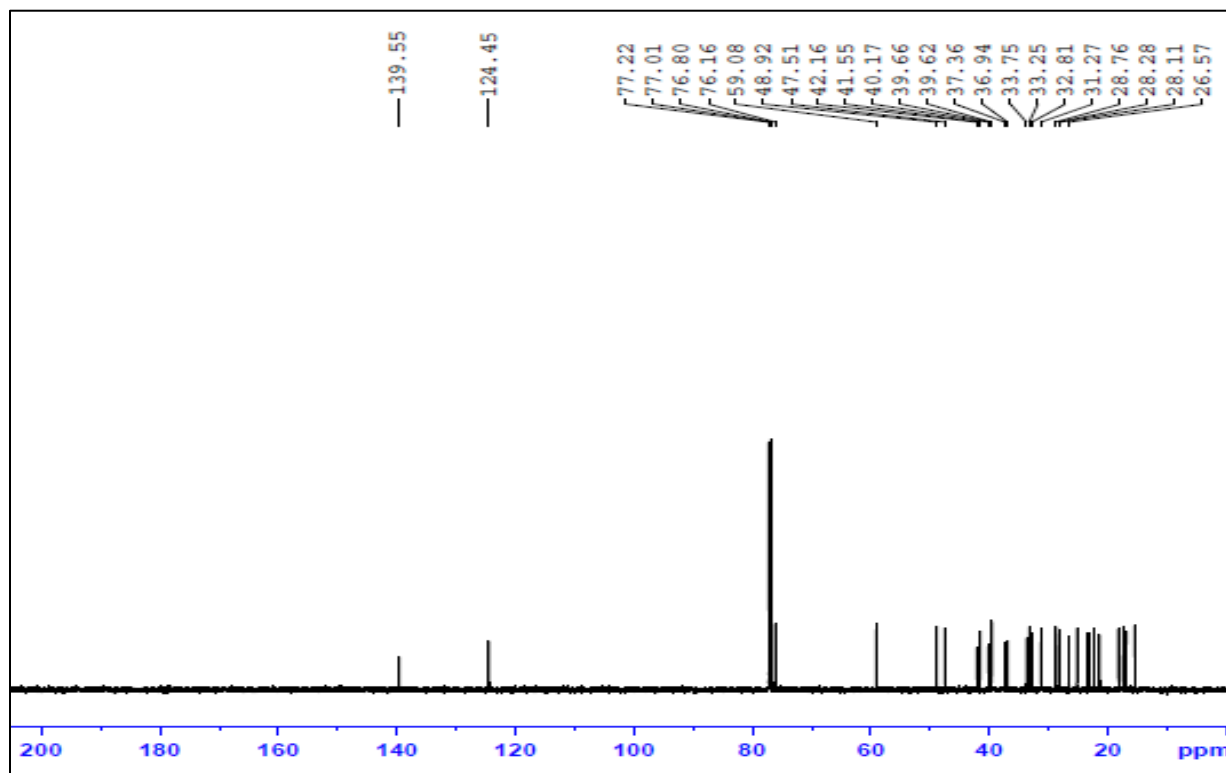
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub><sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



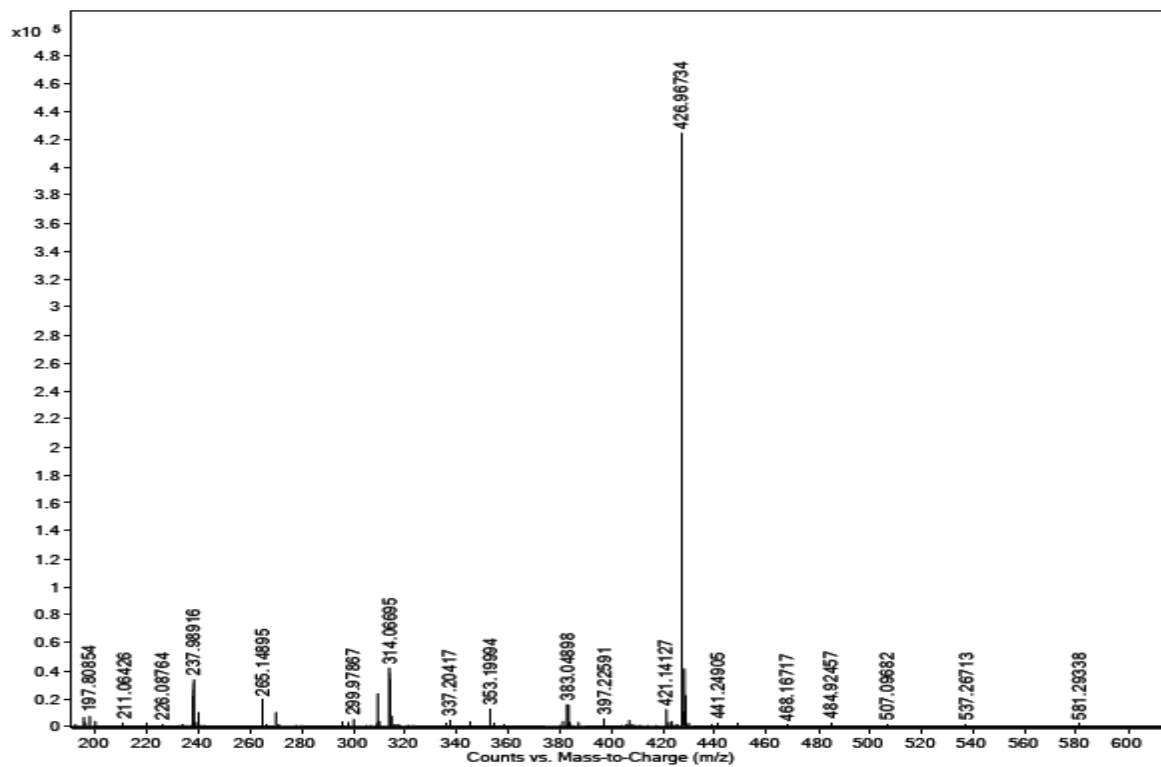
HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 7



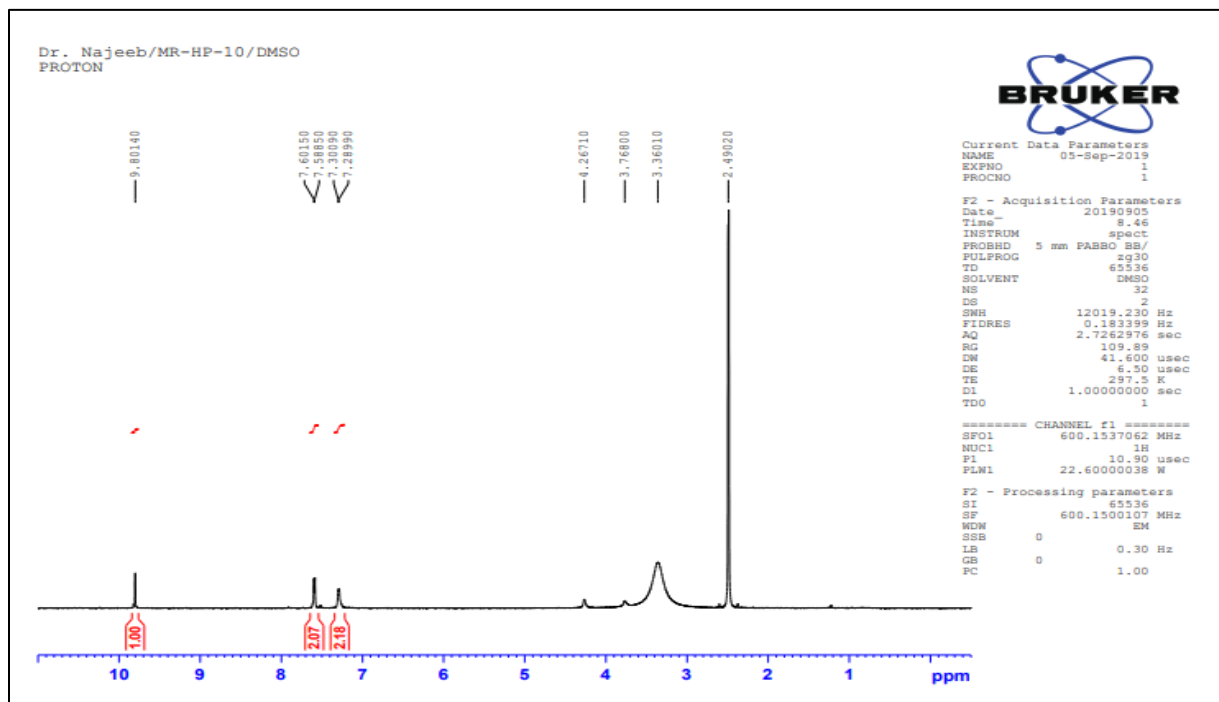
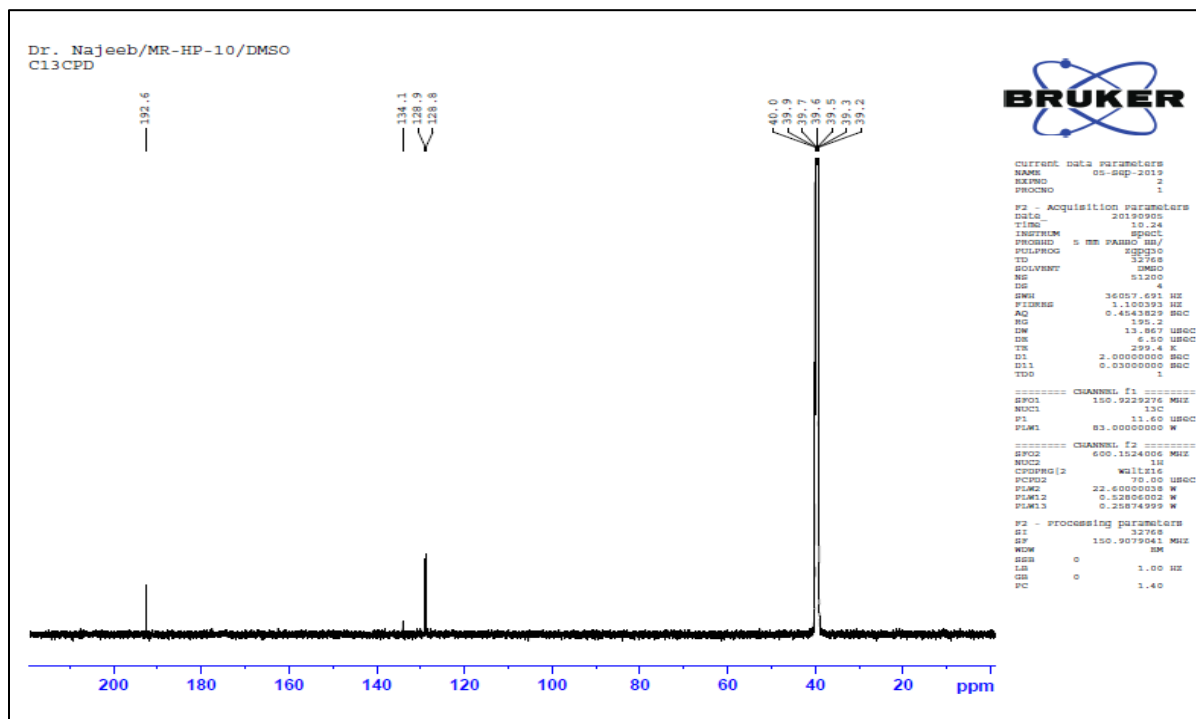
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound 8 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

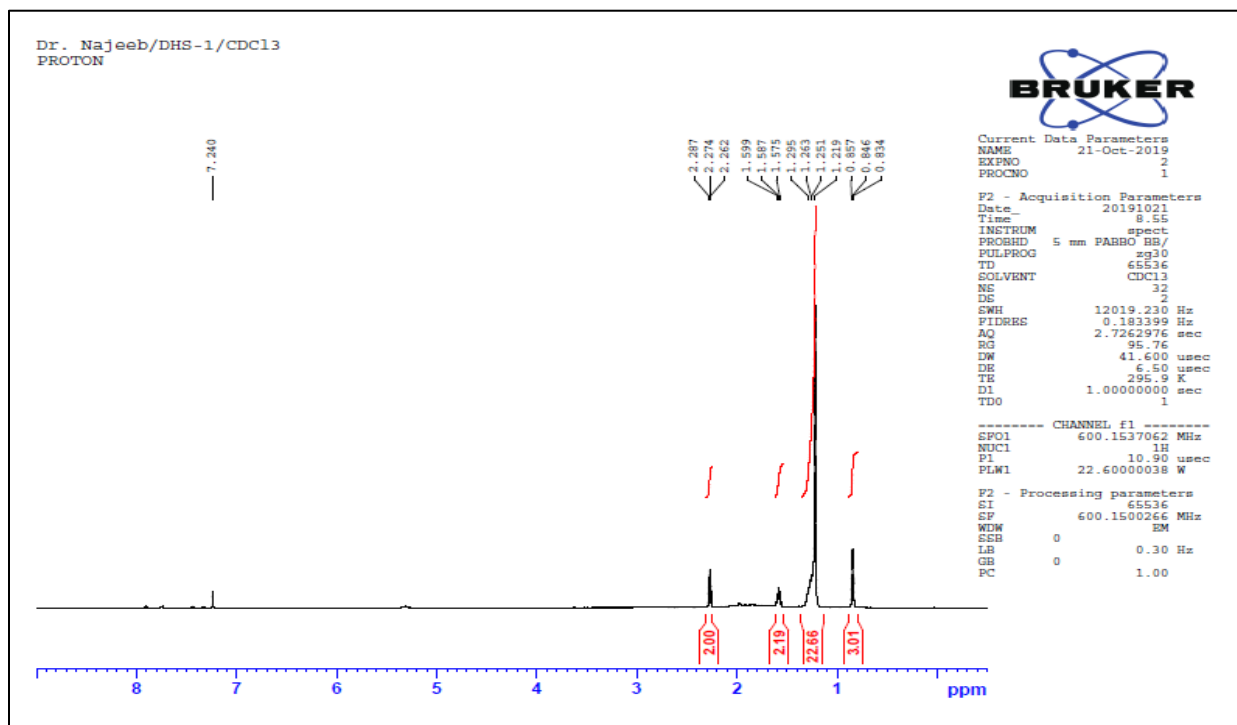
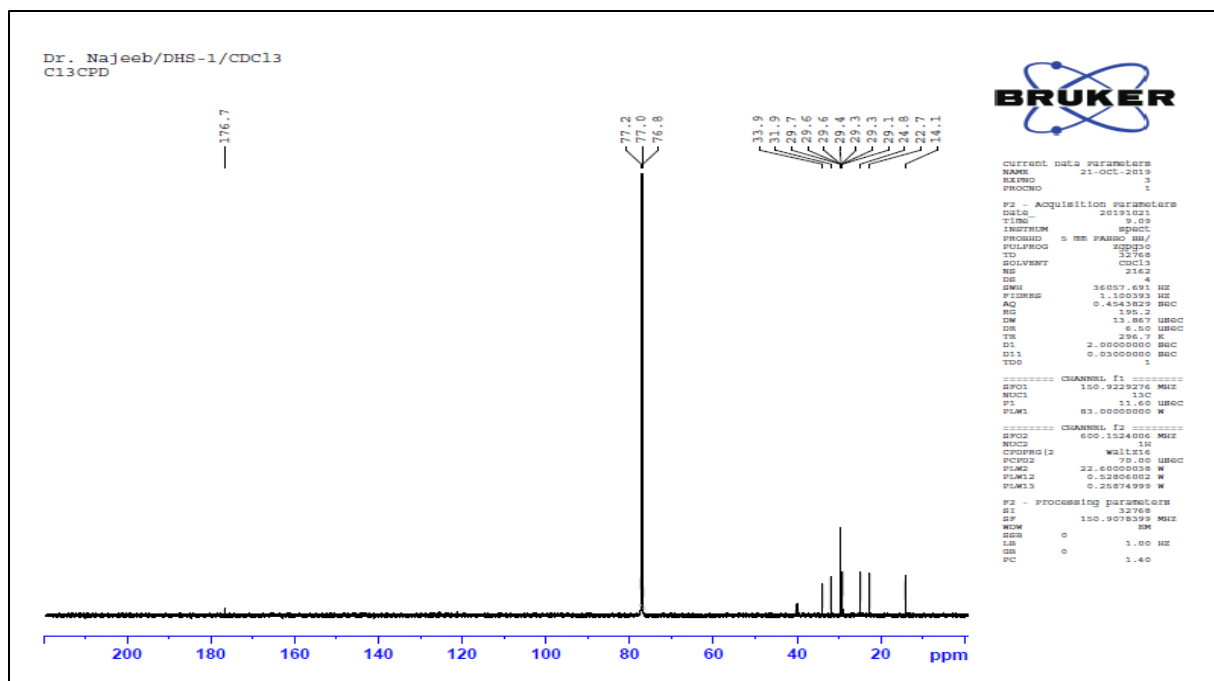


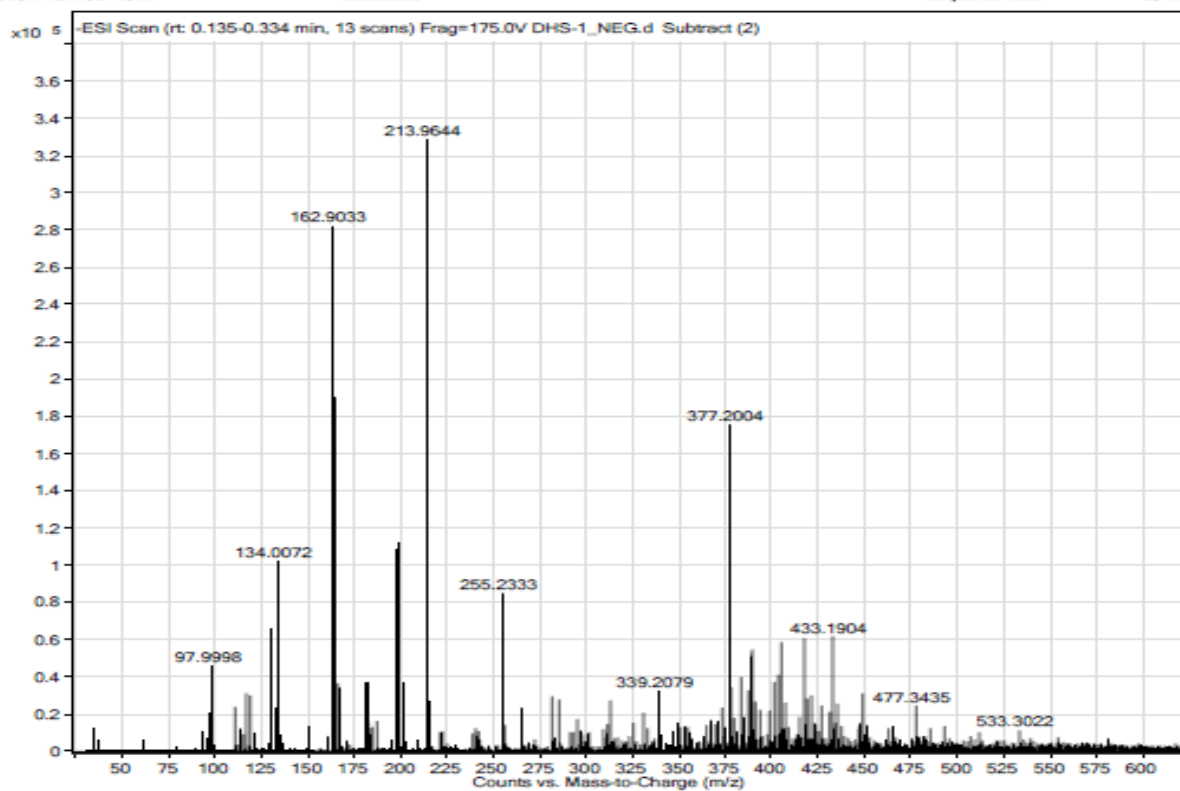
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound 8 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



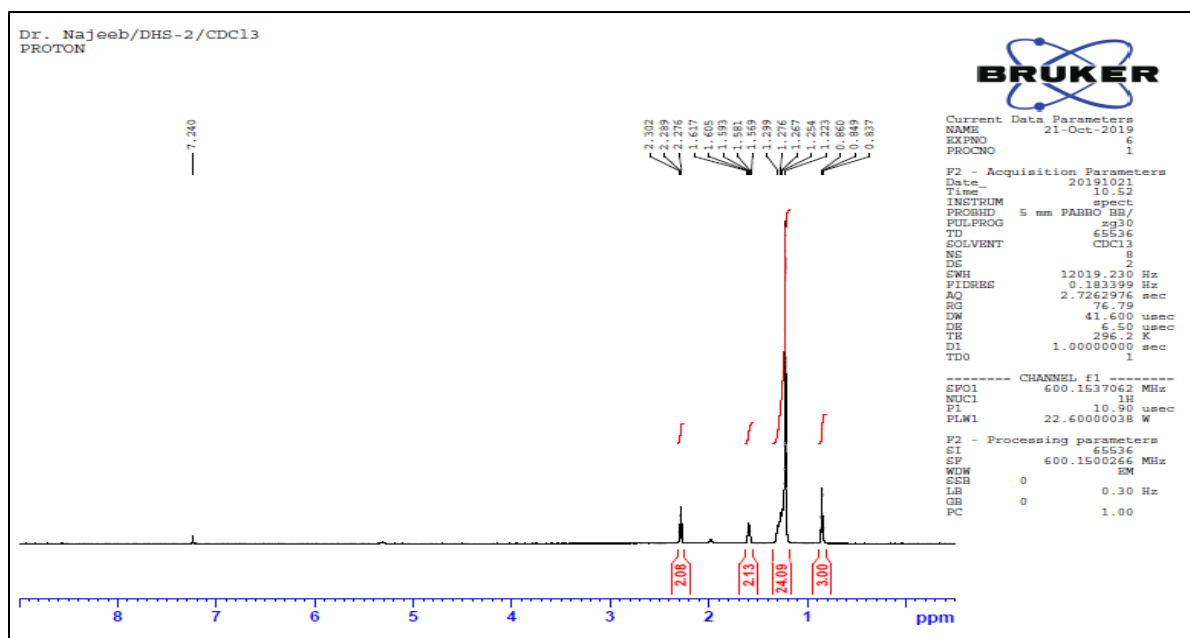
## HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 8

 $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) of compound 9 in DMSO-*d* $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound 9 in DMSO-*d*

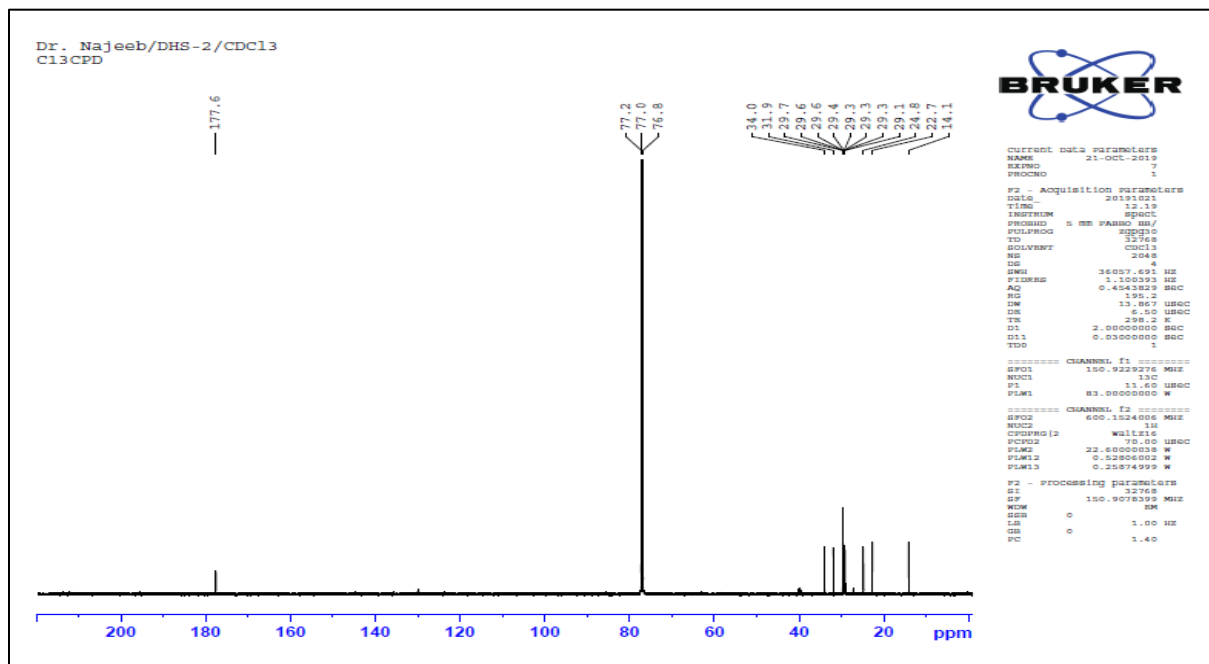
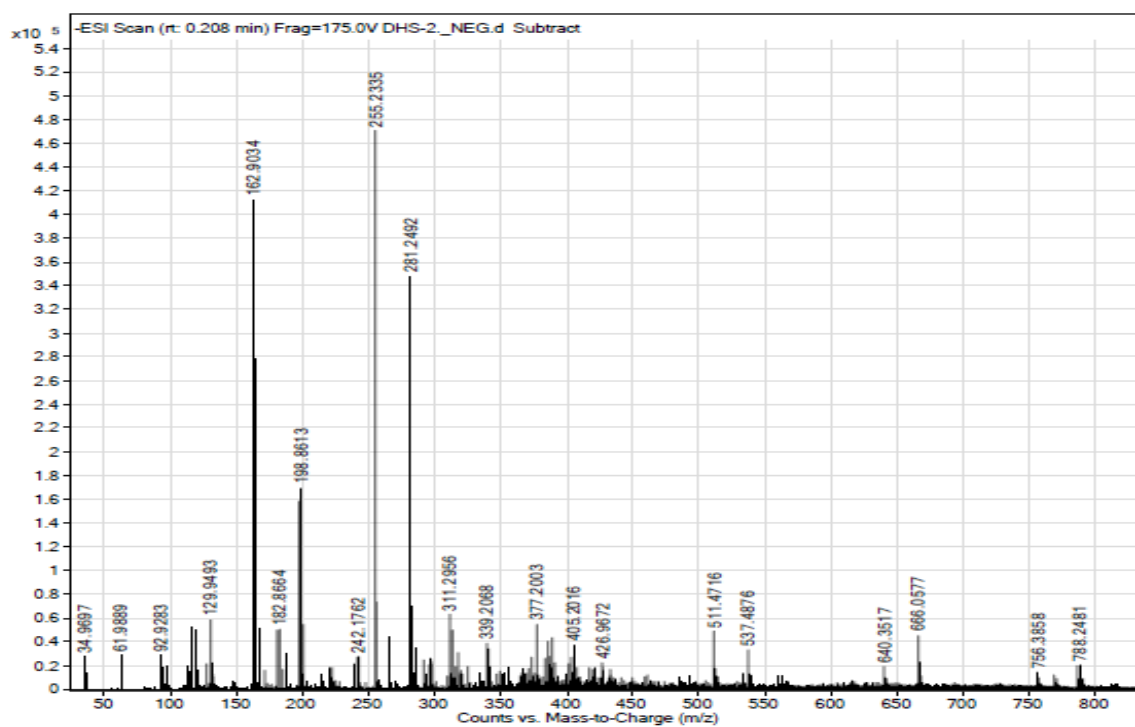
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound **10** in CDCl<sub>3</sub><sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound **10** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

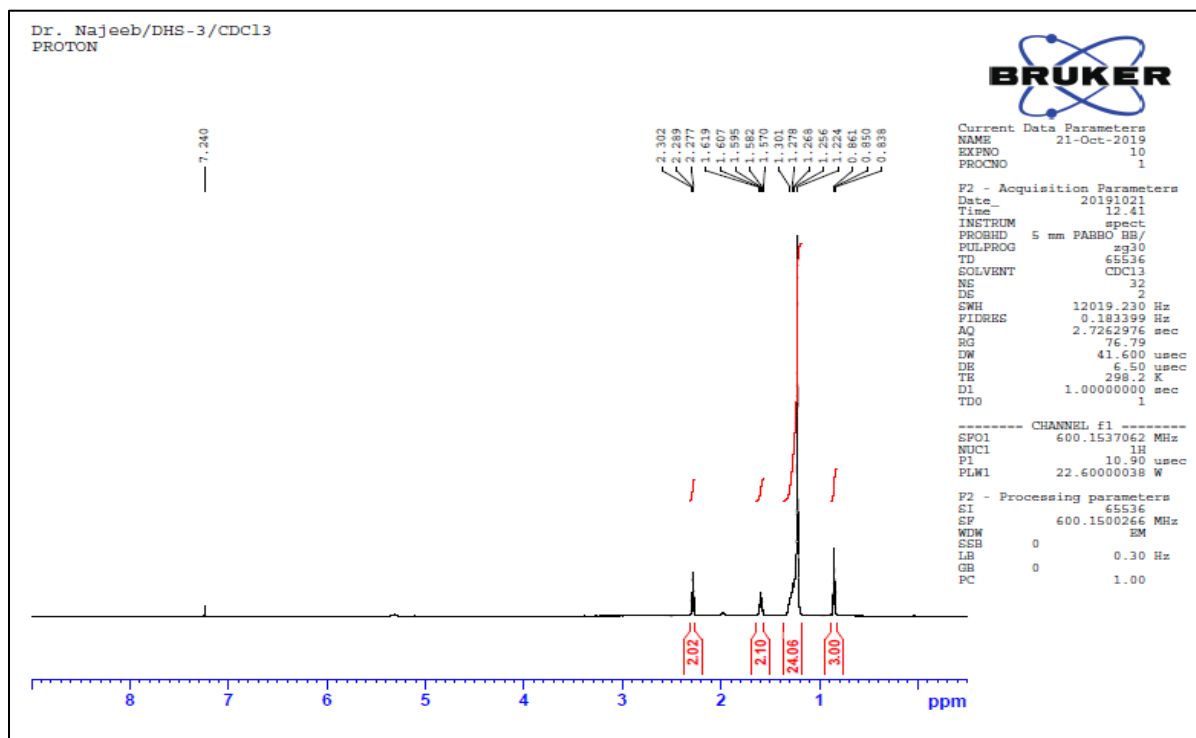
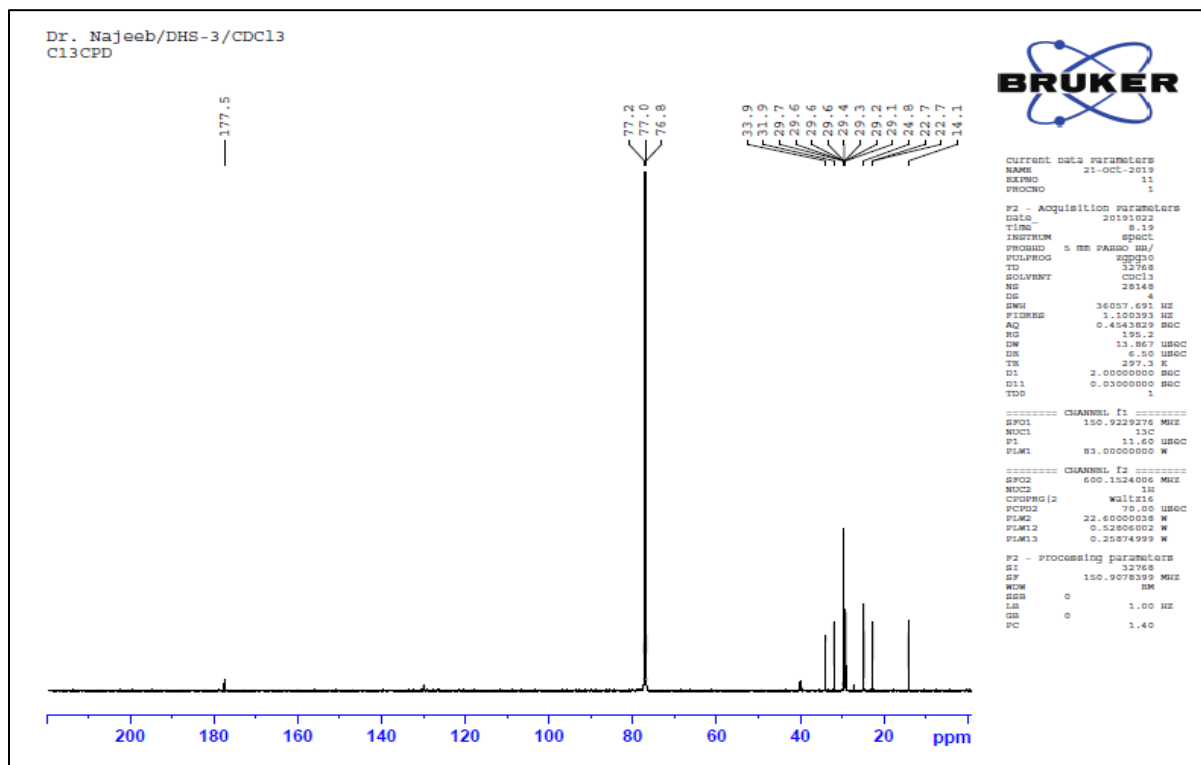


HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound 10

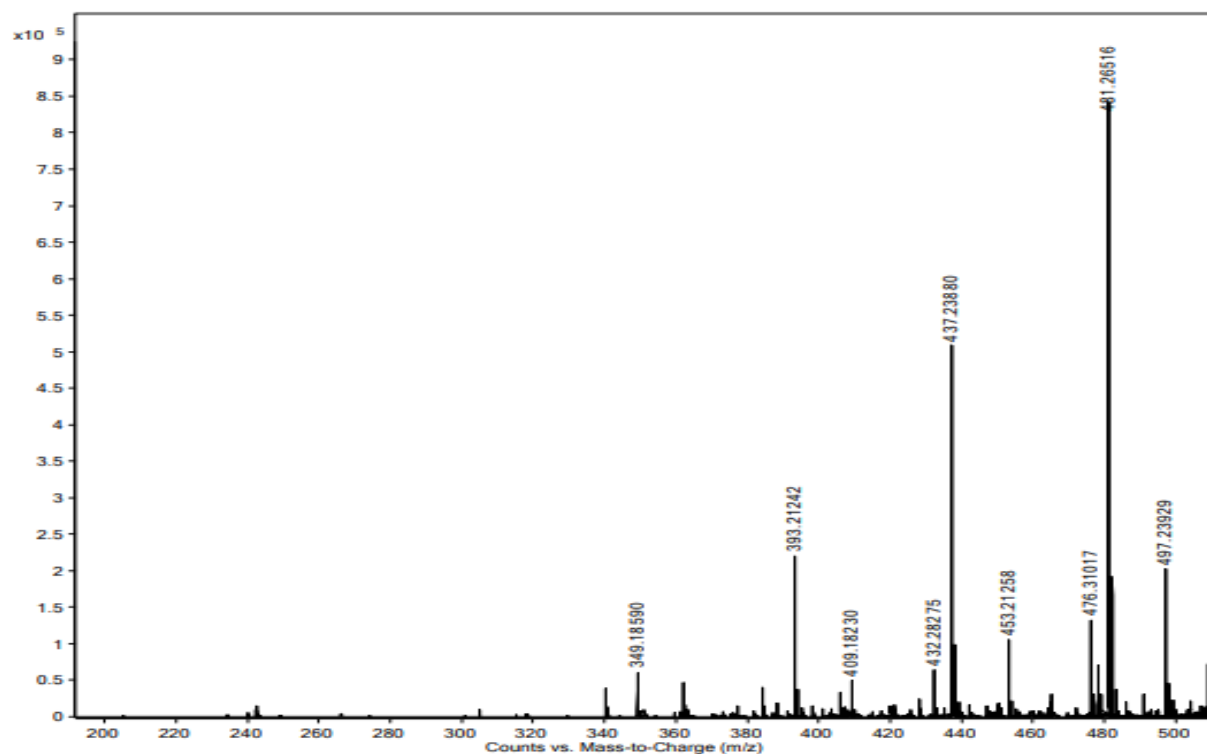
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound 11 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



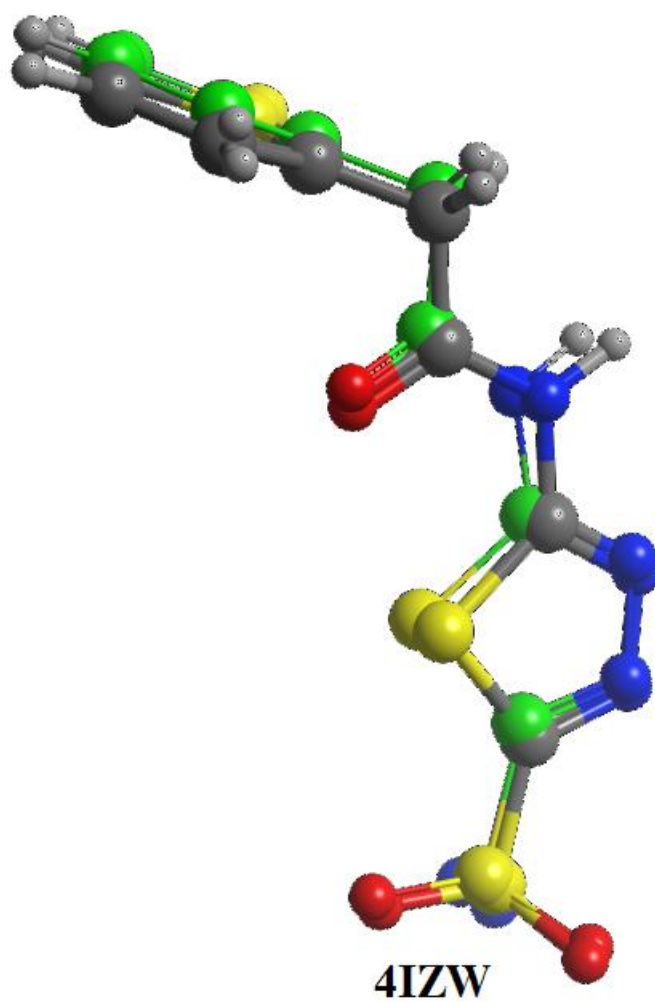
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) of compound **11** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>HR-ESI-MS (negative) of compound **11**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) of compound **12** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) of compound **12** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



HR-ESI-MS (positive) of compound **12**



**Figure S2.** Superimposed view of co-crystallized ligand in 4IZW. The docked and the X-ray conformations of compound are shown in gray and green colors, respectively

**Table S1.** The predicted ADMET properties of compounds.

Physicochemical Properties													
Comp	1	4	5	7	9	10	12	13	15	18	19	Referen ce	Acetazol amide
Formula	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BrO <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>34</sub>	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>44</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>31</sub> H <sub>62</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>11</sub> BrO <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>50</sub> O	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>52</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>54</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>3</sub> S <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub>
MW	176.17 g/mol	287.11 g/mol	222.24 g/mol	238.45 g/mol	134.13 g/mol	340.58 g/mol	466.82 g/mol	287.11 g/mol	426.72 g/mol	396.69 g/mol	422.73 g/mol	304.37 g/mol	222.25 g/mol
NHA	13	16	16	17	10	24	33	16	31	28	30	18	13
NAHA	6	6	6	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	10	5
Fraction Csp <sup>3</sup>	0.00	0.27	0.25	0.88	0.00	0.95	0.97	0.27	0.87	0.96	0.89	0.12	0.25
NRB	3	4	5	14	2	20	29	5	5	24	25	5	3
HBA	3	4	4	0	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	6	6
HBD	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	2
MR	48.50	61.67	59.86	83.36	37.22	109.64	152.90	61.51	137.30	128.87	138.01	67.58	45.22
TPSA	54.37 Å <sup>2</sup>	52.60 Å <sup>2</sup>	55.76 Å <sup>2</sup>	0.00 Å <sup>2</sup>	34.14 Å <sup>2</sup>	37.30 Å <sup>2</sup>	37.30 Å <sup>2</sup>	52.60 Å <sup>2</sup>	20.23 Å <sup>2</sup>	37.30 Å <sup>2</sup>	37.30 Å <sup>2</sup>	179.90 Å <sup>2</sup>	151.66 Å <sup>2</sup>
Lipophilicity													
Log <i>P</i> <sub>o/w</sub>	1.27	2.76	2.09	4.78	1.03	5.26	7.15	2.85	5.11	6.23	6.45	0.26	-0.21
Water Solubility													
Log <i>S</i> (E SOL)	-1.89	-3.32	-2.12	-6.37	-1.57	-7.16	-10.43	-3.26	-7.98	-8.62	-9.04	-2.47	-1.14
Class	Very soluble	Soluble	Soluble	Poorly soluble	Very soluble	Poorly soluble	Insoluble	Soluble	Poorly soluble	Poorly soluble	Poorly soluble	Soluble	Very soluble
Pharmacokinetics													

GIA	High	High	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
BBBP	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
P-gpS	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
CYP1A2 Inh	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
CYP2C1 9 Inh	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
CYP2C9 Inh	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
CYP2D6 Inh	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
CYP3A4 Inh	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Log $K_p$	-6.45 cm/s	-6.15 cm/s	-6.58 cm/s	-1.02 cm/s	-6.46 cm/s	-1.01 cm/s	1.68 cm/s	-6.14 cm/s	-2.34 cm/s	0.18 cm/s	0.39 cm/s	-7.41 cm/s	-7.84 cm/s
Druglikeness													
Lipinski	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes; 1 violatio n: MLOGP >4.15	Yes	Yes
BS	0.85	0.55	0.85	0.55	0.55	0.85	0.85	0.55	0.55	0.85	0.85	0.55	0.55
Medicinal Chemistry													
PAINS	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert	0 alert
Lead likeness	No; 1 violat ion: MW< 250	Yes	No; 1 violati on: MW<2 50	No; 3 violatio ns: MW<25 0, Rotors> 7,	No; 1 violati on: MW< 250	No; 2 violatio ns: Rotors> 7, XLOGP 3>3.5	No; 3 violatio ns: MW>35 0, Rotors> 7,	Yes	No; 2 violatio ns: MW>35 0, XLOGP 3>3.5	No; 3 violatio ns: MW>35 0, Rotors> 7,	No; 3 violatio ns: MW>35 0, Rotors> 7,	Yes	No; 1 violation: MW<250

		XLOGP 3>3.5					XLOGP 3>3.5			XLOGP 3>3.5		XLOGP 3>3.5	
SA	2.03	2.13	2.31	2.71	1.00	3.00	4.11	2.02	6.27	3.49	4.26	3.00	3.00

BBBP = Blood Brain Barrier permeant, BS = Bioavailability Score, CYP = cytochrome P450, GIA = Gastrointestinal absorption, HBA = Number of H-bond acceptors, HBD = Number of H-bond donors, Inh = Inhibitor, Log  $P_{o/w}$  = Log P octanol/water, Log  $K_p$  = skin permeation, MR = Molar Refractivity, MW = Molecular weight, NAHA = Number of aromatic heavy atoms, NHA = Num. heavy atoms, NRB = Number of Rotatable bonds, P-gpS = P-glycoprotein substrate, Reference Ligand = (Co-crystallized Ligand), SA = Synthetic accessibility, TPSA = Topological Polar Surface Area