

Supplementary Materials

for

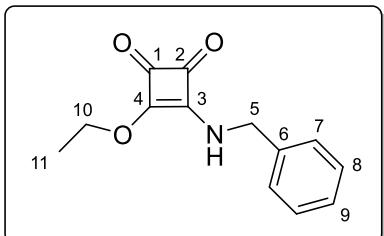
Chiral Aminoalcohols and Squaric Acid Amides as Ligands for Asymmetric Borane Reduction of Ketones: Insight to In situ Formed Catalytic System by DOSY and Multinuclear NMR Experiments

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Experimental procedures, analytical data and NMR spectra

Preparation of 3-(benzylamino)-4-ethoxycyclobut-3-en-1,2-dione (3)



A solution of 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (1.73 mmol, 0.25 ml) and Et₃N (1.73 mmol, 0.24 ml) in 5 ml EtOH was cooled to 0 °C. Benzylamine was added (1.73 mmol, 0.19 ml) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/MTBE = 10:1) to give 0.39 g (99%) **3** as colorless oil.

Analytical and spectral data:

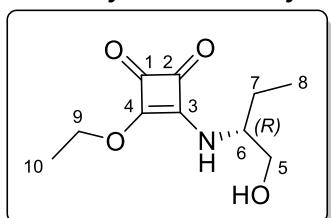
MS (ESI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 232 (100, M+1), 204 (82, M-CH₂CH₃). Anal. calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃NO₃ (231.25): C, 67.52; H, 5.67; N, 6.06. Found: C, 67.55; H, 5.63; N, 6.09 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 373 K): δ = 8.79 (br s, 1H, NH). 7.34-7.38 (m, 2H, H-8), 7.27-7.33 (m, 3H, H-7, H-9), 4.67 (q, 2H, H-10, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 4.60 (br s, 2H, H-5), 1.38 (t, 3H, H-11, *J* = 7.0). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 373 K): δ = 188.72* (1C, C-1), 182.04* (1C, C-2), 176.56* (1C, C-3), 172.24* (1C, C-4), 137.74 (1C, C-6), 127.92 (2C, C-8), 126.86 (2C, C-7), 126.81 (1C, C-9), 68.25 (1C, C-10), 46.72 (1C, C-5), 14.82 (1C, C-11).

Preparation of squaric monoamides 4 and 5

General procedure:

A solution of 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (7.04 mmol, 1.03 ml) and Et₃N (7.74 mmol, 1.08 ml) in 20 ml EtOH was cooled to 0 °C. Then the corresponding enantiomer of 2-aminobutan-1-ol **2b** or **2c** (7.04 mmol, 0.66 ml) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography (75 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/acetone = 5:1) to give 1.48 g (99%) **4** or **5** as colorless oil.

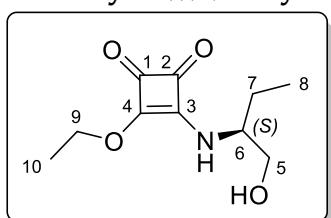
3-ethoxy-4-(((R)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**4**)



Analytical and spectral data:

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +50.2$ (*c* 0.94, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 214 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₀H₁₅NO₄ (213.23): C, 56.33; H, 7.09; N, 6.57. Found: C, 56.37; H, 7.02; N, 6.53 %. ¹H NMR (600.13 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 7.13 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 4.84-4.71 (m, 2H, H-9), 3.83-3.76 (m, 1H, H_a-5), 3.73-3.67 (m, 1H, H_b-5), 3.67-3.57 (m, 1H, H-6), 2.81 (br s 1H, OH), 1.71-1.53 (m, 2H, H-7), 1.50-1.42 (m, 3H, H-10), 1.02-0.94 (m, 3H, H-8). ¹³C NMR (150.92 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 189.86* (1C, C-1), 182.56* (1C, C-2), 177.20* (1C, C-3), 172.46* (1C, C-4), 69.90 (1C, C-9), 64.23 (1C, C-5), 58.94 (1C, C-6), 24.89 (1C, C-7), 15.82 (1C, C-10), 10.33 (1C, C-8).

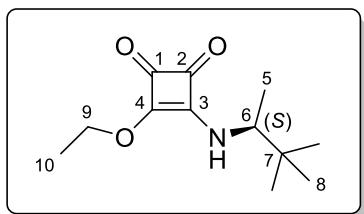
3-ethoxy-4-(((S)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**5**)



Analytical and spectral data:

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -56.1$ (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 214 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₀H₁₅NO₄ (213.23): C, 56.33; H, 7.09; N, 6.57. Found: C, 56.27; H, 7.18; N, 6.52 %. ¹H NMR (600.13 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 7.27 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 4.83-4.68 (m, 2H, H-9), 3.78 (dd, 1H, H_a-5, *J* = 11.2 Hz, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 3.73-3.56 (m, 2H, H_b-5, H-6), 3.01 (br s 1H, OH), 1.69-1.52 (m, 2H, H-7), 1.45 (t, 3H, H-10, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 0.96 (t, 3H, H-8, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.92 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 189.88* (1C, C-1), 182.52* (1C, C-2), 177.12* (1C, C-3), 172.45* (1C, C-4), 69.88 (1C, C-9), 64.15 (1C, C-5), 58.98 (1C, C-6), 24.84 (1C, C-7), 15.82 (1C, C-10), 10.34 (1C, C-8).

Preparation of (*S*)-3-((3,3-dimethylbutan-2-il)amino)-4- ethoxycyclobut-3-en-1,2-dione (6)



A solution of 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (2.94 mmol, 0.43 ml) and Et₃N (2.94 mmol, 0.41 ml) in 15 ml EtOH was cooled to 0 °C. 2-amino-2-methylpropan-1-ol was added (2.94 mmol, 0.39 ml) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 2:1) to give 0.64 g (93%) **6** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

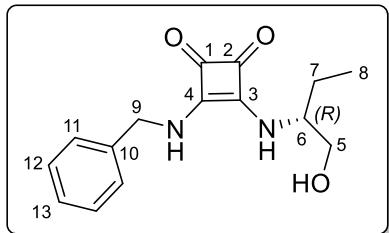
m.p. 133-135 °C. [α]_D²⁰ = -5.3 (c 1.08, CHCl₃). MS (ESI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 226 (100, M+1), 198 (23, M-CH₂CH₃), 142 (60, M-CH(CH₃)*t*-Bu), 114 (63, M-CH₂CH₃, CH(CH₃)*t*-Bu). Anal. calcd. for C₁₂H₁₉NO₃ (225.29): C, 63.98; H, 8.50; N, 6.22. Found: C, 63.94; H, 8.55; N, 6.20 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 5.93 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 4.85-4.70 (m, 2H, H-9), 3.57-3.49 (m, 1H, H-6), 1.46 (t, 3H, H-10, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.21 (d, 3H, H-5, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.92 (br s, 9H, H-8). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 189.24* (1C, C-1), 182.81* (1C, C-2), 176.51* (1C, C-3), 171.99* (1C, C-4), 69.60 (1C, C-9), 59.95 (1C, C-6), 34.91 (1C, C-7), 25.75 (3C, C-8), 16.57 (1C, C-5), 15.89 (1C, C-10).

Preparation of squaric diamides 7-10

General procedure:

A solution of monoamide **3-6** (1.0 equiv) in 5 ml EtOH was treated with Et₃N (1.1 equiv). Then the requisite aminoalcohol (1.0 equiv) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography or crystallization.

3-(benzylamino)-4-(((R)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7b)

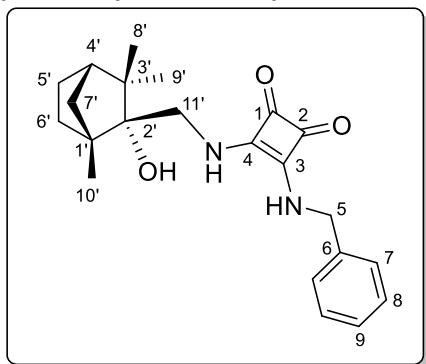


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE to give 0.24 g (93%) **7b** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 252-254 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.7$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 275 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₅H₁₈N₂O₃ (274.32): C, 65.68; H, 6.61; N, 10.21. Found: C, 65.77; H, 6.72; N, 10.17 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 313 K): δ = 7.73 (br s, 1H, NH), 7.41-7.33 (m, 4H, H-11, H-12), 7.33-7.27 (m, 1H, H-13), 4.83 (br t, 1H, OH, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 4.79-4.68 (m, 2H, H-9), 3.98-3.75 (m, 1H, H-6), 3.50-3.41 (m, 2H, H-5), 3.25 (s, 1H, NH), 1.65-1.52 (m, 1H, H-7), 1.52-1.38 (m, 1H, H_b-7), 0.87 (t, 3H, H-8, *J* = 7.5 Hz) ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 313 K): δ = 182.34* (1C, C-1), 182.26* (1C, C-2), 168.05* (1C, C-3), 167.16* (1C, C-4), 138.87 (1C, C-10), 128.52 (2C, C-12), 127.43 (2C, C-11), 127.28 (1C, C-13), 63.21 (1C, C-5), 56.87 (1C, C-6), 46.73 (1C, C-9), 24.68 (1C, C-7), 10.00 (1C, C-8).

3-(benzylamino)-4-(((1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethylbicyclo-[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7e)

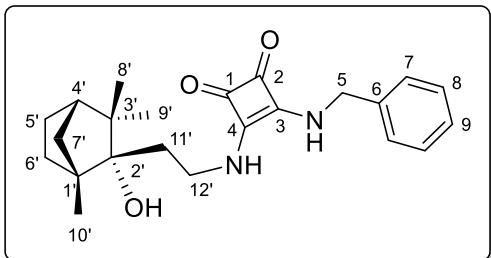


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/acetone = 5:1) to give 0.061 g (77%) **7e** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 268-269 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.3$ (*c* 0.23, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 369 (M+1, 100), 351 (M-OH, 65), 216 (M-fenchol, 23). Anal. calcd. for C₂₂H₂₈N₂O₃ (368.48): C, 71.71; H, 7.66; N, 7.60. Found: C, 71.83; H, 7.55; N, 7.68 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 8.16-8.08 (m, 1H, NH), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H, H-8), 7.35-7.28 (m, 3H, H-7, H-9), 4.73 (qd, 2H, H-5, *J* = 14.7 Hz, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 4.27 (s, 1H, OH), 3.88 (dd, 1H, H_a-11', *J* = 13.4 Hz, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 3.49 (dd, 1H, H_b-11', *J* = 13.5 Hz, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H, H_{endo}-6'), 1.66-1.56 (m, 2H, H_{endo}-5', H_{syn}-7'), 1.54 (br d, 1H, H-4', *J* = 3.6 Hz), 1.35 (tt, 1H, H_{exo}-5', *J* = 12.4 Hz, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 1.09 (d, 1H, H_{anti}-7', *J* = 10.0 Hz), 0.97 (overlapped s, 3H, H-8'), 0.96 (overlapped s, 3H, H-10'), 0.93-0.86 (overlapped m, 1H, H_{exo}-6'), 0.90 (overlapped s, 3H, H-9'). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.99* (1C, C-1), 182.17* (1C, C-2), 167.69* (1C, C-3), 167.57* (1C, C-4), 138.94 (1C, C-6), 128.74 (2C, C-8), 127.55 (2C, C-7), 127.49 (1C, C-9), 78.86 (1C, C-2'), 51.58 (1C, C-1'), 49.25 (1C, C-4'), 48.67 (1C, C-11'), 46.76 (1C, C-5), 43.73 (1C, C-3'), 41.03 (1C, C-7'), 30.11 (1C, C-6'), 26.29 (1C, C-8'), 24.89 (1C, C-5'), 22.67 (1C, C-9'), 17.54 (1C, C-10').

3-(benzylamino)-4-((2-((1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethylbicyclo-[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)ethyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7f)

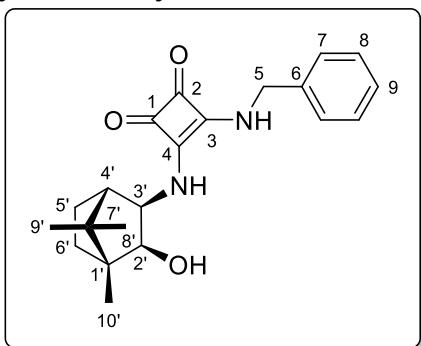


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE to give 0.19 g (97%) **7f** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 224-225 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.1$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 383 (M+1, 87), 365 (M-OH, 100), 215 (97), 173 (23), 145 (20). Anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₃₀N₂O₃ (382.50): C, 72.22; H, 7.91; N, 7.32. Found: C, 72.11; H, 8.03; N, 7.23 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 298 K): δ = 7.70 (br s, 1H, NH), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H, H-8), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H, H-7), 7.32-7.27 (m, 1H, H-9), 7.28-7.15 (overlapped m, 1H, NHAr), 4.71 (br d, 2H, H-5, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 3.90 (s, 1H, OH), 3.65 (br s, 2H, H-12'), 2.03-1.96 (m, 1H, H_{endo}-6'), 1.77 (dt, 1H, H_a-11', *J* = 13.7 Hz, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.70 (dt, 1H, H_b-11', *J* = 13.8 Hz, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 1.63-1.54 (m, 2H, H_{endo}-5', H_{syn}-7'), 1.51 (d, 1H, H-4', *J* = 4.1 Hz), 1.32 (tt, 1H, H_{exo}-5', *J* = 12.4 Hz, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 1.01 (dd, 1H, H_{anti}-7', *J* = 10.1 Hz, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 0.99 (s, 3H, H-8'), 0.96 (s, 3H, H-10'), 0.90-0.83 (overlapped m, 1H, H_{exo}-6'), 0.88 (overlapped s, 3H, H-9'). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 298 K): δ = 183.05* (1C, C-1), 182.50* (1C, C-2), 168.14* (1C, C-3), 167.86* (1C, C-4), 139.45 (1C, C-6), 129.13 (2C, C-8), 128.05 (2C, C-7), 127.90 (1C, C-9), 79.74 (1C, C-2'), 52.88 (1C, C-1'), 49.95 (1C, C-4'), 47.26 (1C, C-5), 44.50 (1C, C-3'), 41.35 (1C, C-12), 41.29 (1C, C-7'), 37.90 (1C, C-11'), 30.61 (1C, C-6'), 28.09 (1C, C-8'), 25.25 (1C, C-5'), 23.06 (1C, C-9'), 18.58 (1C, C-10').

3-(benzylamino)-4-(((1*S*,2*R*,3*S*,4*R*)-3-hydroxy-4,7,7-trimethylbicyclo-[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7g)



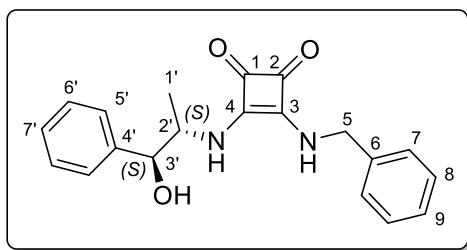
Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: a) DCM/acetone = 5:1, b) DCM/acetone = 1:1) to give 0.09 g (88%) **7g** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 114 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +66.7$ (*c* 0.60, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 355 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆N₂O₃ (354.45): C, 71.16; H, 7.39; N, 7.90. Found: C, 71.07; H, 7.44; N, 7.97

%. ^1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 8.28 (br t, 1H, CH₂NH, J = 5.3 Hz), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H, H-8), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H, H-7, H-9), 5.58 (d, 1H, NH, J = 5.7 Hz), 4.77 (dd, 1H, H_a-5, J = 14.5 Hz, J = 6.5 Hz), 4.67 (dd, 1H, H_b-5, J = 14.5 Hz, J = 5.7 Hz), 3.99 (t, 1H, H-2', J = 7.2 Hz), 3.66 (m, 1H, H-3'), 3.34 (s, 1H, OH), 1.71 (br d, 1H, H-4', J = 4.2 Hz), 1.65-1.58 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-5'), 1.44-1.38 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-6'), 1.10-1.01 (overlapped m, 2H, H_{endo}-6', H_{endo}-5'), 0.99 (s, 3H, H-9'), 0.84 (s, 3H, H-10'). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 183.20* (1C, C-1), 183.11* (1C, C-2), 167.92* (1C, C-3), 167.70* (1C, C-4), 139.43 (1C, C-6), 129.23 (2C, C-8), 128.22 (2C, C-7), 127.99 (1C, C-9), 78.12 (1C, C-3'), 61.20 (1C, C-2'), 53.16 (1C, C-4'), 49.12 (1C, C-7'), 47.24 (1C, C-5), 46.52 (1C, C-1'), 33.06 (1C, C-6'), 26.11 (1C, C-5'), 22.04 (1C, C-8'), 21.57 (1C, C-9'), 12.21 (1C, C-10').

3-(benzylamino)-4-(((1*S*,2*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-phenylpropan-2-yl)amino)-cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7h)

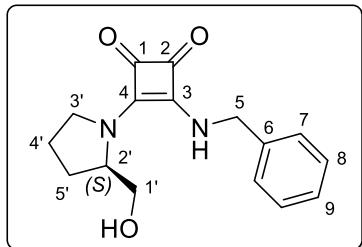


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by crystallization from EtOH:H₂O = 2.5:0.5 ml to give 0.033 g (94%) **7h** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 278 °C (with decomp.). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +63.3$ (*c* 0.30, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 337 (M+1, 100), 319 (M-OH, 87), 229 (M-C₆H₅CH₂OH, 36). Anal. calcd. for C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₃ (336.39): C, 71.41; H, 5.99; N, 8.33. Found: C, 71.47; H, 6.03; N, 8.38 %. ^1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.87-7.78 (m, 1H, CH₂NH), 7.45 (br d, 1H, CHNH, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H, H-8), 7.34-7.25 (m, 7H, H-7, H-9, H-5', H-6'), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H, H-7'), 4.67 (br d, 2H, H-5, J = 5.7 Hz), 4.63 (br s, 1H, 1H, H-3'), 4.25 (br s, 1H, H-2'), 1.25-1.15 (m, 3H, H-1'). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.33* (1C, C-1), 182.16* (1C, C-2), 167.79* (1C, C-3), 167.08* (1C, C-4), 142.96 (1C, C-4'), 139.03 (1C, C-6), 128.71 (2C, C-8), 127.78 (2C, C-7), 127.50 (2C, C-6'), 127.46 (1C, C-9), 127.06 (1C, C-7'), 126.42 (2C, C-5'), 74.57 (1C, C-3'), 54.97 (1C, C-2'), 46.73 (1C, C-5), 19.36 (1C, C-1').

3-(benzylamino)-4-((*S*)-2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (7i)

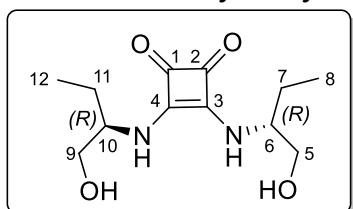


Following the general procedure the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/acetone = 2:1) to give 0.11 g (85%) **7i** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 153-155 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -78.2$ (*c* 0.95, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 287 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₃ (286.33): C, 67.12; H, 6.34; N, 9.78. Found: C, 67.20; H, 6.41; N, 9.86 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 323 K): δ = 7.35-7.29 (m, 4H, H-7, H-8), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H, H-9), 4.91 (d, 1H, H_a-5, *J* = 14.5 Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H, H_b-5, *J* = 14.6 Hz), 4.15-3.98 (m, 2H, H-2', H_a-1'), 3.78-3.72 (m, 1H, H_a-3'), 3.64 (t, 1H, H_b-3', *J* = 10.1 Hz), 3.54 (dd, 1H, H_b-1', *J* = 11.5 Hz, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 2.02 (m, 1H, H_a-4'), 1.97-1.89 (m, 2H, H_a-5', H_b-4'), 1.66-1.58 (m, 1H, H_b-5'). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 188.67* (1C, C-1), 182.56* (1C, C-2), 167.77* (1C, C-3), 166.76* (1C, C-4), 139.94 (1C, C-6), 128.90 (2C, C-8), 127.85 (1C, C-9), 127.58 (2C, C-7), 63.91 (1C, C-1'), 61.10 (1C, C-2'), 49.18 (1C, C-3'), 46.94 (1C, C-5), 27.08 (1C, C-4'), 23.54 (1C, C-5').

3,4-bis(((R)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (8b)

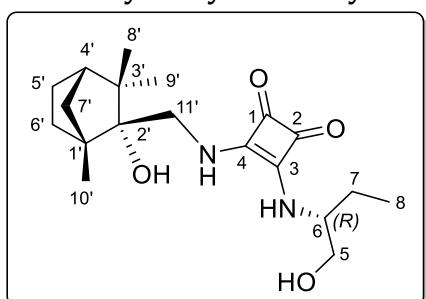


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE/MTBE = 10:1 to give 0.53 g (88%) **8b** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 275-276 °C (with decomp.). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +83.0$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 257 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₂H₂₀N₂O₄ (256.30): C, 56.24; H, 7.87; N, 10.93. Found: 56.32; H, 7.81; N, 10.96 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.40 (br d, 2H, NH, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 4.95 (m, 2H, OH), 3.85 (m, 2H, H-6, H-10), 3.58-3.32 (m, overlapped with water peak, 4H, H-5, H-9), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2H, H_a-7, H_a-11), 1.51-1.34 (m, 2H, H_b-7, H_b-11), 0.88 (t, 6H, H-8, H-12, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.12 (2C, C-1, C-2), 167.87 (2C, C-3, C-4), 63.29 (2C, C-5, C-9), 56.88 (2C, C-6, C-10), 25.04 (2C, C-7, C-11), 10.32 (2C, C-8, C-12).

3-(((1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)methyl)amino)-4-((*(R*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (8e)

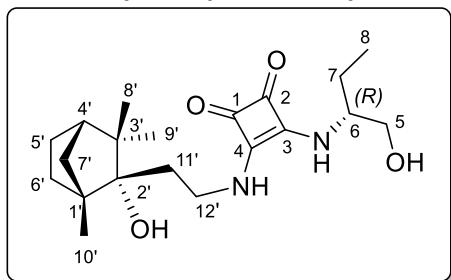


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: a) DCM/acetone = 5:1, b) DCM/acetone = 1:1) to give 0.10 g (83%) **8e** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 225-227 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.7$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 351 (M+1, 100), 333 (M-OH, 51), 198 (M-fenchol, 17). Anal. calcd. for C₁₉H₃₀N₂O₄ (350.46): C, 65.12; H, 8.63; N, 7.99. Found: C, 65.22; H, 8.51; N, 8.10 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.79 (d, 1H, CHNH, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.41-7.29 (m, 1H, CH₂NH), 4.91 (t, 1H, CH₂OH, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 4.26 (s, 1H, OH), 3.92-3.83 (m, 2H, H_a-11', H-6), 3.49 (dd, 1H, H_b-11', *J* = 13.3 Hz, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 3.45 (t, 2H, H-5, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 2.06-1.97 (m, 1H, H_{endo}-6'), 1.67-1.56 (m, 3H, H_{endo}-5', H_a-7, H_{syn}-7'), 1.54 (br d, 1H, H-4', *J* = 4.0 Hz), 1.47-1.40 (m, 1H, H_b-7), 1.36 (tt, 1H, H_{exo}-5', *J* = 12.3 Hz, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 1.09 (dd, 1H, H_{anti}-7', *J* = 10.1 Hz, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 0.98 (s, 3H, H-8'), 0.97 (s, 3H, H-10'), 0.92 (s, 3H, H-9'), 0.91-0.87 (overlapped m, 1H, H_{exo}-6'), 0.85 (overlapped t, 3H, H-8, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.74* (1C, C-1), 181.94* (1C, C-2), 168.12* (1C, C-3), 167.46* (1C, C-4), 78.87 (1C, C-2'), 63.32 (1C, C-5), 56.61 (1C, C-6), 51.59 (1C, C-1'), 49.29 (1C, C-4'), 48.67 (1C, C-11'), 43.74 (1C, C-3'), 41.05 (1C, C-7'), 30.12 (1C, C-6'), 26.31 (1C, C-8'), 24.98 (1C, C-7), 24.91 (1C, C-5'), 22.68 (1C, C-9'), 17.56 (1C, C-10'), 10.17 (1C, C-8).

3-((2-((1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)ethyl)amino)-4-(((*R*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (8f)

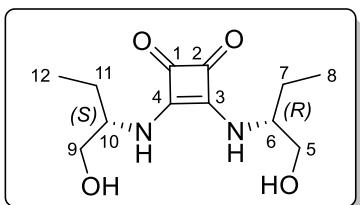


Following the general procedure the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE to give 0.18 g (99%) **8f** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 199-200 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.6$ (*c* 0.81, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 365 (M+1, 100), 347 (M-OH, 73), 197 (81). Anal. calcd. for C₂₀H₃₂N₂O₄ (364.49): C, 65.91; H, 8.85; N, 7.69. Found: C, 65.83; H, 8.93; N, 7.76 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): 7.42-7.23 (m, 2H, NH), 4.92 (m, 1H, OH), 3.95 (s, 1H, OH), 3.86 (br s, 1H, H-6), 3.66 (br s, 2H, H-12), 3.50-3.42 (m, 2H, H-5), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H, H_{endo}-6'), 1.81-1.74 (m, 1H, H_a-11'), 1.74-1.67 (m, 1H, H_b-11'), 1.64-1.54 (m, 3H, H_a-7, H_{endo}-5', H_{syn}-7'), 1.52 (br d, 1H, H-4', *J* = 4.1 Hz), 1.44 (dt, 1H, H_b-7, *J* = 14.8 Hz, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 1.33 (overlapped tt, 1H, H_{exo}-5', *J* = 12.5 Hz, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 1.02 (dd, 1H, H_{anti}-7', *J* = 10.1 Hz, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 1.01 (s, 3H, H-8'), 0.98 (s, 3H, H-10'), 0.88 (s, 3H, H-9'), 0.89-0.83 (overlapped m, 1H, H_{exo}-6'), 0.87 (overlapped t, 3H, H-8, *J* = 7.5 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.72* (1C, C-1), 182.18* (1C, C-2), 168.34* (1C, C-3), 167.86* (1C, C-4), 79.69 (1C, C-2'), 63.73 (1C, C-5), 57.27 (1C, C-6), 52.92 (1C, C-1'), 49.99 (1C, C-4'), 44.53 (1C, C-3'), 41.32 (2C, C-12, C-7'), 38.00 (1C, C-11'), 30.66 (1C, C-6'), 28.13 (1C, C-8'), 25.31 (2C, C-7, C-5'), 23.12 (1C, C-9'), 18.65 (1C, C-10'), 10.74 (1C, C-8).

3-((*R*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)-4-((*S*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (9b**)**

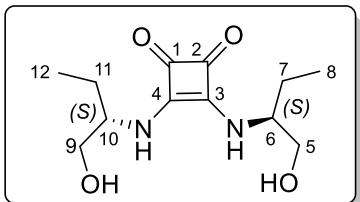


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE/MTBE = 10:1 to give 0.60 g (99%) **9b** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 197-198 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0$ (*c* 1.03, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 257 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for $C_{12}H_{20}N_2O_4$ (256.30): C, 56.24; H, 7.87; N, 10.93. Found: C, 56.20; H, 7.94; N, 10.91 %. 1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.42 (br d, 2H, NH, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.97 (m, 2H, OH), 3.85 (m, 2H, H-6, H-10), 3.56-3.32 (m, overlapped with water peak, 4H, H-5, H-9), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2H, H_a-7, H_a-11), 1.51-1.33 (m, 2H, H_b-7, H_b-11), 0.86 (t, 6H, H-8, H-12, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.11 (2C, C-1, C-2), 167.85 (2C, C-3, C-4), 63.35 (2C, C-5, C-9), 56.85 (2C, C-6, C-10), 25.00 (2C, C-7, C-11), 10.32 (2C, C-8, C-12).

3,4-bis((*S*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (9c**)**

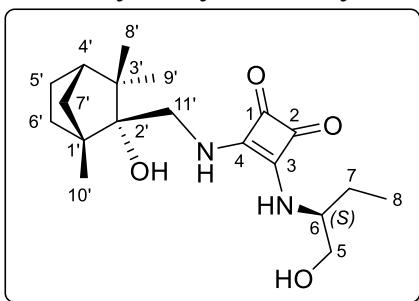


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by simple filtration and washing with PE/MTBE = 10:1 to give 0.57 g (95%) **9c** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 275-276 °C (with decomp.). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -80.0$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 257 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for $C_{12}H_{20}N_2O_4$ (256.30): C, 56.24; H, 7.87; N, 10.93. Found: C, 56.27; H, 7.93; N, 10.98 %. 1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.40 (br d, 2H, NH, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.95 (m, 2H, OH), 3.85 (m, 2H, H-6, H-10), 3.49-3.40 (m, overlapped with water peak, 4H, H-5, H-9), 1.66-1.52 (m, 2H, H_a-7, H_a-11), 1.49-1.37 (m, 2H, H_b-7, H_b-11), 0.87 (t, 6H, H-8, H-12, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.12 (2C, C-1, C-2), 167.87 (2C, C-3, C-4), 63.29 (2C, C-5, C-9), 56.88 (2C, C-6, C-10), 25.04 (2C, C-7, C-11), 10.32 (2C, C-8, C-12).

3-(((1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)methyl)amino)-4-((*S*)-1-hydroxybutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (9e**)**

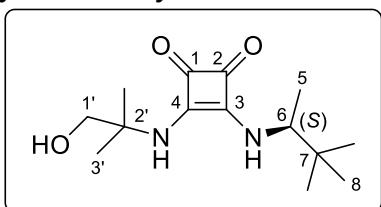


Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/acetone = 1:1) to give 0.096 g (91%) **9e** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 235-236 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -14.7$ (*c* 0.72, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 351 (M+1, 100), 333 (M-OH, 55), 198 (M-fenchol, 18). Anal. calcd. for $C_{19}H_{30}N_2O_4$ (350.46): C, 65.12; H, 8.63; N, 7.99. Found: C, 65.17; H, 8.58; N, 7.98 %. 1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.78 (d, 1H, CHNH, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.38-7.31 (m, 1H, NH), 4.92 (t, 1H, CH₂OH, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 4.25 (s, 1H, OH), 3.92-3.84 (m, 2H, H_a-11', H-6), 3.49 (dd, 1H, H_b-11', *J* = 13.4 Hz, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 3.45 (t, 2H, H-5, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 2.05-1.98 (m, 1H, H_e-endo-6'), 1.66-1.56 (m, 3H, H_e-endo-5', H_a-7, H_s-syn-7'), 1.55 (br d, 1H, H-4', *J* = 3.8 Hz), 1.43 (dt, 1H, H_b-7, *J* = 14.2 Hz, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 1.36 (tt, 1H, H_e-exo-5', *J* = 12.4 Hz, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 1.09 (d, 1H, H_a-anti-7', *J* = 9.8 Hz), 0.98 (s, 6H, H-8', H-10'), 0.92 (s, 3H, H-9'), 0.91-0.87 (overlapped m, 1H, H_e-exo-6'), 0.85 (overlapped t, 3H, H-8, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.74* (1C, C-1), 181.96* (1C, C-2), 168.09* (1C, C-3), 167.46* (1C, C-4), 78.83 (1C, C-2'), 63.30 (1C, C-5), 56.60 (1C, C-6), 51.59 (1C, C-1'), 49.25 (1C, C-4'), 48.61 (1C, C-11'), 43.71 (1C, C-3'), 41.03 (1C, C-7'), 30.13 (1C, C-6'), 26.32 (1C, C-8'), 25.00 (1C, C-7), 24.92 (1C, C-5'), 22.73 (1C, C-9'), 17.52 (1C, C-10'), 10.17 (1C, C-8).

3-((*S*)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-yl)amino)-4-((1-hydroxy-2-methylpropan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (10**)**



Following the general procedure, the crude product was obtained and then purified by column chromatography (30 g silica gel, eluent: a) DCM/acetone = 5:1, b) DCM/acetone = 3:1) to give 0.12 g (81%) **10** as colorless crystals.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 276-278 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -1.3$ (*c* 0.96, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 269 (M+1, 100), 197 (M-i-BuOH, 15). Anal. calcd. for $C_{14}H_{24}N_2O_3$ (268.36): C, 62.66; H, 9.01; N, 10.44. Found: C, 62.59; H, 8.95; N, 10.40 %. 1H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.49 (s, 1H, NH_{C(CH₃)₂}), 7.48 (s, 1H, NHCH), 5.15 (t, 1H, OH, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 3.91 (qd, 1H, H-6, *J* = 9.9 Hz,

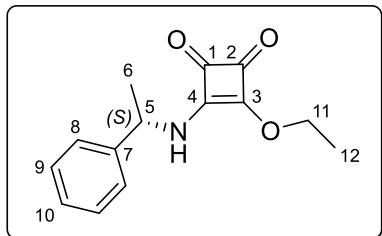
J = 6.8 Hz), 3.42 (d, 2H, H-1', *J* = 5.4 Hz), 1.28 (d, 6H, H-3', *J* = 1.4 Hz), 1.10 (d, 3H, H-5, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.86 (s, 9H, H-8). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 182.21* (1C, C-1), 180.92* (1C, C-2), 168.55* (1C, C-3), 167.71* (1C, C-4), 68.96 (1C, C-1'), 58.10 (1C, C-6), 56.21 (1C, C-2'), 34.81 (1C, C-7), 25.91 (3C, C-8), 25.48 (2C, C-3'), 16.97 (1C, C-5).

Preparation of **12a** and **12b**

General procedure:

A solution of 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (1.0 equiv) and Et₃N (1.1 equiv) in 15 ml EtOH was cooled to 0 °C. Then the requisite amine (1.1 equiv) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by column chromatography.

(S)-3-etoxy-4-((1-phenylethyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**12a**)

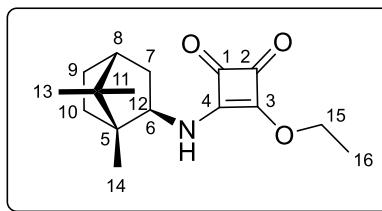


Following the general procedure, 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (1.08 mmol, 0.16 ml), Et₃N (1.19 mmol, 0.17 ml) and (S)-1-phenylethylamine **11a** (1.19 mmol, 0.15 ml) were stirred for 24 h. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (60 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/MTBE = 20:1) to give 0.26 g (99%) **12a** as pale yellow oil.

Analytical and spectral data:

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53.1$ (*c* 1.11, CHCl₃). MS (ESI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 246 (100, M+1), 142 (M-CH(CH₃)Ph), 114 (92, M-CH₂CH₃, CH(CH₃)Ph). Anal. calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅NO₃ (245.28): C, 68.56; H, 6.16; N, 5.71. Found: C, 68.60; H, 6.24; N, 5.75 %. ^1H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H, H-9), 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H, H-8, H-10), 6.71 (br s, 1H, NH), 4.94-4.83 (m, 1H, H-5), 4.73 (q, 2H, H-11, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 1.64 (d, 3H, H-6, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 1.43-1.37 (m, 1H, H-12). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 183.20* (1C, C-1), 177.67* (1C, C-2), 177.39* (1C, C-3), 171.57* (1C, C-4), 142.21 (1C, C-7), 128.96 (2C, C-9), 128.07 (1C, C-10), 125.93 (2C, C-8), 69.65 (1C, C-11), 54.70 (1C, C-5), 22.90 (1C, C-6), 15.71 (1C, C-12).

3-ethoxy-4-(((1*R*,2*R*,4*R*)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**12b**)



Following the general procedure, 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (1.08 mmol, 0.16 ml), Et₃N (1.19 mmol, 0.17 ml) and bornylamine **11b** (*exo:endo* = 88:12) (1.08 mmol, 0.17 g)

were stirred for 24 h. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (60 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/CH₃Cl/i-PrOH = 5:1:0.025) to give 0.20 g (66%) **12b** as colorless crystals.

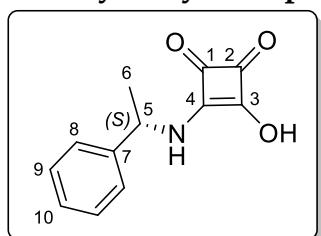
Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 134-135 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +58.5$ (*c* 0.83, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 278 (M+1, 100), 142 (M-bornane, 33), 137 (bornane-1, 16). Anal. calcd. for C₁₆H₂₃NO₃ (277.36): C, 69.29; H, 8.36; N, 5.05. Found: C, 69.16; H, 8.26; N, 5.10 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 5.65 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 4.84-4.68 (m, 2H, H-15), 3.60 (td, 1H, H-6), 1.93-1.87 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-7), 1.83-1.79 (m, 1H, H-8), 1.79-1.68 (m, 2H, H_{endo}-7, H_{exo}-9), 1.65-1.59 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-10), 1.50-1.46 (t, 3H, H-16, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 1.19-1.10 (m, 2H, H_{endo}-9, H_{endo}-10), 0.92 (s, 3H, H-13), 0.86 (s, 6H, H-12, H-14). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ = 188.99* (1C, C-1), 183.04* (1C, C-2), 176.74* (1C, C-3), 172.02* (1C, C-4), 69.57 (1C, C-15), 63.20 (1C, C-6), 49.80 (1C, C-11), 47.02 (1C, C-5), 44.70 (1C, C-8), 39.00 (1C, C-7), 35.49 (1C, C-10), 26.81 (1C, C-9), 20.25 (1C, C-13), 15.88 (1C, C-16), 11.61 (1C, C-14, C-12).

Preparation of **13a** and **13b**

A solution of **12a** or **12b** (1 equiv.) in 2 ml THF was treated with 10 ml 10% aqueous HCl. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The residue was filtered, washed with water and evaporated *in vacuo*.

(S)-3-hydroxy-4-((1-phenylethyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**13a**)

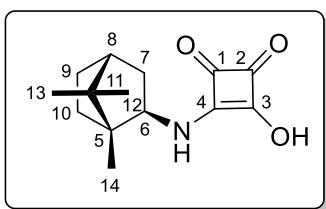


Following the general procedure, 0.20 g (85%) **13a** were obtained as colorless powder.

Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 202-203 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -200.6$ (*c* 0.99, acetone). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 217 (M+1, 100), 142 (M-phenyl, 36), 114 (M-ethylbenzene, 98), 105 (ethylbenzene-1, 92). Anal. calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁NO₃ (217.22): C, 66.35; H, 5.10; N, 6.45. Found: C, 66.27; H, 5.20; N, 6.40 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 338 K): δ = 10.25 (br s, 1H, OH), 8.65 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.39-7.32 (m, 4H, H-8, H-9), 7.29-7.24 (m, 1H, H-10), 5.14-5.06 (m, 1H, H-5), 1.53 (d, 3H, H-6, *J* = 6.9 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 338 K): δ = 185.03* (1C, C-1), 184.29* (1C, C-2), 173.38* (1C, C-3 or C-4), 143.93 (1C, C-7), 128.63 (2C, C-9), 127.30 (1C, C-10), 126.09 (2C, C-8), 53.42 (1C, C-5), 22.62 (1C, C-6).

3-hydroxy-4-(((1*R*,2*R*,4*R*)-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (13b**)**



Following the general procedure, 0.16 g (90%) **13a** were obtained as colorless powder.

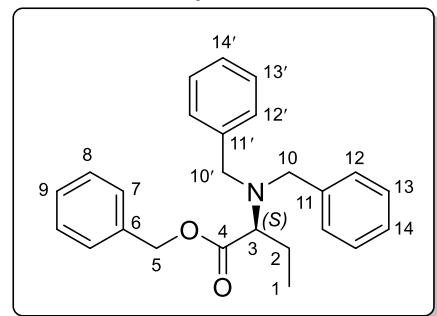
Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 220 °C (with decomp.). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.9$ (*c* 1.00, DMSO). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 250 (M+1, 58), 137 (bornane-1, 100), 114 (M-bornane, 42), 81 (M-bornylamine, 38). Anal. calcd. for C₁₄H₁₉NO₃ (249.31): C, 67.45; H, 7.68; N, 5.62. Found: C, 67.34; H, 7.57; N, 5.54 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 7.94 (br d, 1H, NH, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 3.81-3.70 (m, 1H, H-6), 1.88-1.80 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-7), 1.79-1.71 (m, 1H, H_{endo}-7), 1.71-1.68 (m, 1H, H-8), 1.68-1.61 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-9), 1.53-1.46 (m, 1H, H_{exo}-10), 1.13-1.05 (m, 2H, H_{endo}-9, H_{endo}-10), 0.91 (s, 3H, H-13), 0.79 (s, 3H, H-12), 0.77 (s, 3H, H-14). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, DMSO-d₆, 293 K): δ = 185.14* (1C, C-1 or C-2), 174.54* (1C, C-3 or C-4), 62.22 (1C, C-6), 50.30 (1C, C-11), 46.92 (1C, C-5), 44.65 (1C, C-8), 37.18 (1C, C-7), 35.50 (1C, C-10), 27.08 (1C, C-9), 20.99 (1C, C-12), 20.29 (1C, C-13), 11.68 (1C, C-14).

Preparation of aminoalcohol **17**

A solution of amino acid **14** (1.94 mmol, 0.20 g) in 5 ml H₂O was treated with K₂CO₃ (5.82 mmol, 0.81 g) and BnBr (5.82 mmol, 0.69 ml). The reaction mixture was heated at reflux for 3 h then allowed to cool to room temperature and extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, then dried and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (36 g silica gel; eluent: PE/MTBE = 100:1) to give 0.62 g (86%) of **15** as pale yellow oil. The obtained product (1.31 mmol, 0.49 g) was dissolved under inert atmosphere in 4 ml dry THF and then treated with PhMgCl (2M solution in THF) (5.26 mmol, 2.63 ml) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was stirred for 5 min at 0 °C and 4 h at room temperature until **15** was consumed (TLC: PE/MTBE = 25:1). After quenching with aqueous NH₄Cl, the mixture was filtered through Celite® and extracted twice with ether. The combined organic extracts were dried with MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (28 g silica gel; eluent: PE/MTBE = 30:1) to give 0.48 g (86%) of **16** as colorless crystals. Then **16** (0.83 mmol, 0.35 g) was dissolved in 10 ml MeOH with 4.4% HCOOH and the solution was degassed with argon. Pd/C (0.33 mmol, 0.35 g) was added and the reaction was monitored by TLC (MTBE) – reaction time 2h. The residue was filtered through Celite®, washed with DCM and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (14 g silica gel, eluent: PE/MTBE = 1:2) to give 0.17g (86%) **17** as off-white crystals.

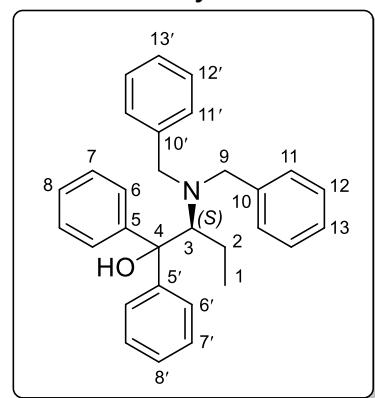
(S)-2-(dibenzylamino)butanoate (15)



Analytical and spectral data:

$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.7$ (*c* 1.37, CHCl₃). MS (ESI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 374 (100, M+1), 282 (39, M-Ph). Anal. calcd. for C₃₀H₃₁NO (373.50): C, 80.40; H, 7.29; N, 3.75. Found: C, 80.35; H, 7.30; N, 3.82 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 300 K): δ = 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H, H-7, H-8), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H, H-9), 7.33-7.30* (m, 4H, H-12, H-13), 7.30-7.26* (m, 4H, H-12', H-13'), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H, H-14, H-14'), 5.25 (d, 1H, H_a-5, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 5.15 (d, 1H, H_b-5, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 3.91 (d, 2H, H-10, *J* = 14.0 Hz), 3.51* (d, 2H, H-10, *J* = 14.0 Hz), 3.27 (t, 1H, H-3, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 1.83-1.71 (m, 2H, H-2), 0.90 (t, 3H, H-1, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 300 K): δ = 172.91 (1C, C-4), 139.72 (2C, C-11), 136.19 (1C, C-6), 128.79* (4C, C-12, C-13), 128.59* (2C, C-7), 128.44* (2C, C-8), 128.29 (1C, C-9), 128.20* (4C, C-12, C-13, C-12', C-13'), 126.91 (2C, C-14, C-14'), 65.86 (1C, C-5), 62.59 (1C, C-3), 54.46 (2C, C-10), 22.70 (1C, C-2), 11.00 (1C, C-1).

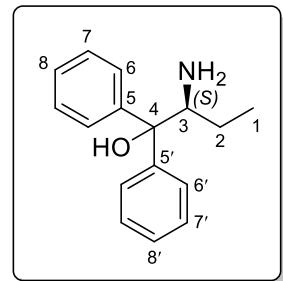
(S)-2-(dibenzylamino)-1,1-diphenylbutan-1-ol (16)



Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 110-112 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.2$ (*c* 1.03, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 238 (M+1, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₃₀H₃₁NO (421.58): C, 85.47; H, 7.41; N, 3.32. Found: C, 85.42; H, 7.50; N, 3.40 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 7.61-7.58* (m, 2H, H-6), 7.34-7.30* (m, 4H, H-11, H-12), 7.29-7.22* (m, 8H, H-7, H-7', H-11', H-12'), 7.21-7.14 (m, 4H, H-8, H-8', H-13), 7.12-7.08* (m, 2H, H-6'), 5.33 (br s, 1H, OH), 3.66 (br s, 1H, H-3), 3.61-3.43 (m, 4H, H-9), 1.97-1.87 (m, 1H, H_a-2), 1.87-1.76 (m, 1H, H_b-2), 1.06 (t, 3H, H-1, *J* = 7.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 146.22 (1C, C-5), 144.08 (1C, C-5'), 139.25 (2C, C-10, C-10'), 129.46* (4C, C-11, C-12), 128.51 (4C, C-11', C-12'), 128.01 (2C, C-13, C-13'), 127.83* (2C, C-6), 127.51* (2C, C-7), 127.34* (4C, C-6', C-7'), 126.85 (2C, C-8, C-8').

(S)-2-amino-1,1-diphenylbutan-1-ol (17)



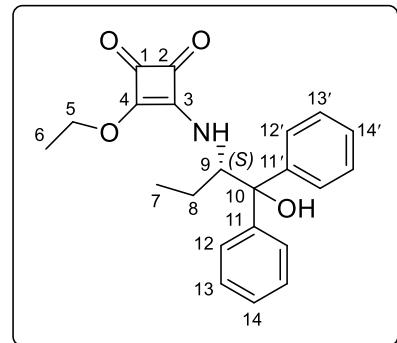
Analytical and spectral data:

m.p. 84-85 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -73.5$ (*c* 1.10, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 224 (M-OH, 60), 58 (M-benzophenone, 100). Anal. calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉NO (241.33): C, 79.63; H, 7.94; N, 5.80. Found: C, 79.75; H, 7.85; N, 5.71 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 7.62-7.58* (m, 2H, H-6), 7.50-7.45* (m, 2H, H-6'), 7.34-7.30* (m, 2H, H-7), 7.29-7.25* (m, 2H, H-7'), 7.21-7.18* (m, 1H, H-8), 7.17-7.14* (m, 1H, H-8'), 3.79 (dd, 1H, H-3, *J* = 10.0 Hz, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 1.42-1.34 (m, 1H, H_a-2), 1.28-1.20 (m, 1H, H_b-2), 0.92 (t, 3H, H-1, *J* = 7.5 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃, 293 K): δ = 147.03* (1C, C-5), 144.57* (1C, C-5'), 128.45* (2C, C-7), 128.04* (2C, C-7'), 126.70* (1C, C-8), 126.38* (1C, C-8'), 125.94* (2C, C-6), 125.62* (2C, C-6'), 79.00 (1C, C-4), 58.54 (1C, C-3), 23.37 (1C, C-2), 11.61 (1C, C-1).

Preparation of squaric monoamide 18

A solution of 3,4-diethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **1** (0.29 mmol, 0.04 ml) and Et₃N (0.32 mmol, 0.04 ml) in 5 ml EtOH was cooled to 0 °C. Then **17** (0.29 mmol, 0.07 g) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash chromatography (5 g silica gel, eluent: DCM/acetone = 50:1) to give 0.10 g (97%) **18** as colorless crystals.

(S)-3-ethoxy-4-((1-hydroxy-1,1-diphenylbutan-2-yl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (18)



Analytical and spectral data:

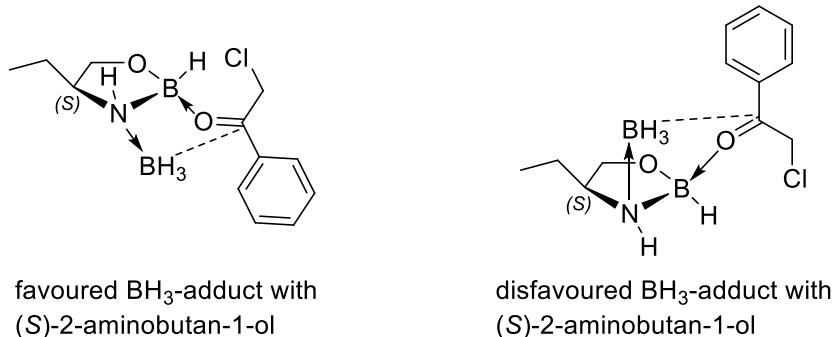
m.p. 88-89 °C (with decomp.). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -36.9$ (*c* 0.52, CHCl₃). MS (CI) *m/z* (rel. int.): 366 (M+1, 50), 348 (M-OH, 100), 183 (benzophenone+1, 72). Anal. calcd. for C₂₂H₂₃NO₄ (365.43): C, 72.31; H, 6.34; N, 3.83. Found: C, 72.40; H, 6.27; N, 3.80 %. ¹H NMR (600.1 MHz, CD₃CN, 348 K): δ = 7.56-7.52* (m, 2H, H-12), 7.51-7.47* (m, 2H, H-12'), 7.41-7.36* (m,

2H, H-13'), 7.31-7.24* (m, 3H, H-13, H-14), 7.20-7.15* (m, 1H, H-14'), 6.27 (br s, 1H, NH), 5.08 (br s, 1H, OH), 4.67 (br s, 2H, H-5), 3.90 (s, 1H, H-9), 1.67-1.56 (m, 2H, H-8), 1.45 (m, 3H, H-6), 0.98 (t, 3H, H-7, J = 7.4 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3 , 293 K): δ = 189.96* (1C, C-1), 181.56* (1C, C-2), 177.17* (1C, C-3), 171.93* (1C, C-4), 144.33* (1C, C-11), 143.72* (1C, C-11'), 128.74* (2C, C-13), 128.34* (2C, C-13'), 127.46* (1C, C-14), 127.37* (1C, C-14'), 125.44* (1C, C-12), 125.31* (1C, C-12'), 81.24 (1C, C-10), 70.04 (1C, C-5), 64.04 (1C, C-9), 23.88 (1C, C-8), 16.07 (1C, C-6), 11.06 (1C, C-7).

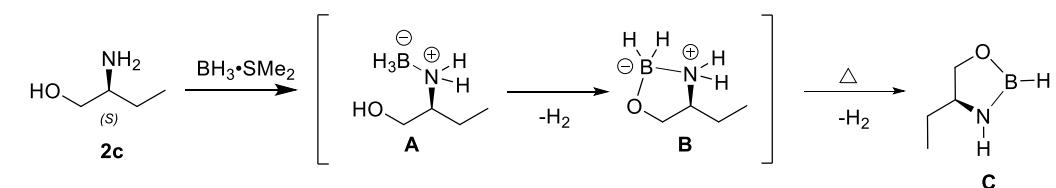
General procedure for the catalytic reduction of prochiral ketones

$\text{BH}_3\text{-SMe}_2$ was added to a solution of chiral ligand in dry THF (or toluene) under argon atmosphere at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at that temperature and for another 2 h at room temperature. Finally the mixture was heated to 50 °C and stirred for additional 1 hour. The ketone was added slowly over a period of 30 min and the reaction was monitored by TLC (PE/EtOAc = 10:1). When the reaction was completed the mixture was allowed to cool to 0°C and quenched with 1N HCl. The organic layer was extracted with EtOAc and washed with brine. The combined organic extracts were dried with MgSO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was filtered through short silica gel column (eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10:1) before being subjected to GC analysis.

Plausible transition states involving ligand 2c



HRMS analysis of intermediates formation (ESI, positive mode)



$[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: **90.09134**

90.094560

$[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 101.11210

102.10847

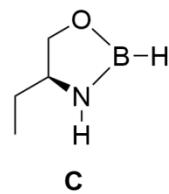
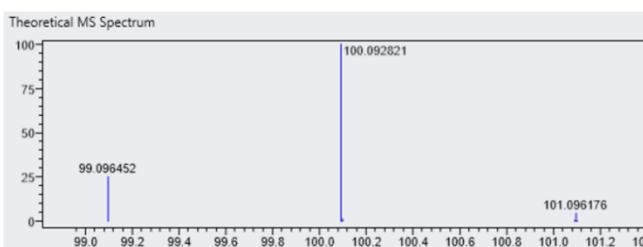
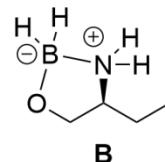
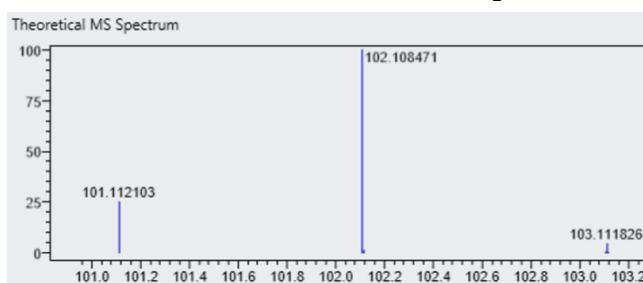
103.11183

$[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 99.096545

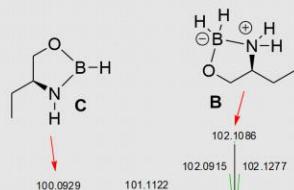
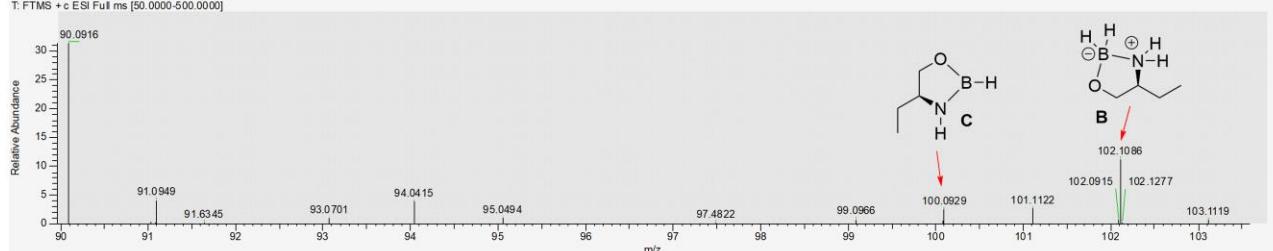
100.09282

101.09652

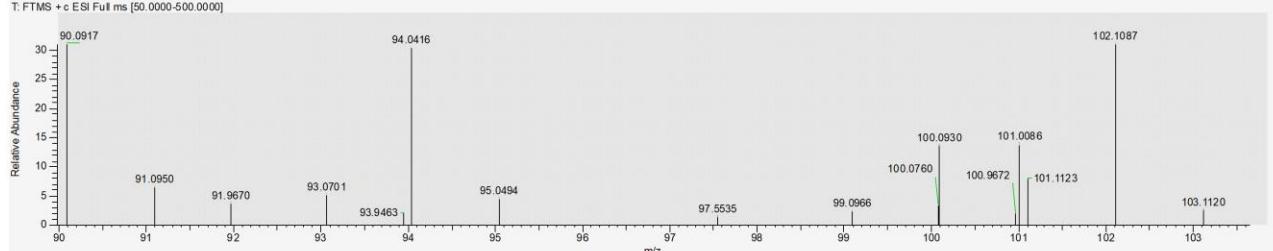
Calculated MS spectra



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 1:1-mixture **2c** + $\text{BH}_3 \cdot \text{SMe}_2$ in toluene at room temperature after 0.5 h reaction time
JSP-C-36_2 #33 RT: 0.14 AV: 1 NL: 3.08E+08
T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [50.0000-500.0000]



HRMS (ESI) spectrum of 1:1-mixture **2c** + $\text{BH}_3 \cdot \text{SMe}_2$ in toluene at room temperature after 48 h reaction time
JSP-C-36_2 #26 RT: 0.11 AV: 1 NL: 1.0E+008
T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [50.0000-500.0000]



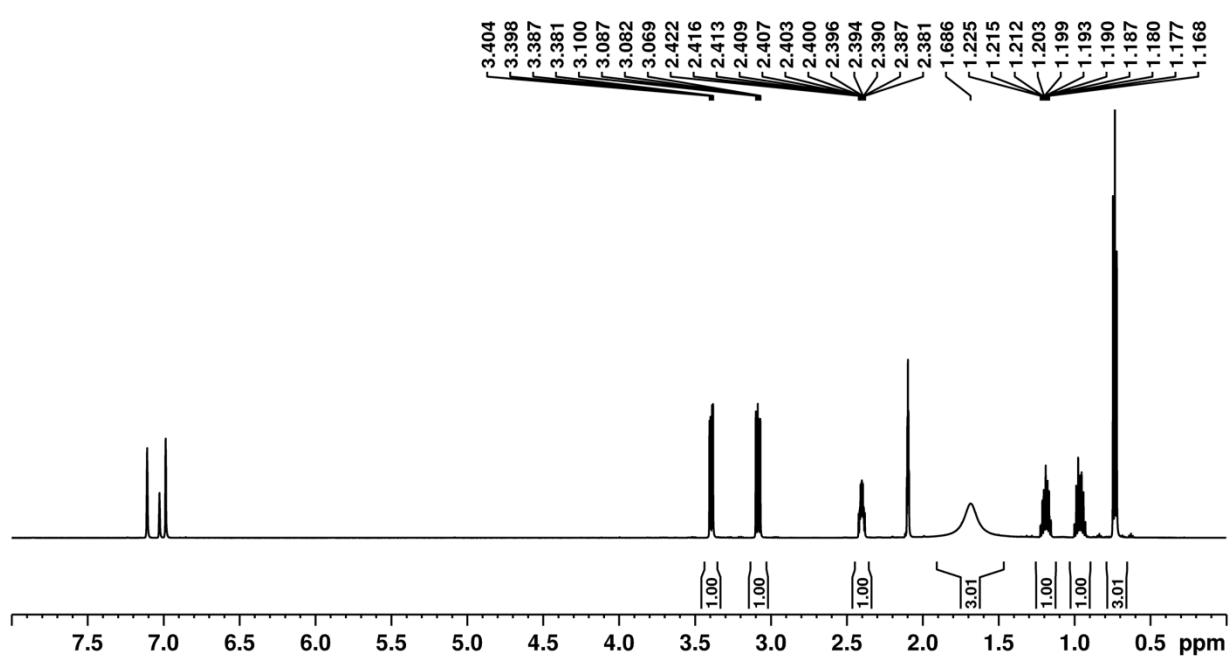


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of ligand **2c** in toluene- d_8 .

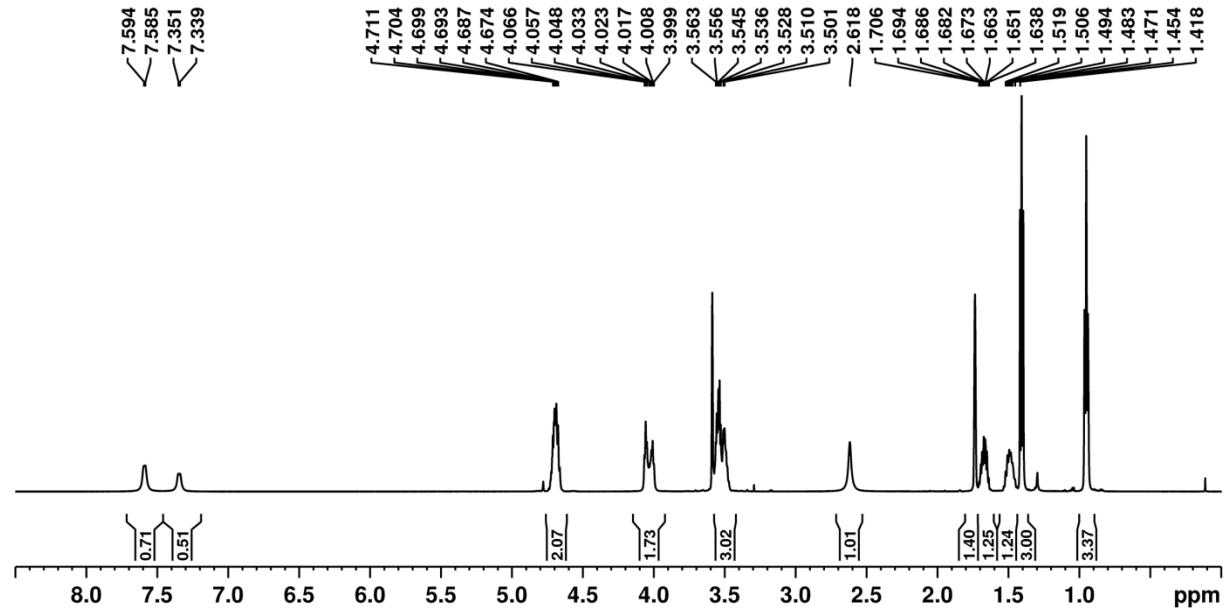


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectrum of ligand **5** in THF- d_8 .

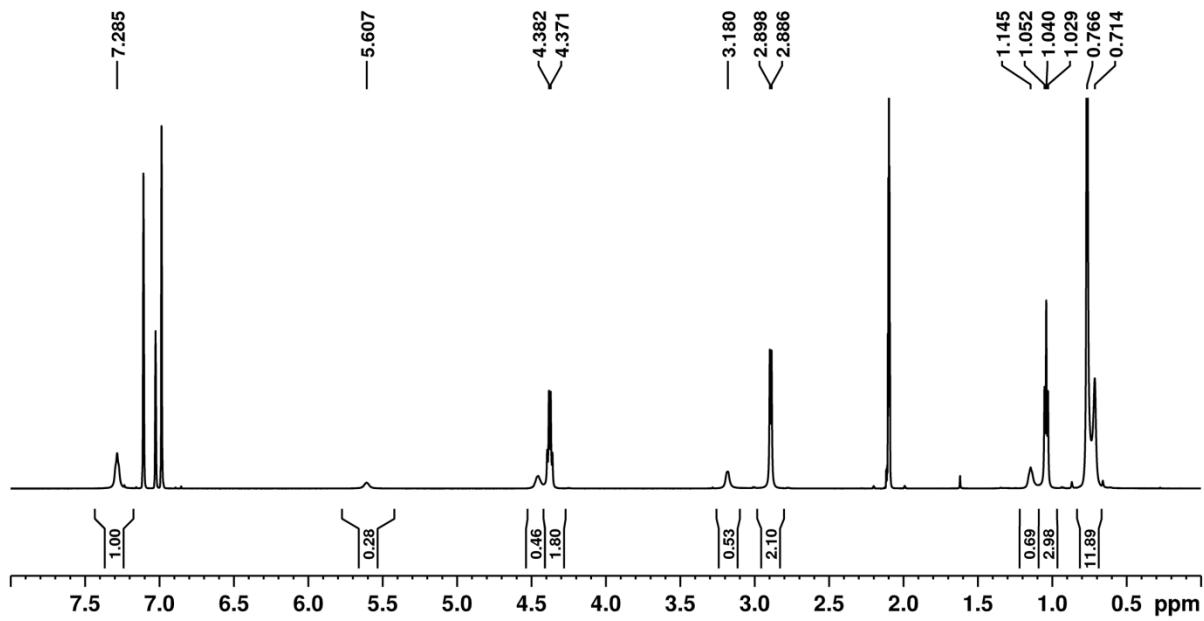


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of ligand 6 in toluene-d₈.

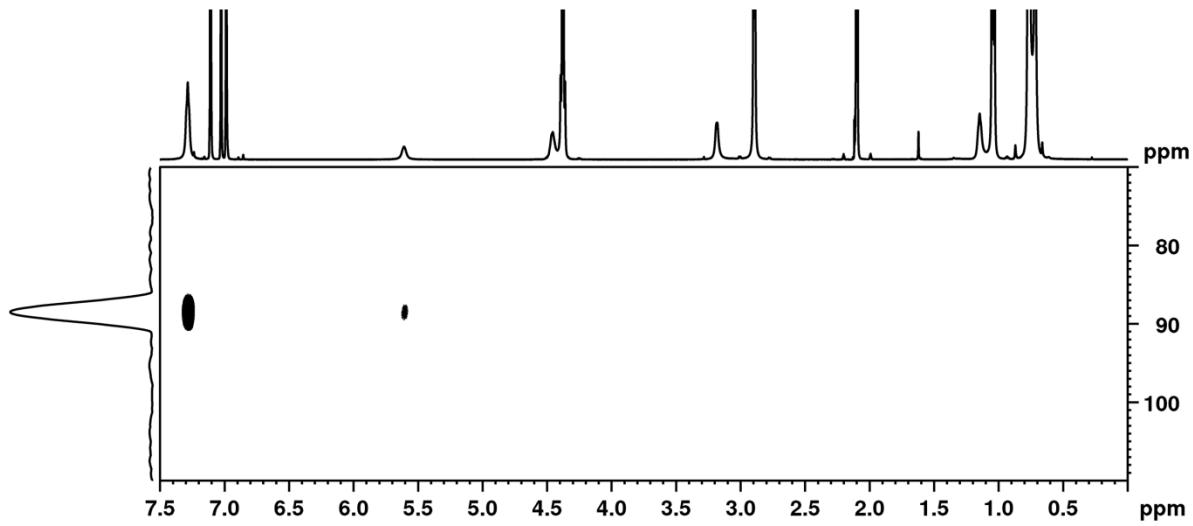


Figure S4. ¹H-¹⁵N HMBC NMR spectrum of ligand 5 in THF-d₈.

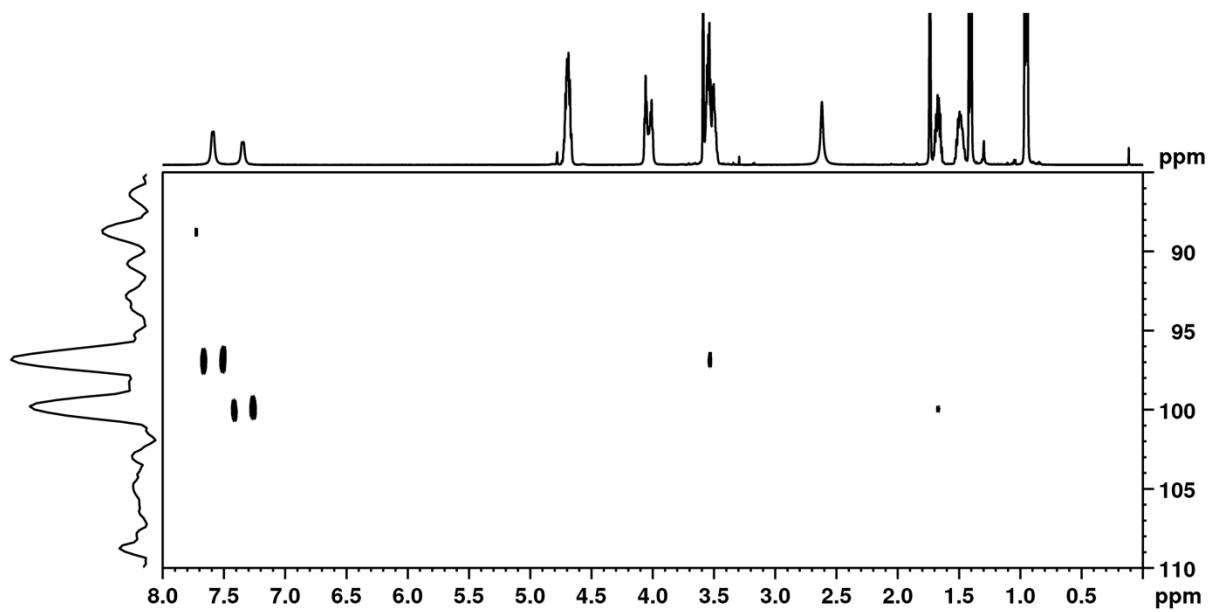


Figure S5. ^1H - ^{15}N HSQC NMR spectrum of ligand **6** in THF-d_8 .

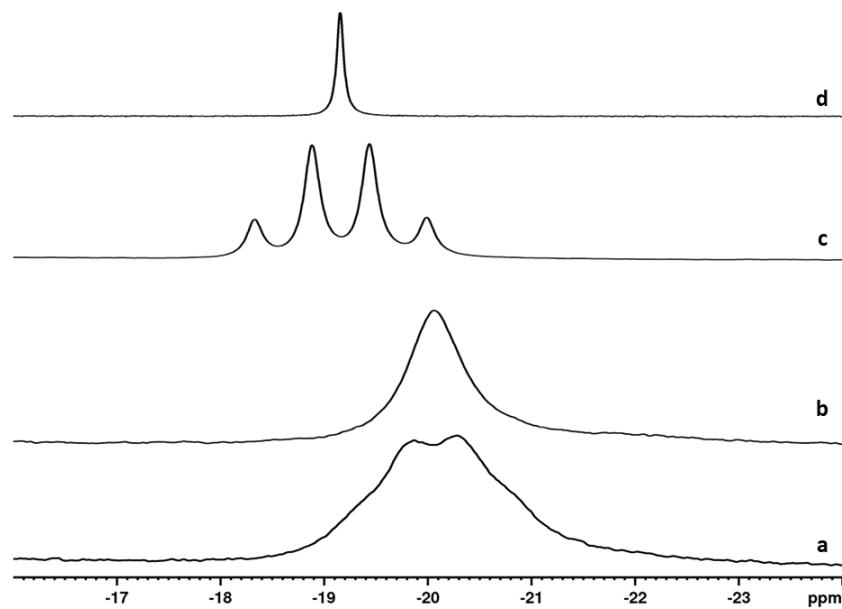


Figure S6. a) ^{11}B and b) $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectra of 0.1 M mixture of ligand **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\cdot\text{SMe}_2$ (1:1 molar ratio) in toluene- d_8 at room temperature; c) ^{11}B and d) $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ spectra of pure $\text{BH}_3\cdot\text{SMe}_2$ in toluene- d_8 .

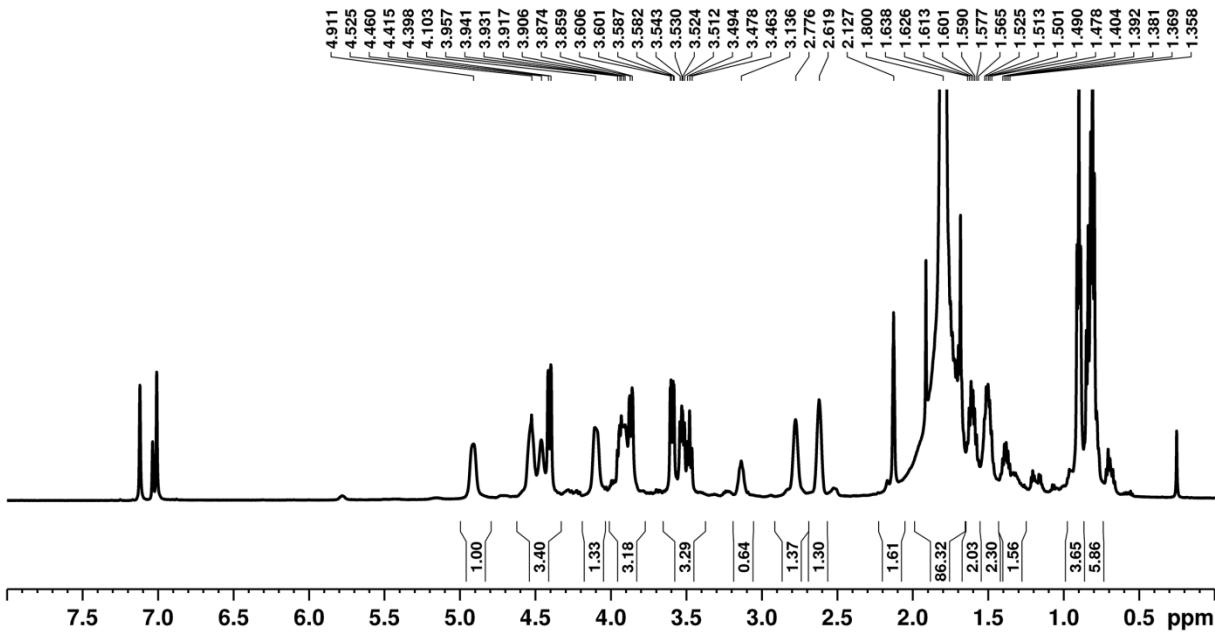


Figure S7a. ^1H NMR spectrum of 2 M mixture of ligand **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ in toluene- d_8 .

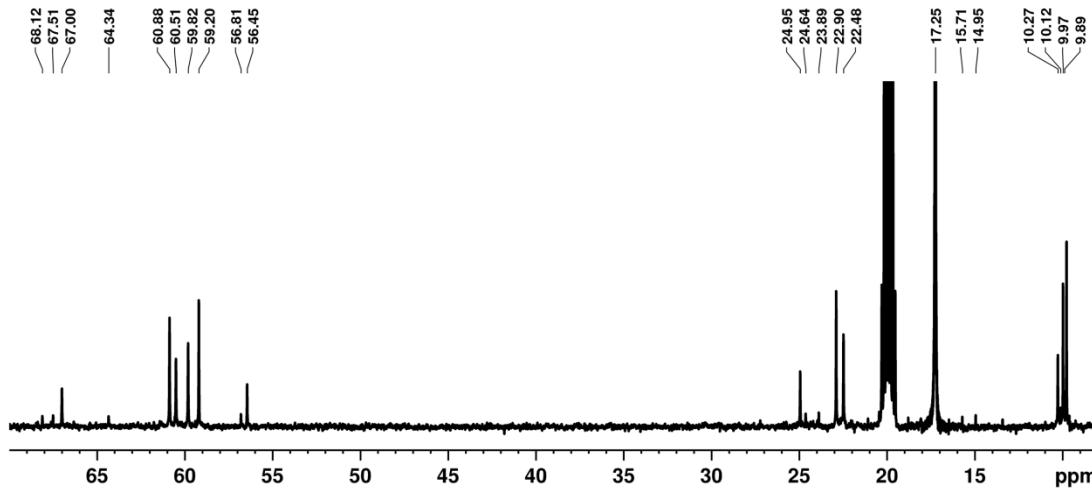


Figure S7b. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 2 M mixture of ligand **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ in toluene- d_8 .

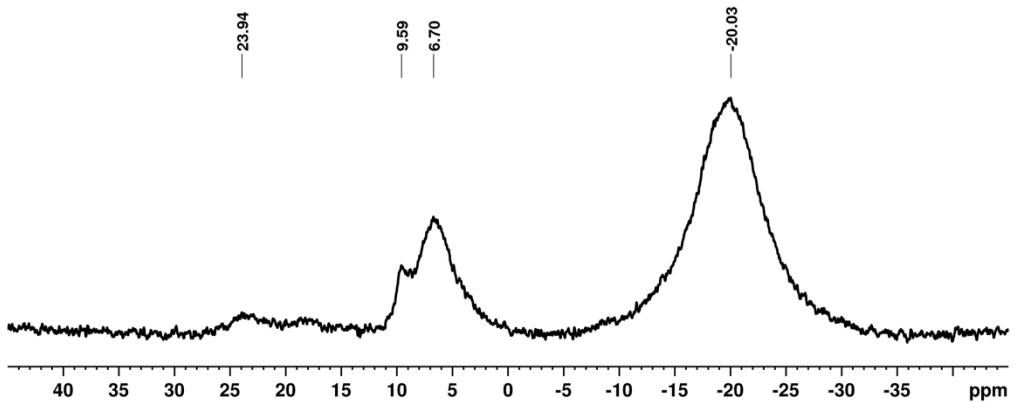


Figure S8. ¹⁰B NMR spectrum of 2 M mixture of ligand **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ in toluene-d₈.

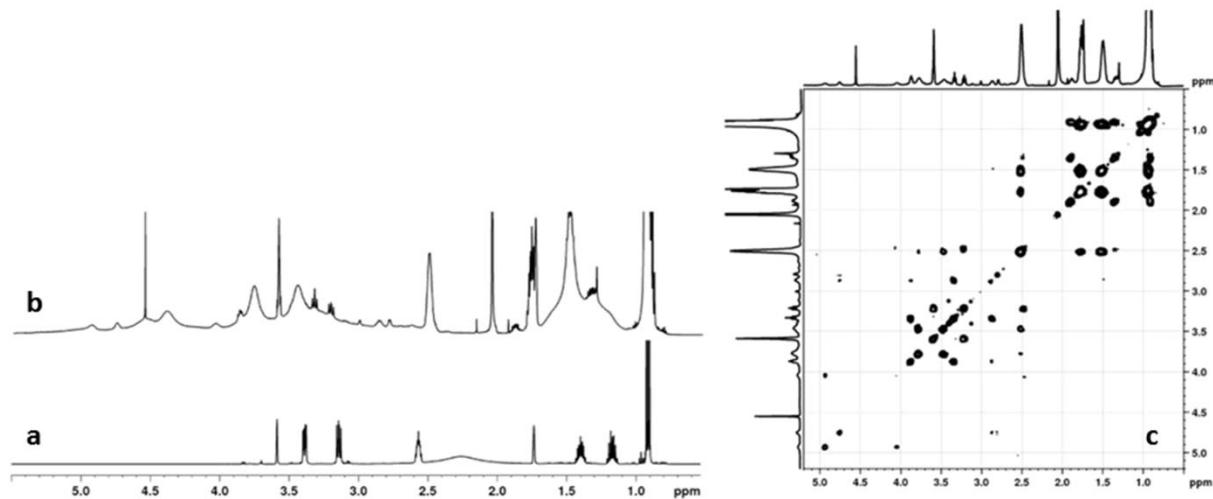


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectra of: a) pure ligand **2c** in THF-d₈, b) mixture of **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ in THF-d₈, c) COSY spectrum of mixture of **2c** and $\text{BH}_3\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ in THF-d₈.

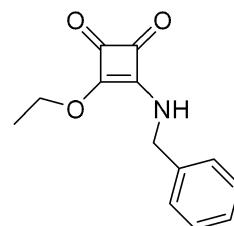
Images of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of synthesized compounds:

— 8.791

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7.351
7.324
7.324
7.313
7.290
7.278

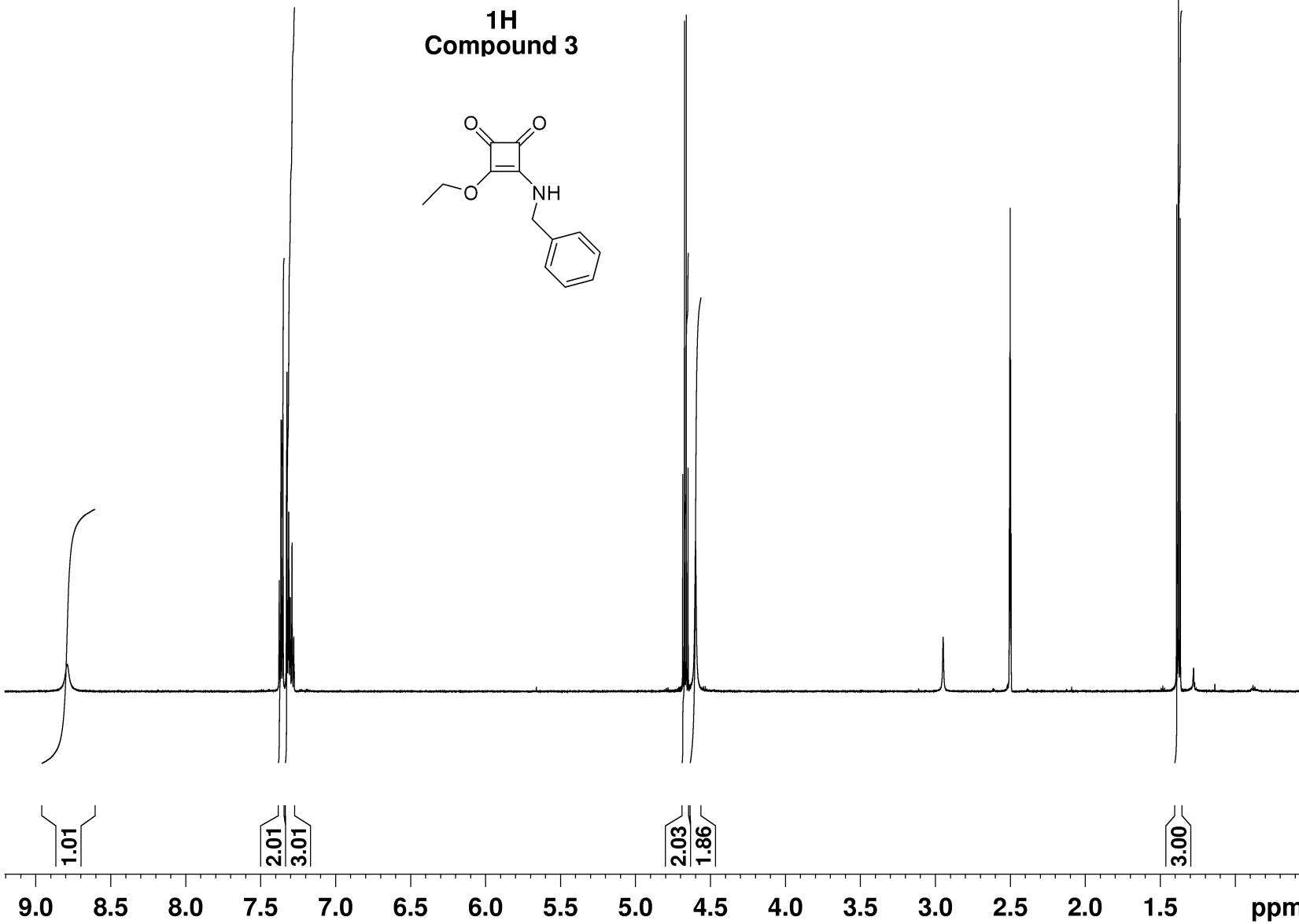
TE = 373K

1H
Compound 3

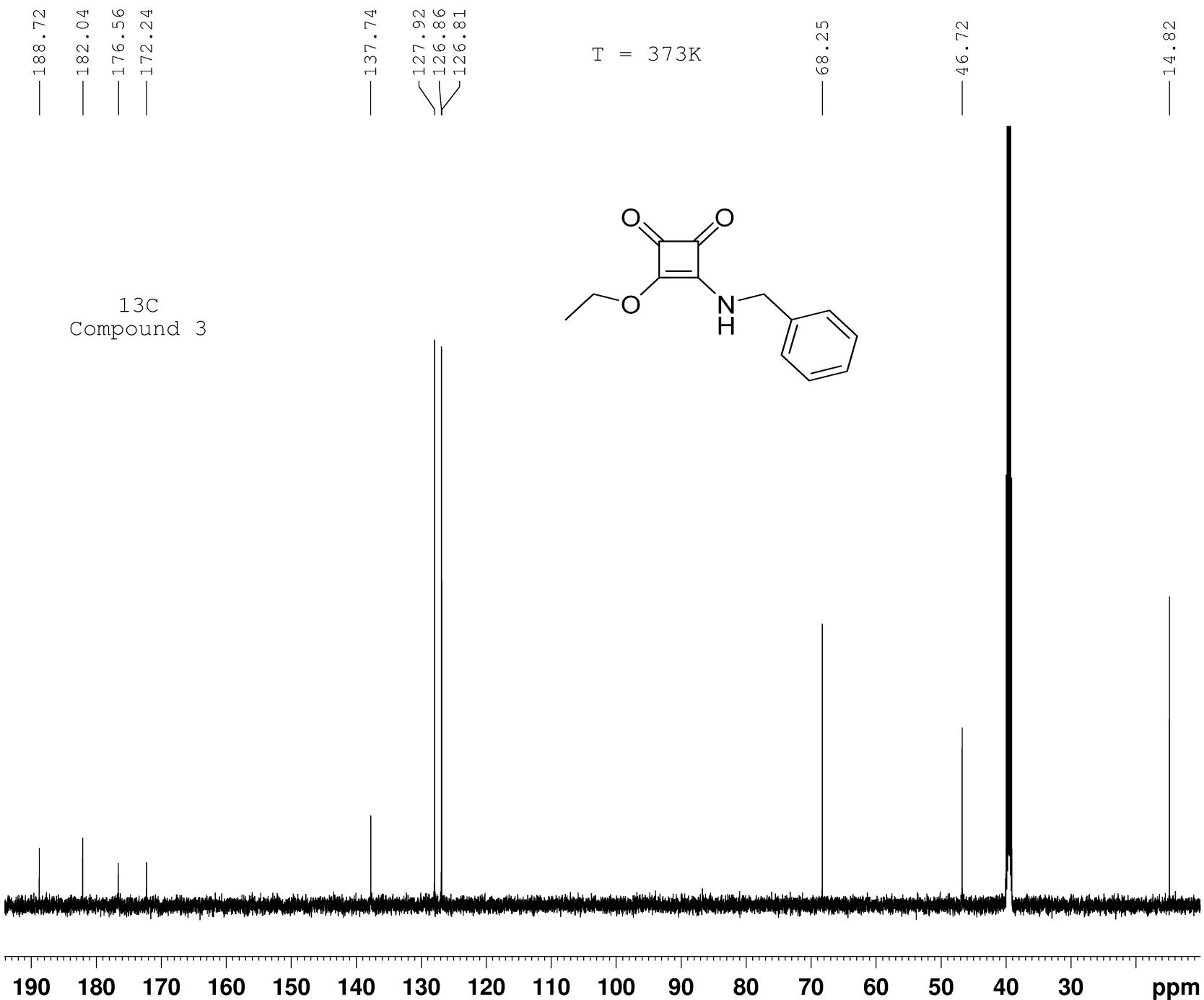


4.684
4.672
4.660
4.648
4.599

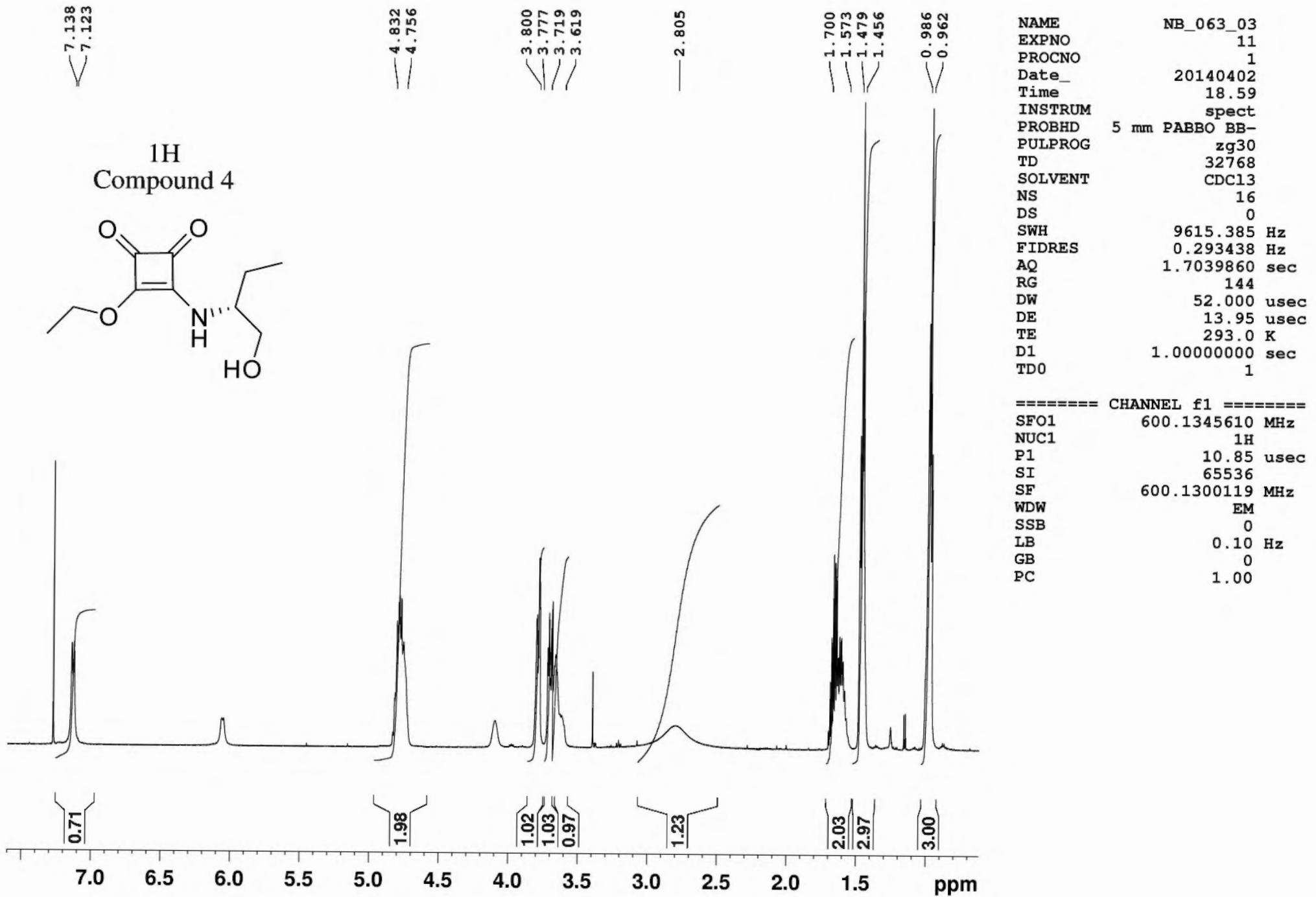
1.389
1.377
1.366

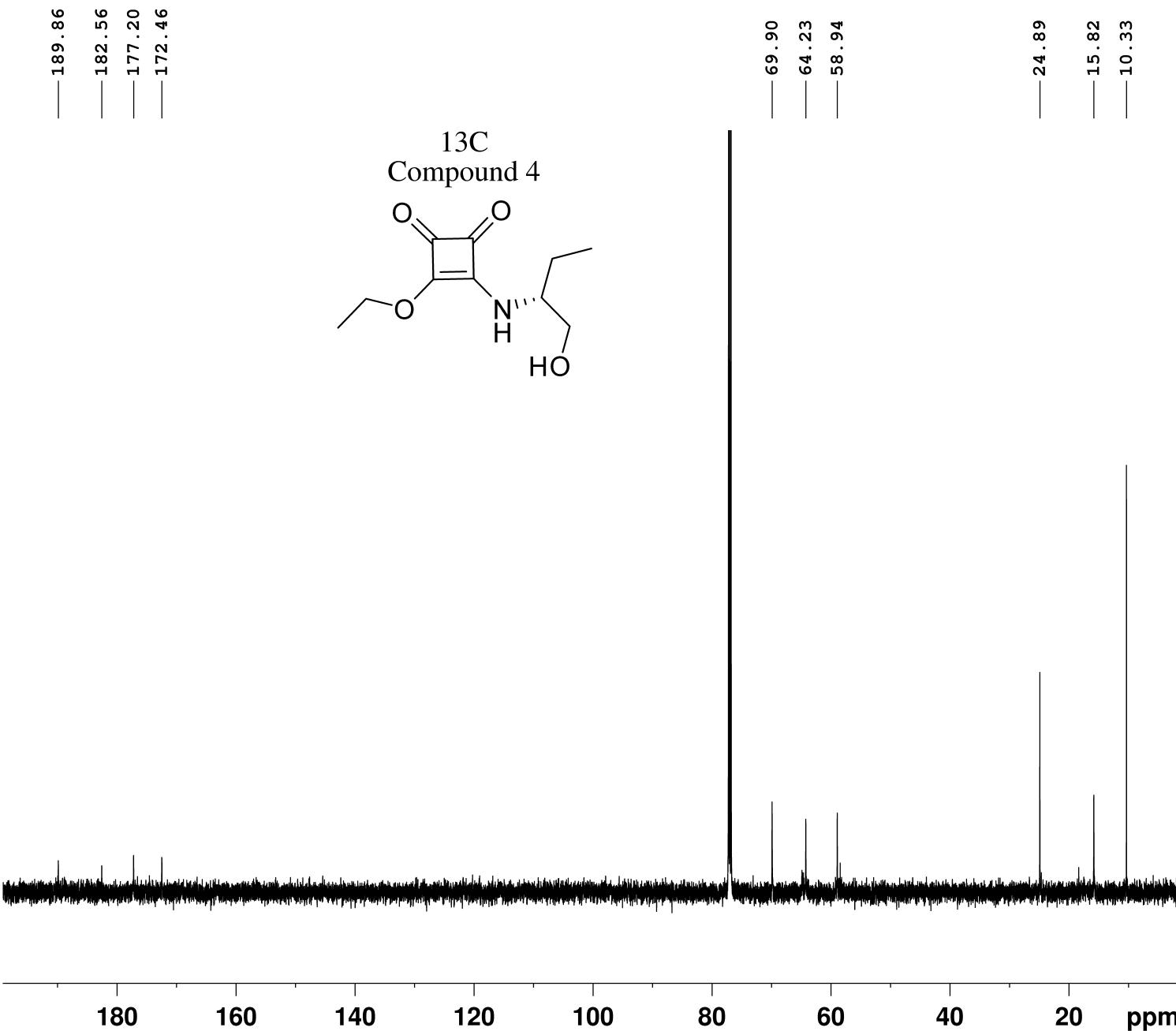


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FIDRES 0.586877 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 144
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DE 13.95 usec
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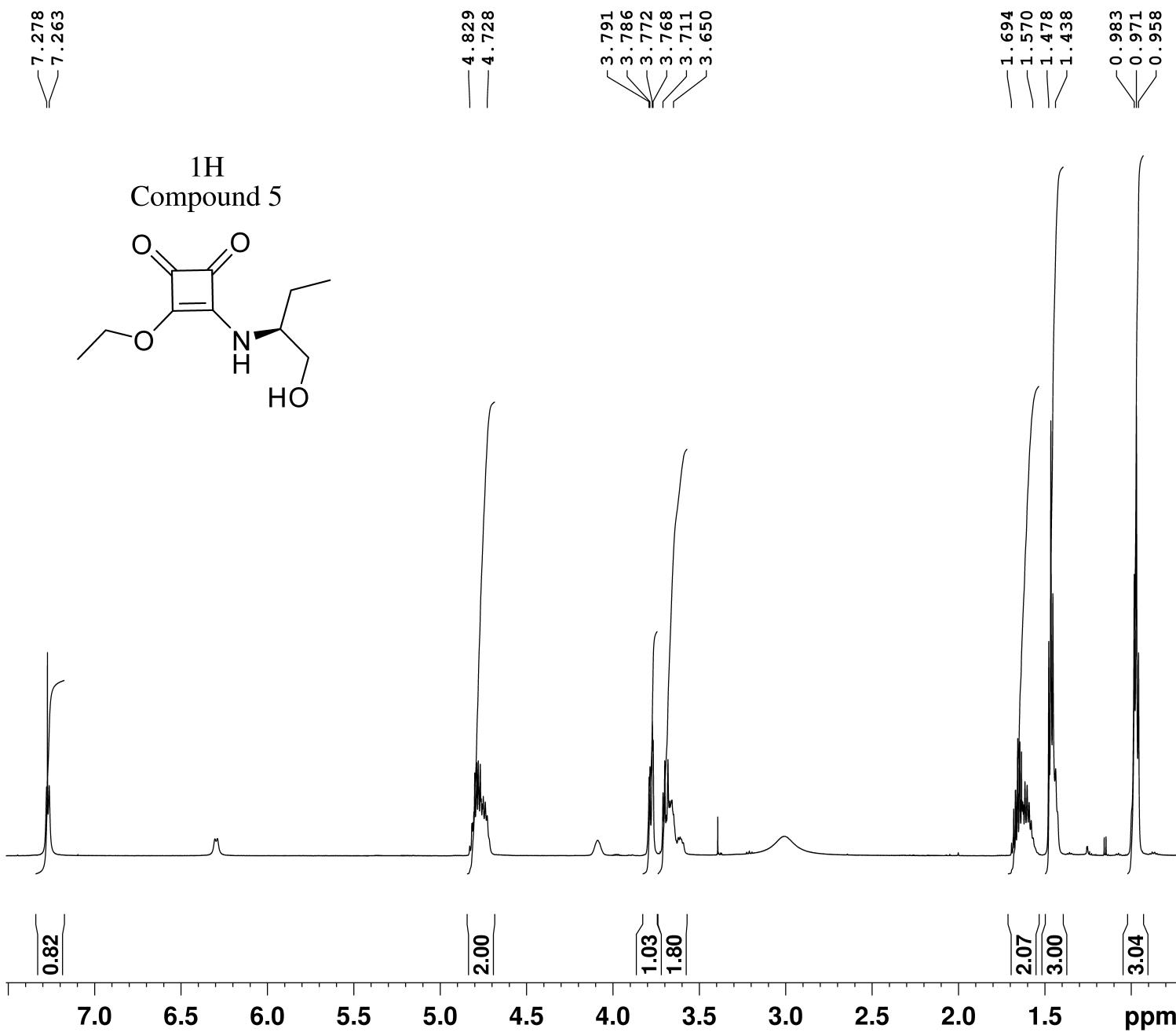
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NAME YNC04004B
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PROCNO 1
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PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 512
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.0 K
D1 1.5000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

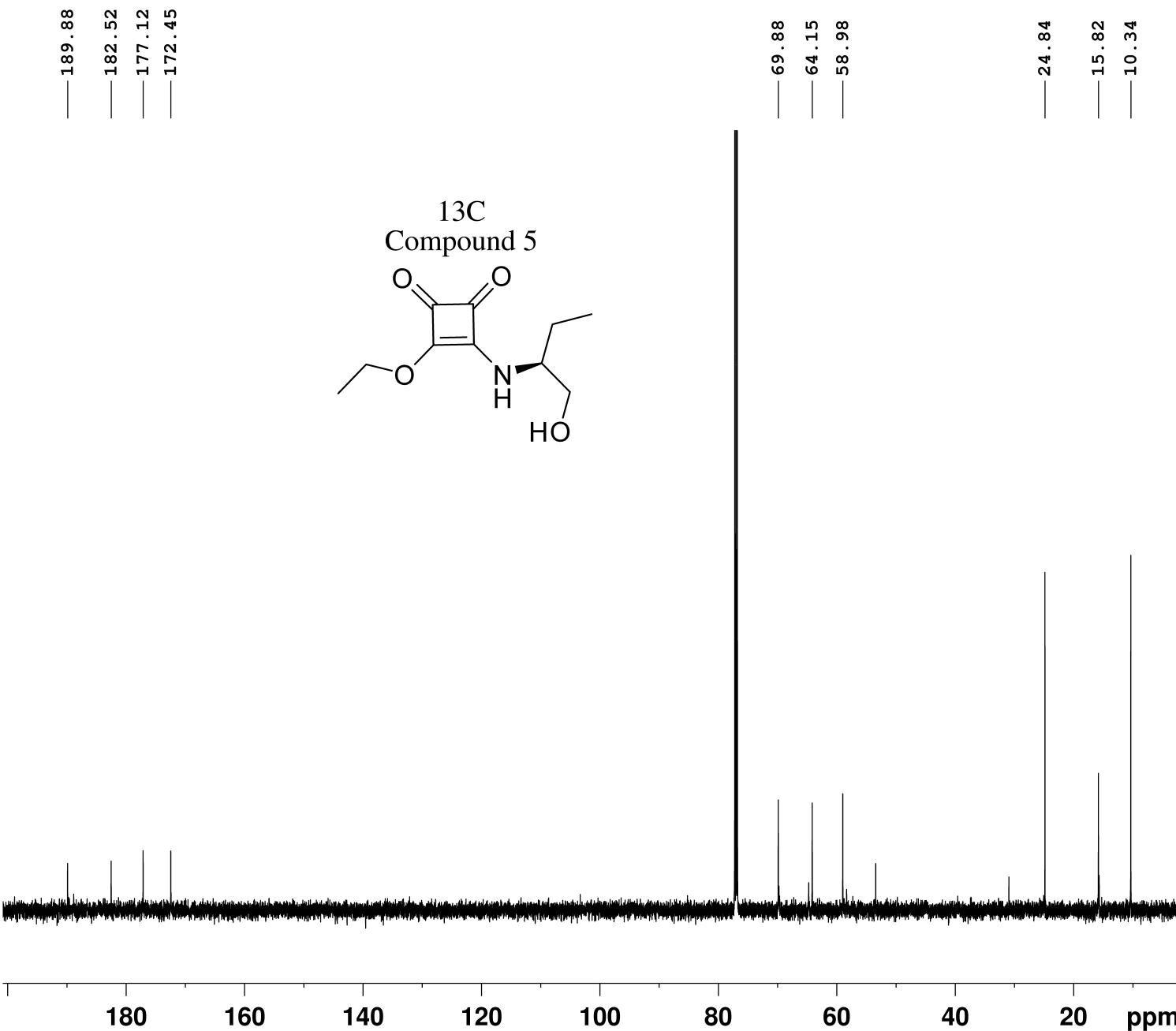
===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8977842 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



NAME NB_077_02
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20140605
Time 18.05
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 144
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TDO 1

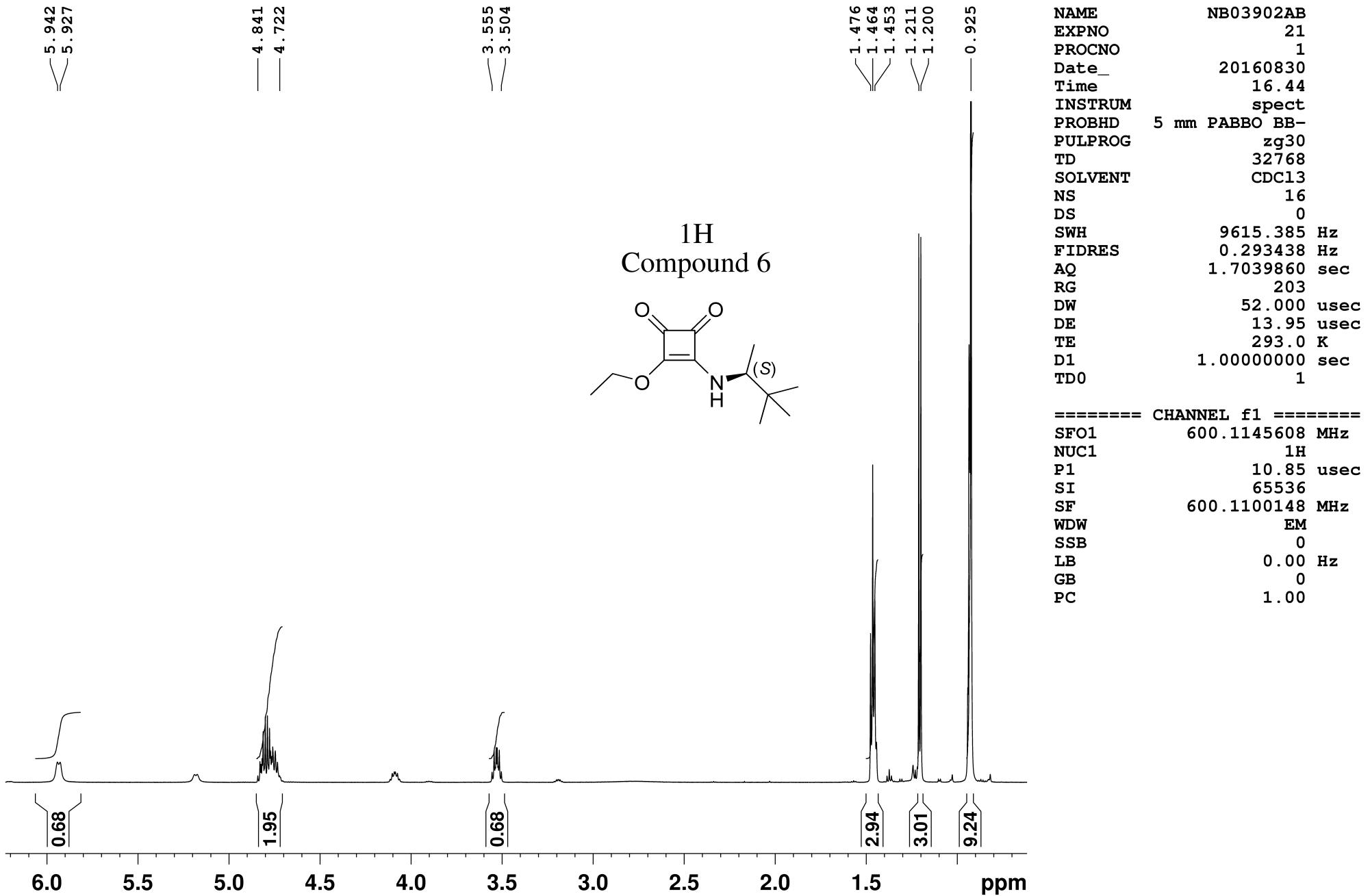
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1300069 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



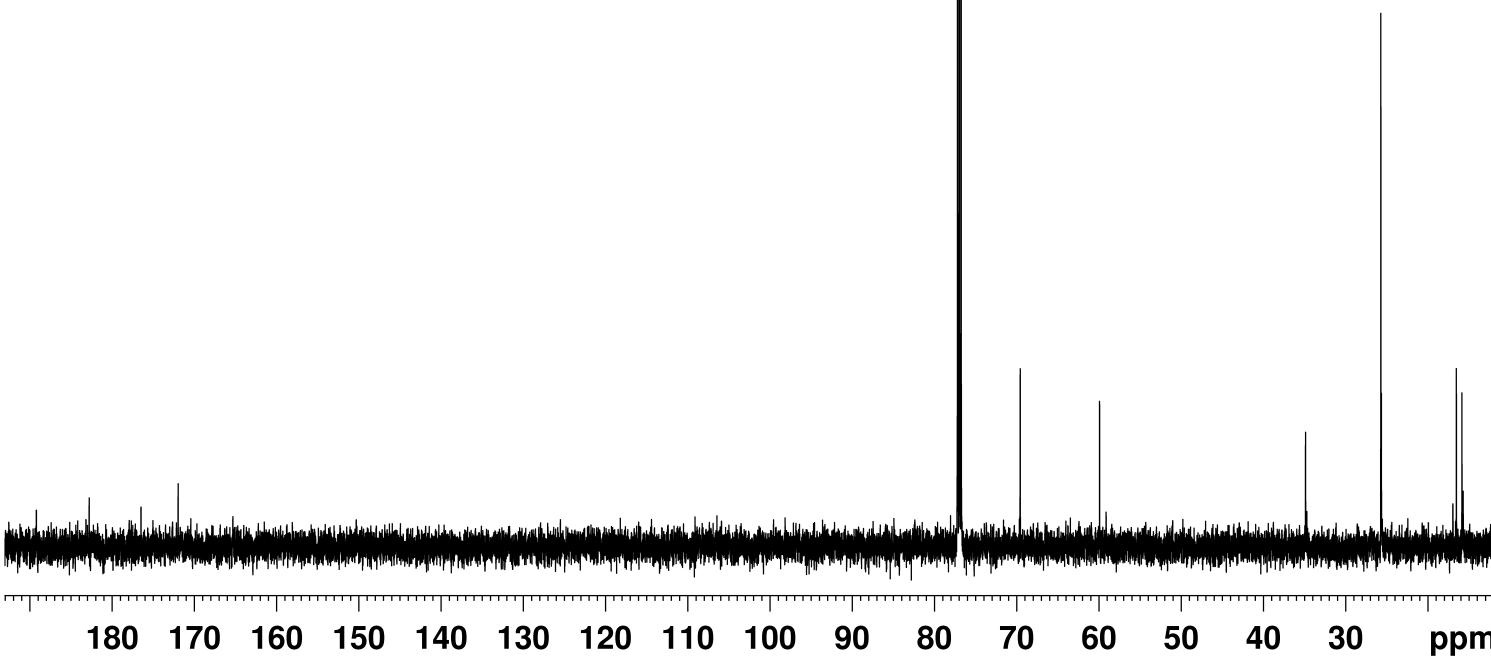
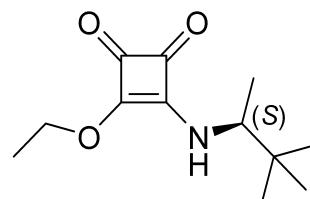
NAME DL-175A
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date 20140207
Time 18.17
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 7.48 usec
TE 293.1 K
D1 1.50000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9188042 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.75 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.9028181 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



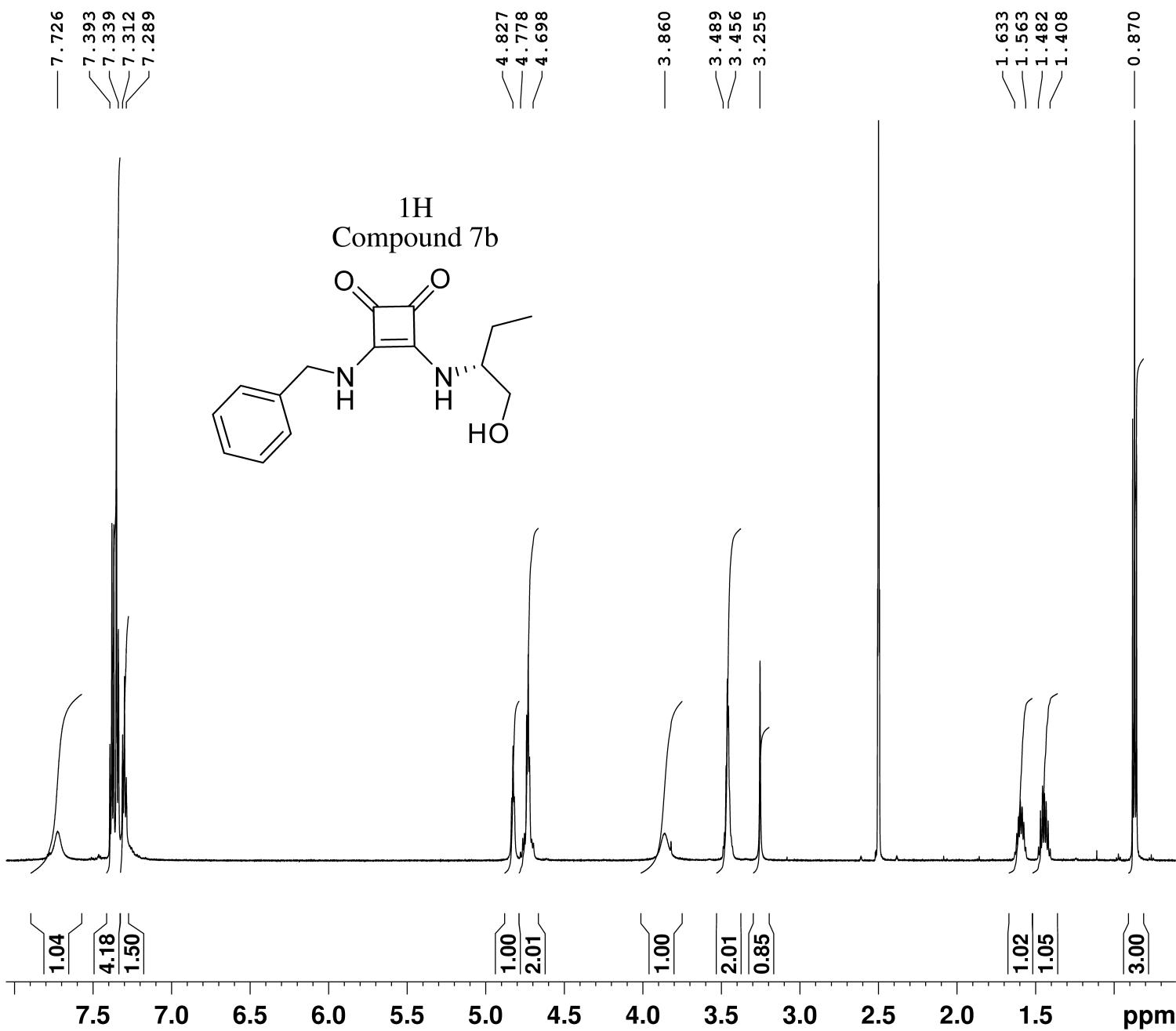
189.24
182.81
176.51
171.99

13C
Compound 6



NAME NB03902AB
EXPNO 22
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160830
Time 16.48
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.5000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

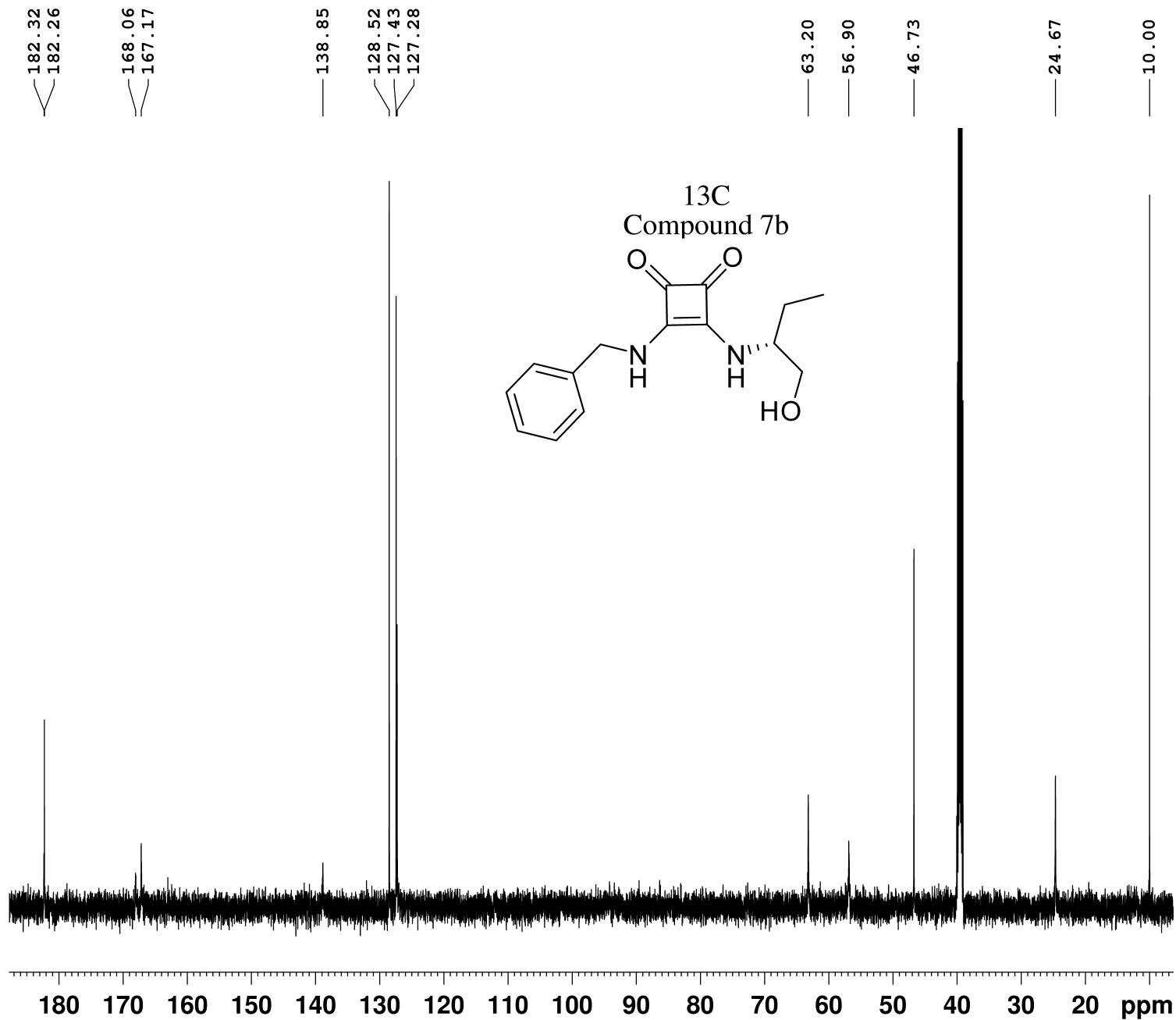
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8977867 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



NAME NB67B
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20140627
 Time 13.57
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 1
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 144
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 313.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1

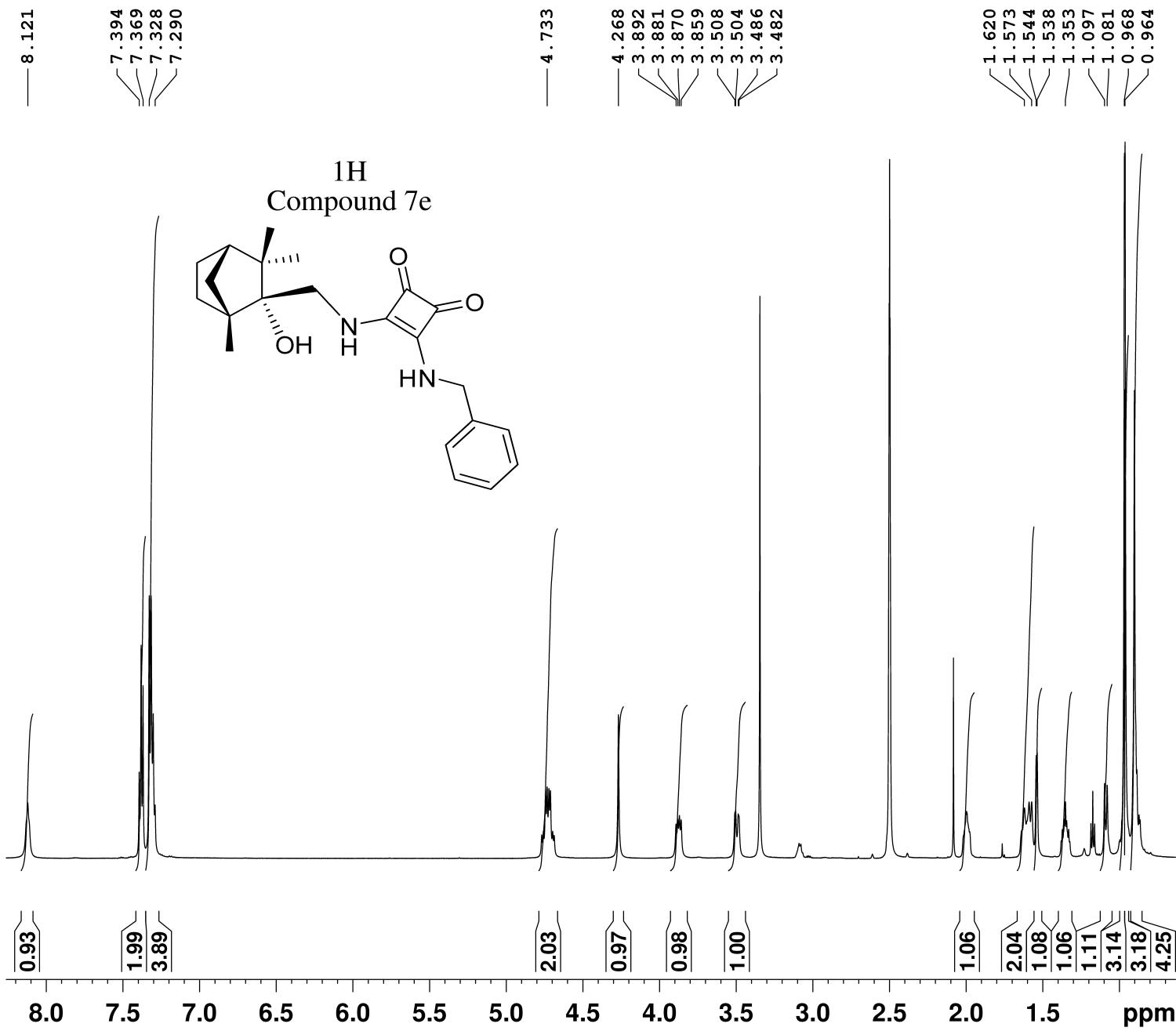
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1300049 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



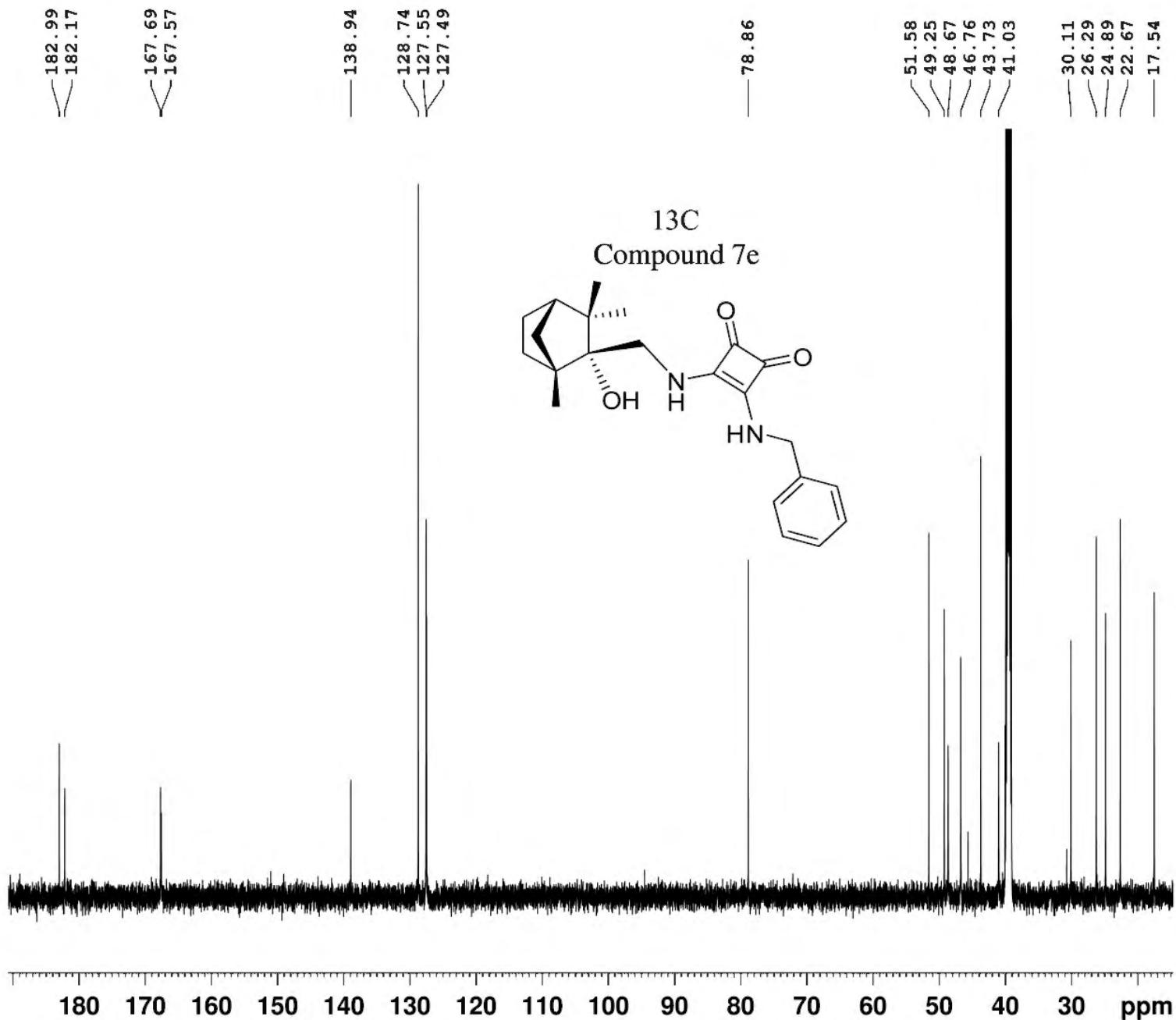
NAME NB67B
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 2
 Date_ 20140627
 Time 14.33
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWH 36057.691 Hz
 FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
 AQ 0.4544329 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 13.867 usec
 DE 7.48 usec
 TE 313.0 K
 D1 1.5000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 150.9188042 MHz
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 10.75 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 150.9028994 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



NAME YNC00703A
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20141121
 Time 22.05
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 32
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 144
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDO 1

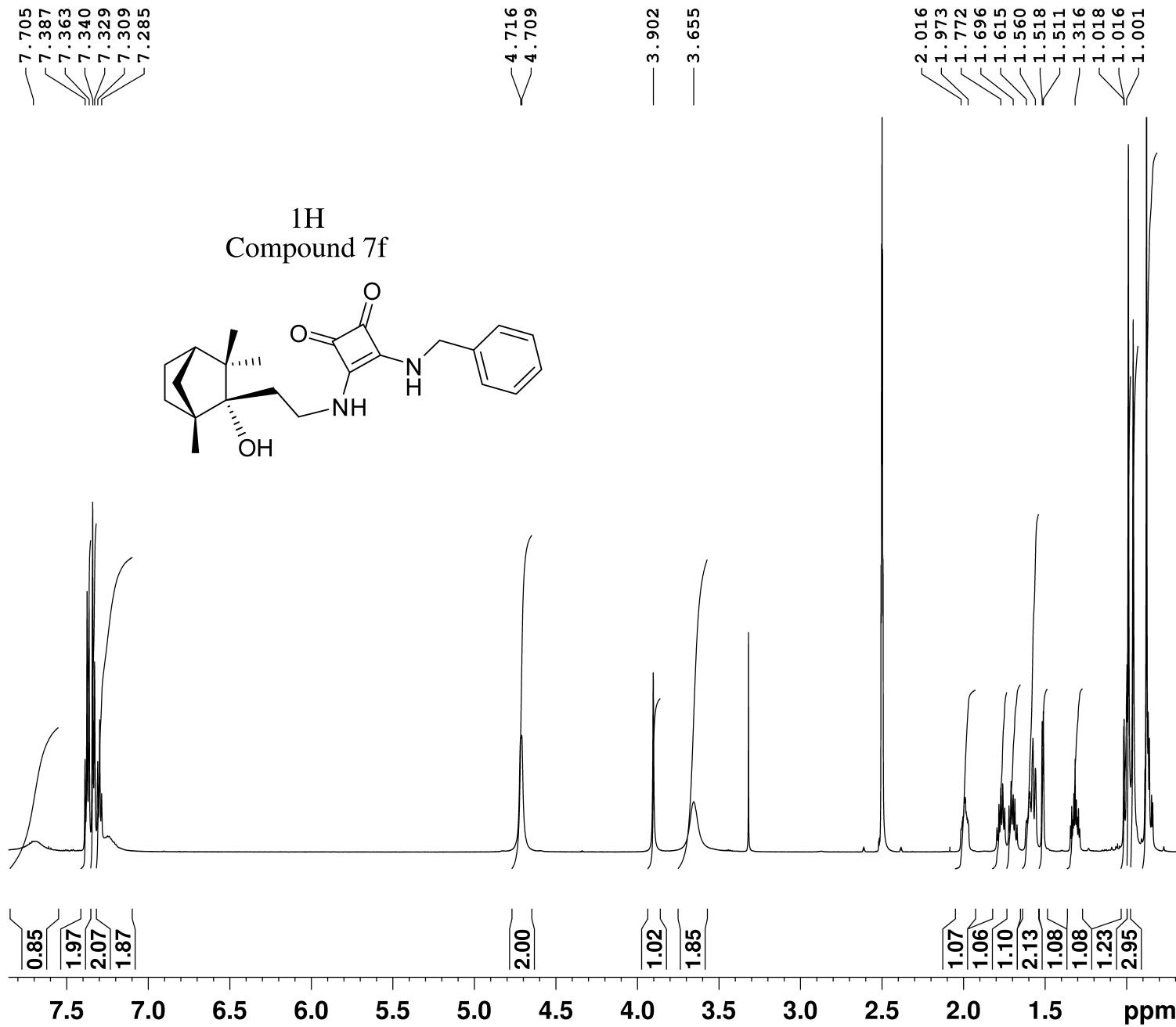
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1300046 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



NAME YNC00703A
 EXPNO 12
 PROCNO 1
 Date 20141121
 Time 22.39
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 1024
 DS 0
 SWH 36057.691 Hz
 FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
 AQ 0.4544329 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 13.867 usec
 DE 7.68 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.50000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

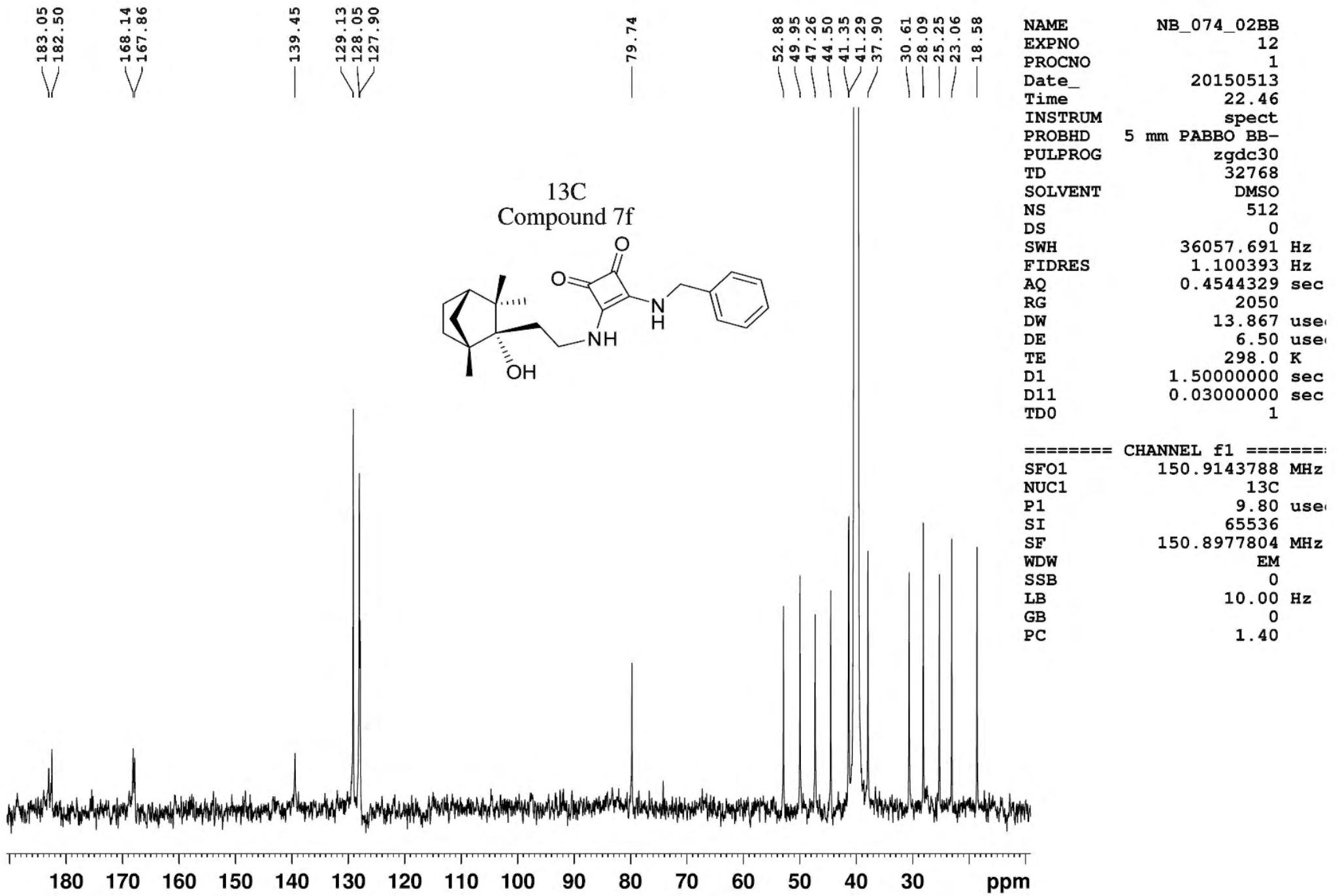
SFO1 150.9188042 MHz
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 9.80 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 150.9028750 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

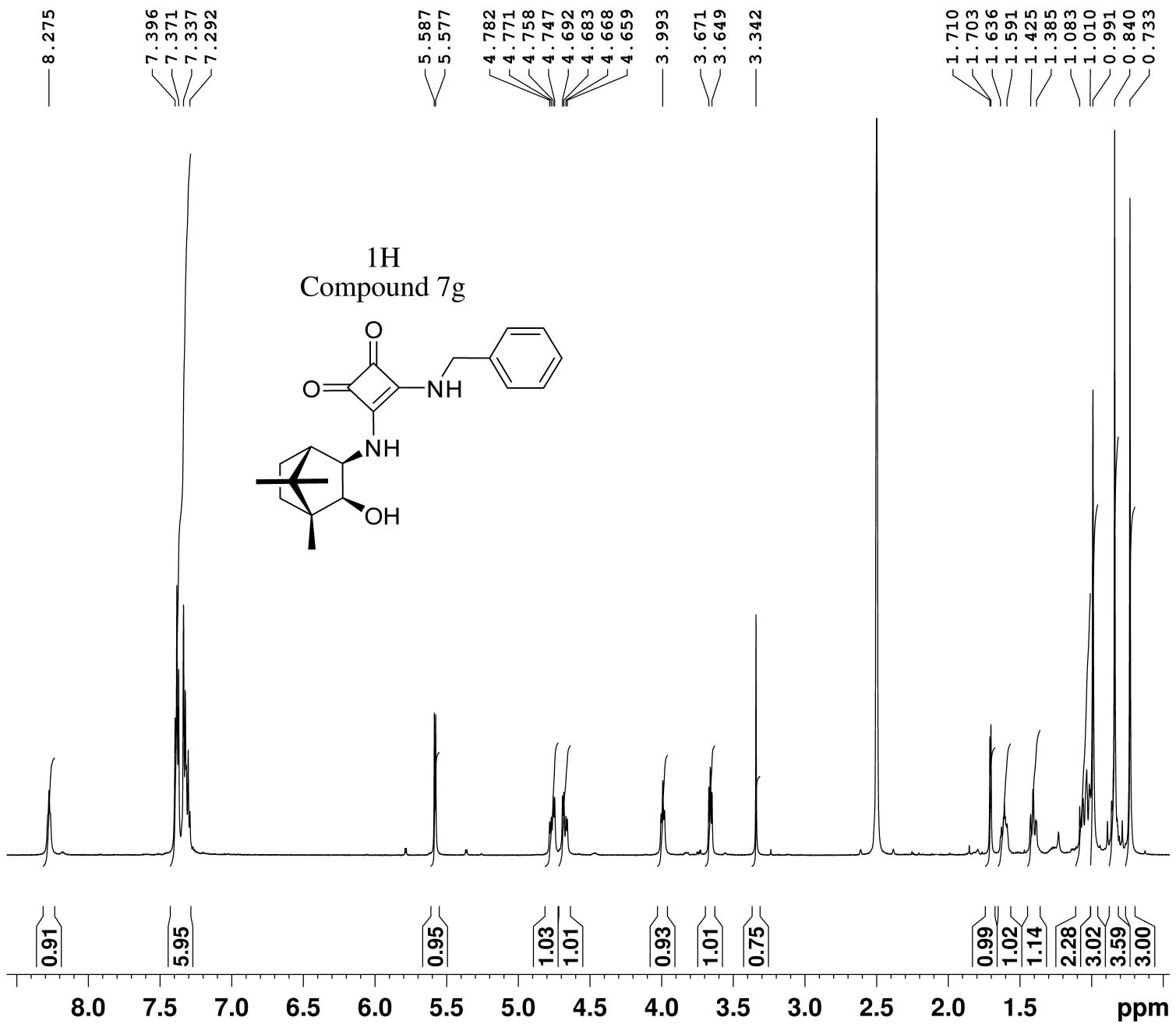


NAME NB_074_02A
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20150511
 Time 20.33
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBH D 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 32
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 144
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

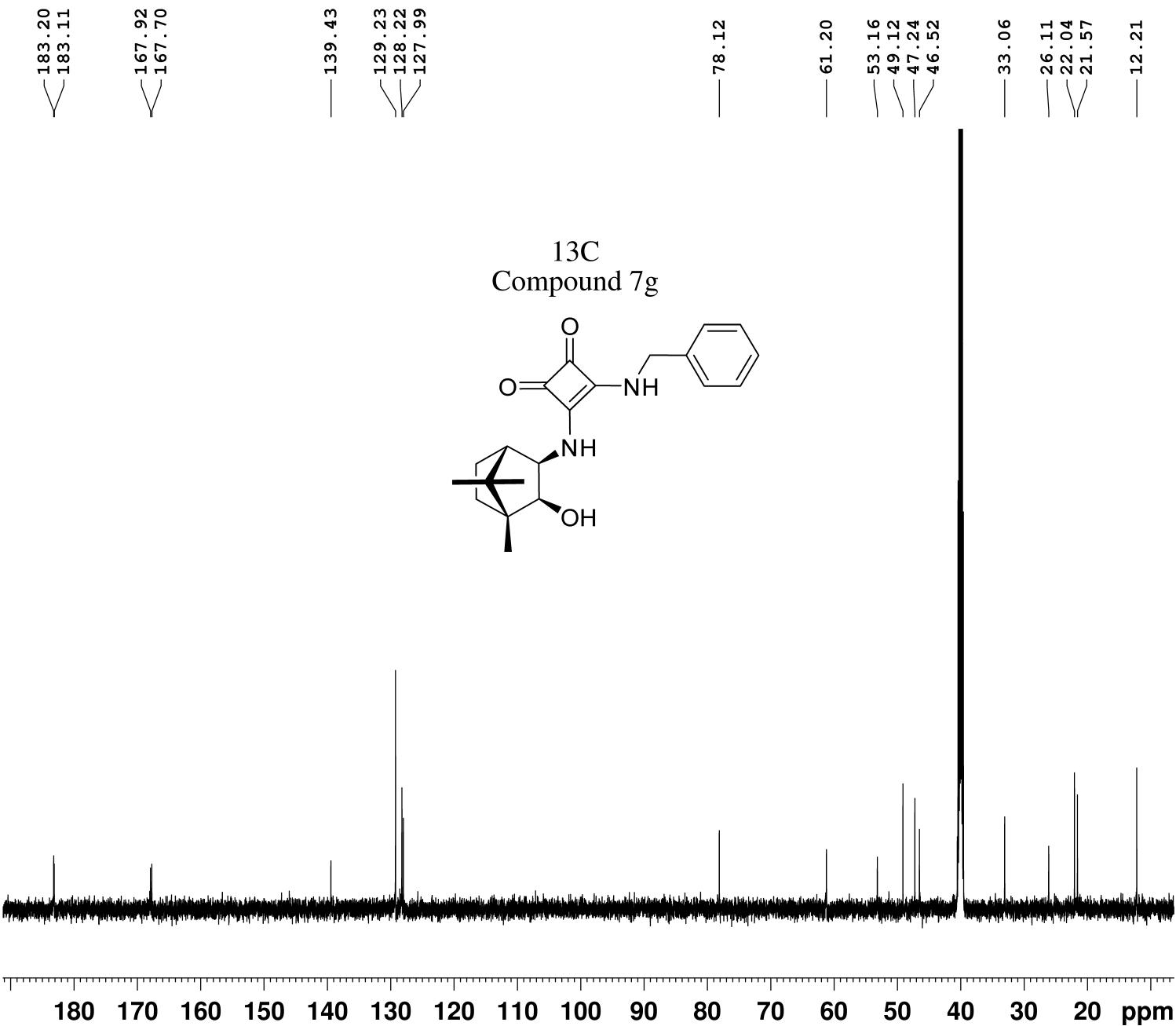
SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1100055 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



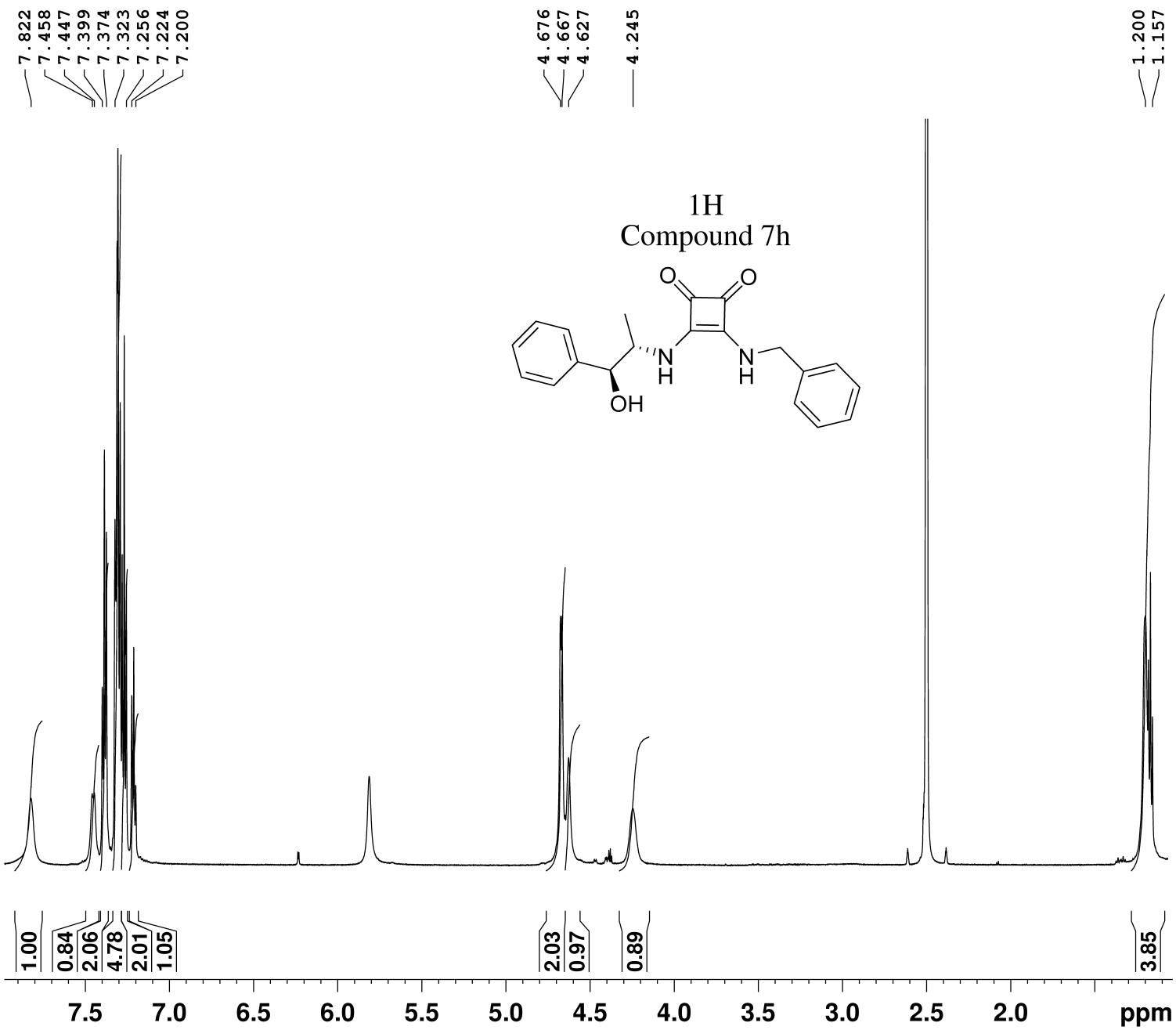


NAME YNC00105B
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150721
Time 22.49
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 203
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1100048 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



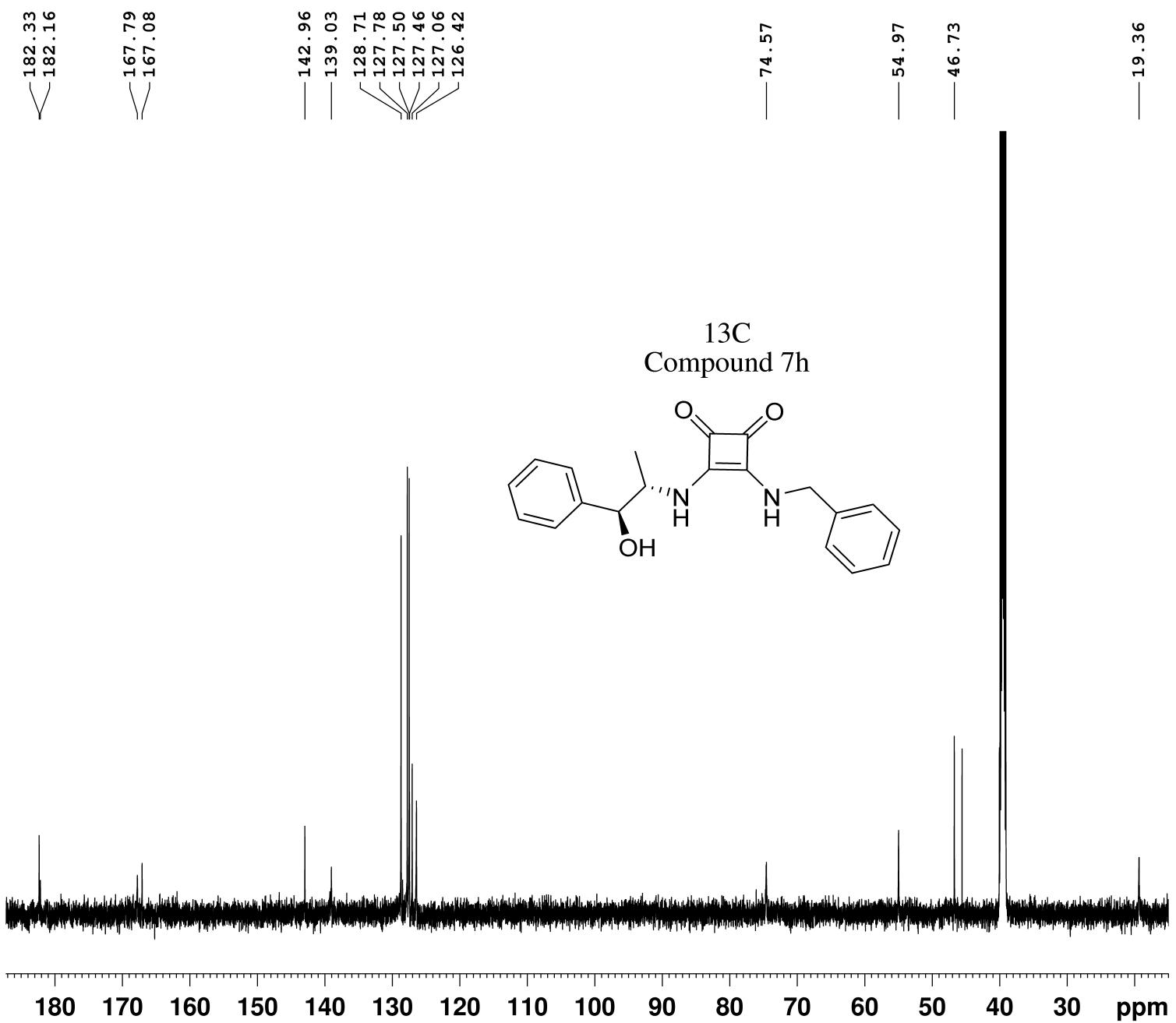
NAME	YNC00105B
EXPNO	12
PROCNO	1
Date_	20150721
Time	22.58
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG	zgdc30
TD	32768
SOLVENT	DMSO
NS	256
DS	0
SWH	36057.691 Hz
FIDRES	1.100393 Hz
AQ	0.4544329 sec
RG	2050
DW	13.867 usec
DE	6.50 usec
TE	293.0 K
D1	1.50000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
SFO1	150.9143788 MHz
NUC1	13C
P1	9.80 usec
SI	65536
SF	150.8977738 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40



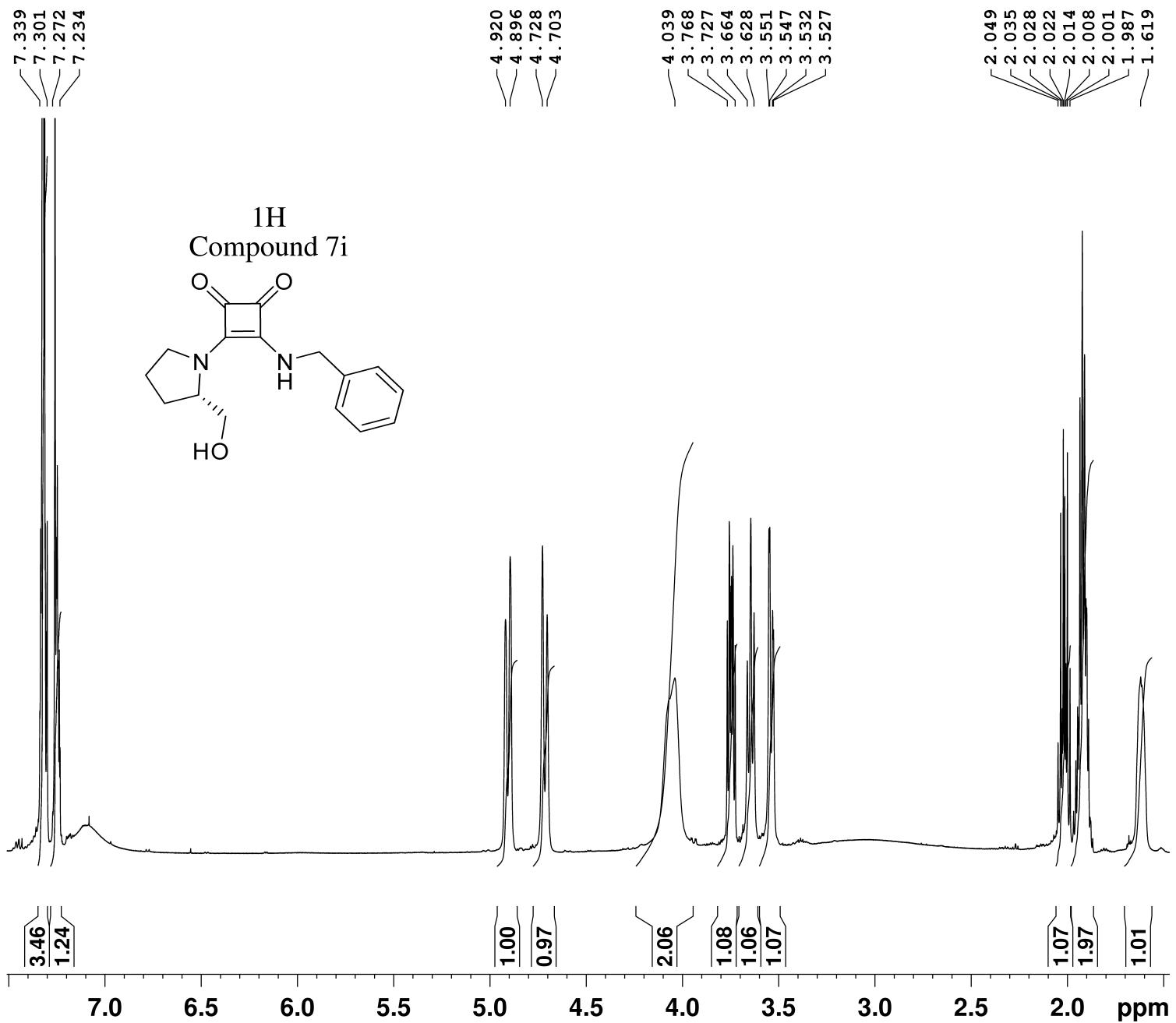
NAME YNC01002
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20140805
 Time 23.06
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 32
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 144
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1

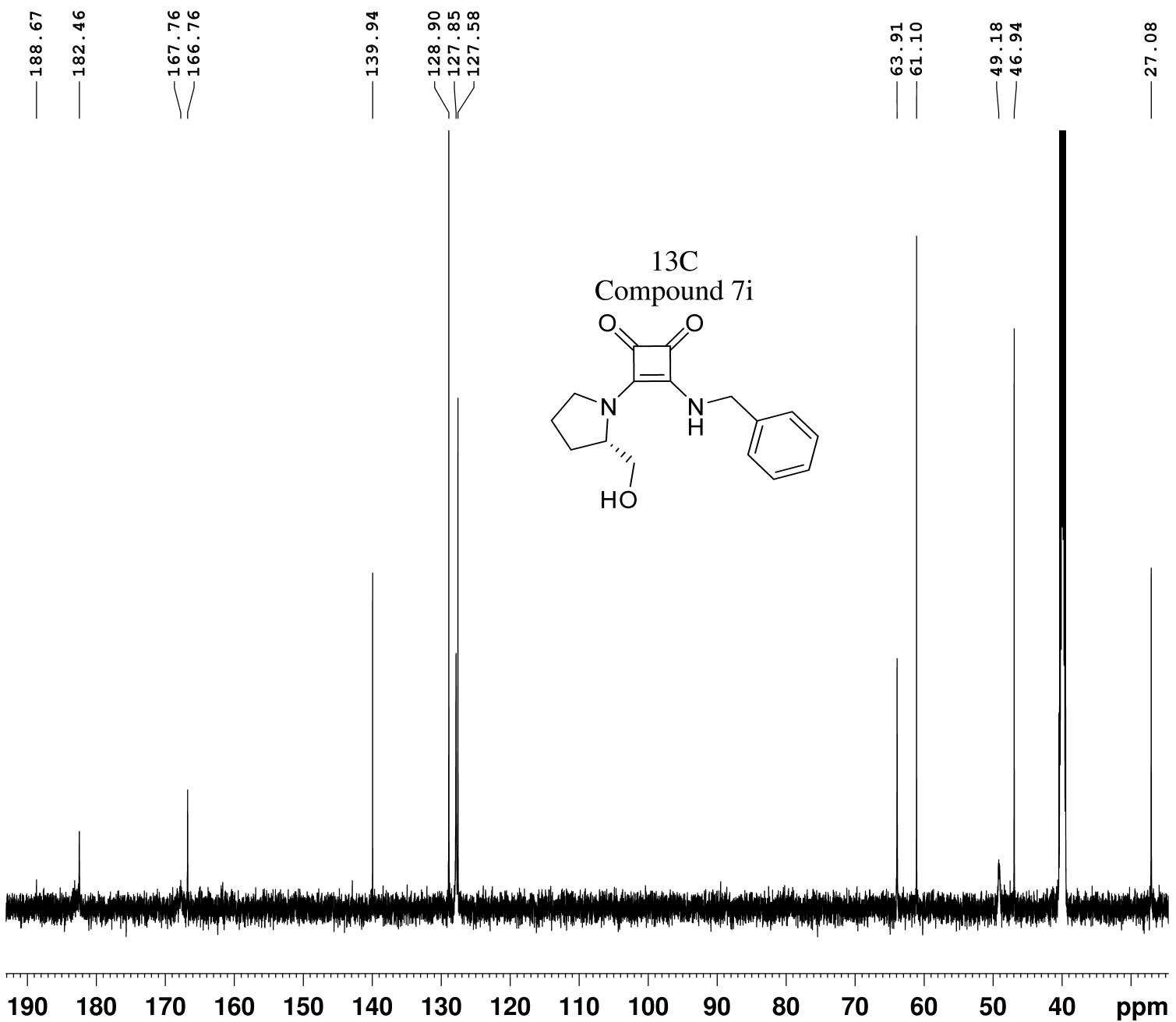
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1300046 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

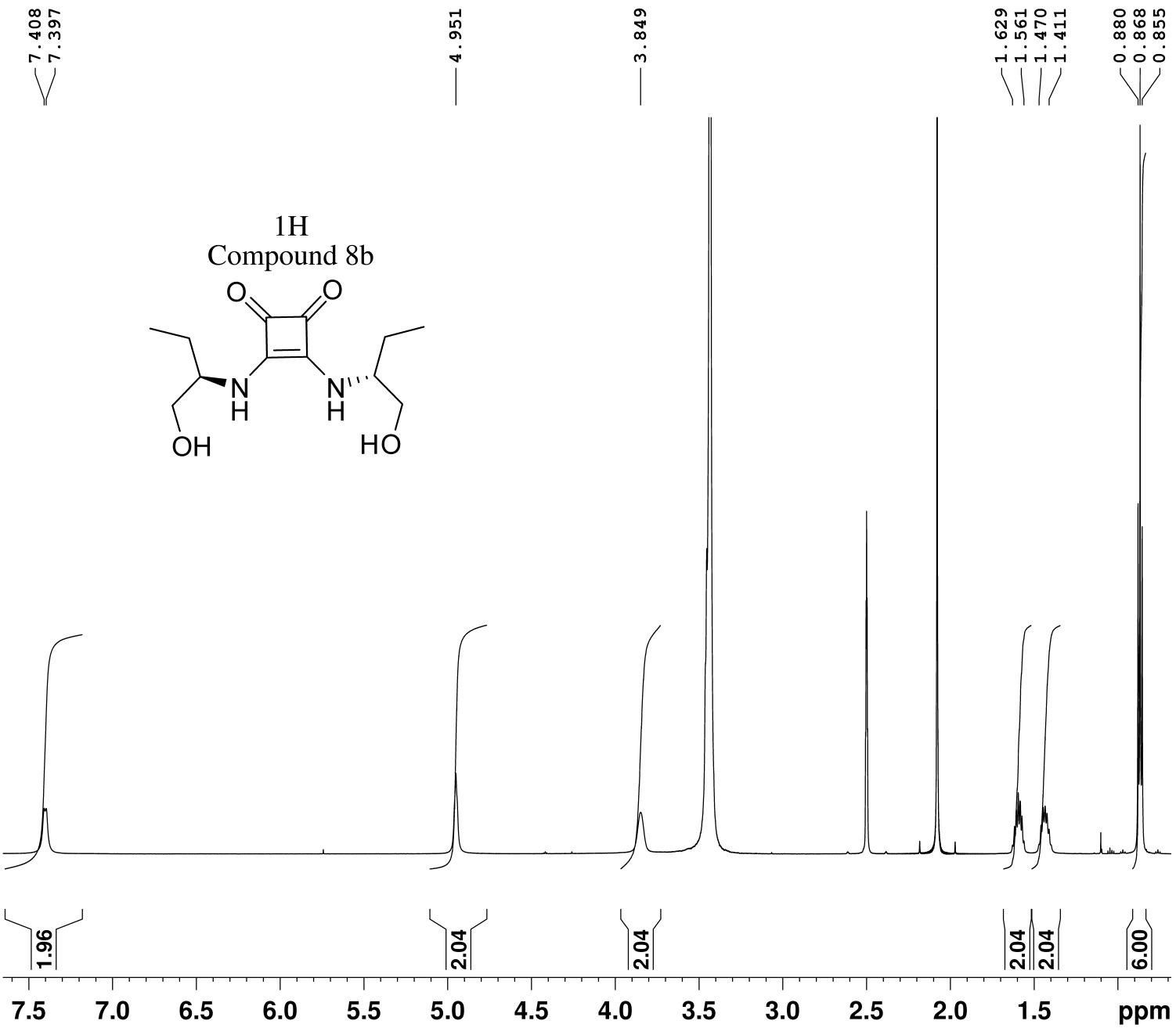


NAME YNC01002
EXPNO 22
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150617
Time 21.04
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 1024
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.50000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 ¹³C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8978451 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00





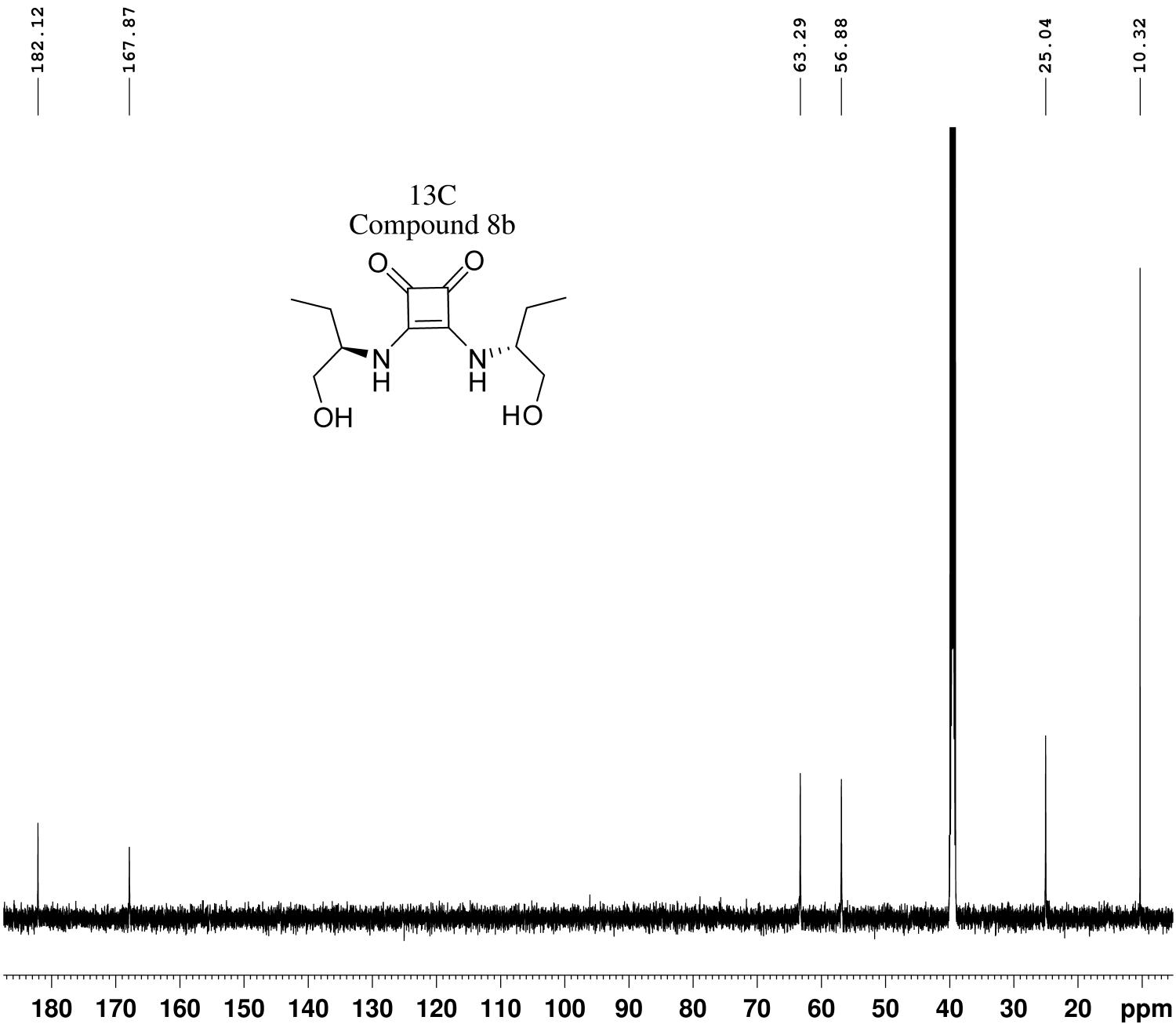
NAME	YNC03303A
EXPNO	12
PROCNO	1
Date_	20141121
Time	20.57
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG	zgdc30
TD	32768
SOLVENT	DMSO
NS	1024
DS	0
SWH	36057.691 Hz
FIDRES	1.100393 Hz
AQ	0.4544329 sec
RG	2050
DW	13.867 usec
DE	7.68 usec
TE	293.0 K
D1	1.50000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
SFO1	150.9188042 MHz
NUC1	13C
P1	9.80 usec
SI	65536
SF	150.9028150 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

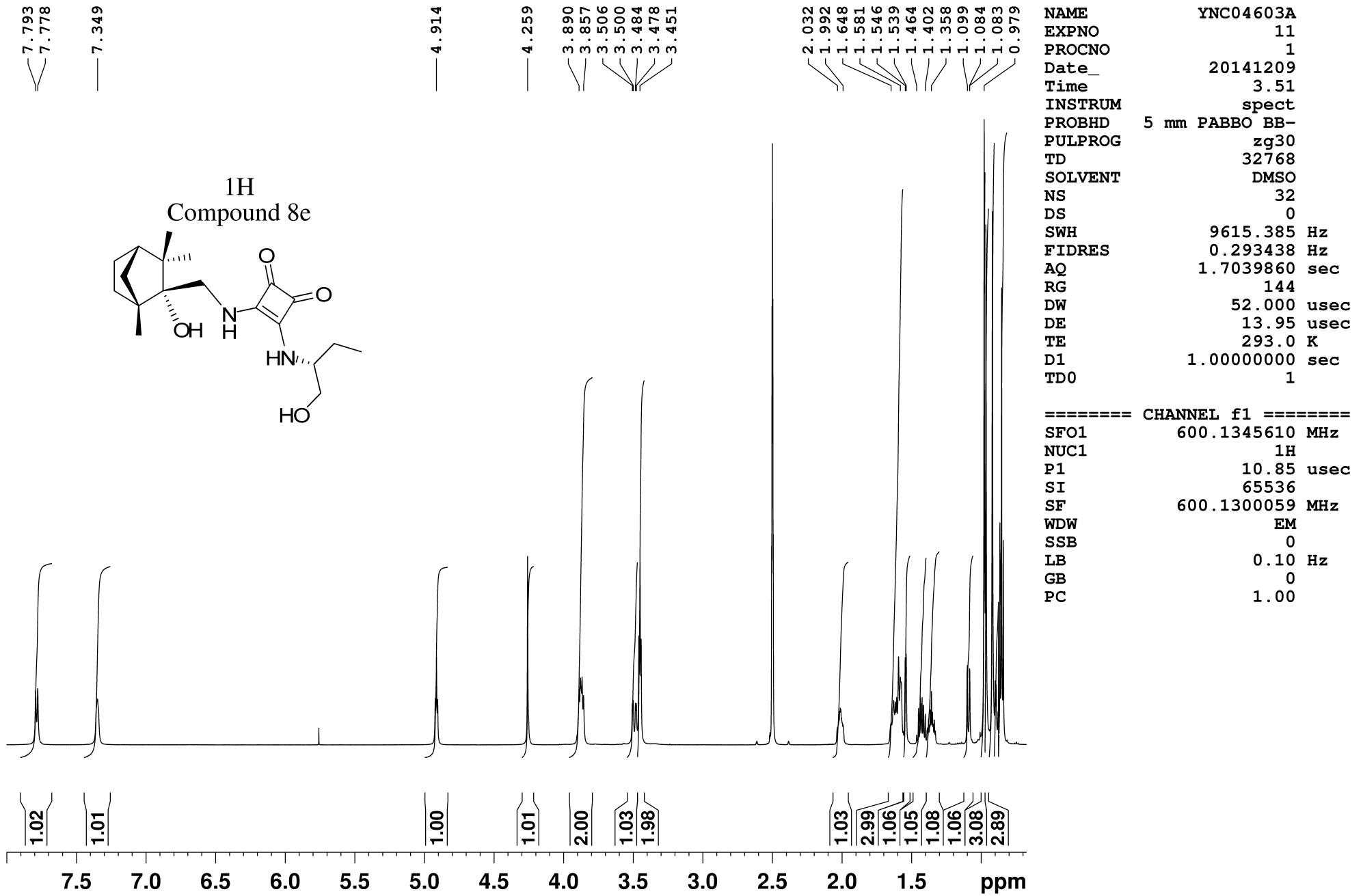


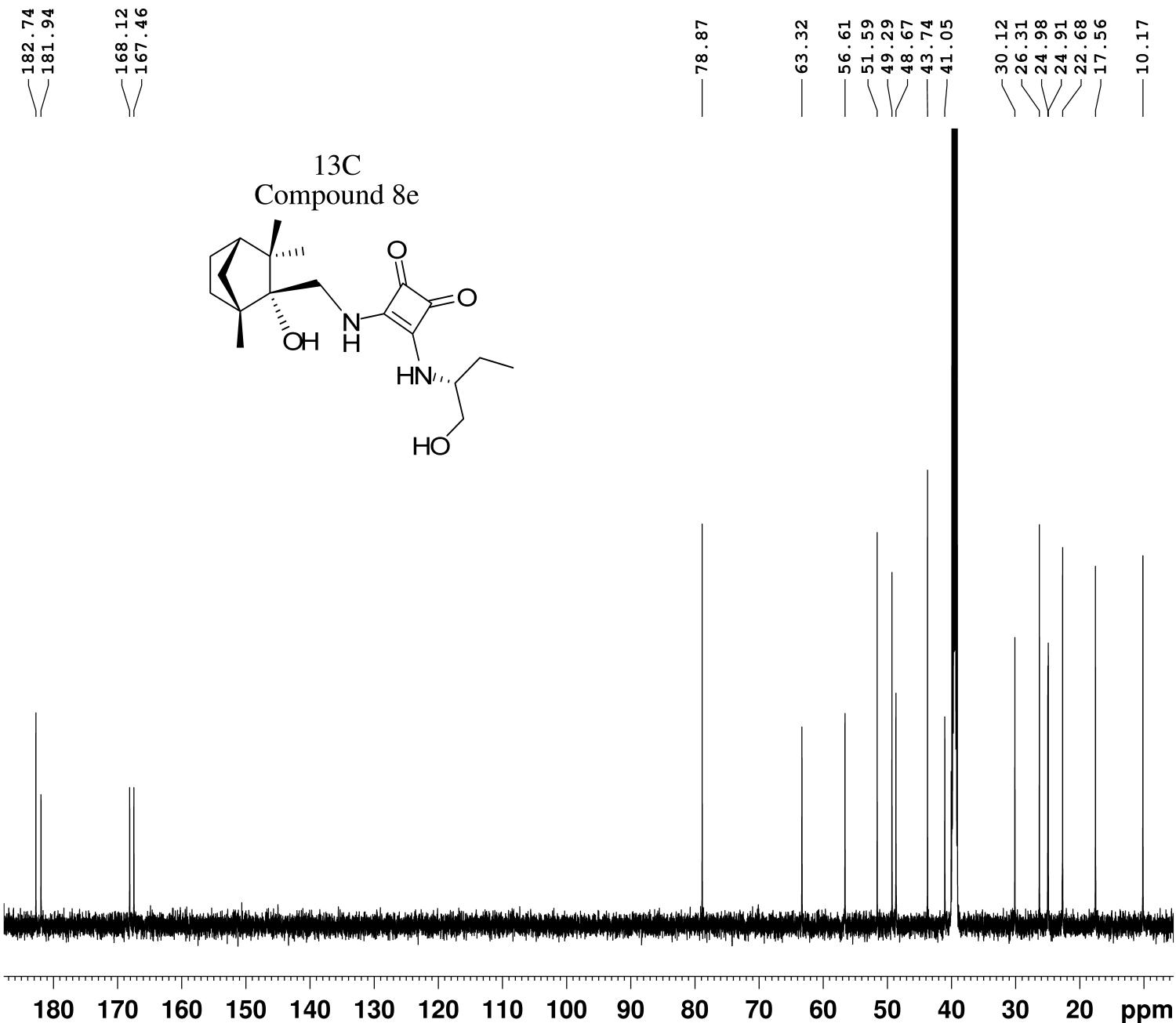
NAME DL-172
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20140129
Time 20.32
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 32
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 40.3
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

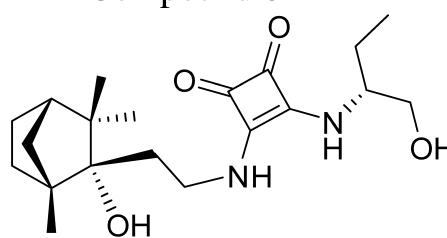
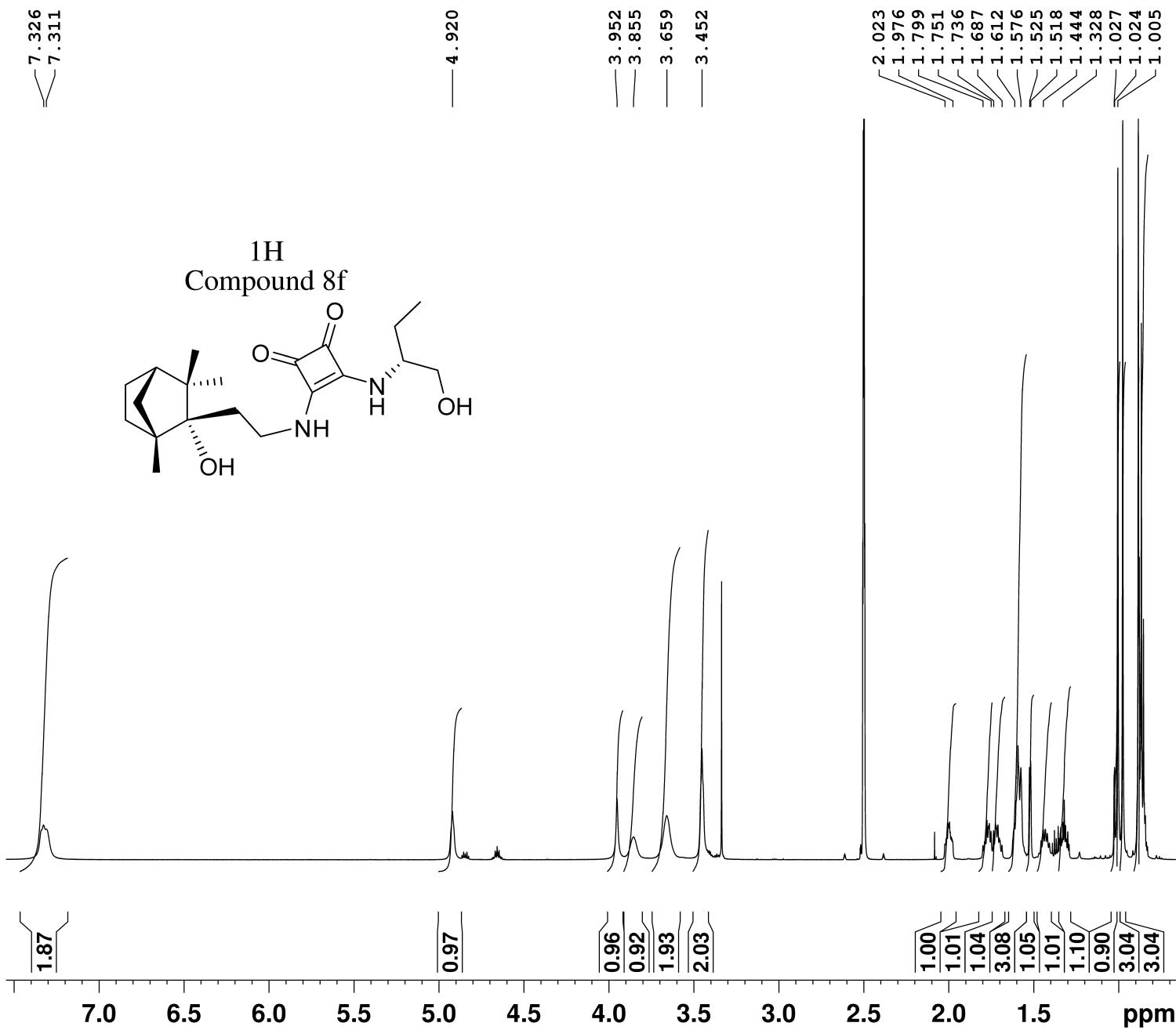
===== CHANNEL f1 ======

SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1300075 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

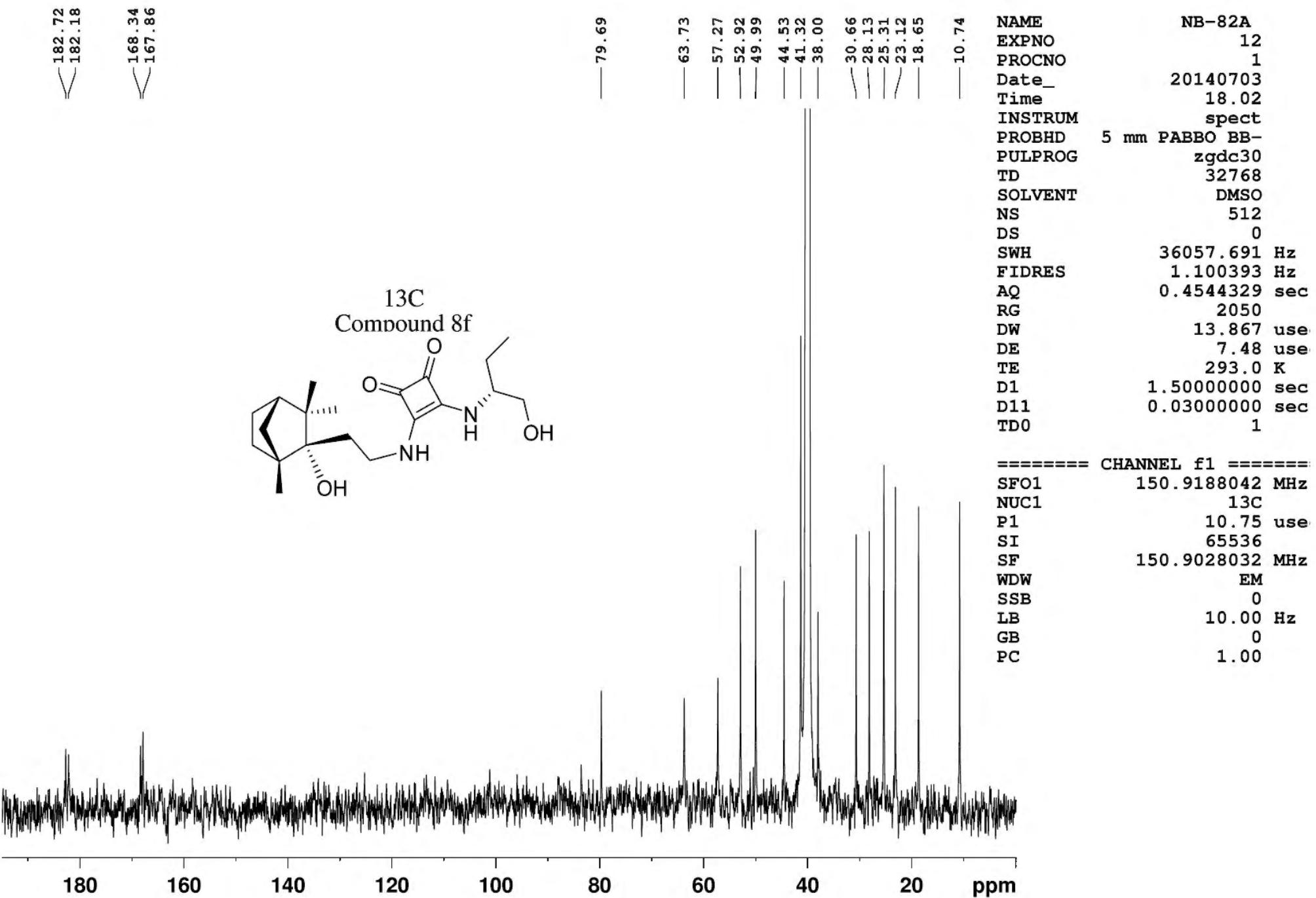


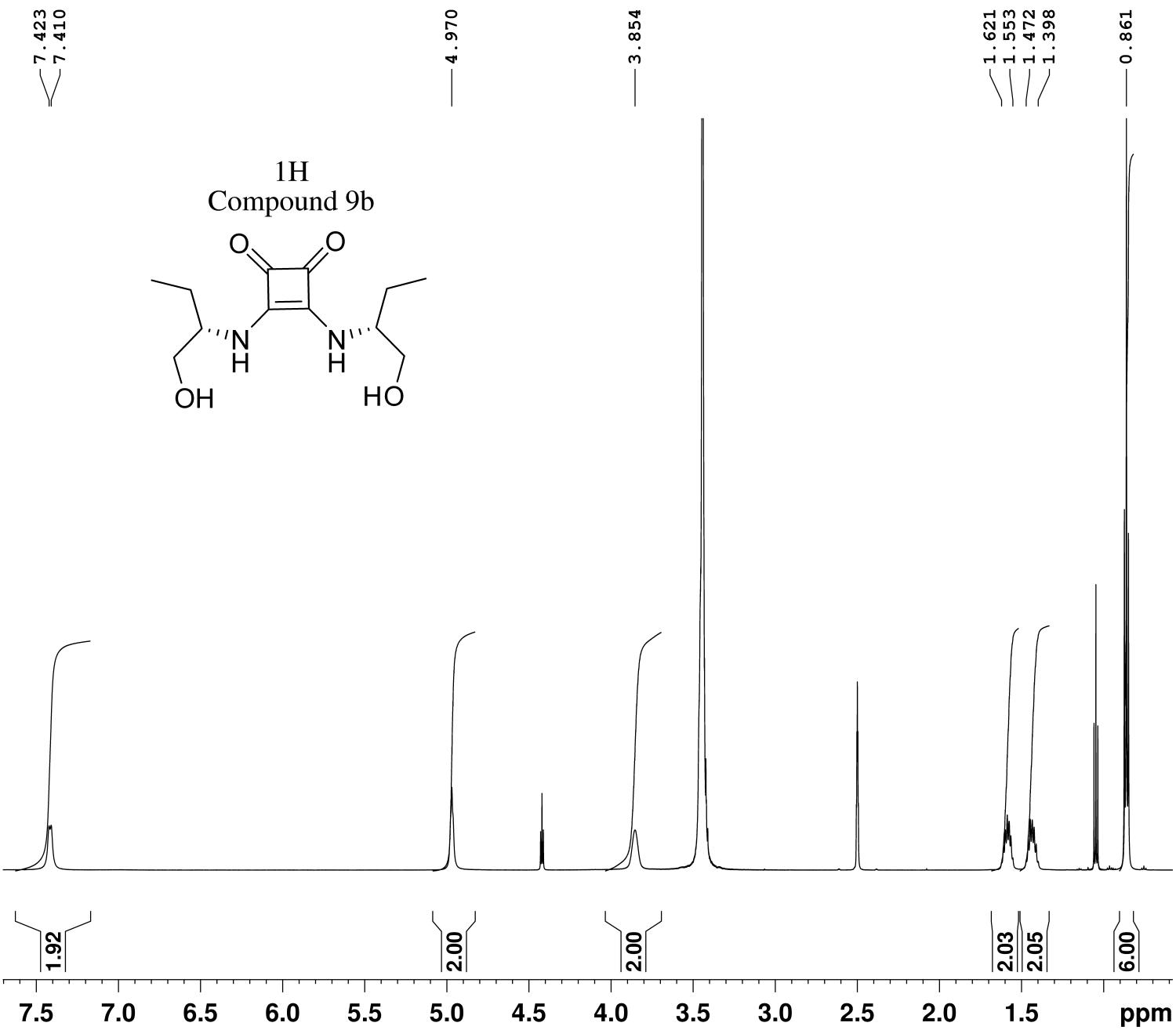






NAME	NB-82A
EXPNO	11
PROCNO	1
Date_	20140703
Time	17.57
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG	zg30
TD	32768
SOLVENT	DMSO
NS	32
DS	0
SWH	9615.385 Hz
FIDRES	0.293438 Hz
AQ	1.7039860 sec
RG	144
DW	52.000 usec
DE	13.95 usec
TE	293.0 K
D1	1.00000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
SFO1	600.1345610 MHz
NUC1	1H
P1	10.85 usec
SI	65536
SF	600.1300047 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.10 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00





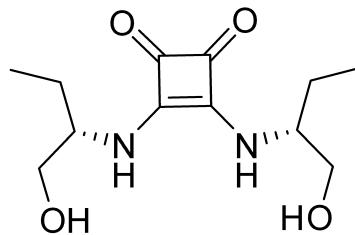
NAME DL-176
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20140212
 Time 17.14
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 36
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1300077 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

—182.11

—167.85

13C
Compound 9b



—63.35

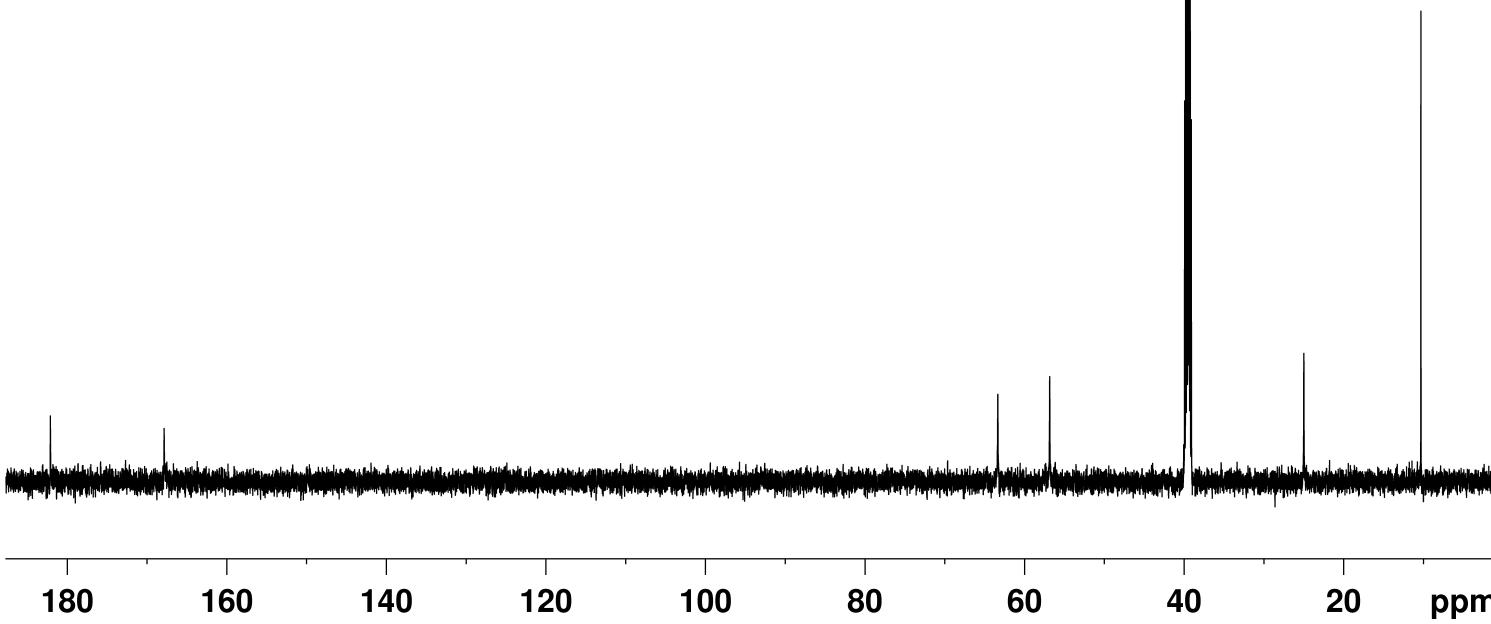
—56.85

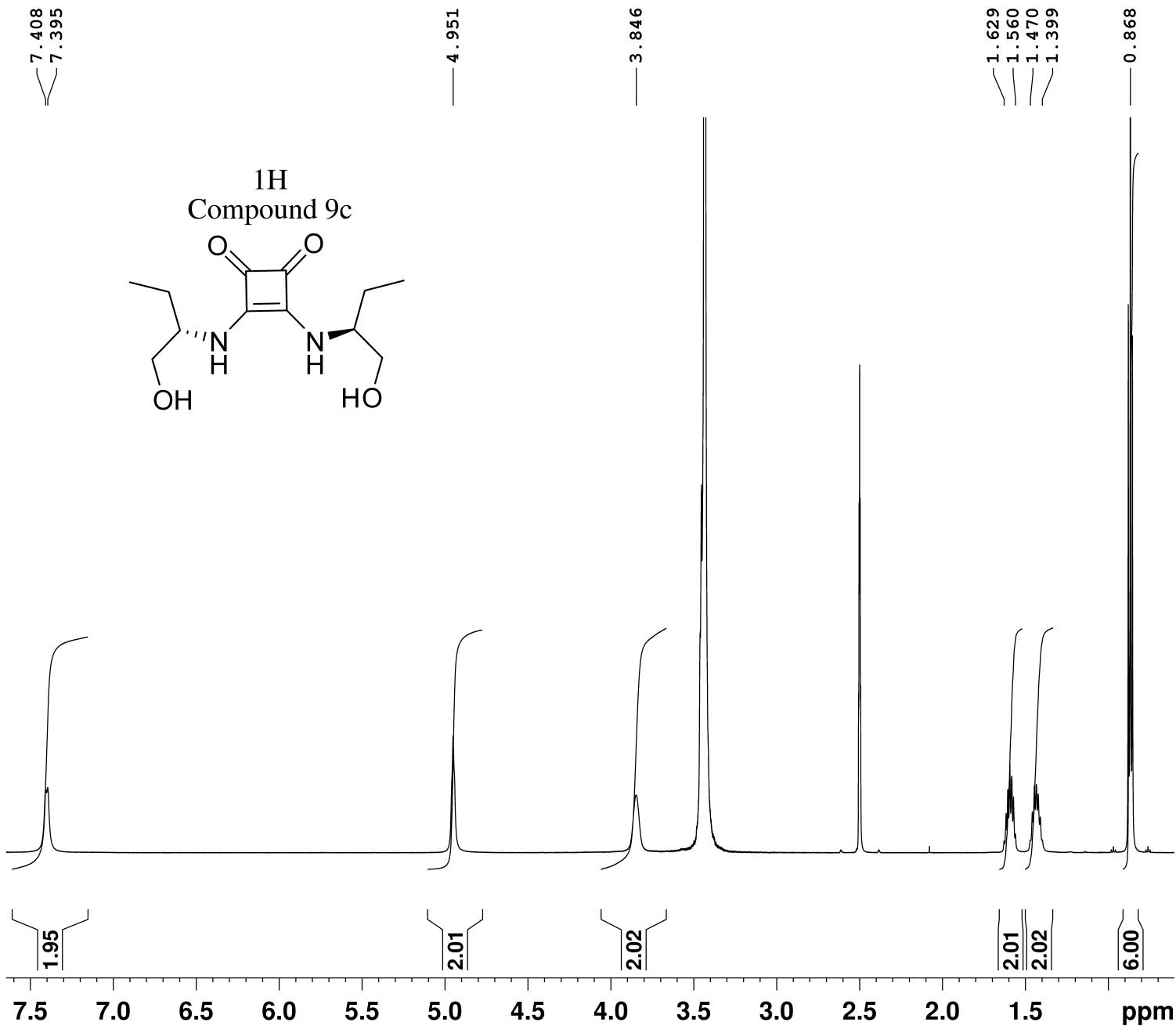
—25.00

—10.32

NAME DL-176
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20140212
Time 17.19
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 7.48 usec
TE 293.1 K
D1 1.5000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

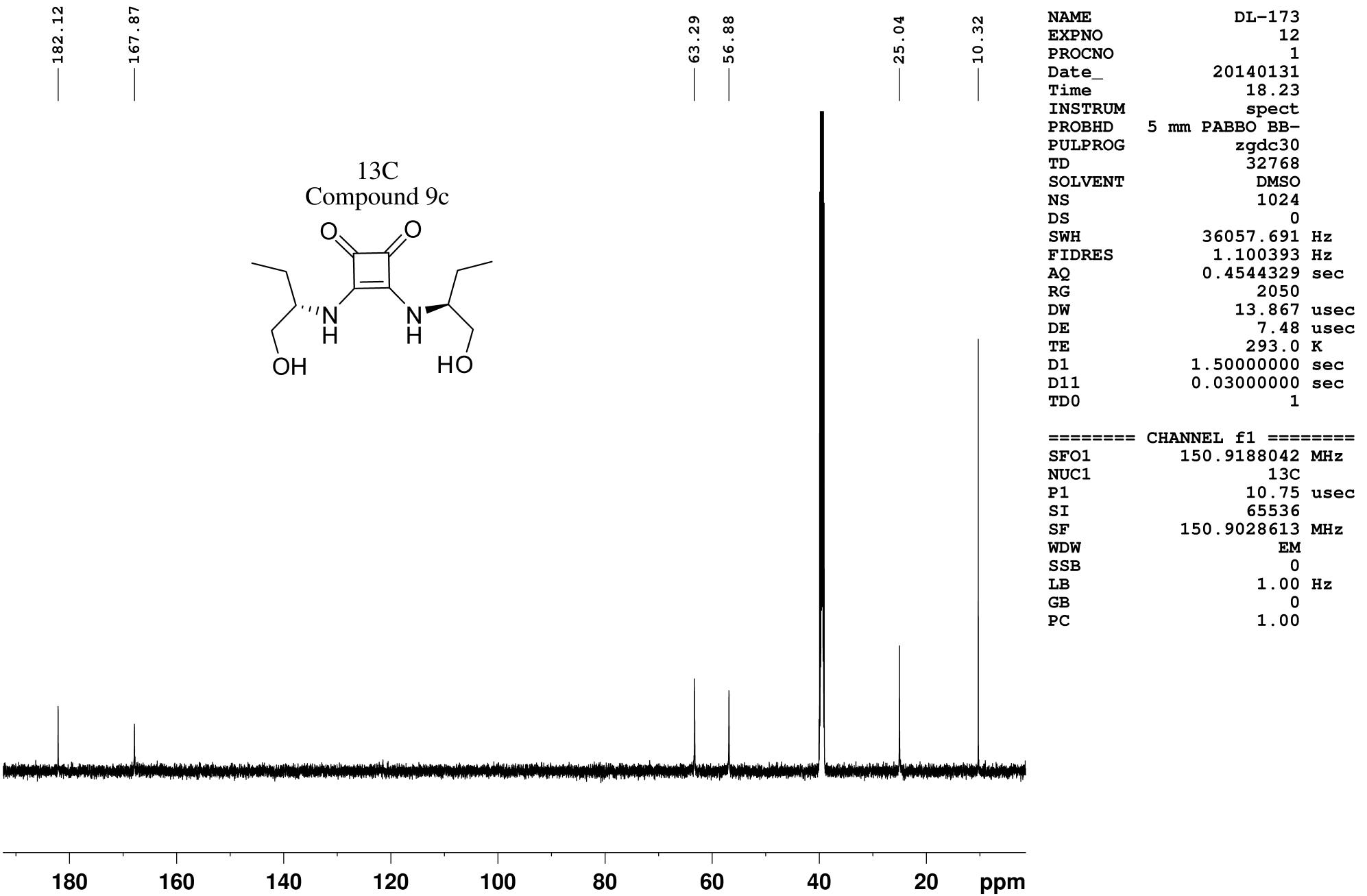
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9188042 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.75 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.9028600 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

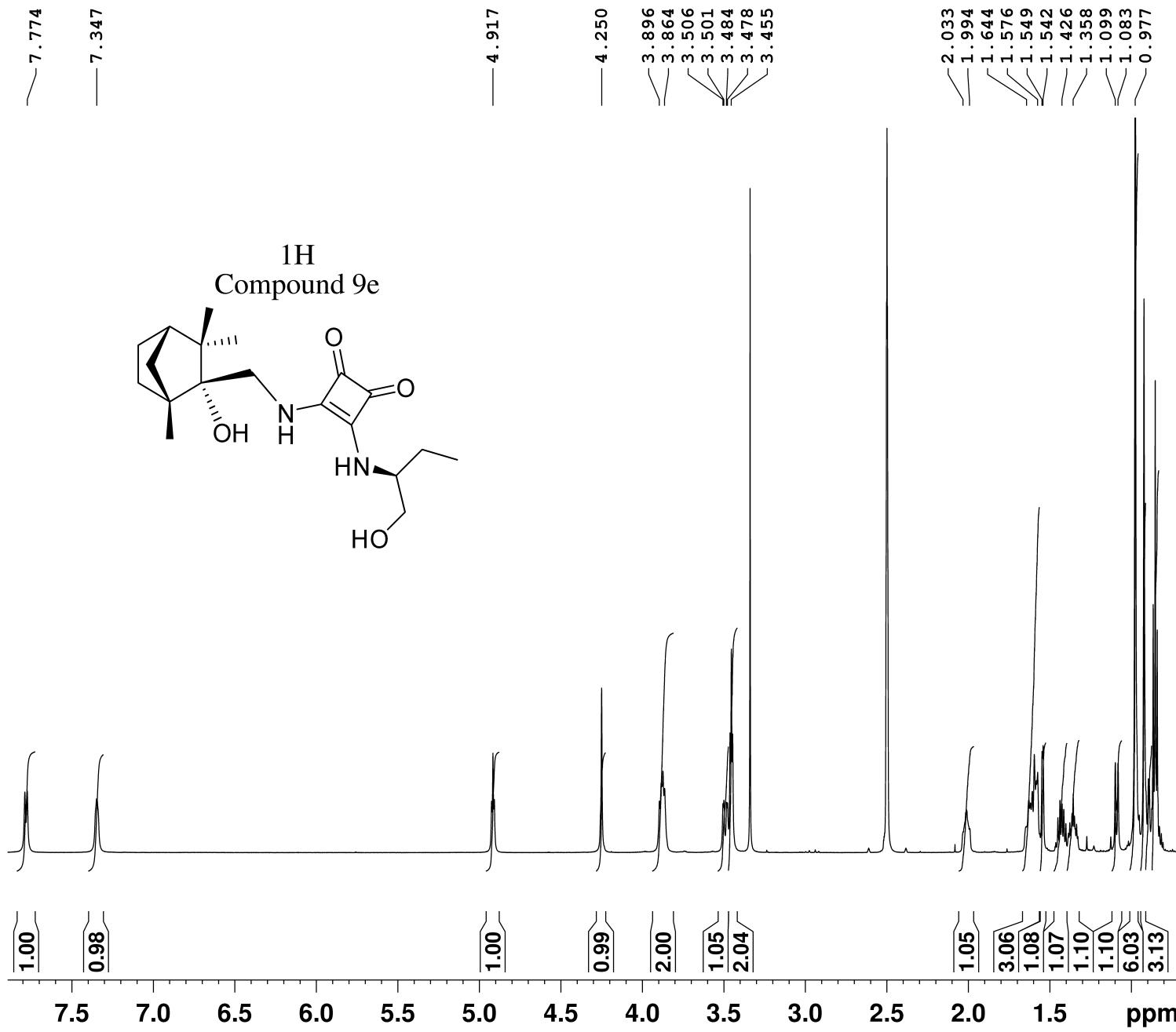




NAME DL-173
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20140131
 Time 17.48
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 36
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1

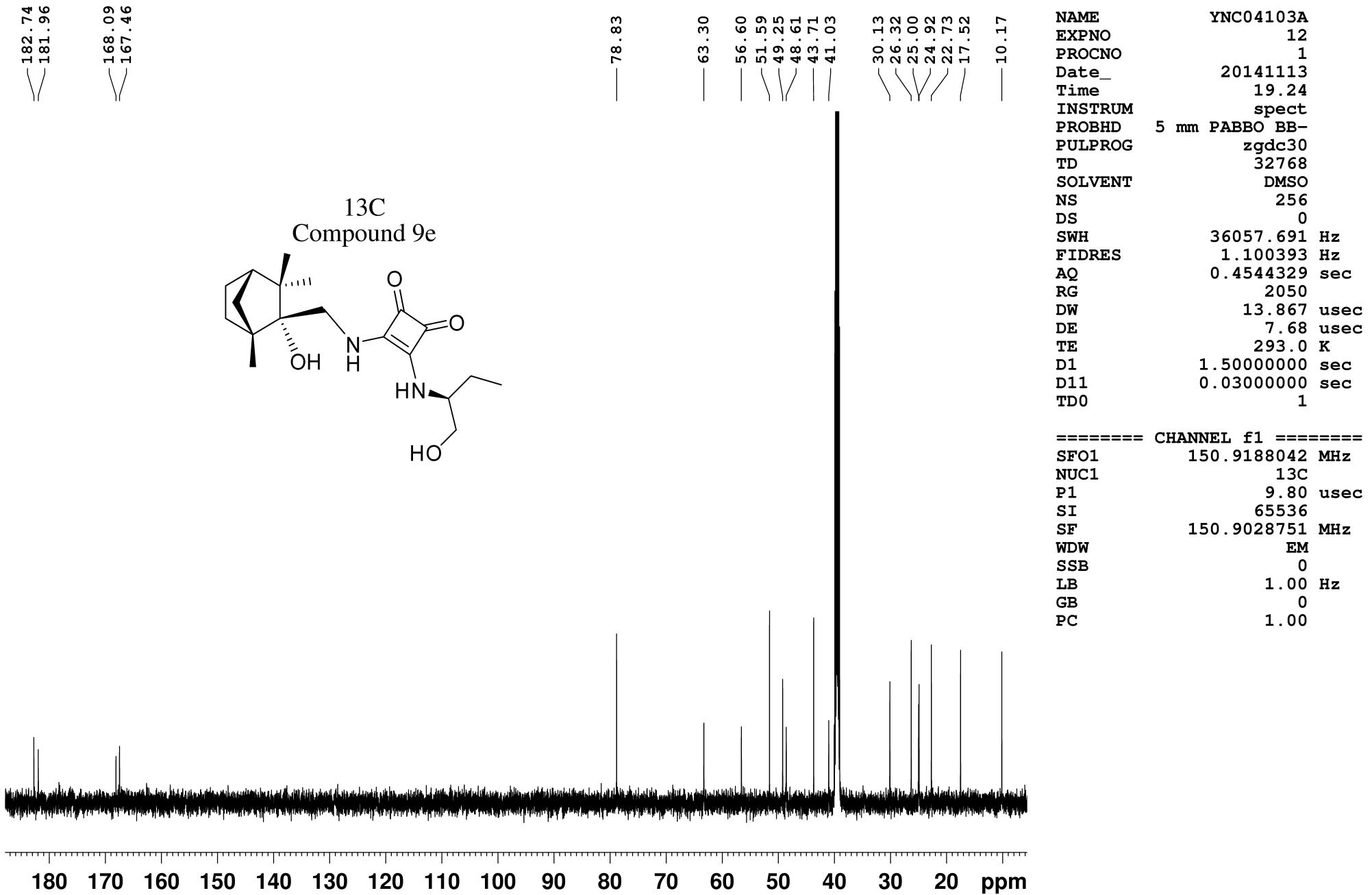
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1300074 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

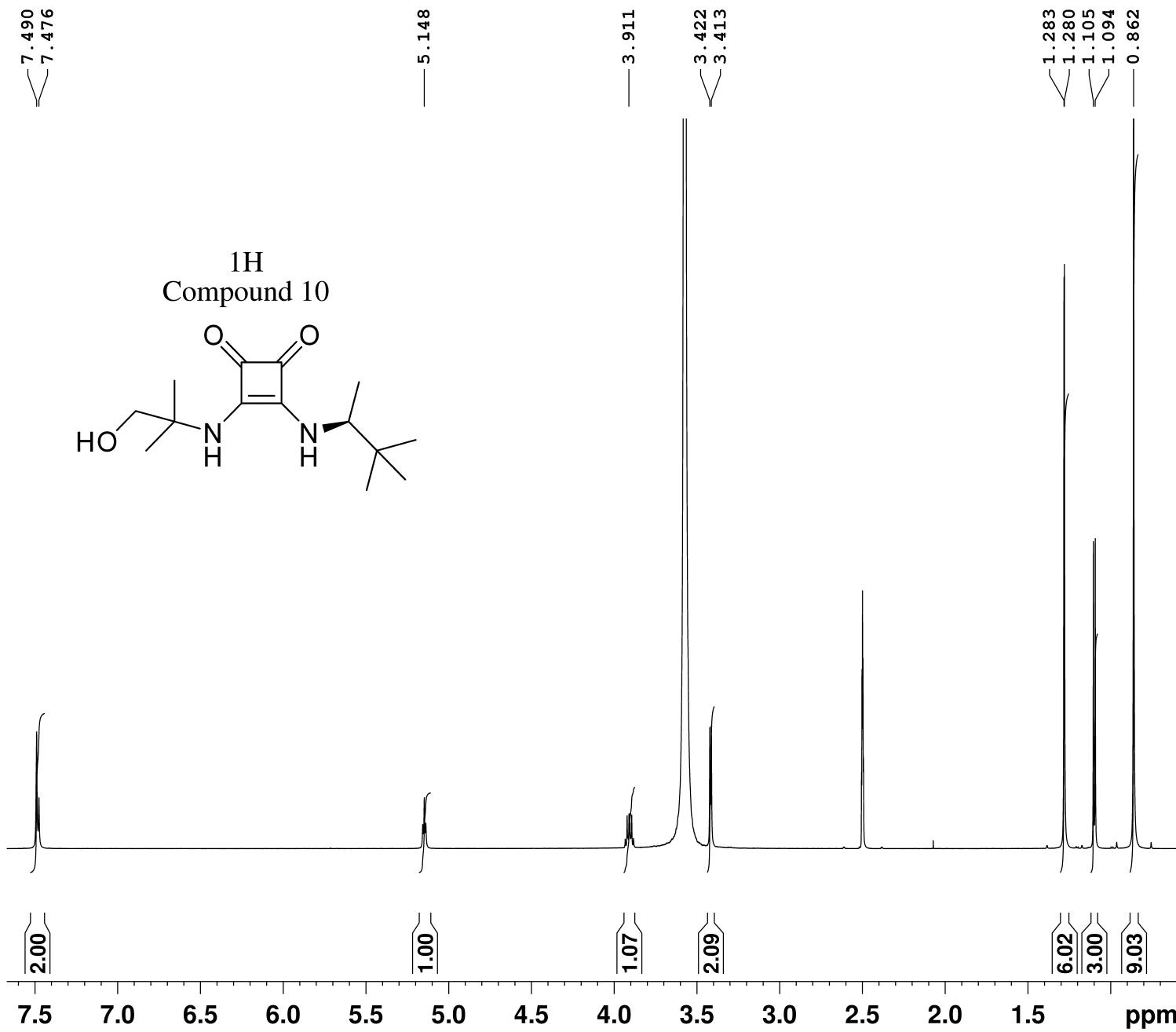


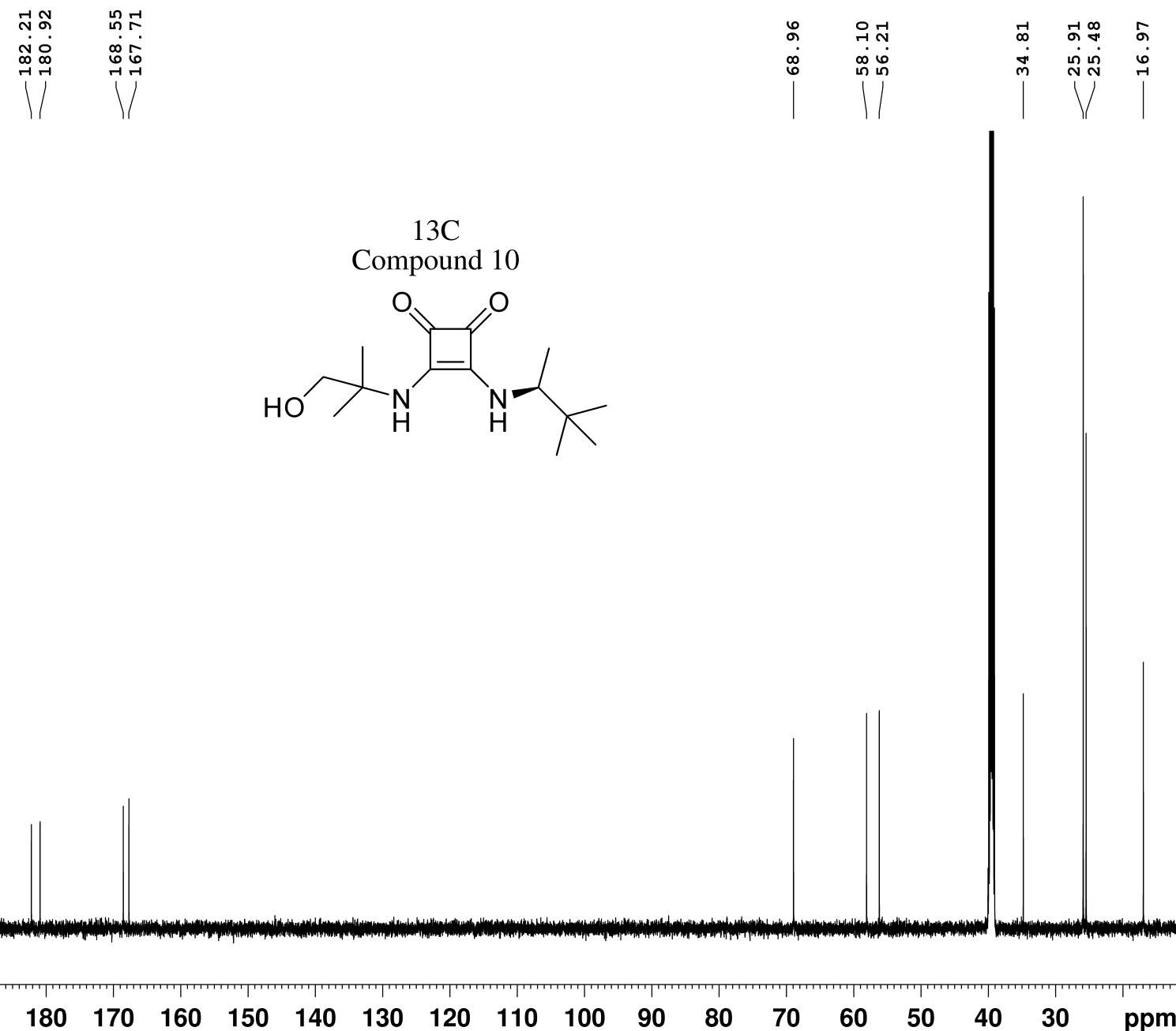


NAME YNC04103A
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20141113
Time 19.15
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 32
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 144
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 600.1345610 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1300046 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00





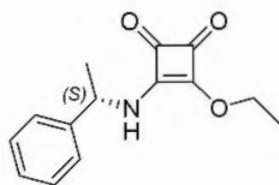


NAME NB_081_03A
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date 20140627
Time 21.52
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-zgdc30
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 1024
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 7.48 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.50000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

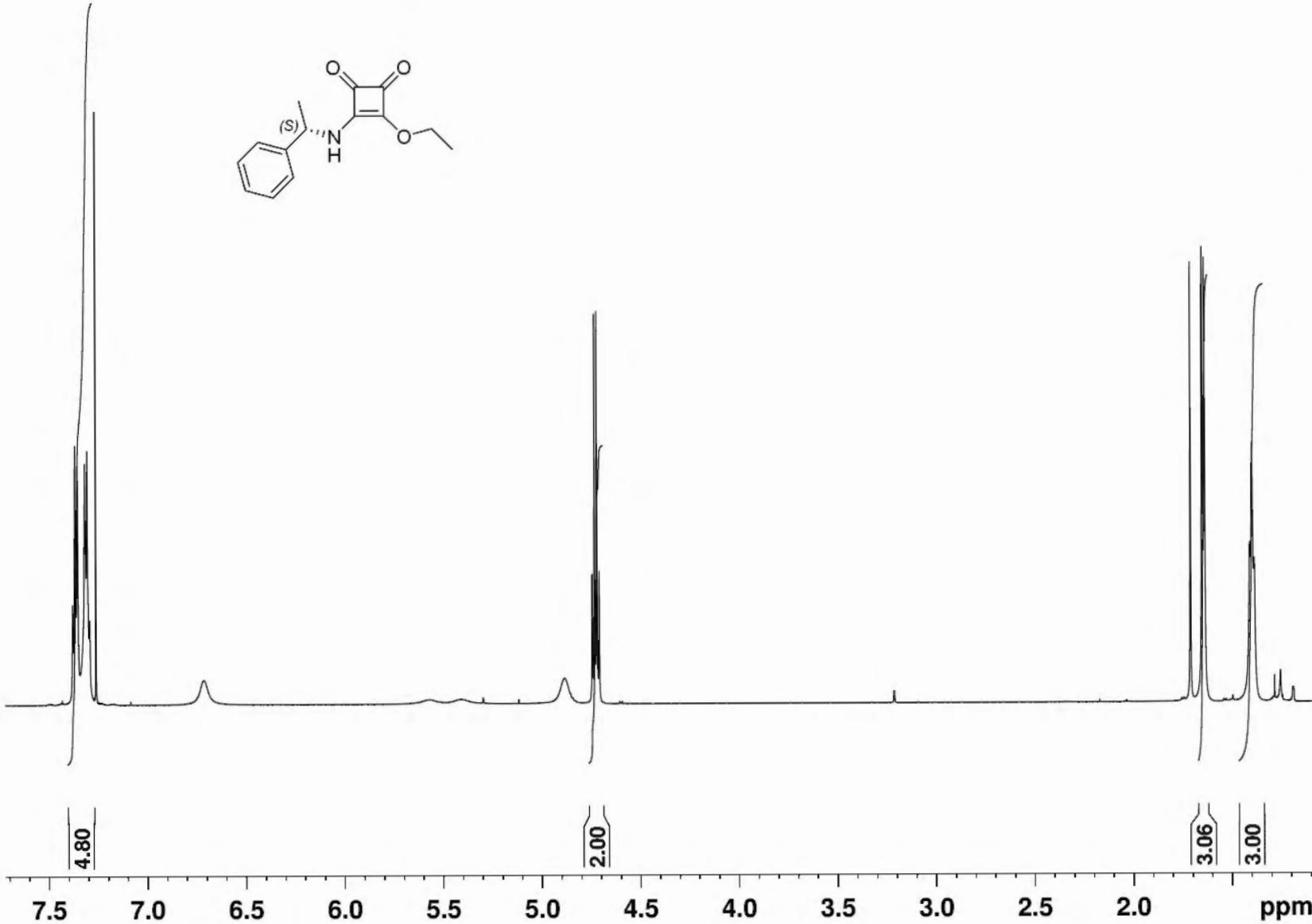
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9188042 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.75 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.9028386 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

7.377
7.365
7.353
7.315
7.303
7.291

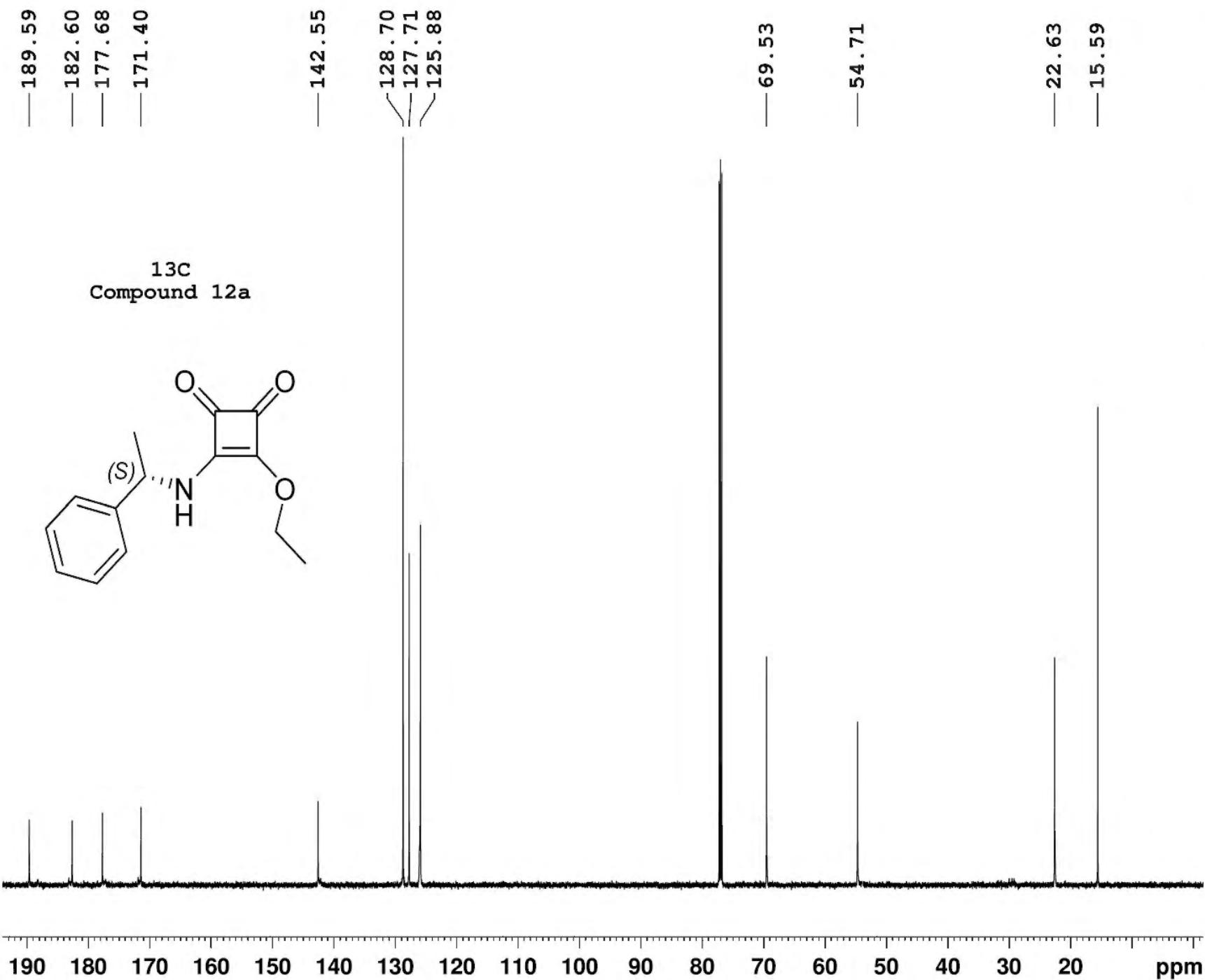
¹H
Compound 12a



4.742
4.731
4.719
4.707



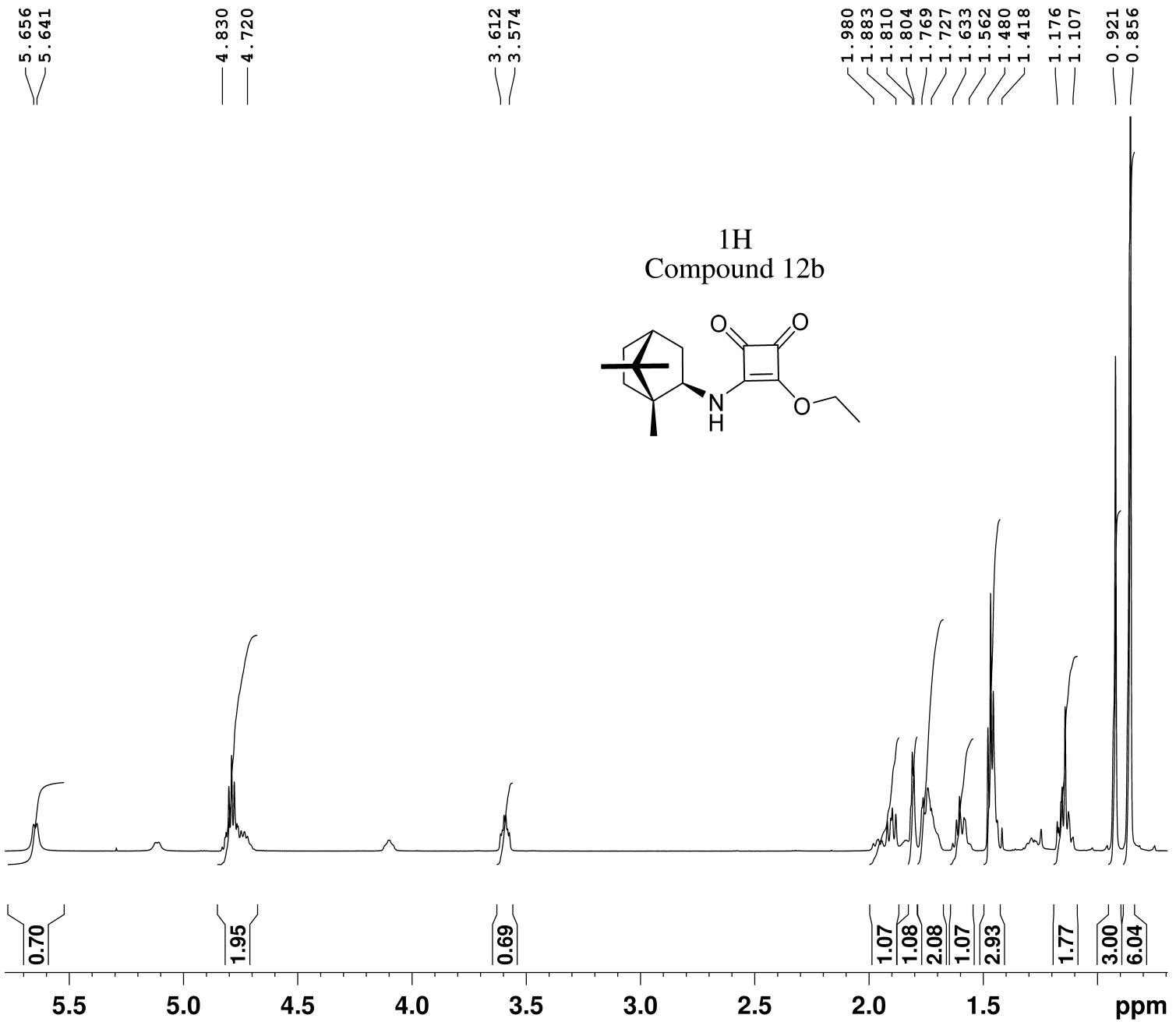
NAME YND01404A
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20160912
Time 18.47
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 256
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 298.0 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TDO 1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1100150 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



```

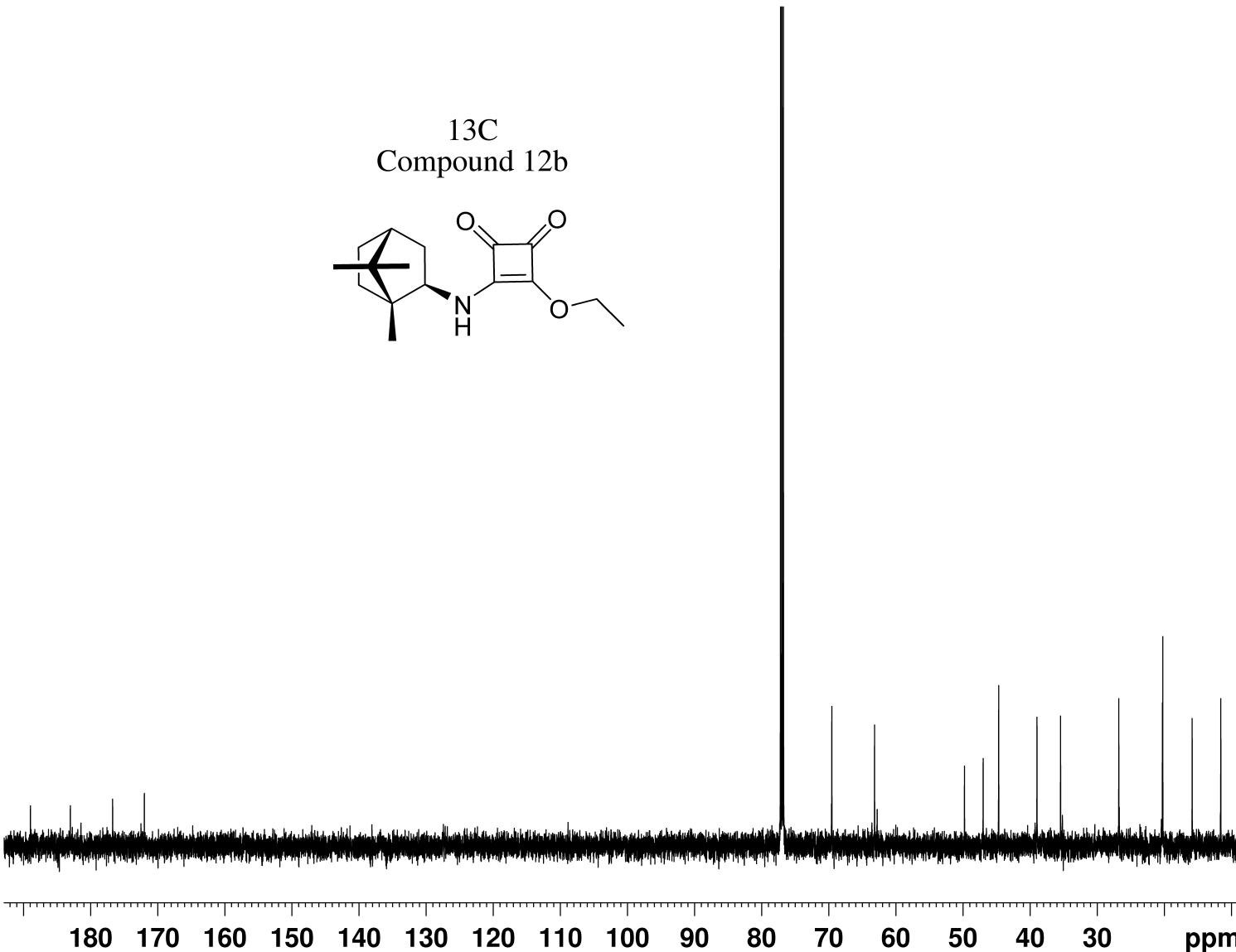
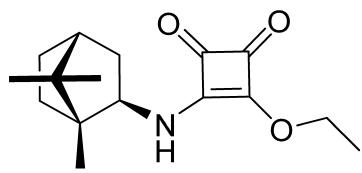
NAME      YND-014-AB
EXPNO     12
PROCNO    1
Date_   20210825
Time_   19.37 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD  Z847801_0047 (
PULPROG zgdc30
TD        32768
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         512
DS          0
SWH       36057.691 Hz
FIDRES   2.200787 Hz
AQ        0.4544329 sec
RG        2050
DW        13.867 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        293.0 K
D1      1.50000000 sec
D11     0.03000000 sec
TDO      1
SF01    150.8892338 MHz
NUC1     13C
P0        3.27 usec
P1        9.80 usec
SI        65536
SF      150.8726602 MHz
WDM        EM
SSB        0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40

```



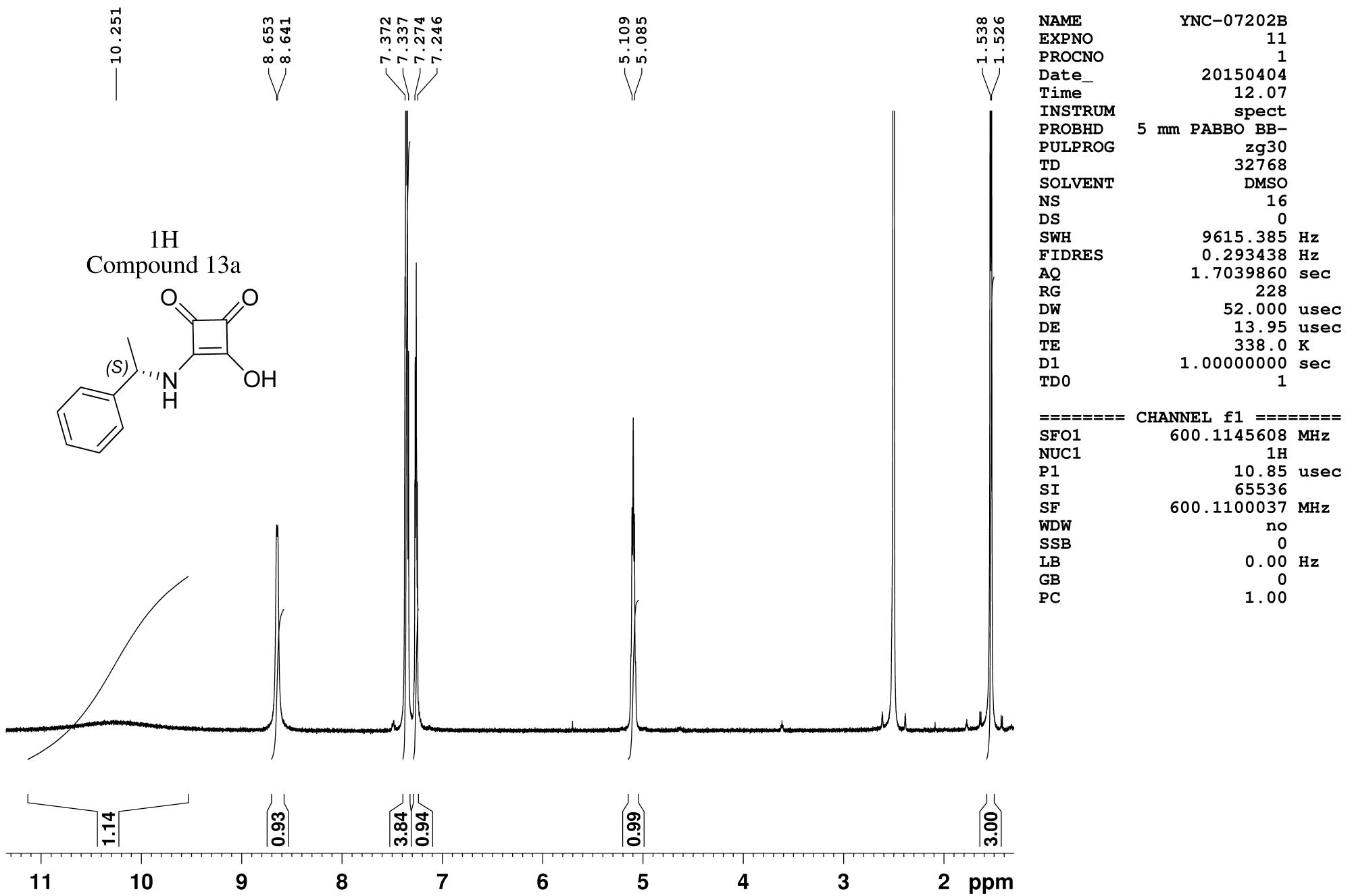
188.99
183.04
176.74
172.02

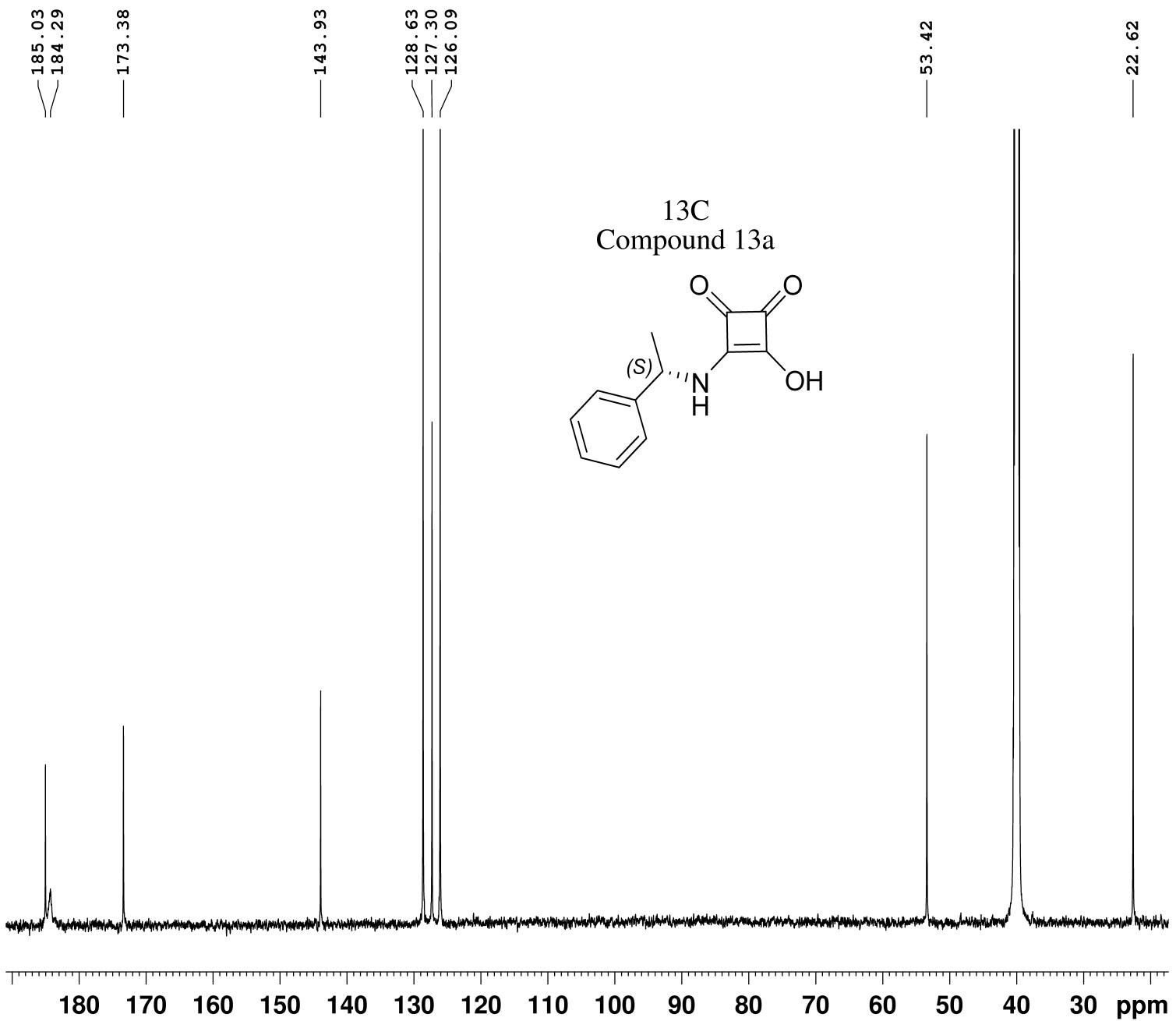
¹³C
Compound 12b



NAME YNC06308
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150505
Time 7.51
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 298.0 K
D1 1.5000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

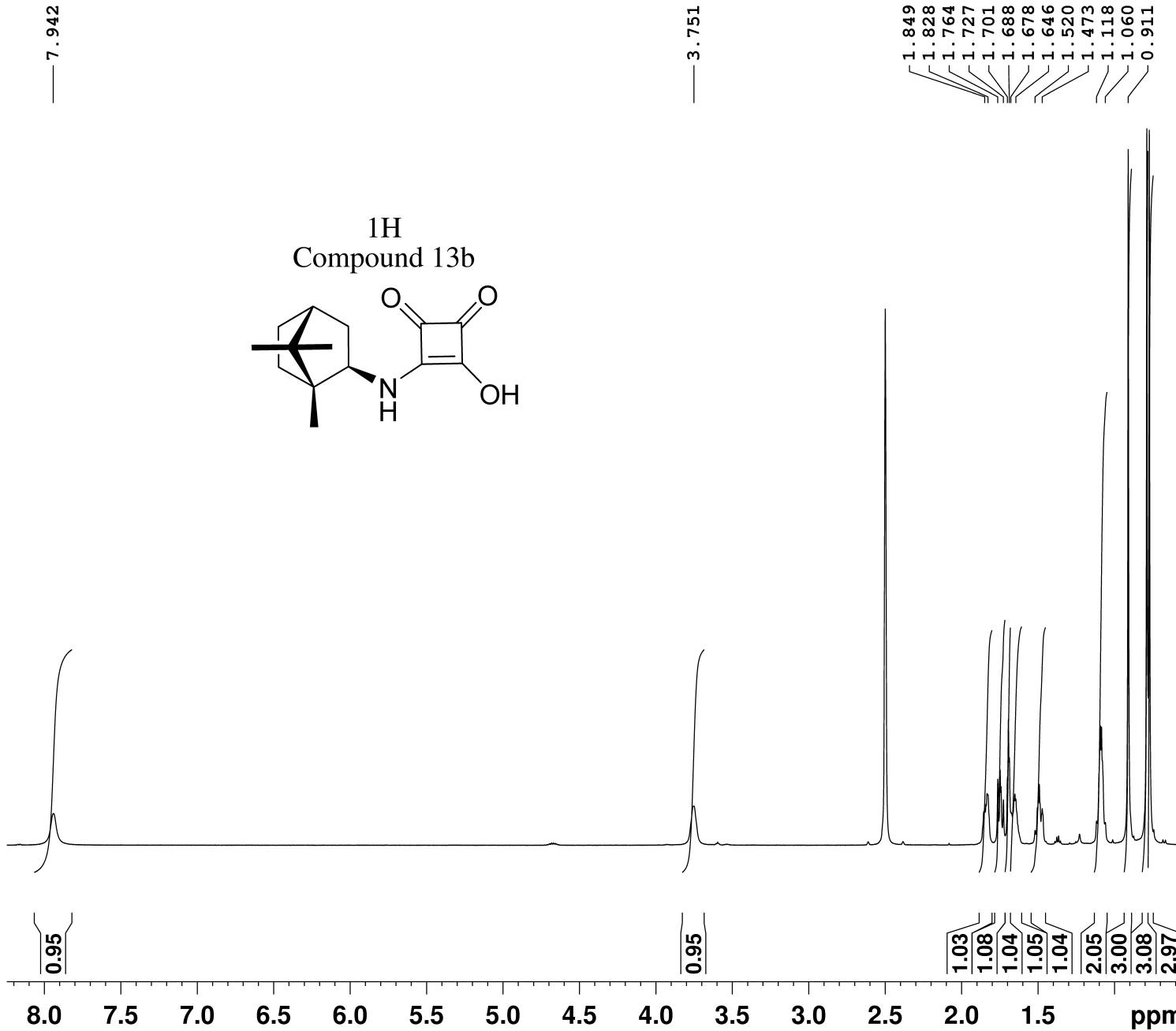
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 ¹³C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8977847 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40





NAME YNC-07202B
 EXPNO 14
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20150404
 Time 12.59
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT DMSO
 NS 8192
 DS 0
 SWH 36057.691 Hz
 FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
 AQ 0.4544329 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 13.867 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 338.0 K
 D1 1.5000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.80 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 150.8978255 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 5.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

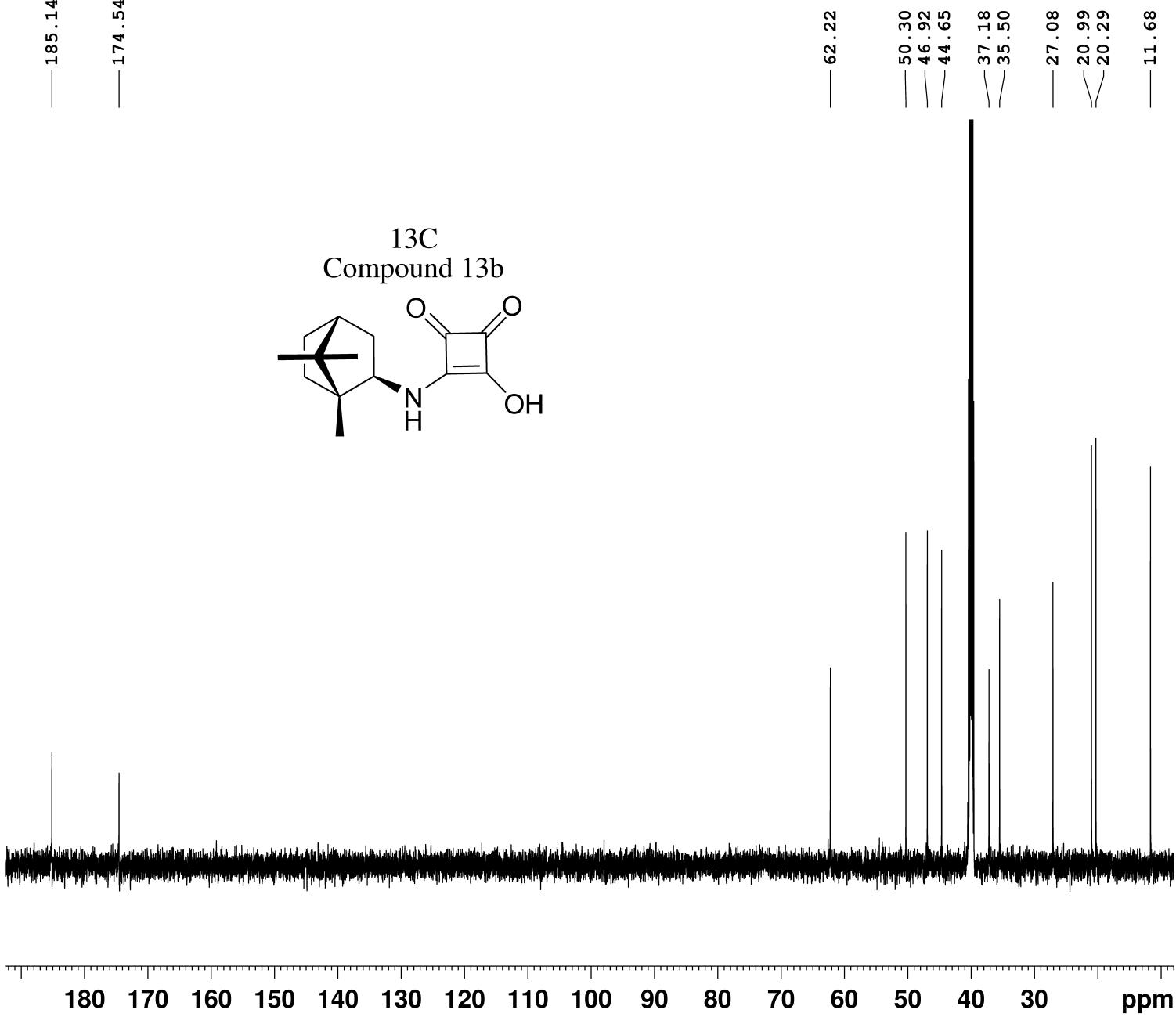
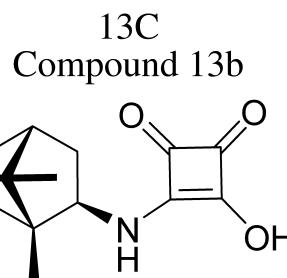


NAME YNC08602
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150722
Time 18.47
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 32
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 203
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1128558 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

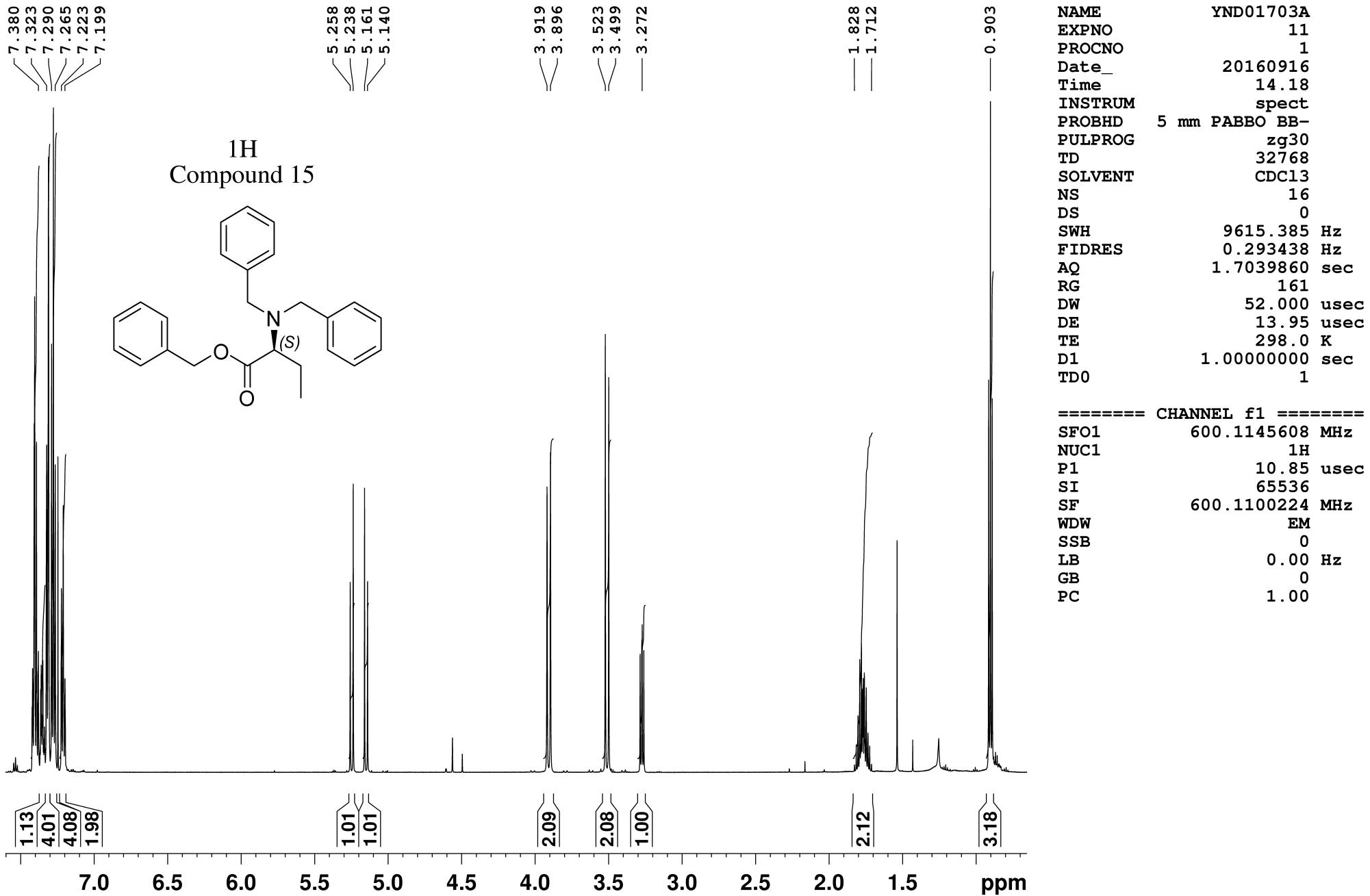
—185.14

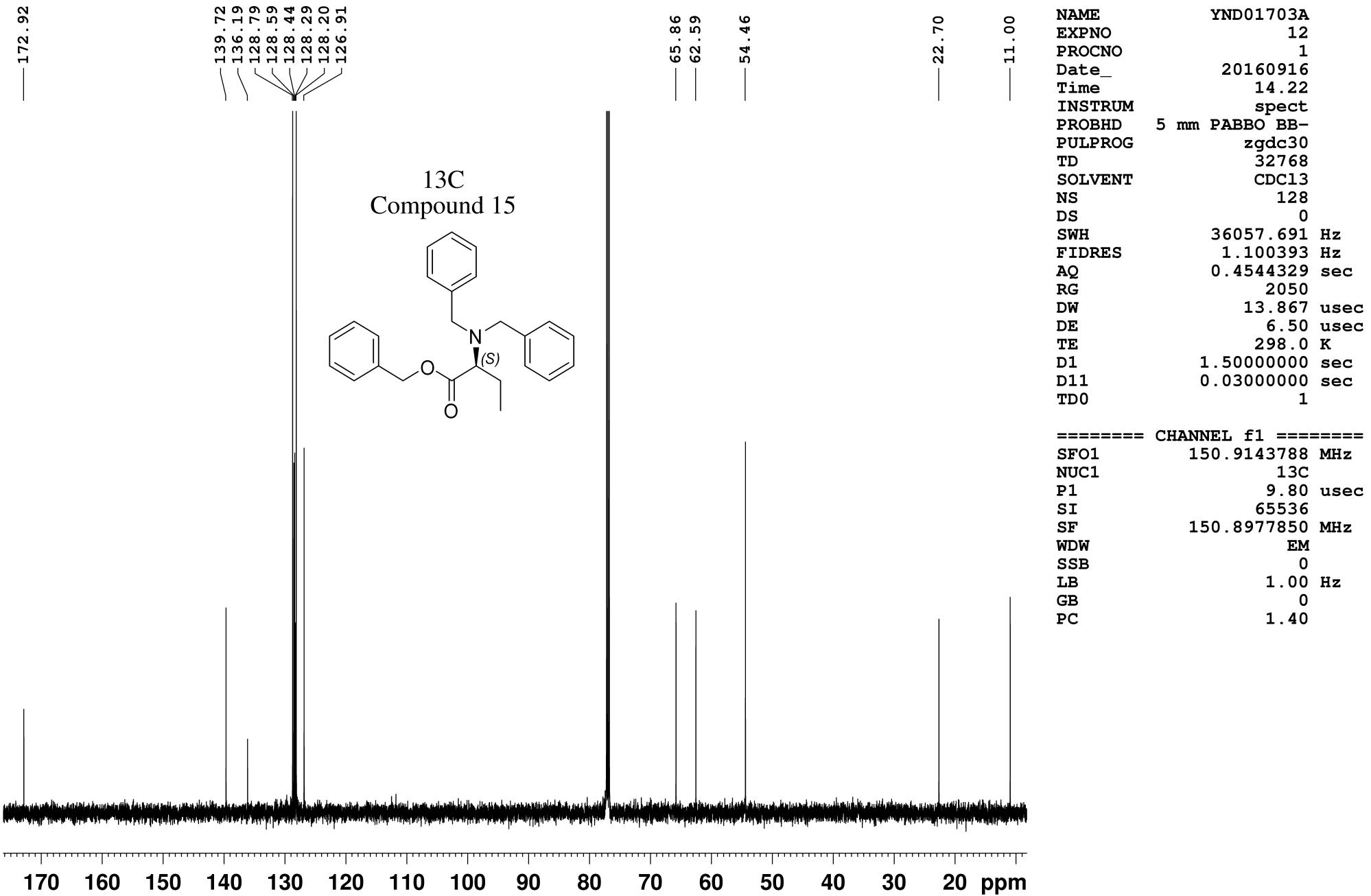
—174.54

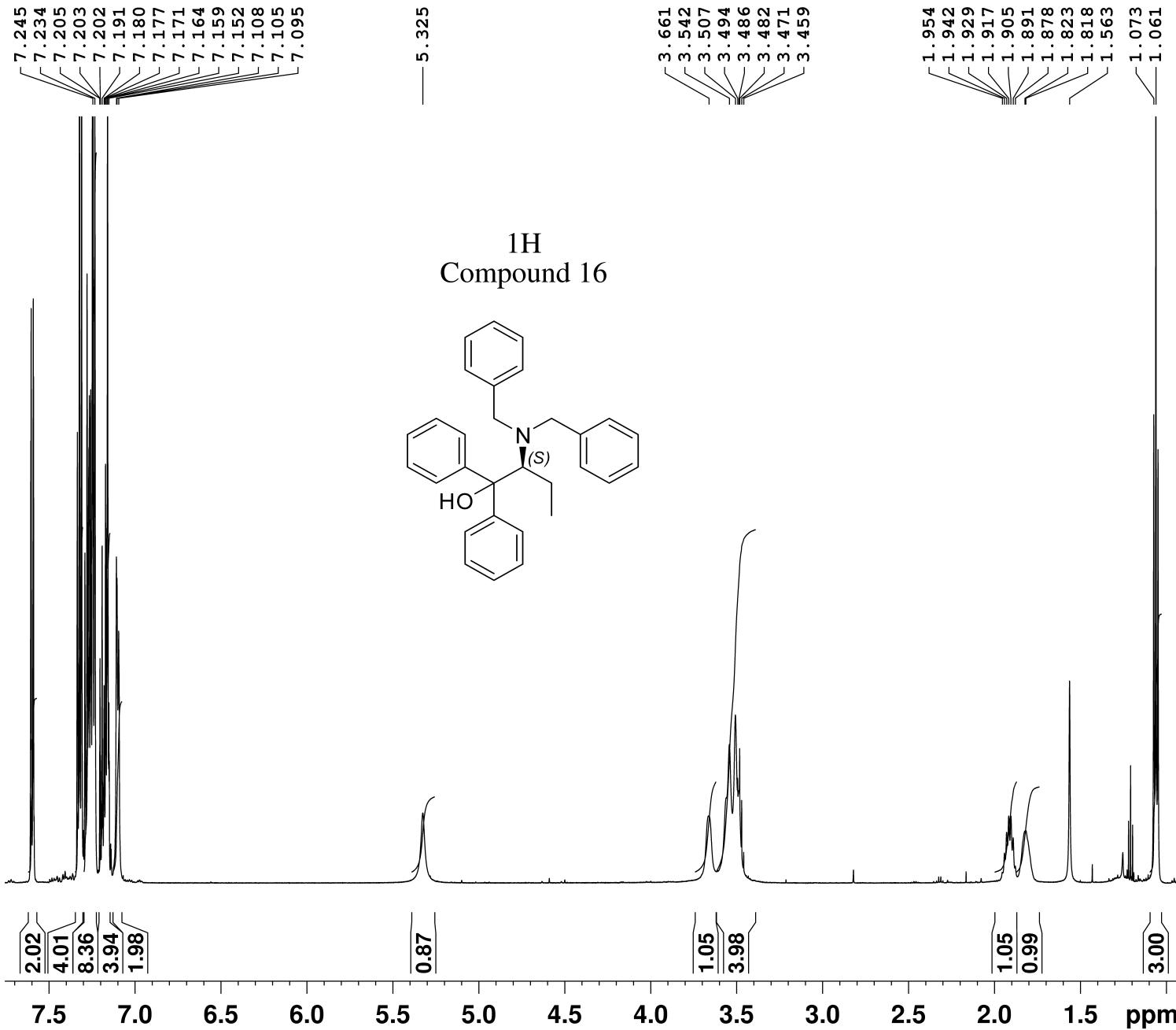


NAME YNC08602B
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150725
Time 0.11
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.5000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8977722 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

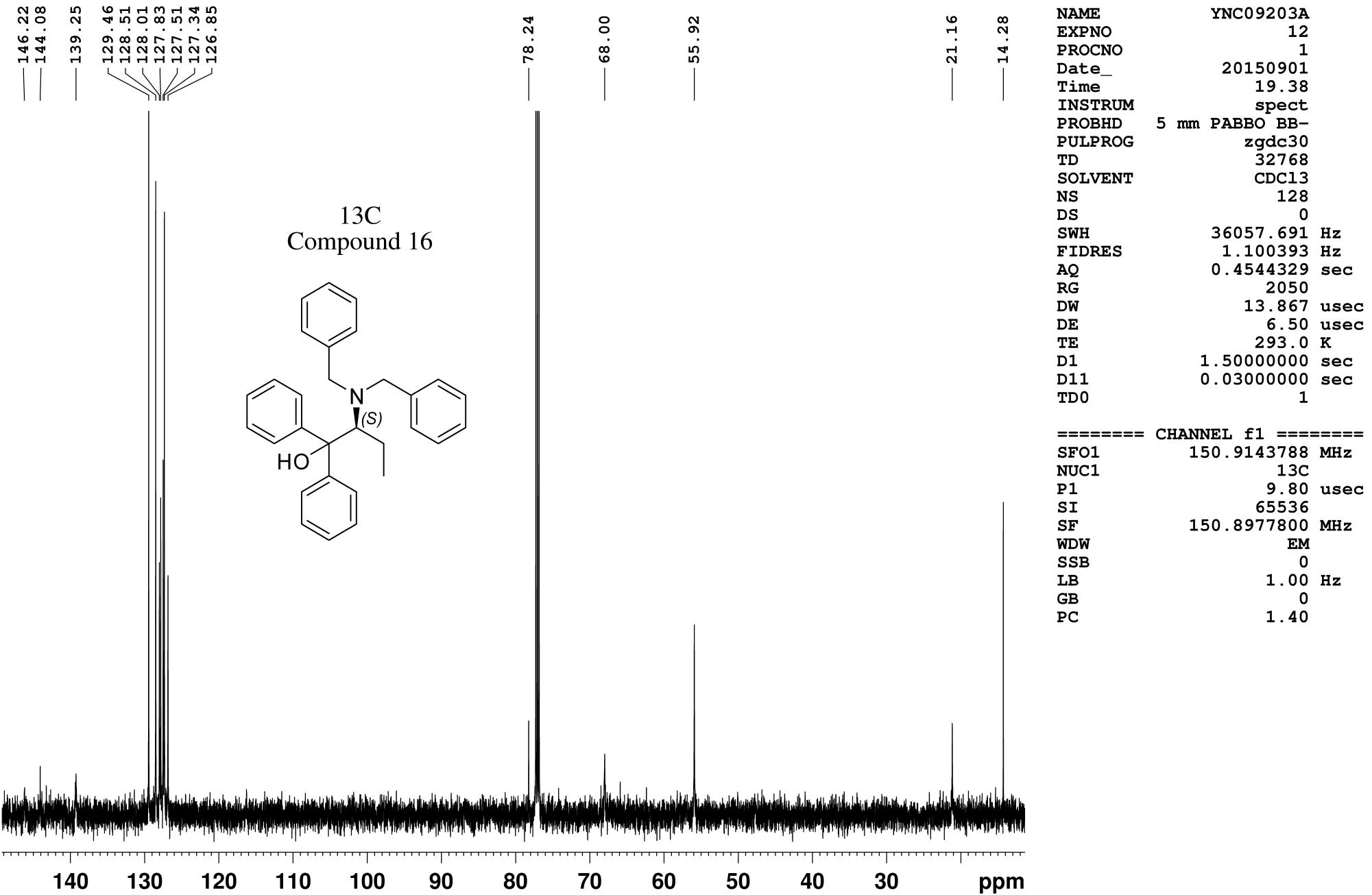


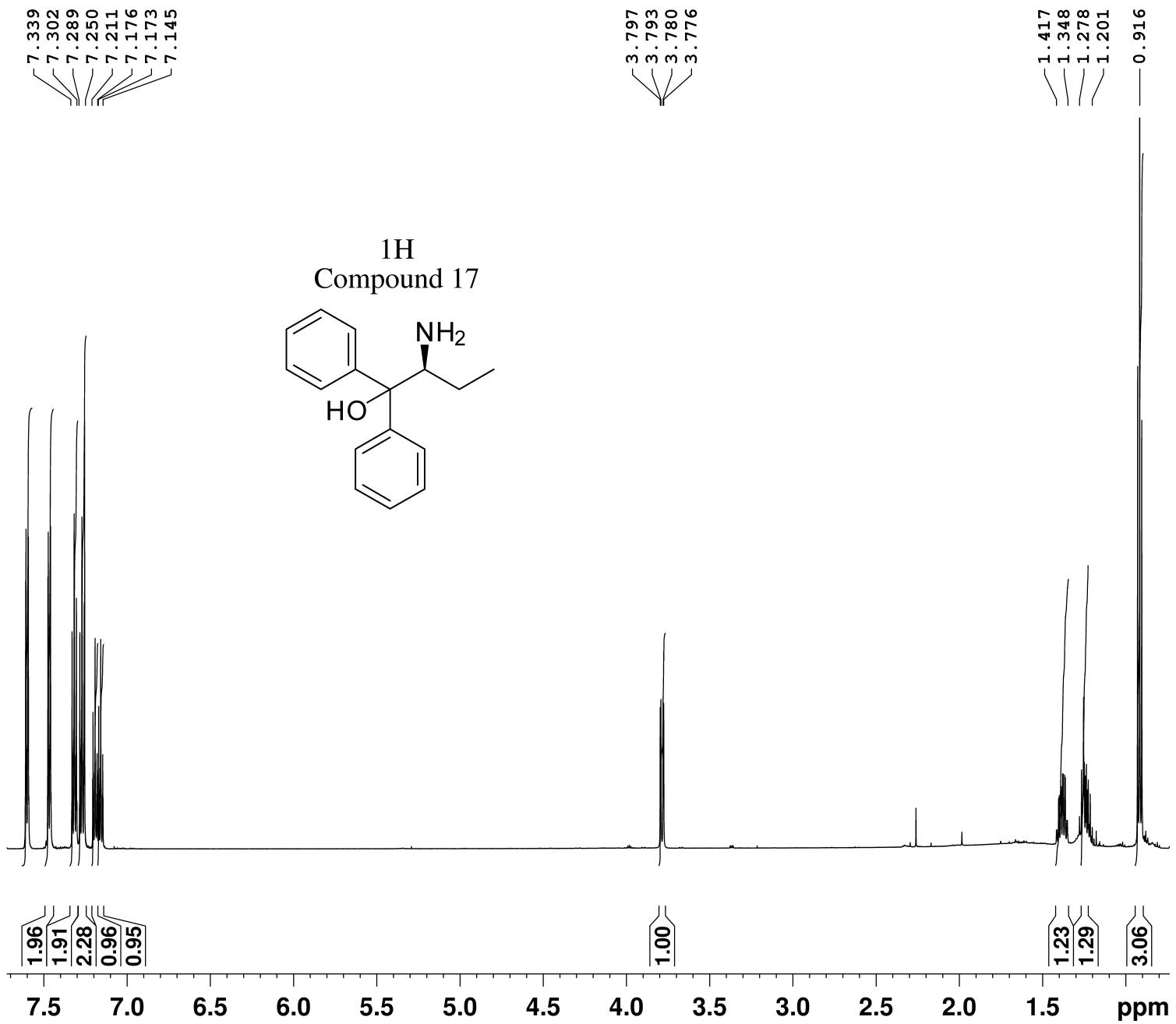




NAME YNC09203A
EXPNO 11
PROCNO 1
Date 20150901
Time 19.34
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 9615.385 Hz
FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
AQ 1.7039860 sec
RG 128
DW 52.000 usec
DE 13.95 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.85 usec
SI 65536
SF 600.1100236 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



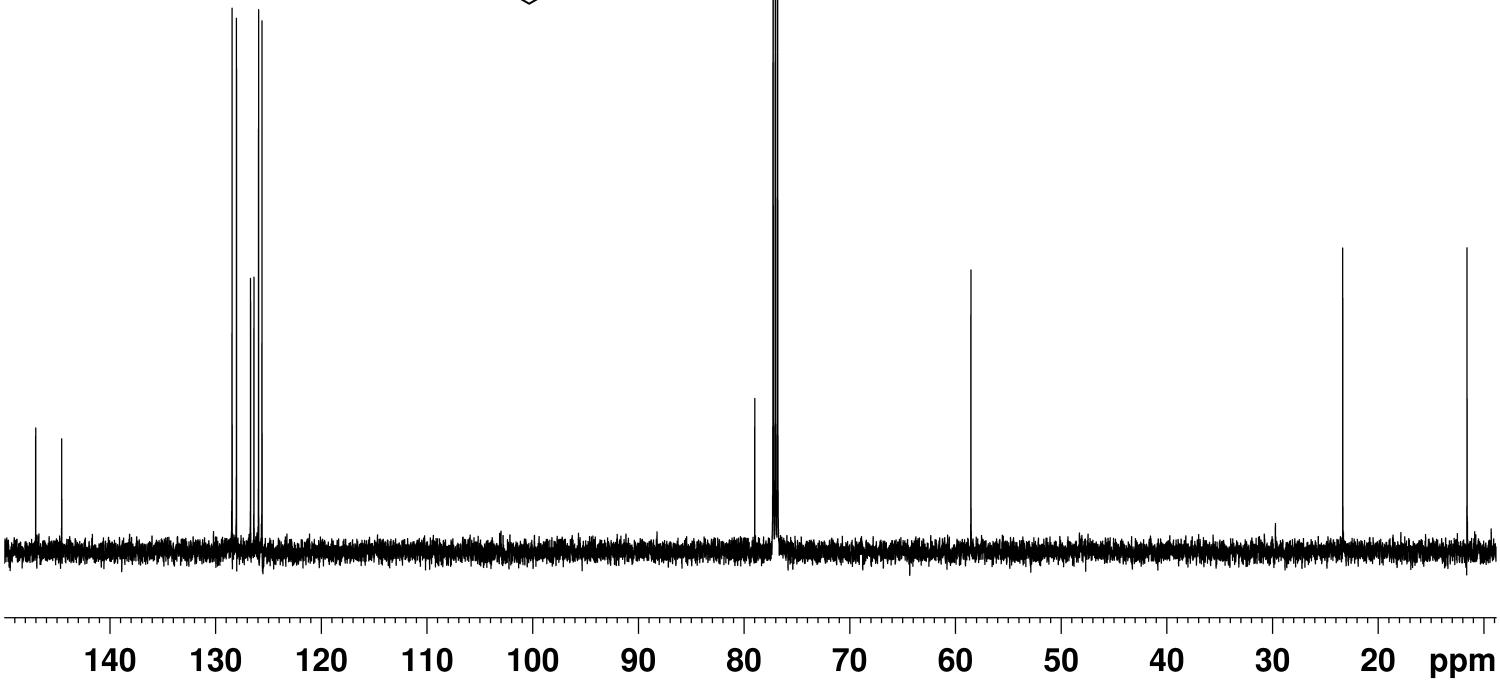
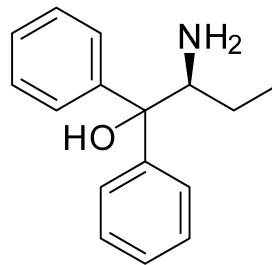


NAME YNC09604A
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1
 Date_ 20150930
 Time 21.23 h
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD Z847801_0047 (zg30
 PULPROG 32768
 TD 32
 SOLVENT CDC13
 NS 32
 DS 0
 SWH 9615.385 Hz
 FIDRES 0.293438 Hz
 AQ 1.7039860 sec
 RG 181
 DW 52.000 usec
 DE 13.95 usec
 TE 293.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1
 SFO1 600.1145608 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.85 usec
 SI 65536
 SF 600.1100185 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

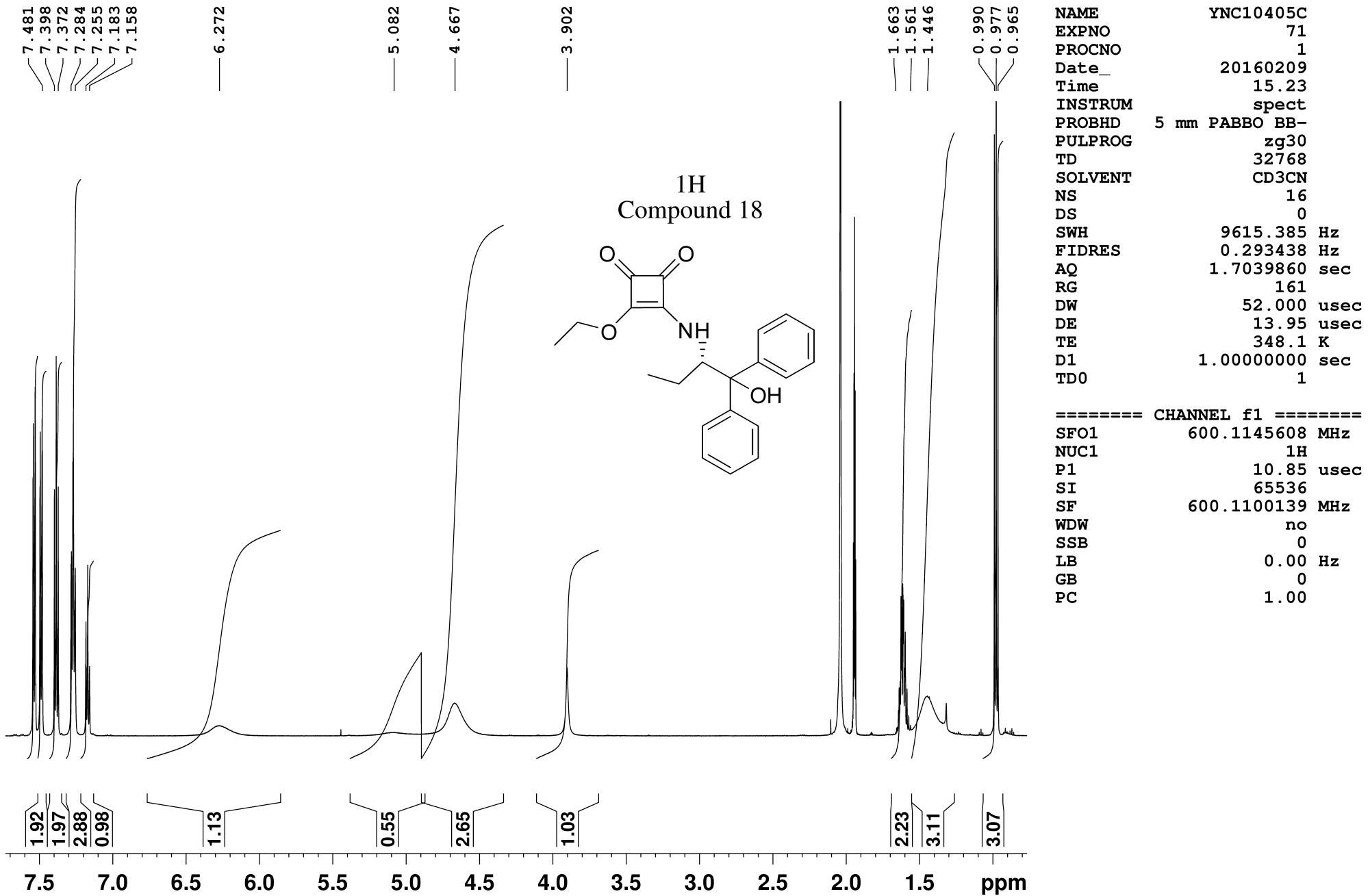
— 147.03
— 144.57

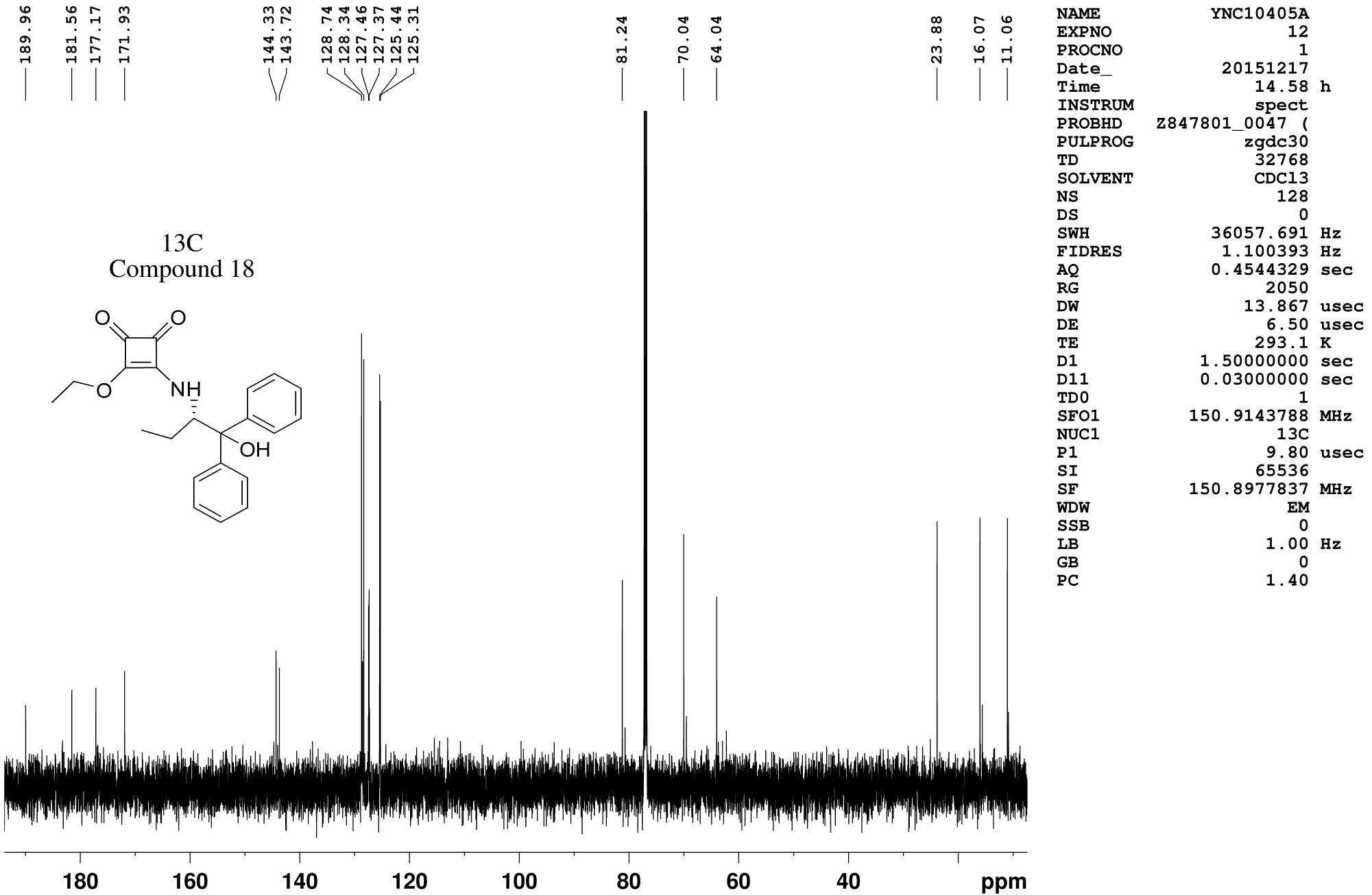
128.45
128.04
126.70
126.38
125.94
125.62

¹³C
Compound 17



NAME YNC09604A
EXPNO 12
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20150930
Time 21.28 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD z847801_0047 (zgdc30
PULPROG zgdc30
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 36057.691 Hz
FIDRES 1.100393 Hz
AQ 0.4544329 sec
RG 2050
DW 13.867 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 293.0 K
D1 1.50000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 150.9143788 MHz
NUC1 ¹³C
P1 9.80 usec
SI 65536
SF 150.8977800 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40





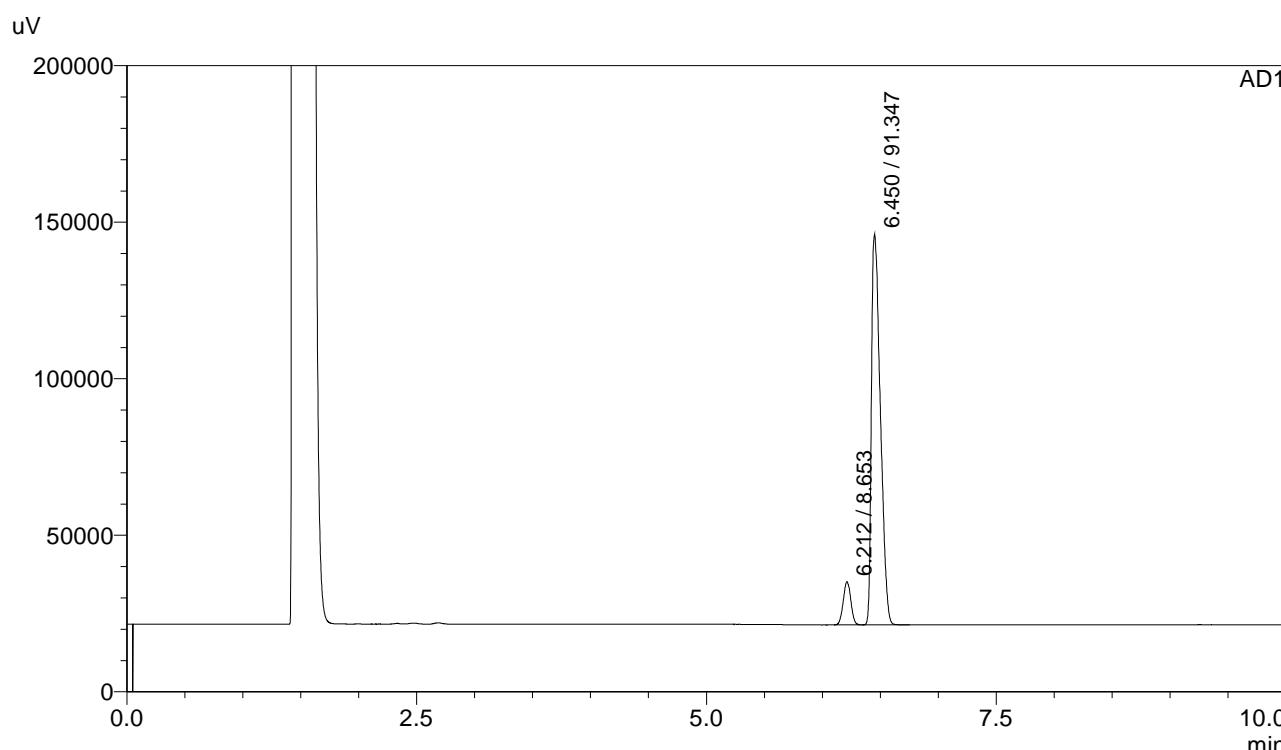


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : phprop
Sample ID : phprop
Filename : YNC05002_01.dat.gcd
Method Filename : Yana1a.met
Batch Filename :
Vial # : 3
Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
Date Acquired : 12/10/2014 5:09:59 PM
Date Processed : 11/1/2021 1:52:33 PM
Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1					
Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		8.653	6.212	63354	13813
2		91.347	6.450	668762	124379
Total		100.000		732116	138192

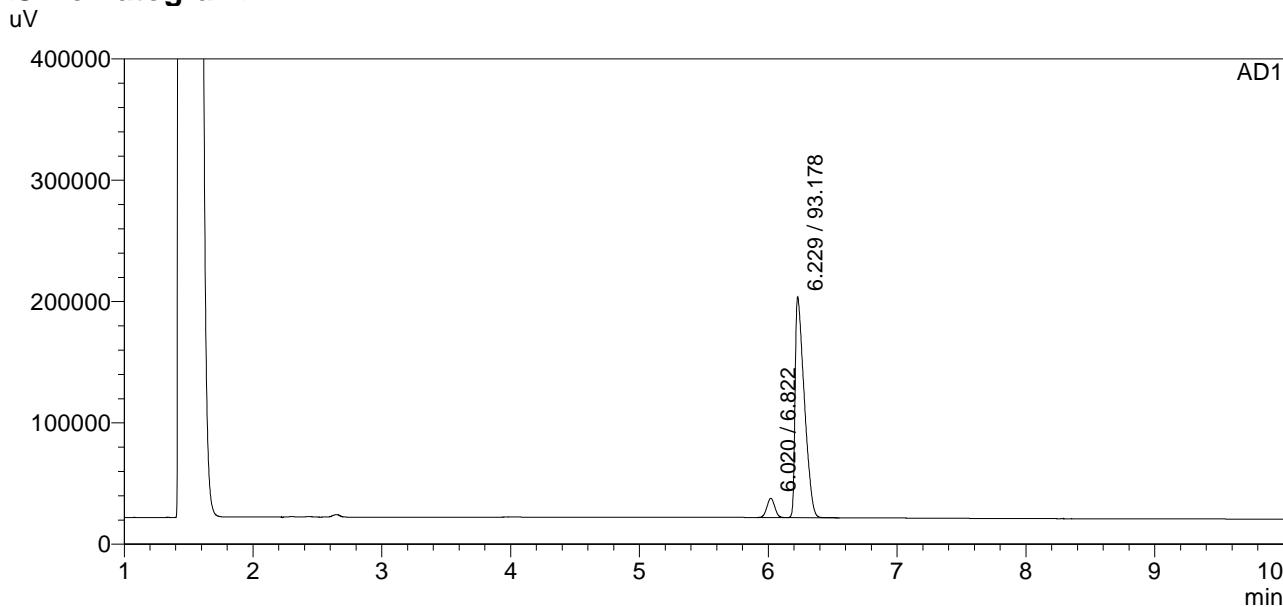


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : clphpr
Sample ID : clphpr
Filename : YNC11202_03.dat
Method Filename : Yana1a.met
Batch Filename :
Vial # : 3
Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
Date Acquired : 2/18/2016 12:18:30 PM
Date Processed : 11/1/2021 2:55:38 PM
Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1

Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		6.822	6.020	66449	15827
2		93.178	6.229	907649	181887
Total		100.000		974098	197714

GC: Table 2, Entry 3

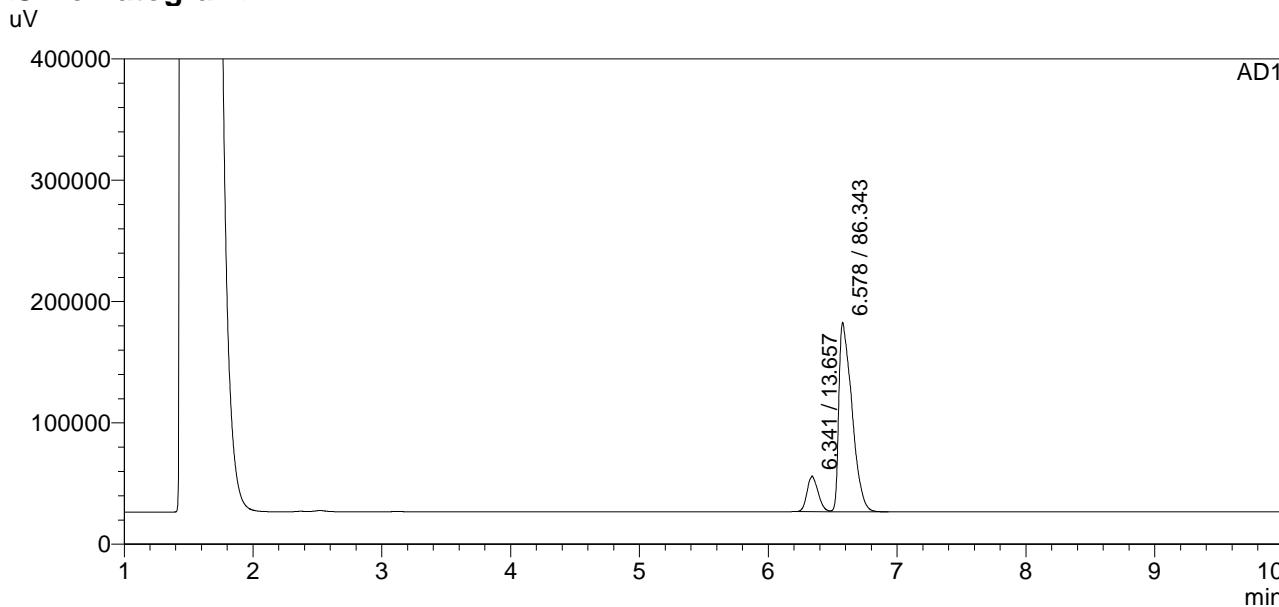


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : clphpr
 Sample ID : clphpr
 Filename : YNC06603_01.dat
 Method Filename : Yana1a.met
 Batch Filename :
 Vial # : 2
 Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
 Date Acquired : 2/12/2015 11:32:41 AM
 Date Processed : 11/1/2021 3:16:33 PM
 Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1

Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		13.657	6.341	174014	29156
2		86.343	6.578	1100147	156002
Total		100.000		1274161	185158

GC: Table 2, Entry 4

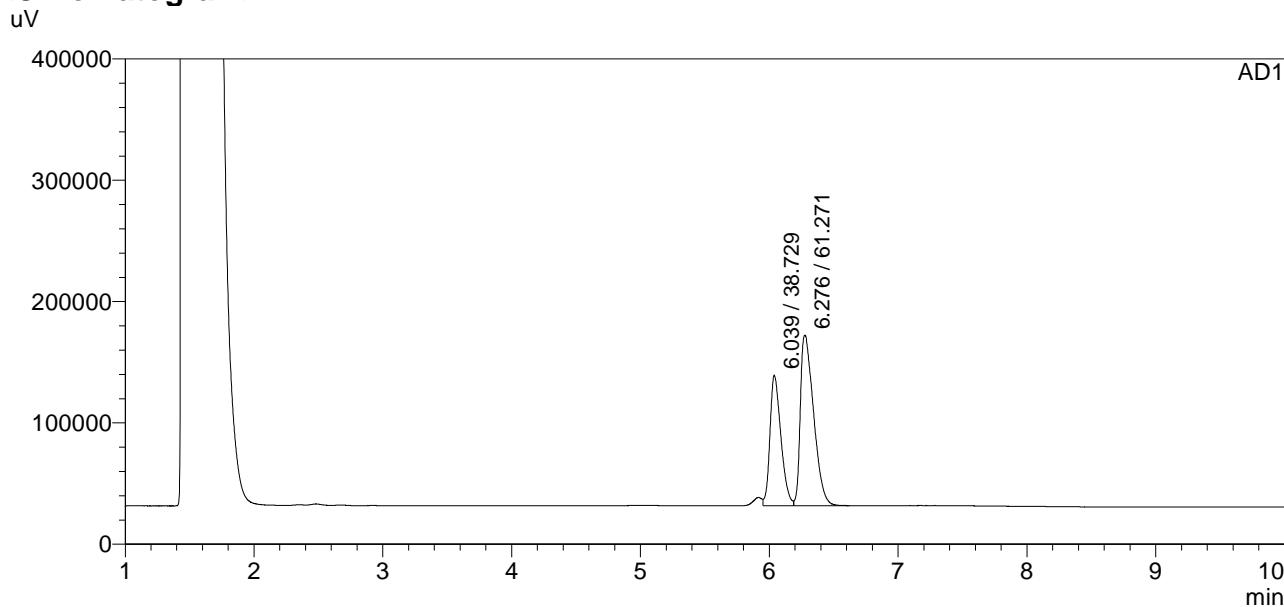


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : yana
 Sample ID : yana
 Filename : YNC06703_03.dat
 Method Filename : Yana1a.met
 Batch Filename :
 Vial # : 3
 Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
 Date Acquired : 2/12/2015 12:33:51 PM
 Date Processed : 11/1/2021 3:22:39 PM
 Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1

Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		38.729	6.039	635549	107584
2		61.271	6.276	1005468	140261
Total		100.000		1641017	247845

GC: Table 2, Entry 5

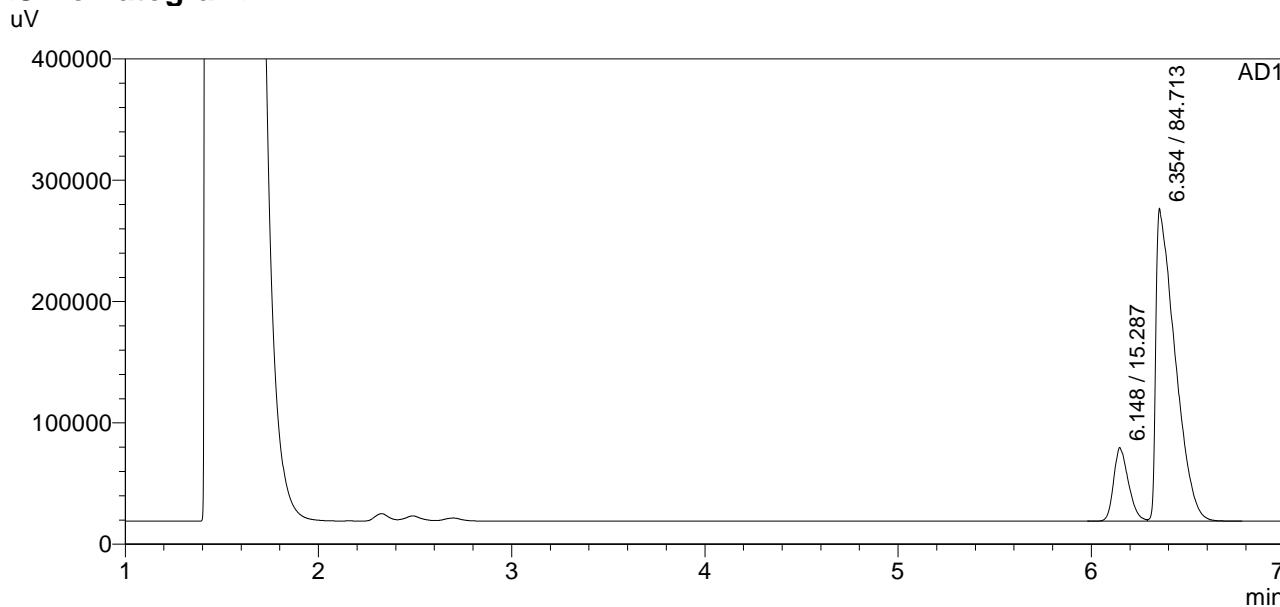


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : clphpr
 Sample ID : clphpr
 Filename : YNC10703_01.dat
 Method Filename : Yana1a.met
 Batch Filename :
 Vial # : 3
 Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
 Date Acquired : 1/15/2016 1:43:49 PM
 Date Processed : 11/1/2021 3:29:53 PM
 Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1

Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		15.287	6.148	319915	60507
2		84.713	6.354	1772820	257371
Total		100.000		2092735	317878

GC: Table 2, Entry 6

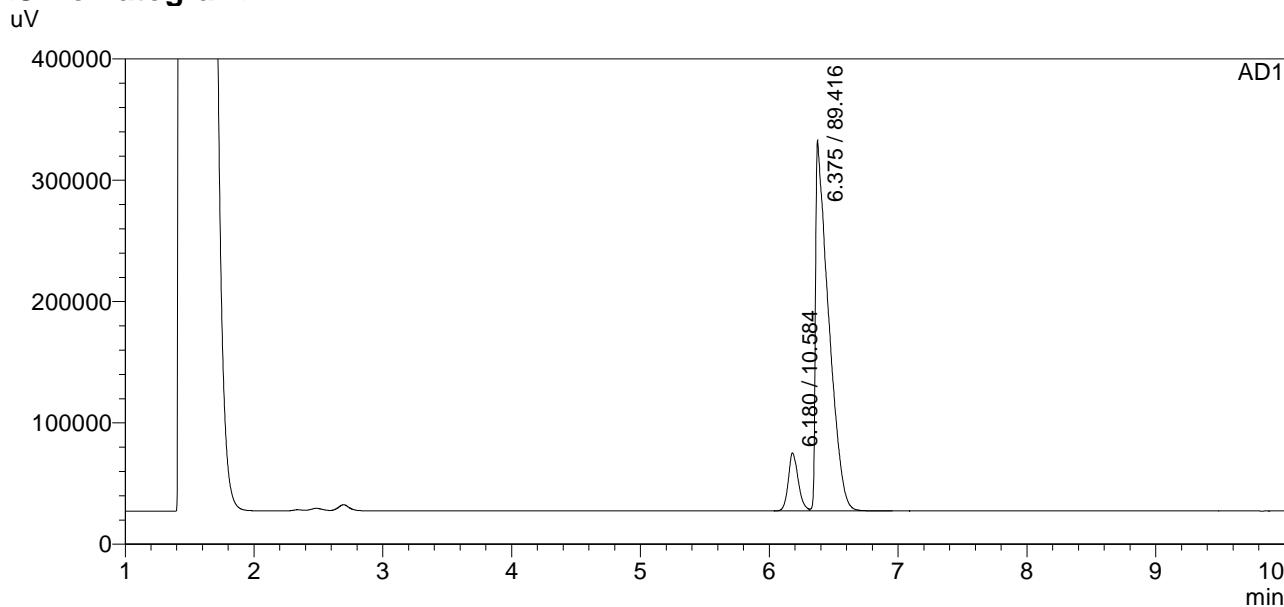


Analysis Report

<Sample Information>

Sample Name : clphpr
 Sample ID : clphpr
 Filename : YNC11602_01.dat
 Method Filename : Yana1a.met
 Batch Filename :
 Vial # : 2
 Injection Volume : 1 uL Level : 1
 Date Acquired : 3/2/2016 11:14:36 AM
 Date Processed : 11/1/2021 3:37:05 PM
 Sample Type : ME

<Chromatogram>



<Peak Table>

AD1

Peak#	Name	Area%	Ret. Time	Area	Height
1		10.584	6.180	256097	47861
2		89.416	6.375	2163605	304062
Total		100.000		2419702	351923