

Table S1. -Routine analyses of the three 2018 studied wines; values are mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3).

Wine	Free SO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)	Total SO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)	pH	Total acidity (g/L of tartaric acid)	Volatile acidity (g/L of acetic acid)	Alcohol (% v/v)	Reducing substances (g/L)
Encruzado	25 $\pm$ 0	90 $\pm$ 0	3.12 $\pm$ 0	8.4 $\pm$ 0.11	0.28 $\pm$ 0.03	13.5 $\pm$ 0.01	0.1 $\pm$ 0
Viosinho	28 $\pm$ 0	82 $\pm$ 0	3.28 $\pm$ 0	7.4 $\pm$ 0.06	0.4 $\pm$ 0.01	16 $\pm$ 0.02	1.2 $\pm$ 0.01
Moscatel de Setúbal	21 $\pm$ 0	80 $\pm$ 0	3.47 $\pm$ 0	6 $\pm$ 0.11	0.32 $\pm$ 0.01	14.1 $\pm$ 0.0	0.43 $\pm$ 0.02

  

Wine	Dry matter (g/L)	Colour (AU)	Total phenols (mg/L of gallic acid)	Non-flavonoids (mg/L of gallic acid)	Flavonoids (mg/L of gallic acid)	Chloride (mg NaCl/L)	Sulphates (g/L of potassium sulphate)
Encruzado	22.2 $\pm$ 0.18	0.067 $\pm$ 0	192.6 $\pm$ 1.4	67.8 $\pm$ 1.4	124.8 $\pm$ 1	8.12 $\pm$ 0.1	0.2 $\pm$ 0.03
Viosinho	23.6 $\pm$ 0.35	0.066 $\pm$ 0	227.5 $\pm$ 3.5	77.5 $\pm$ 1.1	149.6 $\pm$ 1.7	12.72 $\pm$ 0.18	0.2 $\pm$ 0.01
Moscatel de Setúbal	21.4 $\pm$ 0.1	0.048 $\pm$ 0	189.6 $\pm$ 1.8	68.0 $\pm$ 1.7	121.6 $\pm$ 2.3	10.97 $\pm$ 0.13	0.1 $\pm$ 0.01

  

Wine	Tartaric stability (%)	Cu (mg/L)	Fe (mg/L)	Ca (mg/L)	Mg (mg/L)	Na (mg/L)	K(mg/L)
Encruzado	10.7 $\pm$ 1	<0.01 $\pm$ 0	0.75 $\pm$ 0.01	55.59 $\pm$ 1	68.42 $\pm$ 0.9	6.76 $\pm$ 0.17	756.57 $\pm$ 3
Viosinho	3.6 $\pm$ 0.8	<0.01 $\pm$ 0	0.81 $\pm$ 0.01	44.13 $\pm$ 0.5	87.49 $\pm$ 0.8	9.85 $\pm$ 0.25	525.04 $\pm$ 1.5
Moscatel de Setúbal	7.8 $\pm$ 0.07	0.062 $\pm$ 0	0.60 $\pm$ 0.01	42.78 $\pm$ 0.45	74.50 $\pm$ 0.5 7	7.63 $\pm$ 0.25	808.60 $\pm$ 2.5