

Determination of the absolute configuration of bioactive indole-containing pyrazino[2,1-*b*]quinazoline-3,6-diones and study of their *in vitro* metabolic profile

Solida Long ^{1,2,†}, Izadora L. Furlani ^{3,‡}, Juliana M. de Oliveira ³, Diana I. S. P. Resende ^{1,4}, Artur M. S. Silva ⁵, Luís Gales ^{6,7}, José A. Pereira ⁶, Anake Kijjoa ^{4,6}, Quezia B. Cass ³, Regina V. Oliveira ^{3,*}, Emilia Sousa ^{1,4,*}, Madalena M. M. Pinto ^{1,4}

¹ LQOF - Laboratório de Química Orgânica e Farmacêutica, Departamento de Ciências Químicas, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade do Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira, 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal; up201502099@ff.up.pt (S.L.); dresende@ff.up.pt (D.I.S.P.R.); esousaf@up.pt (E.S.); madalena@ff.up.pt (M.M.M.P.)

² Department of Bioengineering, Faculty of Engineering, Royal University of Phnom Penh, Russian federation Blvd. Phnom Penh, Cambodia; long.solida@rupp.edu.kh (S.L)

³ SEPARARE – Núcleo de Pesquisa em Cromatografia, Departamento de Química, Universidade Federal de São Carlos, Rodovia Washington Luiz, km 235, 13565-905 São Carlos, Brazil; izadora.furlani@gmail.com (I.L.F.); juli_magalhaes_o@hotmail.com (J.M.de O); qcass@ufscar.br (Q.B.C.); oliveirary@ufscar.br (R.V.O.)

⁴ CIIMAR - Centro Interdisciplinar de Investigação Marinha e Ambiental, Terminal de Cruzeiros do Porto de Leixões, Av. General Norton de Matos S/N, 4450-208 Matosinhos, Porto, Portugal.

⁵ LAQV-REQUIMTE - Departamento de Química, Universidade de Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal; artur.silva@ua.pt (A.M.S.S.)

⁶ ICBAS - Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas Abel Salazar, Universidade do Porto, Portugal; ankijjoa@icbas.up.pt (A.K.); jpereira@icbas.up.pt (J.A.P.)

⁷ i3S-IBMC-Instituto de Biologia Molecular e Celular, Universidade do Porto, Porto, Portugal; lmgales@gmail.com (L.G.)

* Correspondence: esousa@ff.up.pt; Tel.: +351 220 428 689; oliveirary@ufscar.br; Tel: +55-16- 3306-6837

† Both authors contributed equally to this work

Content

Figure S1. Model of the most abundant conformation of 1 (B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p) lowest energy conformer accounting for 51% of conformer population) in its (1S,4R) configuration, as assigned by ECD.....	2
Figure S2. Experimental ECD spectrum (solid line, left axis) of (-)-1 and theoretical ECD spectrum (dotted line, right axis) of (1S,4R)-1 configuration.....	2
Figure S3. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of fiscalin B (1), <i>m/z</i> 387.1826	3
Figure S4. Proposed fragmentation pathways of fiscalin B (1) in positive ion mode.	3
Figure S5. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M1, <i>m/z</i> 403.1765	4
Figure S6. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M1.....	4
Figure S7. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M2, <i>m/z</i> 419.1708.	5
Figure S8. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M2.....	5
Figure S9. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M3, <i>m/z</i> 421.1863.	6
Figure S10. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M3.....	6
Figure S11. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of fiscalin B chloro derivative (2), <i>m/z</i> 469.1193.	8
Figure S12. Proposed fragmentation pathways of fiscalin B chloro derivative (2) in positive ion mode.....	8
Figure S13. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M4, <i>m/z</i> 485.1146.	9
Figure S14. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M4.....	9
Figure S15. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M5, <i>m/z</i> 501.1105.	10
Figure S16. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M5.....	10

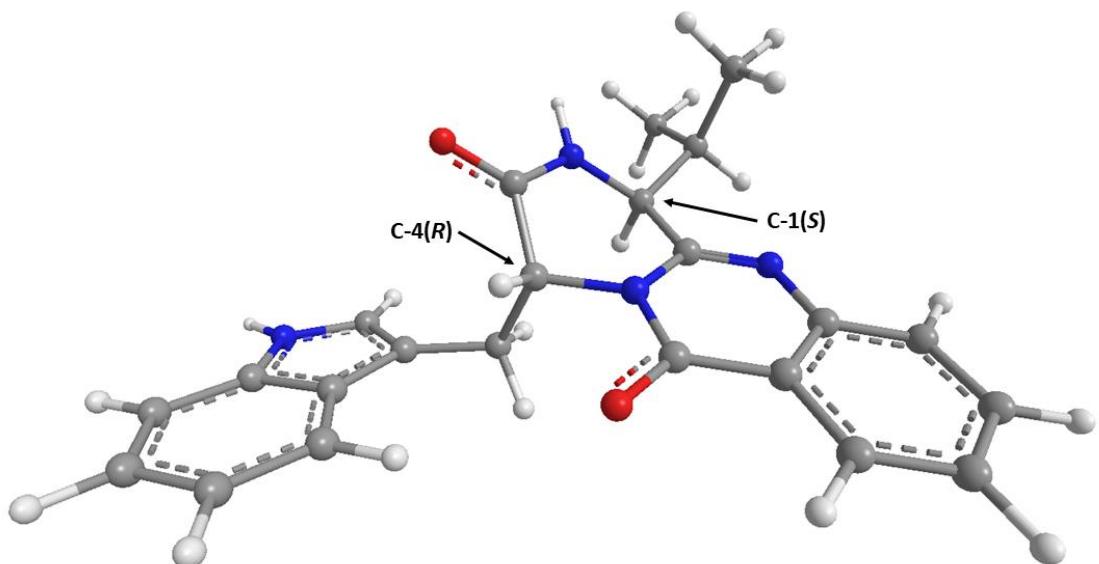


Figure S1. Model of the most abundant conformation of 1 (B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p) lowest energy conformer accounting for 51% of conformer population) in its (1*S*,4*R*) configuration, as assigned by ECD.

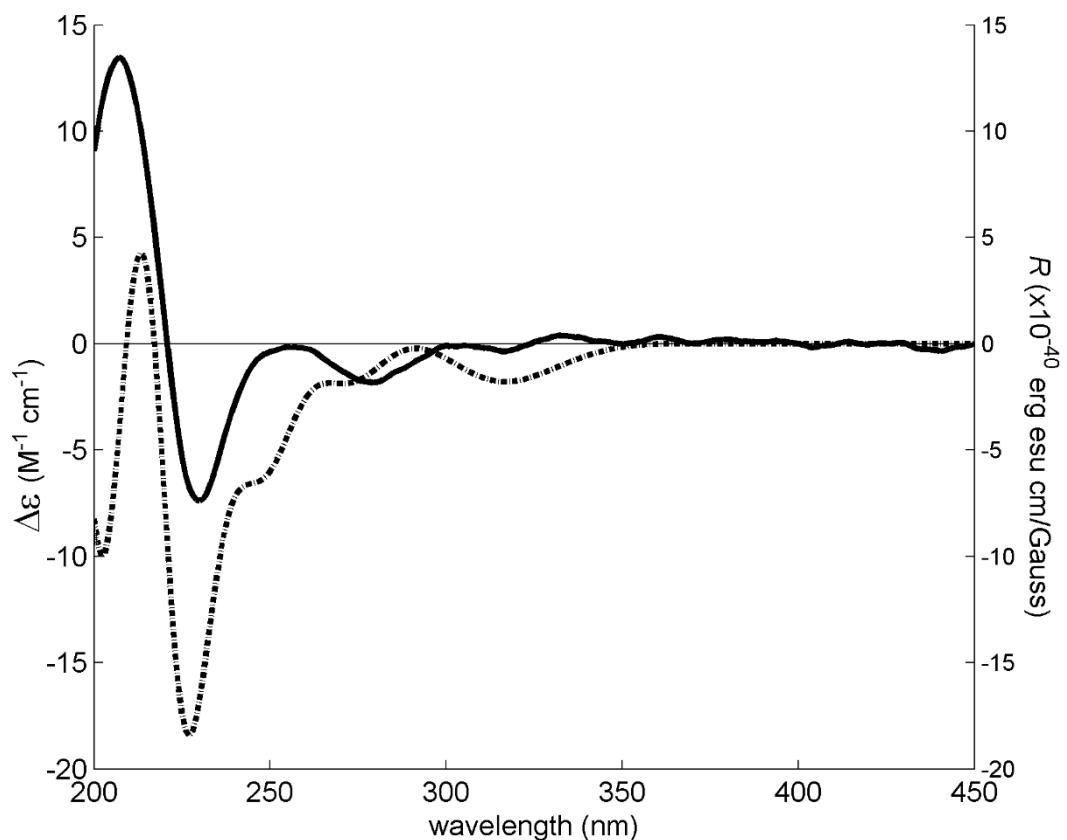


Figure S2. Experimental ECD spectrum (solid line, left axis) of (-)-**1** and theoretical ECD spectrum (dotted line, right axis) of (1*S*,4*R*)-**1** configuration.

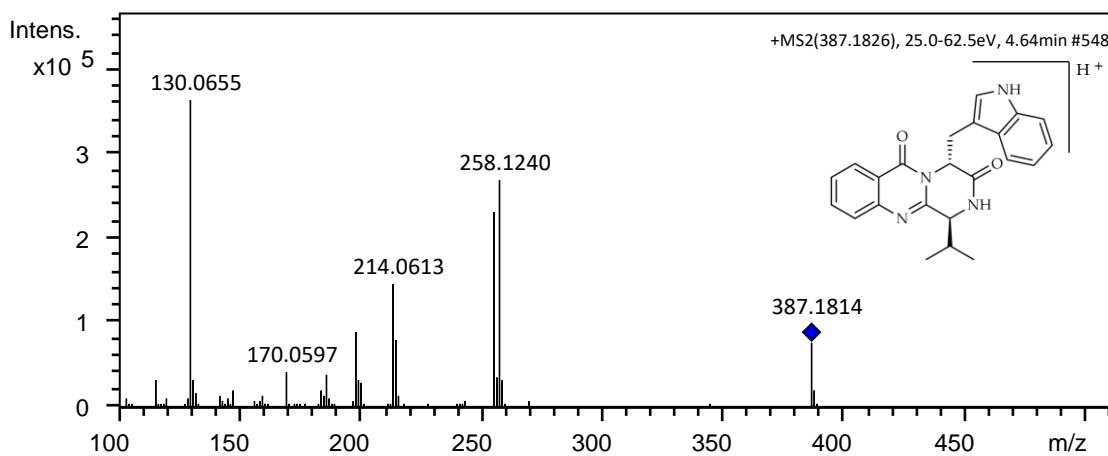


Figure S3. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of fiscalin B (**1**), m/z 387.1826.

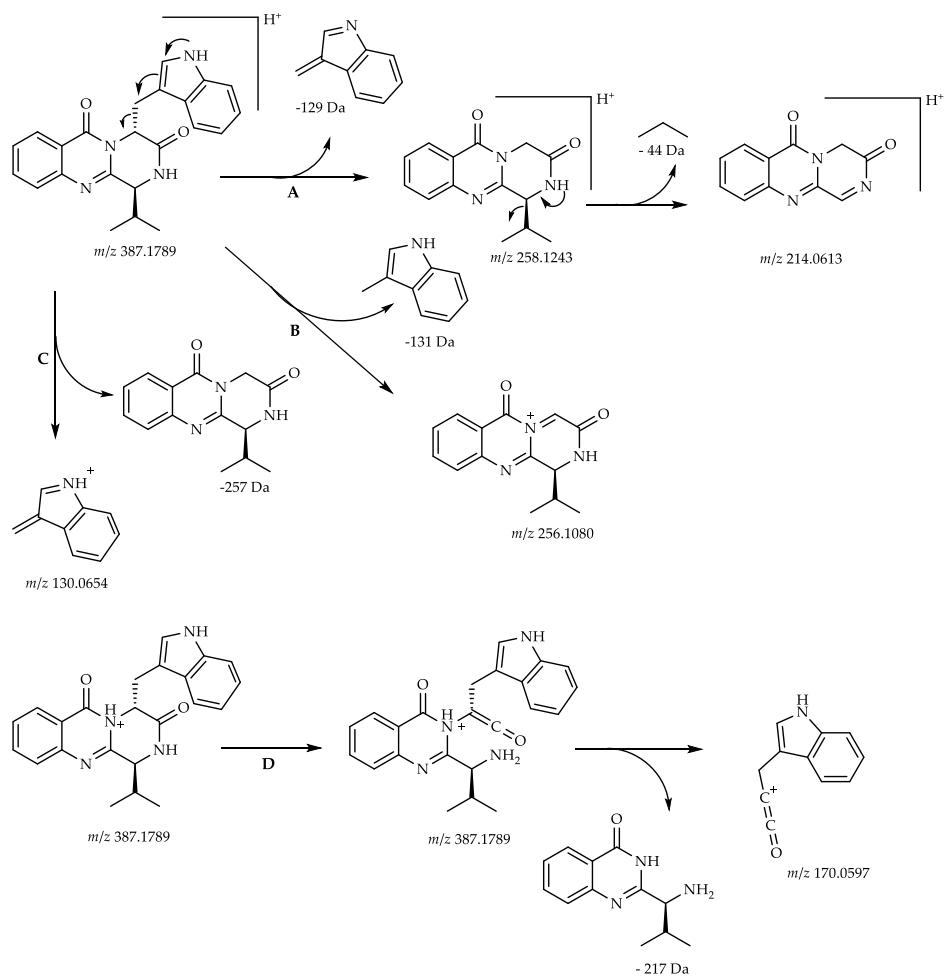


Figure S4. Proposed fragmentation pathways of fiscalin B (**1**) in positive ion mode.

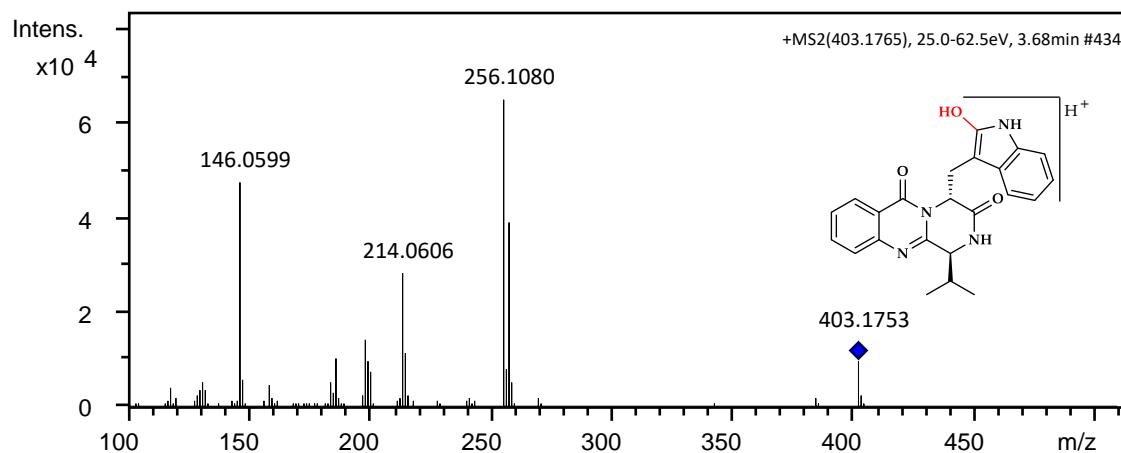


Figure S5. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M1, m/z 403.1765.

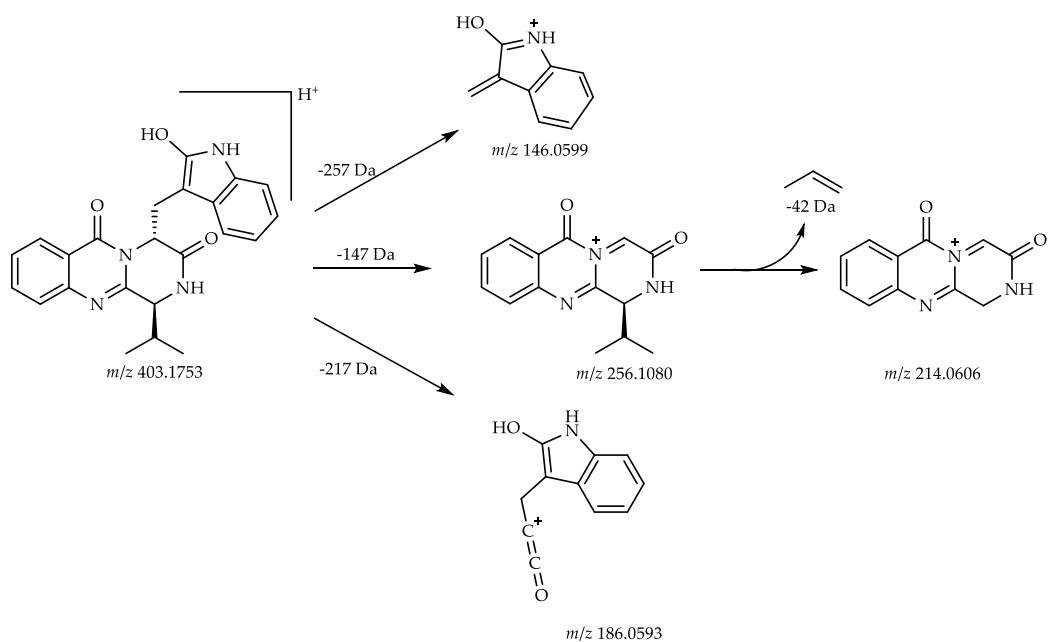


Figure S6. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M1.

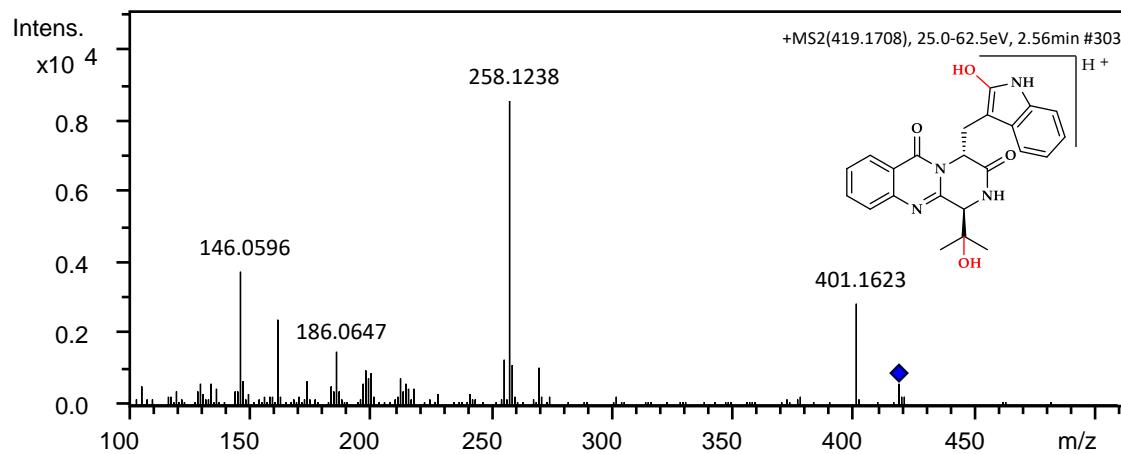


Figure S7. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M2, m/z 419.1708.

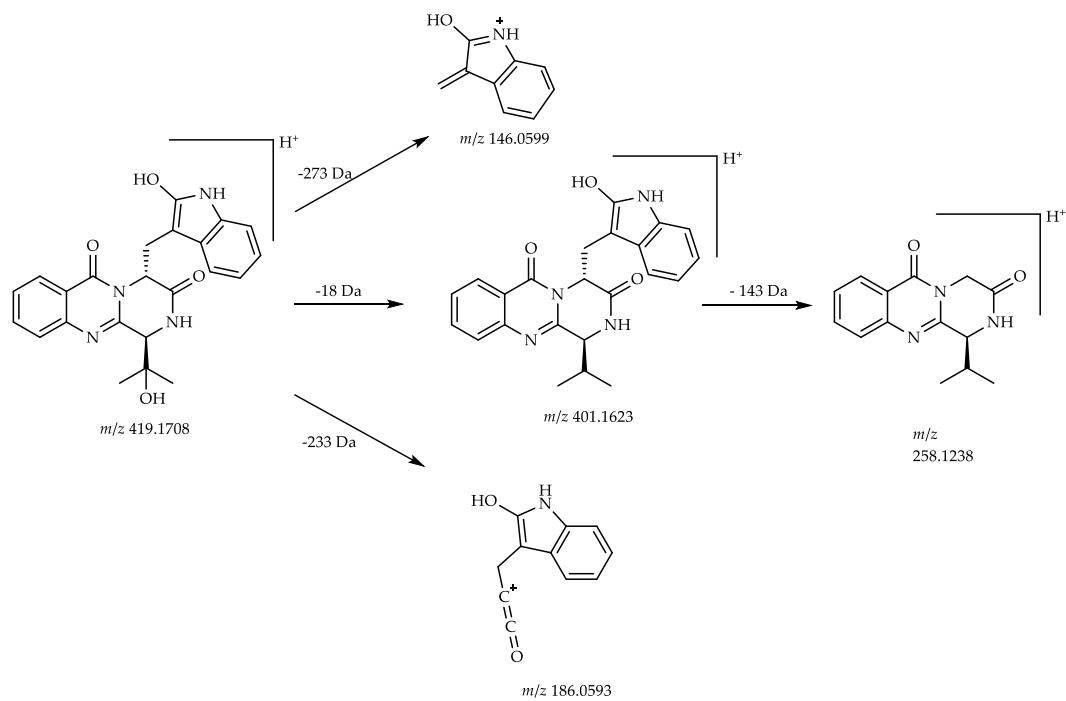


Figure S8. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M2.

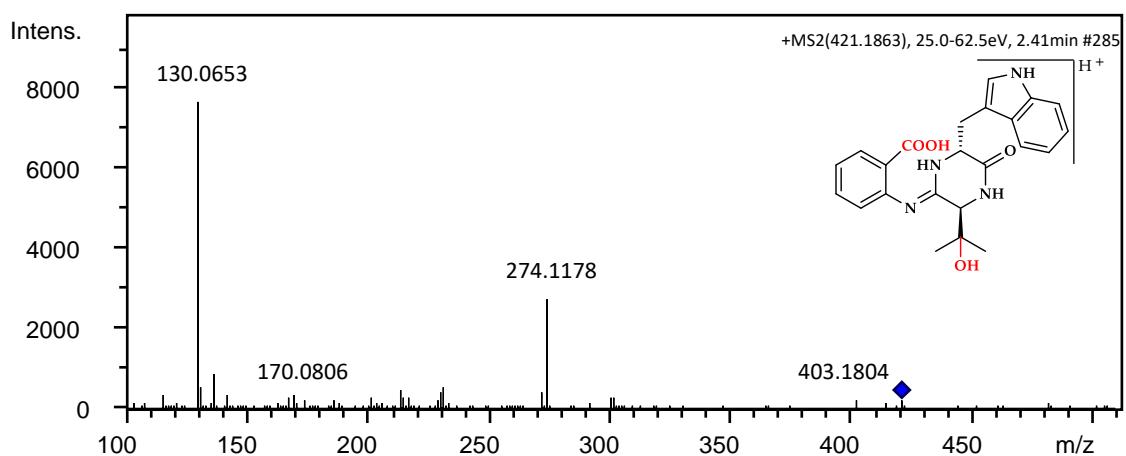


Figure S9. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M3, m/z 421.1863.

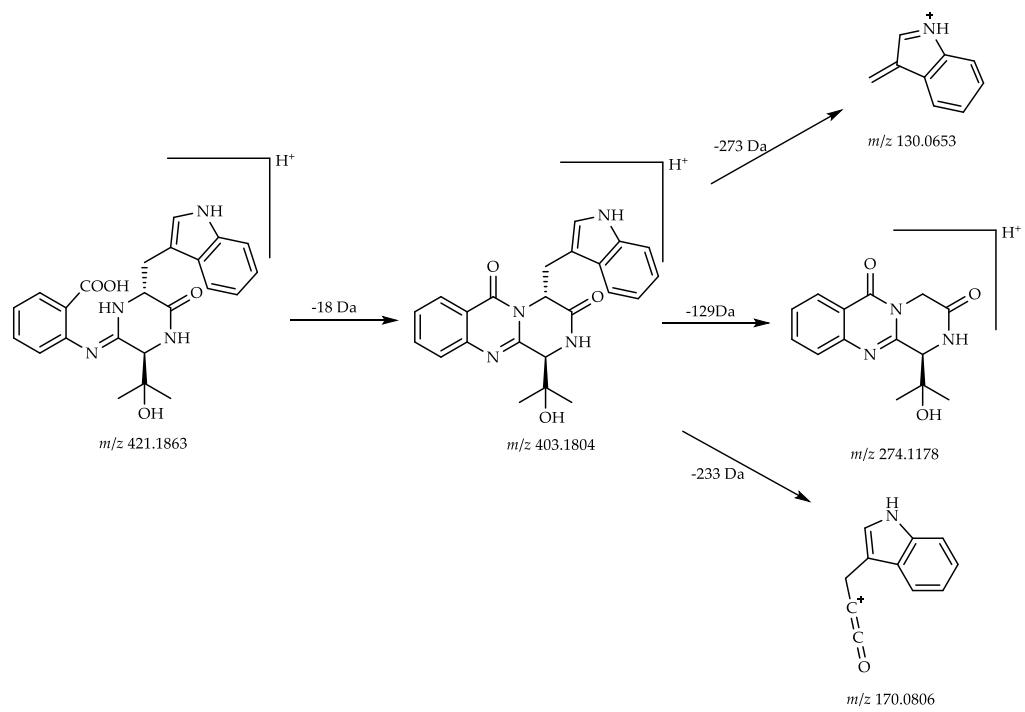


Figure S10. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M3.

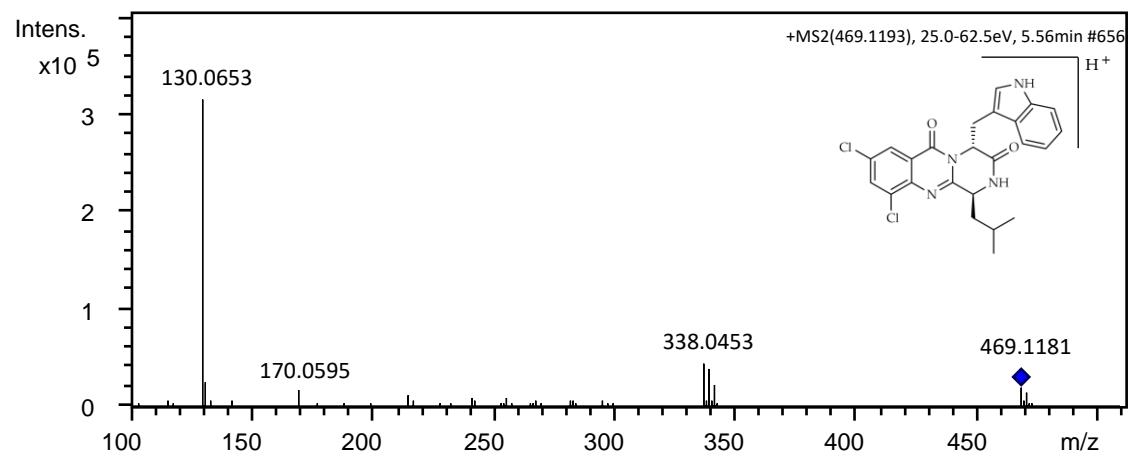


Figure S11. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of fiscalin B chloro derivative (**2**), m/z 469.1193 in positive ion mode

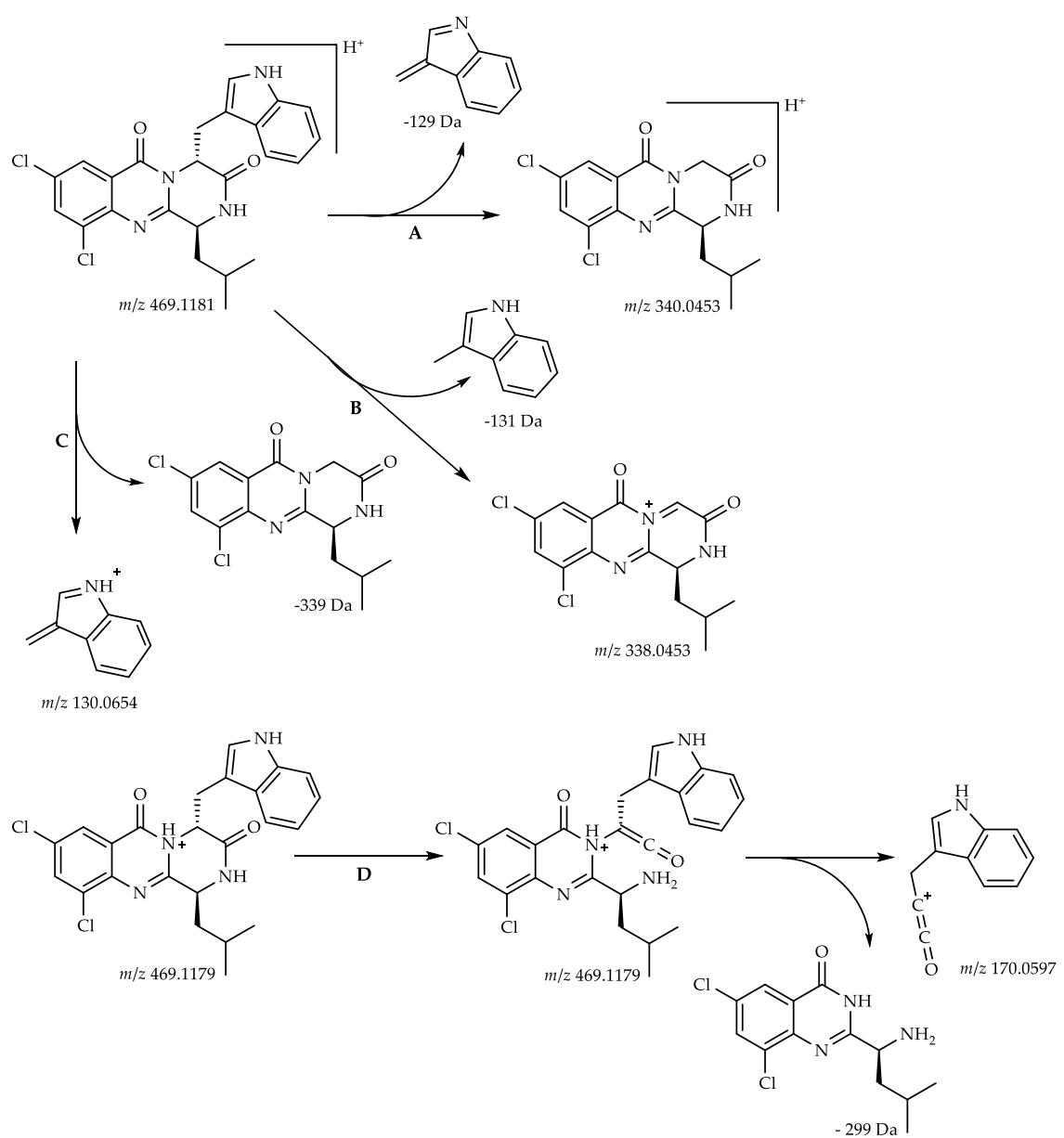


Figure S12. Proposed fragmentation pathways of fiscalin B chloro derivative (2).

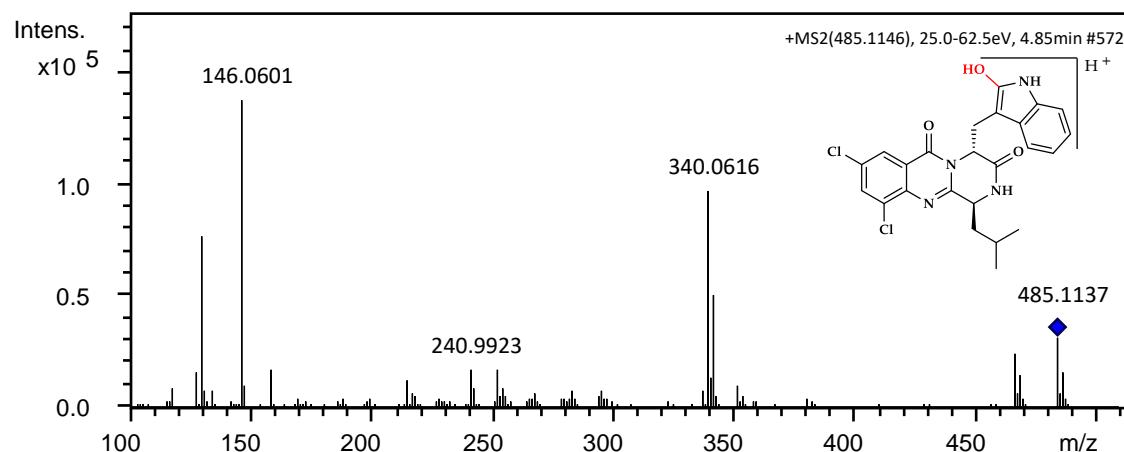


Figure S13. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M4, m/z 485.1146.

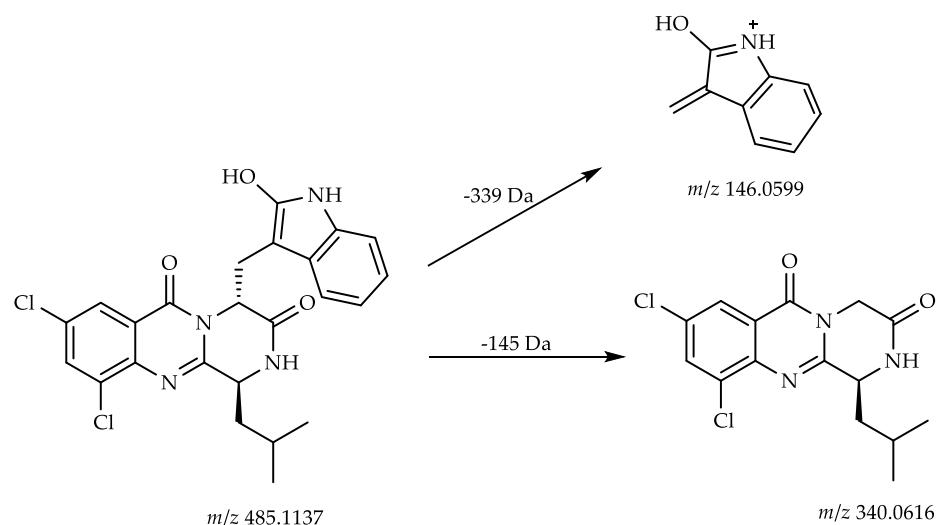


Figure S14. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M4.

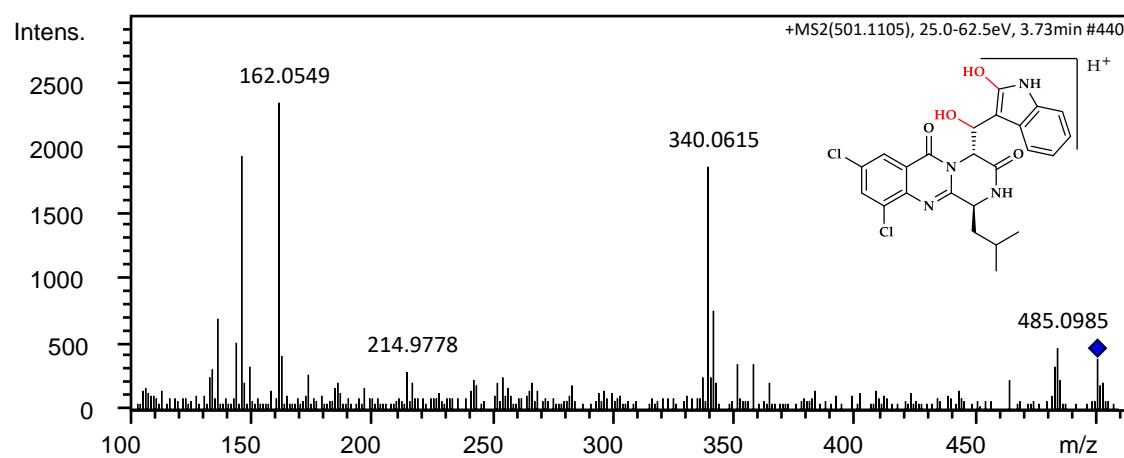


Figure S15. LC-HRMS/MS spectrum of M5, m/z 501.1105.

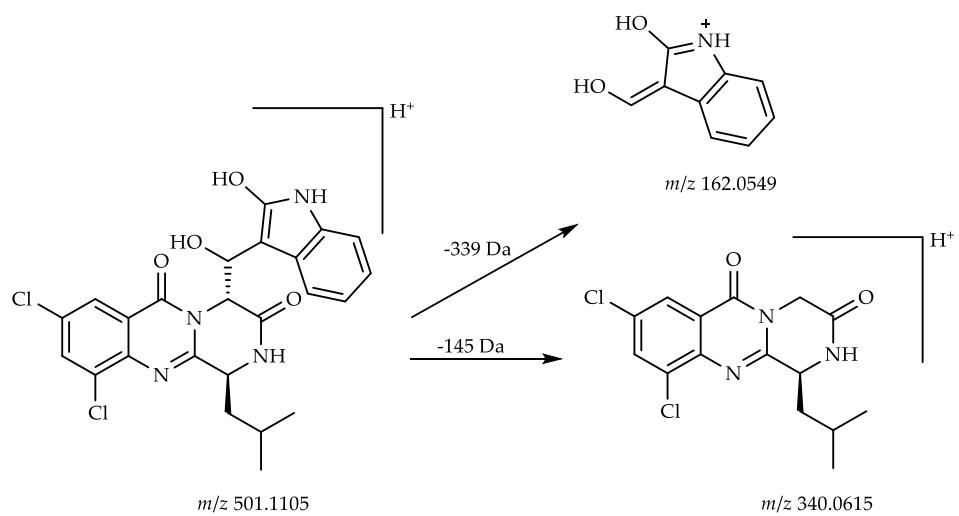


Figure S16. Proposed fragmentation pathways of metabolite M5.