

Figure S1. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of ellagitannins identified in the extract of walnut. * The peak numbers are according to Table 1.

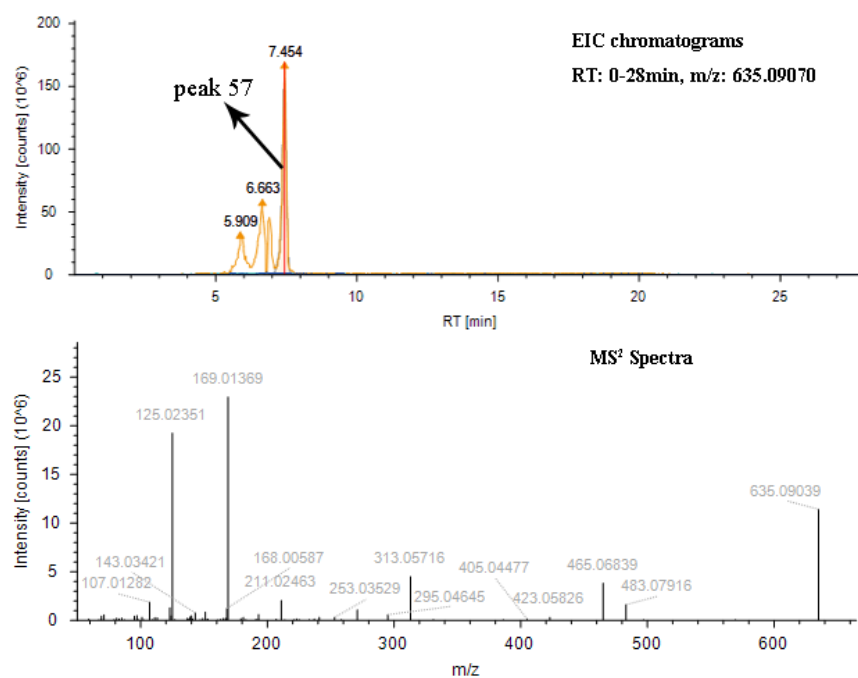


Figure S2. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of gallotannins identified in the extract of walnut.

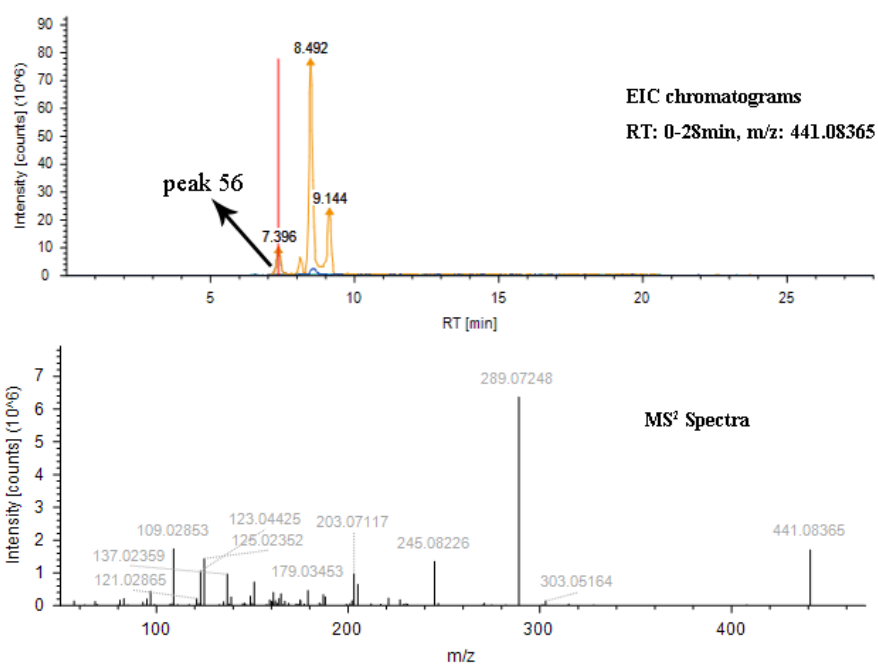


Figure S3. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of flavonoids identified in the extract of walnut.

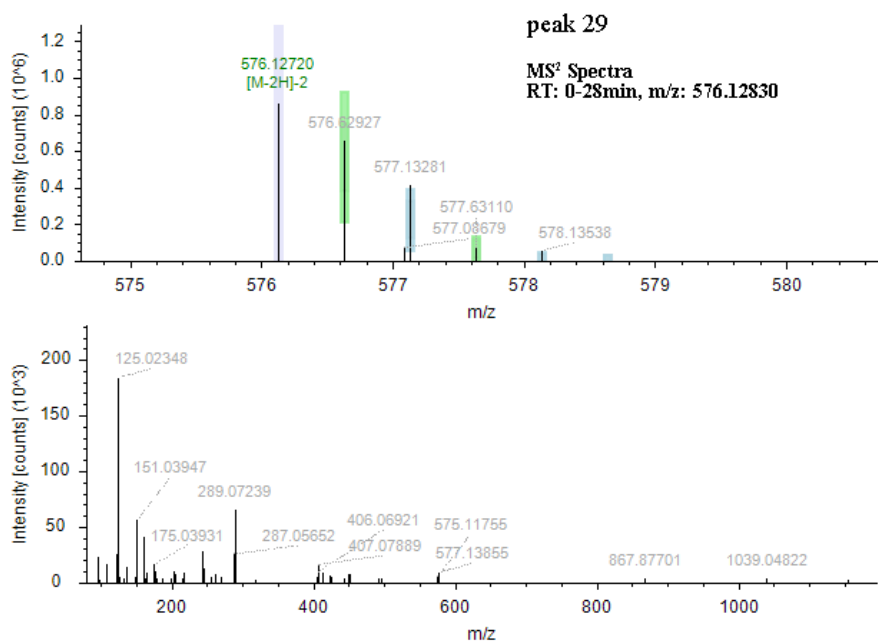


Figure S4. Extracted tandem mass spectra (MS²) of peak 29 identified in the extract of walnut.

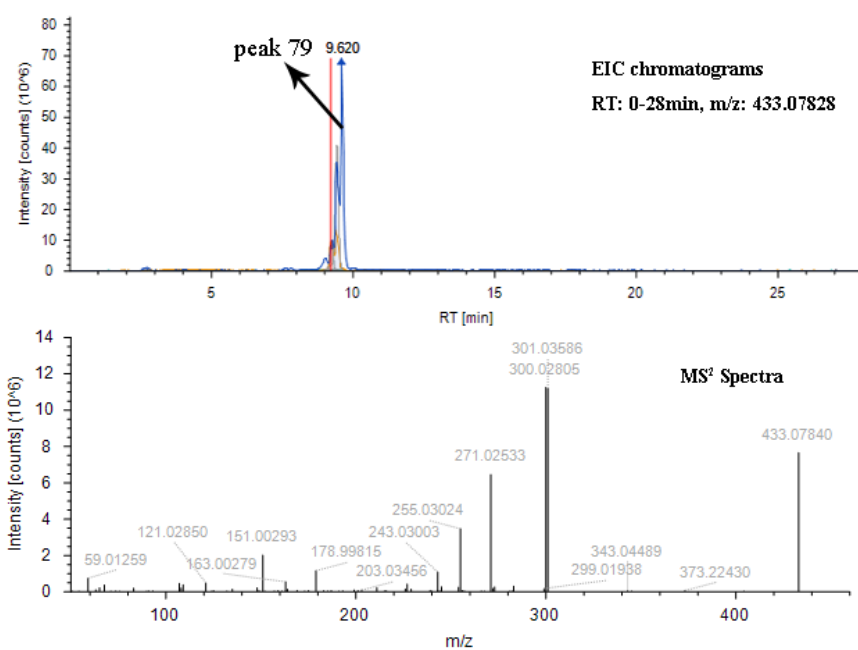


Figure S5. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of flavonol identified in the extract of walnut.

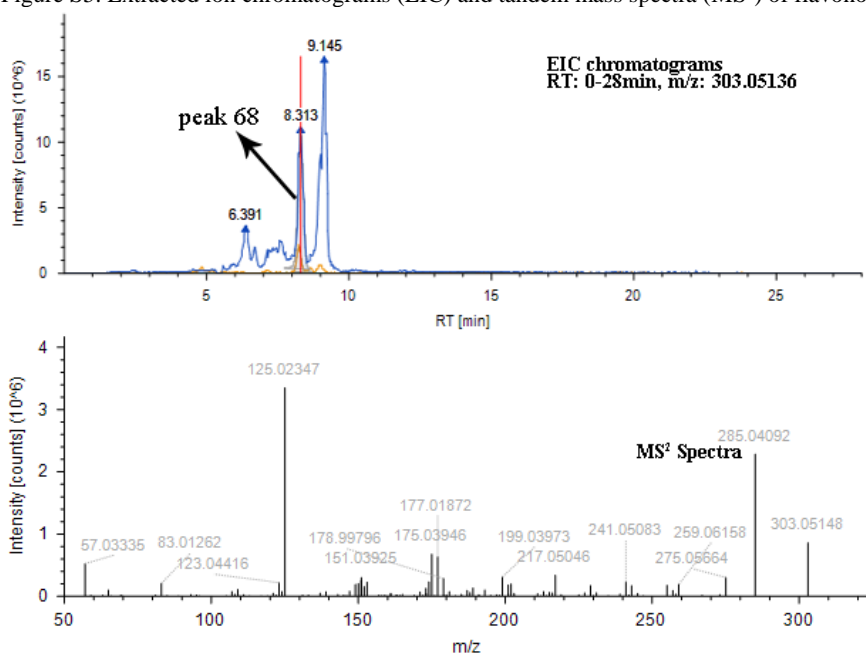


Figure S6. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of flavanone identified in the extract of walnut.

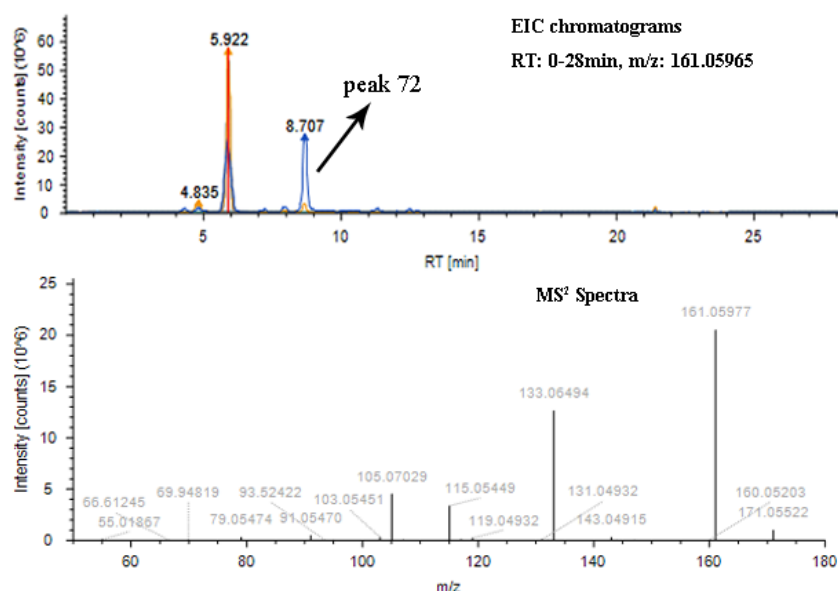


Figure S7. Extracted ion chromatograms (EIC) and tandem mass spectra (MS²) of quinones identified in the extract of walnut.

Table S1. Calibration curves, Retention time, Linear ranges, LODs and LOQs for 16 analytes

Compound	Calibration curve	R ²	Retention time	UV max (lambda in nm)	Linear ranges (µg/mL)	LOQ (µg/ml)	LOD (µg/ml)
gallic acid	y = 0.0004x - 0.0037	R ² = 0.9992	4.537	280	10.00-625.00	1.20	0.36
neochlorogenic acid	y = 0.0007x - 0.0038	R ² = 0.9993	9.592	280	10.00-625.00	0.52	0.16
chlorogenic acid	y = 0.0016x - 0.0029	R ² = 0.9996	14.470	280	10.00-500.00	0.86	0.26
catechin	y = 0.0008x - 0.0045	R ² = 0.9988	15.428	280	5.00-625.00	0.54	0.16
<i>p</i> -hydroxybenzoic acid	y = 0.0007x - 0.0047	R ² = 0.9986	16.959	280	10.00-625.00	0.83	0.25
vanillic acid	y = 0.0007x - 0.0042	R ² = 0.999	19.426	280	10.00-625.00	1.00	0.30
caffeic acid	y = 0.0003x - 0.0006	R ² = 0.9997	19.904	280	5.00-500.00	0.40	0.12
epicatechin	y = 0.0016x + 0.0014	R ² = 0.9988	22.004	280	10.00-500.00	0.83	0.25
syringic acid	y = 0.0004x - 0.0010	R ² = 0.9998	22.454	280	5.00-500.00	0.38	0.11
<i>p</i> -coumaric acid	y = 0.0002x - 0.0005	R ² = 0.9998	28.144	280	5.00-500.00	0.23	0.07
ferulic acid	y = 0.0004x - 0.0011	R ² = 0.9997	31.285	280	5.00-500.00	0.43	0.13
<i>o</i> -coumaric acid	y = 0.0002x - 0.0030	R ² = 0.9994	35.168	280	10.00-625.00	0.31	0.09
rutin	y = 0.0013x - 0.0336	R ² = 0.9971	10.410	251	50.00-5000.00	1.88	0.56
myricetin	y = 0.0123x - 0.1200	R ² = 0.9947	11.741	251	50.00-5000.00	11.21	3.36
quercetin	y = 0.0062x + 0.0025	R ² = 0.9981	14.710	251	50.00-500.00	11.23	3.37
juglone	y = 0.0007x + 0.0004	R ² = 0.9985	16.448	251	10.00-500.00	1.10	0.33

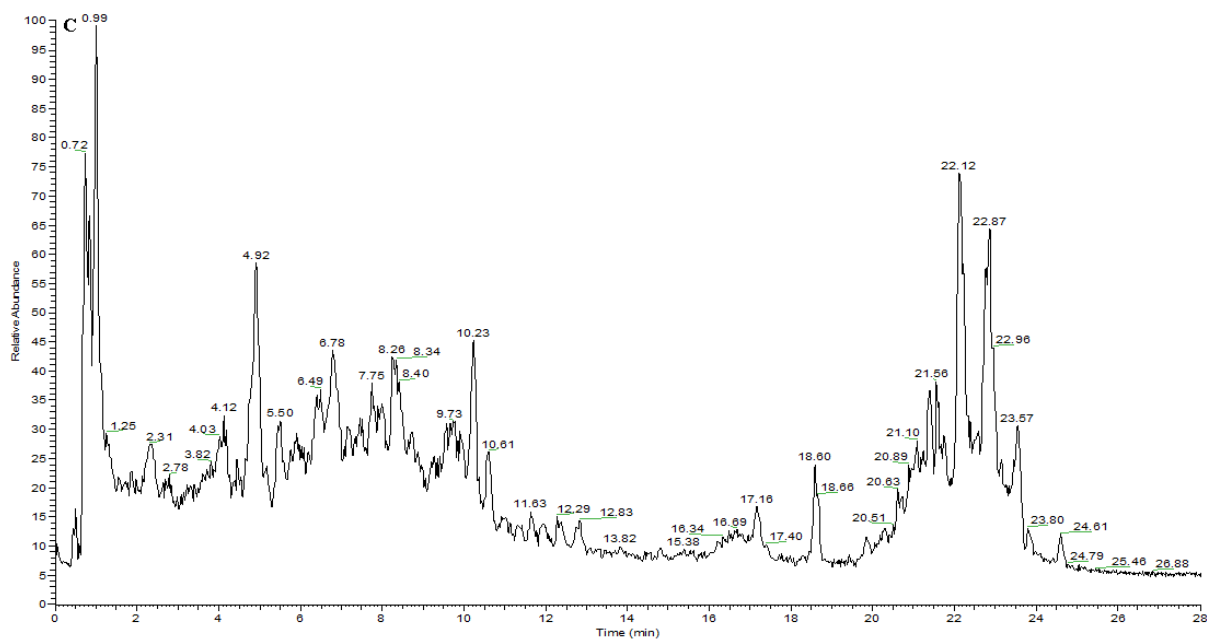
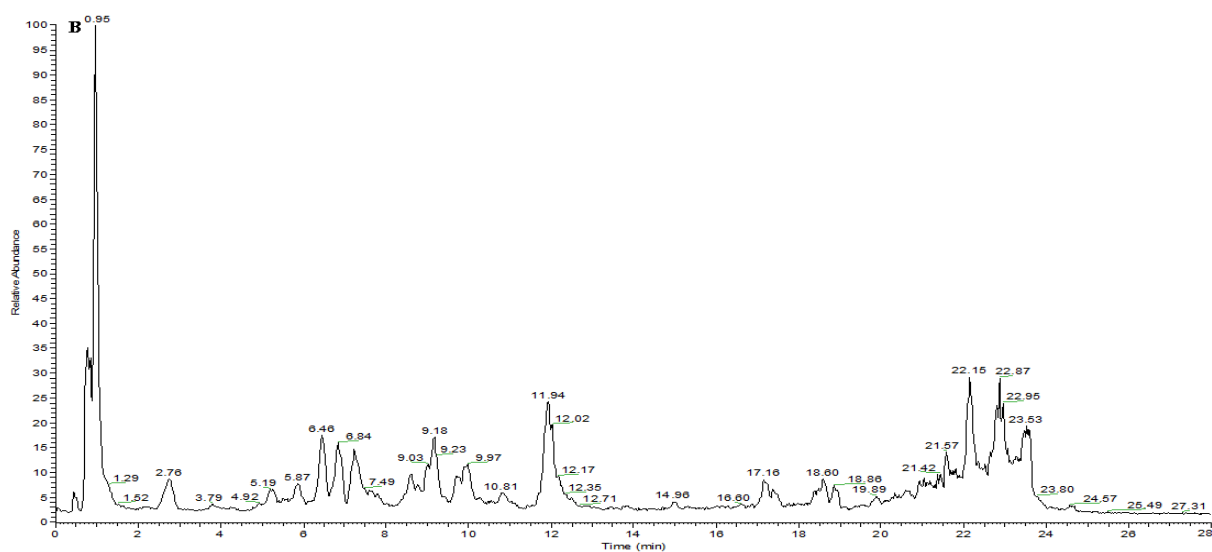
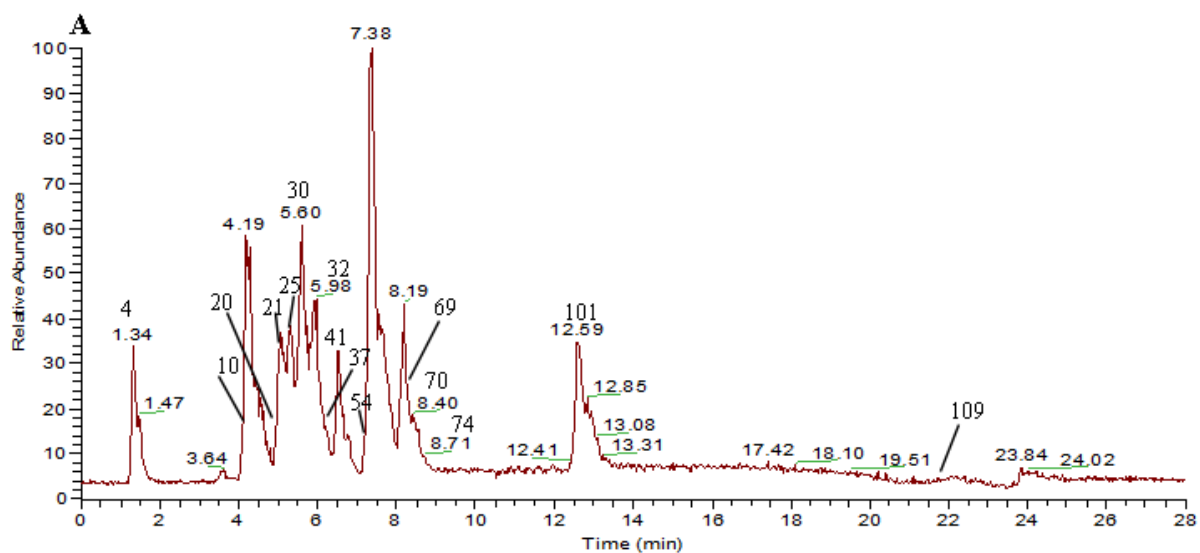


Figure S8. Total-ion chromatograms in negative mode of walnut husk and pellicle extracts. (A: Chromatogram of quantitative standards; B: Chromatogram of walnut husk; C: Chromatogram of walnut pellicle)

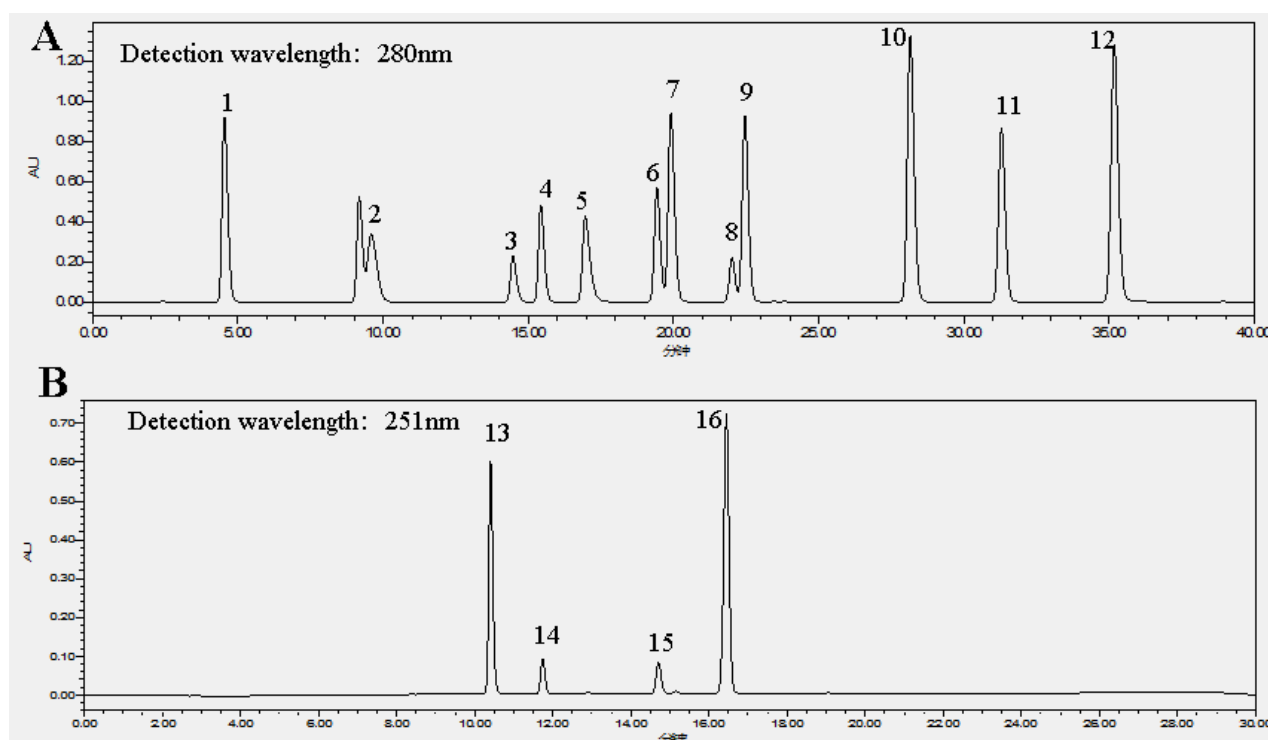


Figure S9. HPLC chromatogram of the standard optimized system (Note: 1. gallic acid; 2. neochlorogenic acid; 3. catechin; 4. *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid; 5. chlorogenic acid ; 6. vanillic acid; 7. caffeic acid; 8. epicatechin; 9. syringic acid; 10. *p*-coumaric acid; 11. ferulic acid; 12. *o*-coumaric acid; 13. rutin; 14. myricetin; 15. quercetin; 16. juglone)