Table S1. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in X-ray-1.5

|  | Loop |  |  | Sheet |  | Helix |  |  | - | T | S | Helix | Sheet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | S | T | B | E | G | H | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARG | 14 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 36.84\% | 13.16\% | 39.47\% | 5.26\% | 5.26\% |
| ASN | 18 | 11 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 27.27\% | 37.88\% | 16.67\% | 12.12\% | 6.06\% |
| ASP | 37 | 28 | 33 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 26 | 3 | 24.34\% | 21.71\% | 18.42\% | 26.32\% | 9.21\% |
| CYS | 17 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 40.48\% | 19.05\% | 2.38\% | 11.90\% | 26.19\% |
| GLN | 25 | 9 | 14 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 33.78\% | 18.92\% | 12.16\% | 22.97\% | 12.16\% |
| GLU | 60 | 32 | 37 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 0 | 35.29\% | 21.76\% | 18.82\% | 17.65\% | 6.47\% |
| HIS | 7 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 21.88\% | 21.88\% | 25.00\% | 28.13\% | 3.13\% |
| ILE | 30 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 33.71\% | 20.22\% | 7.87\% | 14.61\% | 23.60\% |
| LEU | 61 | 24 | 23 | 0 | 46 | 7 | 34 | 1 | 31.12\% | 11.73\% | 12.24\% | 21.43\% | 23.47\% |
| LYS | 25 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 35.21\% | 14.08\% | 21.13\% | 18.31\% | 11.27\% |
| MET | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 30.00\% | 16.67\% | 13.33\% | 30.00\% | 10.00\% |
| PHE | 7 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 30.43\% | 8.70\% | 30.43\% | 8.70\% | 21.74\% |
| PRO | 49 | 22 | 23 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 43.36\% | 20.35\% | 19.47\% | 11.50\% | 5.31\% |
| SER | 41 | 27 | 21 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 31.78\% | 16.28\% | 20.93\% | 15.50\% | 15.50\% |
| THR | 31 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 37.80\% | 12.20\% | 18.29\% | 9.76\% | 21.95\% |
| TRP | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 16.67\% | 50.00\% | 33.33\% |
| TYR | 1 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3.33\% | 13.33\% | 36.67\% | 26.67\% | 20.00\% |
| VAL | 22 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 20 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 29.33\% | 16.00\% | 14.67\% | 13.33\% | 26.67\% |
| Total | 454 | 248 | 257 | 6 | 201 | 68 | 178 | 6 | 32.02\% | 18.12\% | 17.49\% | 17.77\% | 14.60\% |

Table S2. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in EM-0-4-2016

|  | Loop |  |  | Sheet |  | Helix |  |  |  | T | S | Helix | Sheet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | s | T | B | E | G | H | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARG | 29 | 22 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 32.95\% | 15.91\% | 25.00\% | 25.00\% | 1.14\% |
| ASN | 13 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 56.52\% | 8.70\% | 30.43\% | 4.35\% | 0.00\% |
| ASP | 12 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 34.29\% | 5.71\% | 8.57\% | 48.57\% | 2.86\% |
| CYS | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 31.25\% | 18.75\% | 12.50\% | 9.38\% | 28.13\% |
| GLN | 78 | 24 | 21 | 5 | 18 | 18 | 51 | 0 | 36.28\% | 9.77\% | 11.16\% | 32.09\% | 10.70\% |
| GLU | 93 | 111 | 53 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 89 | 1 | 26.42\% | 15.06\% | 31.53\% | 26.14\% | 0.85\% |
| HIS | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 12.50\% | 0.00\% | 37.50\% | 50.00\% | 0.00\% |
| ILE | 337 | 103 | 48 | 6 | 57 | 14 | 126 | 5 | 48.42\% | 6.90\% | 14.80\% | 20.83\% | 9.05\% |
| LEU | 291 | 145 | 149 | 12 | 108 | 30 | 248 | 17 | 29.10\% | 14.90\% | 14.50\% | 29.50\% | 12.00\% |
| LYS | 69 | 38 | 15 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 48.59\% | 10.56\% | 26.76\% | 6.34\% | 7.75\% |
| MET | 56 | 43 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 32 | 0 | 33.33\% | 11.90\% | 25.60\% | 20.83\% | 8.33\% |
| PHE | 20 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 47.62\% | 4.76\% | 21.43\% | 7.14\% | 19.05\% |
| PRO | 85 | 38 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 48.30\% | 7.95\% | 21.59\% | 21.02\% | 1.14\% |
| SER | 15 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 71.43\% | 4.76\% | 14.29\% | 9.52\% | 0.00\% |
| THR | 72 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 33 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 53.33\% | 5.19\% | 8.89\% | 8.15\% | 24.44\% |
| TRP | 27 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 0 | 50.94\% | 3.77\% | 1.89\% | 37.74\% | 5.66\% |


| TYR | 6 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 15 | 0 | $10.00 \%$ | $20.00 \%$ | $15.00 \%$ | $30.00 \%$ | $25.00 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VAL | 191 | 50 | 22 | 2 | 29 | 2 | 41 | 6 | $55.69 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $14.58 \%$ | $14.29 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ |
| Total | 1405 | 625 | 390 | 34 | 303 | 108 | 694 | 30 | $39.15 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ | $17.41 \%$ | $23.18 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ |

Table S3. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in EM-0-4-2018

|  | Loop |  |  | Sheet |  | Helix |  |  | - | T | S | Helix | Sheet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | S | T | B | E | G | H | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARG | 12 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 42.86\% | 7.14\% | 32.14\% | 17.86\% | 0.00\% |
| ASN | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 60.00\% | 0.00\% | 20.00\% | 20.00\% | 0.00\% |
| ASP | 5 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 21.74\% | 17.39\% | 30.43\% | 21.74\% | 8.70\% |
| CYS | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 63.64\% | 9.09\% | 9.09\% | 9.09\% | 9.09\% |
| GLN | 21 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 42.00\% | 8.00\% | 24.00\% | 22.00\% | 4.00\% |
| GLU | 50 | 22 | 19 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 39.68\% | 15.08\% | 17.46\% | 14.29\% | 13.49\% |
| HIS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 100.00\% | 0.00\% |
| ILE | 73 | 26 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 24 | 0 | 50.69\% | 7.64\% | 18.06\% | 18.06\% | 5.56\% |
| LEU | 280 | 172 | 61 | 4 | 103 | 18 | 162 | 0 | 35.00\% | 7.63\% | 21.50\% | 22.50\% | 13.38\% |
| LYS | 16 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 42.11\% | 23.68\% | 15.79\% | 15.79\% | 2.63\% |
| MET | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 31.82\% | 13.64\% | 18.18\% | 36.36\% | 0.00\% |
| PHE | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 30.77\% | 7.69\% | 7.69\% | 38.46\% | 15.38\% |
| PRO | 19 | 35 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 23.17\% | 9.76\% | 42.68\% | 19.51\% | 4.88\% |
| SER | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.00\% | 50.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| THR | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.33\% | 44.44\% | 22.22\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| TRP | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 57.14\% | 0.00\% | 14.29\% | 28.57\% | 0.00\% |
| TYR | 5 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 14.71\% | 5.88\% | 41.18\% | 23.53\% | 14.71\% |
| VAL | 49 | 12 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 62.03\% | 10.13\% | 15.19\% | 10.13\% | 2.53\% |
| Total | 559 | 325 | 138 | 5 | 146 | 24 | 275 | 2 | 37.92\% | 9.36\% | 22.05\% | 20.42\% | 10.24\% |

Table S4. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in EM-4-6-2016

|  | Loop |  |  | Sheet |  | Helix |  |  | - | T | S | Helix | Sheet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | S | T | B | E | G | H | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARG | 42 | 20 | 39 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 26 | 2 | 31.82\% | 29.55\% | 15.15\% | 21.97\% | 1.52\% |
| ASN | 17 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 31 | 0 | 20.48\% | 12.05\% | 21.69\% | 38.55\% | 7.23\% |
| ASP | 53 | 15 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 37 | 0 | 37.86\% | 12.86\% | 10.71\% | 30.71\% | 7.86\% |
| CYS | 33 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 53.23\% | 6.45\% | 3.23\% | 4.84\% | 32.26\% |
| GLN | 67 | 28 | 8 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 47.86\% | 5.71\% | 20.00\% | 9.29\% | 17.14\% |
| GLU | 127 | 101 | 46 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 42.47\% | 15.38\% | 33.78\% | 6.69\% | 1.67\% |
| HIS | 24 | 18 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 27.27\% | 15.91\% | 20.45\% | 17.05\% | 19.32\% |
| ILE | 241 | 125 | 33 | 3 | 24 | 6 | 58 | 1 | 49.08\% | 6.72\% | 25.46\% | 13.24\% | 5.50\% |
| LEU | 250 | 124 | 72 | 7 | 66 | 16 | 223 | 3 | 32.85\% | 9.46\% | 16.29\% | 31.80\% | 9.59\% |
| LYS | 100 | 42 | 28 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 49.50\% | 13.86\% | 20.79\% | 12.87\% | 2.97\% |
| MET | 39 | 33 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 40.21\% | 9.28\% | 34.02\% | 9.28\% | 7.22\% |
| PHE | 72 | 49 | 16 | 0 | 59 | 3 | 52 | 0 | 28.69\% | 6.37\% | 19.52\% | 21.91\% | 23.51\% |
| PRO | 110 | 95 | 30 | 1 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 0 | 38.73\% | 10.56\% | 33.45\% | 13.38\% | 3.87\% |
| SER | 30 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 48.39\% | 11.29\% | 14.52\% | 19.35\% | 6.45\% |
| THR | 61 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 32 | 9 | 34 | 0 | 37.65\% | 5.56\% | 10.49\% | 26.54\% | 19.75\% |


| TRP | 11 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 28 | 0 | $14.86 \%$ | $18.92 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $43.24 \%$ | $22.97 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TYR | 46 | 39 | 19 | 8 | 26 | 2 | 28 | 2 | $27.06 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ | $22.94 \%$ | $18.82 \%$ | $20.00 \%$ |
| VAL | 122 | 46 | 45 | 4 | 56 | 18 | 30 | 0 | $38.01 \%$ | $14.02 \%$ | $14.33 \%$ | $14.95 \%$ | $18.69 \%$ |
| Total | 1445 | 781 | 421 | 31 | 384 | 97 | 649 | 11 | $37.84 \%$ | $11.02 \%$ | $20.45 \%$ | $19.82 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ |

Table S5. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in EM-4-6-2018

|  | Loop |  |  | Sheet |  | Helix |  |  | - | T | S | Helix | Sheet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | S | T | B | E | G | H | I |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARG | 9 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 23.08\% | 23.08\% | 38.46\% | 15.38\% | 0.00\% |
| ASN | 13 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 32.50\% | 7.50\% | 10.00\% | 35.00\% | 15.00\% |
| ASP | 25 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 31.65\% | 13.92\% | 7.59\% | 26.58\% | 20.25\% |
| CYS | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 33.33\% | 0.00\% | 8.33\% | 16.67\% | 41.67\% |
| GLN | 25 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 40.98\% | 21.31\% | 13.11\% | 21.31\% | 3.28\% |
| GLU | 45 | 31 | 39 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 46 | 1 | 24.86\% | 21.55\% | 17.13\% | 25.97\% | 10.50\% |
| HIS | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 12.00\% | 4.00\% | 16.00\% | 36.00\% | 32.00\% |
| ILE | 65 | 39 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 46.43\% | 3.57\% | 27.86\% | 15.71\% | 6.43\% |
| LEU | 177 | 85 | 42 | 3 | 38 | 2 | 148 | 2 | 35.61\% | 8.45\% | 17.10\% | 30.58\% | 8.25\% |
| LYS | 21 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 60.00\% | 8.57\% | 17.14\% | 14.29\% | 0.00\% |
| MET | 30 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 50.00\% | 15.00\% | 18.33\% | 16.67\% | 0.00\% |
| PHE | 20 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 24.39\% | 9.76\% | 12.20\% | 25.61\% | 28.05\% |
| PRO | 38 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 48.72\% | 3.85\% | 17.95\% | 28.21\% | 1.28\% |
| SER | 5 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 17.86\% | 3.57\% | 25.00\% | 21.43\% | 32.14\% |
| THR | 7 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 15.91\% | 13.64\% | 13.64\% | 31.82\% | 25.00\% |
| TRP | 10 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 38.46\% | 26.92\% | 0.00\% | 26.92\% | 7.69\% |
| TYR | 13 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 23.64\% | 12.73\% | 7.27\% | 12.73\% | 43.64\% |
| VAL | 32 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 44 | 1 | 29 | 0 | 25.20\% | 1.57\% | 14.17\% | 23.62\% | 35.43\% |
| Total | 542 | 269 | 169 | 14 | 207 | 16 | 388 | 4 | 33.69\% | 10.50\% | 16.72\% | 25.36\% | 13.74\% |

Table S6. The secondary structure of the outlier residue in EM-4-6-2019


| LEU | 534 | 251 | 210 | 11 | 180 | 26 | 500 | 11 | $30.99 \%$ | $12.19 \%$ | $14.57 \%$ | $31.17 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LYS | 36 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | $52.94 \%$ | $11.76 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ | $27.94 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| MET | 31 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 4 | $51.67 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $36.67 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |
| PHE | 2 | 28 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 0 | $3.85 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $53.85 \%$ | $23.08 \%$ | $11.54 \%$ |
| PRO | 29 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 | $55.77 \%$ | $13.46 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $19.23 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ |
| SER | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| THR | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | $28.57 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $35.71 \%$ | $21.43 \%$ |
| TRP | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | $27.78 \%$ | $16.67 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $55.56 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| TYR | 14 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 10 | 0 | $24.14 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ | $18.97 \%$ | $41.38 \%$ |
| VAL | 50 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 55 | 0 | $35.46 \%$ | $11.35 \%$ | $11.35 \%$ | $39.01 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Total | 999 | 459 | 351 | 27 | 260 | 44 | 727 | 19 | $34.62 \%$ | $12.16 \%$ | $15.90 \%$ | $27.37 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ |

