



Supplementary material for the article:

Study on the synthesis, antioxidant properties, and self-assembly of carotenoid-flavonoid conjugates

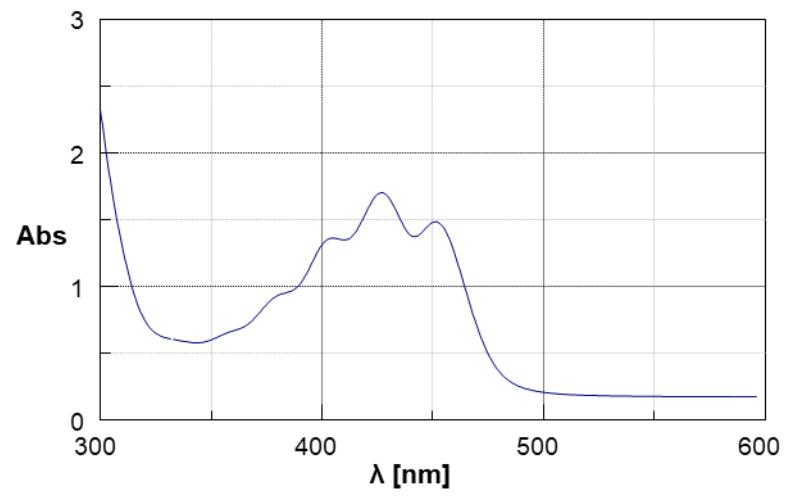
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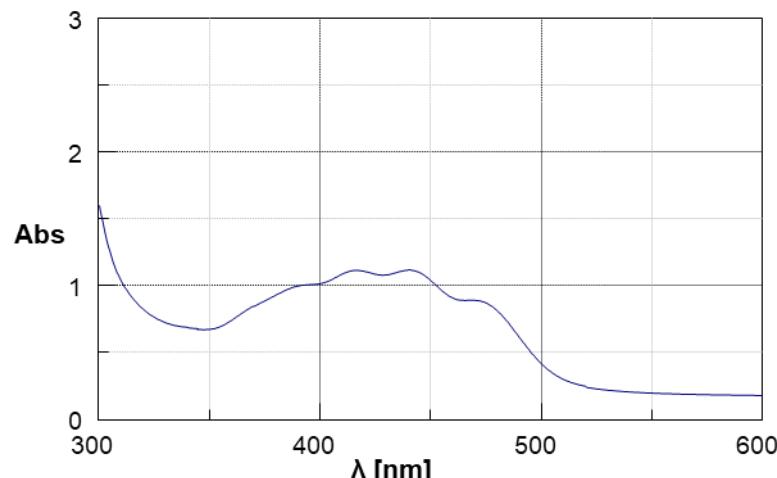
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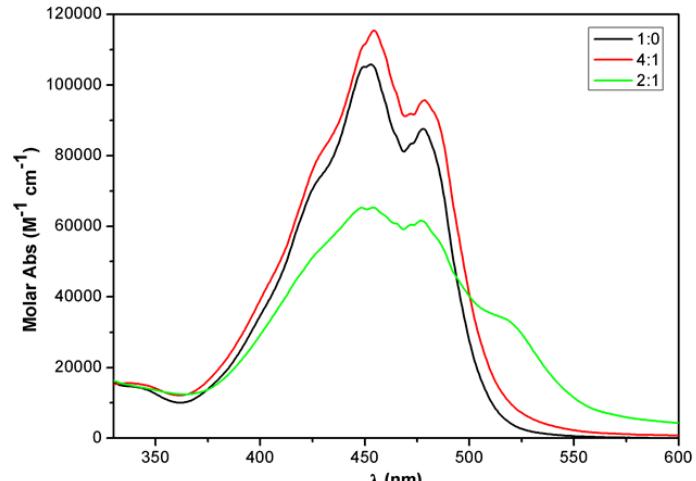


(a)

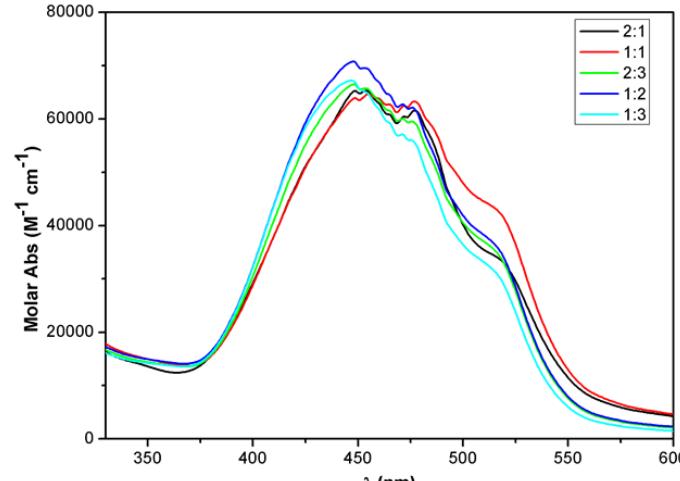


(b)

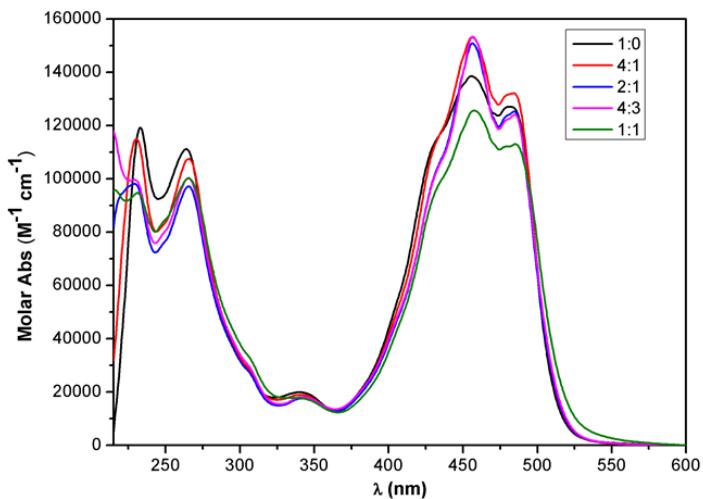
Figure S1. UV-vis spectra of daidzein-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**16**) in (a) acetone/ethanol 1:2; (b) acetone/ethanol/water 1:1:2.



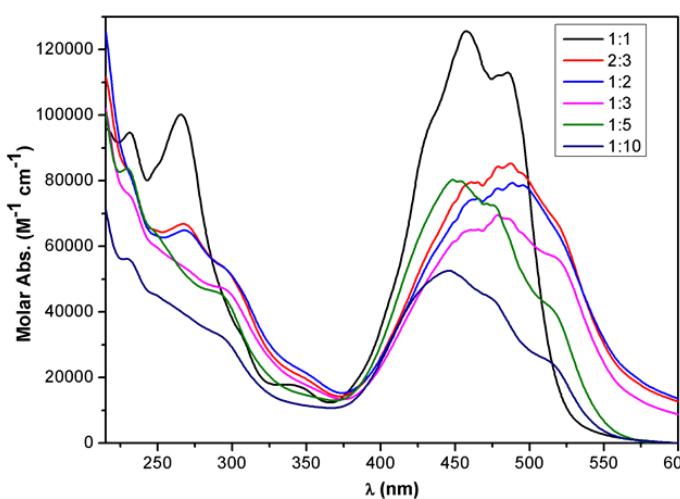
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure S2. UV-vis spectra of ditriazole daidzein-zeaxanthin conjugate (17) in (a) acetone/water 1:0-2:1; (b) acetone/water 2:1-1:3 (c) THF/water 1:0-1:1. (d) THF/water 1:1-1:10.

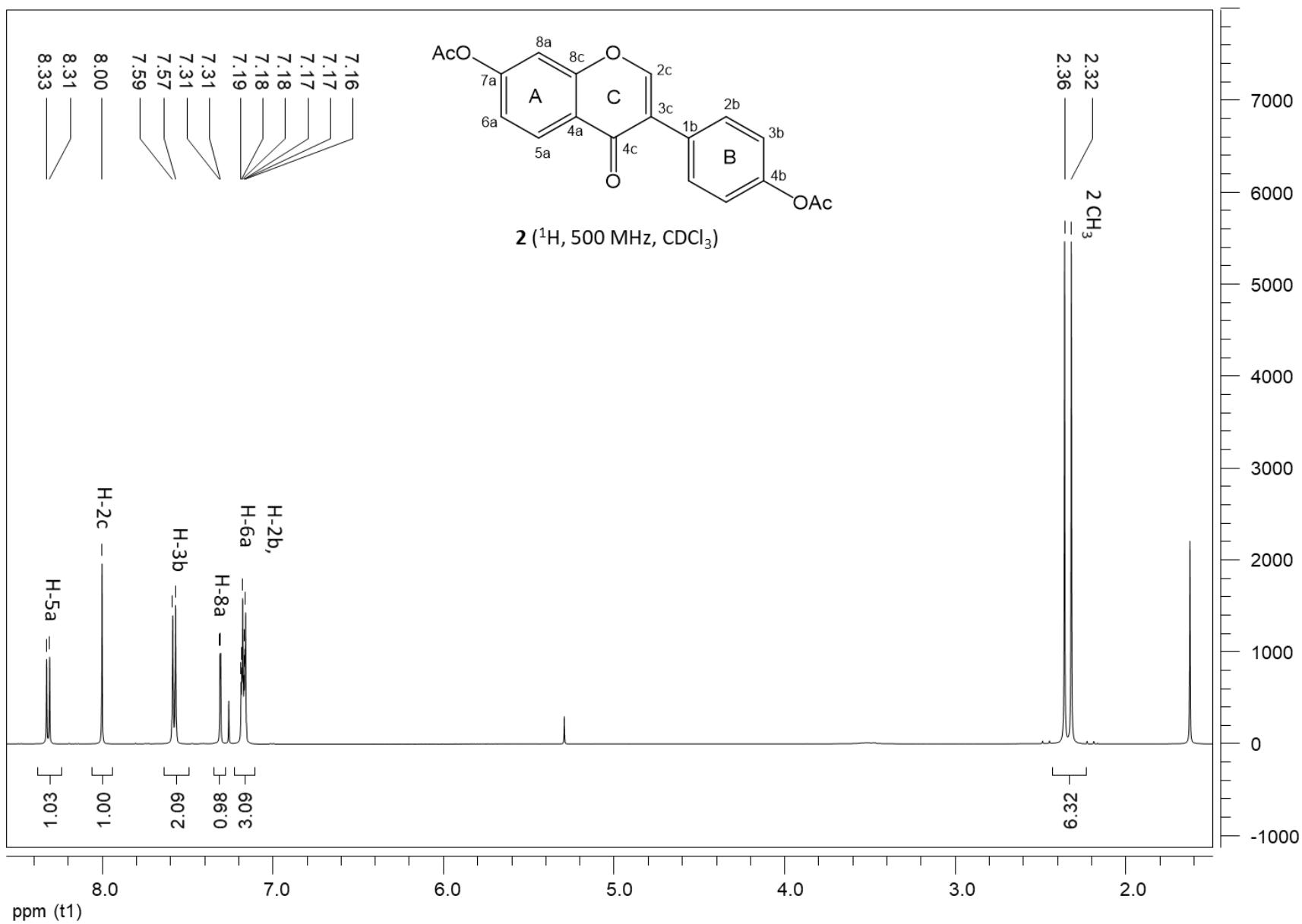


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of diacetyl daidzein (**2**)

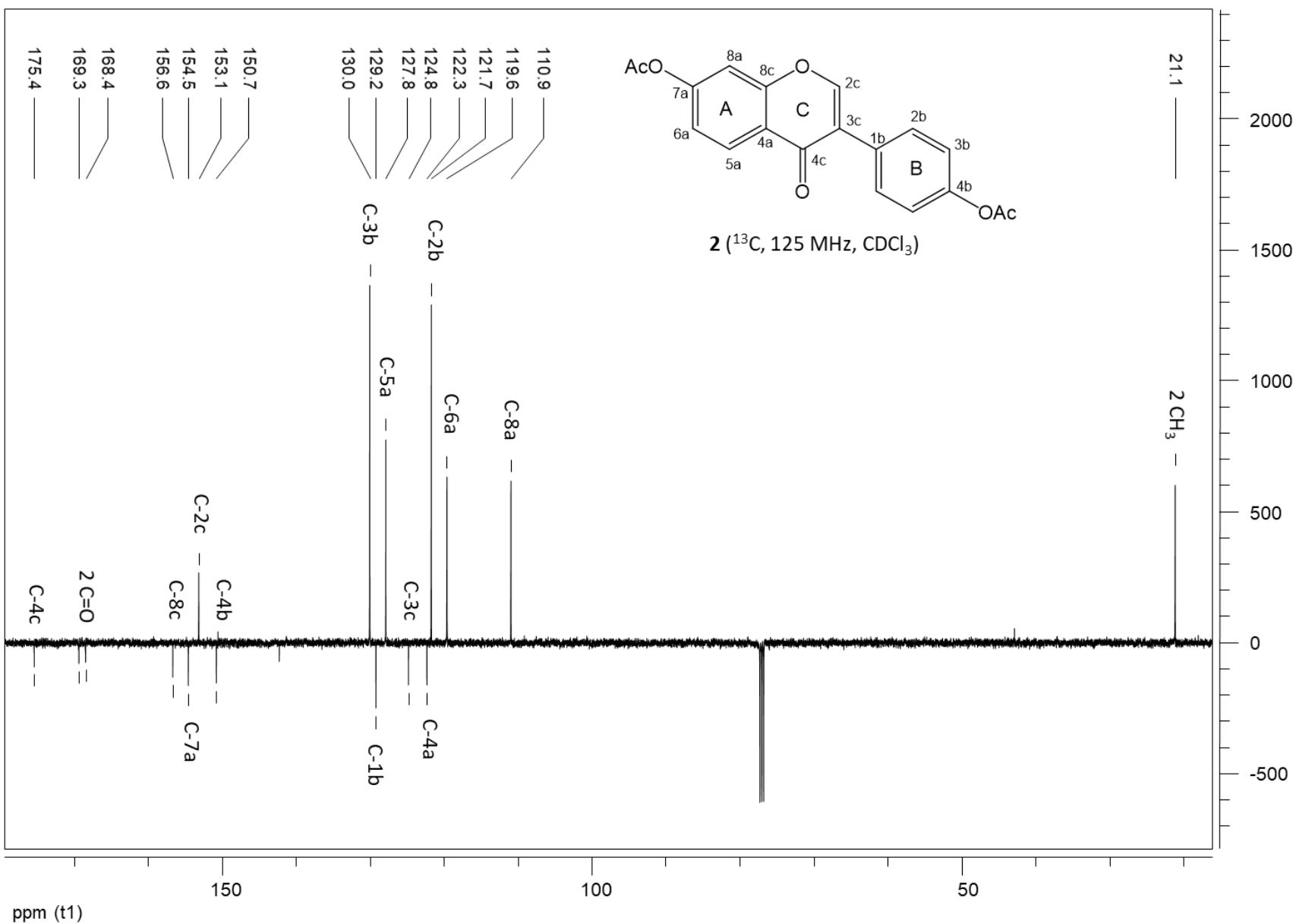


Figure S4. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of diacetyl daidzein (**2**)

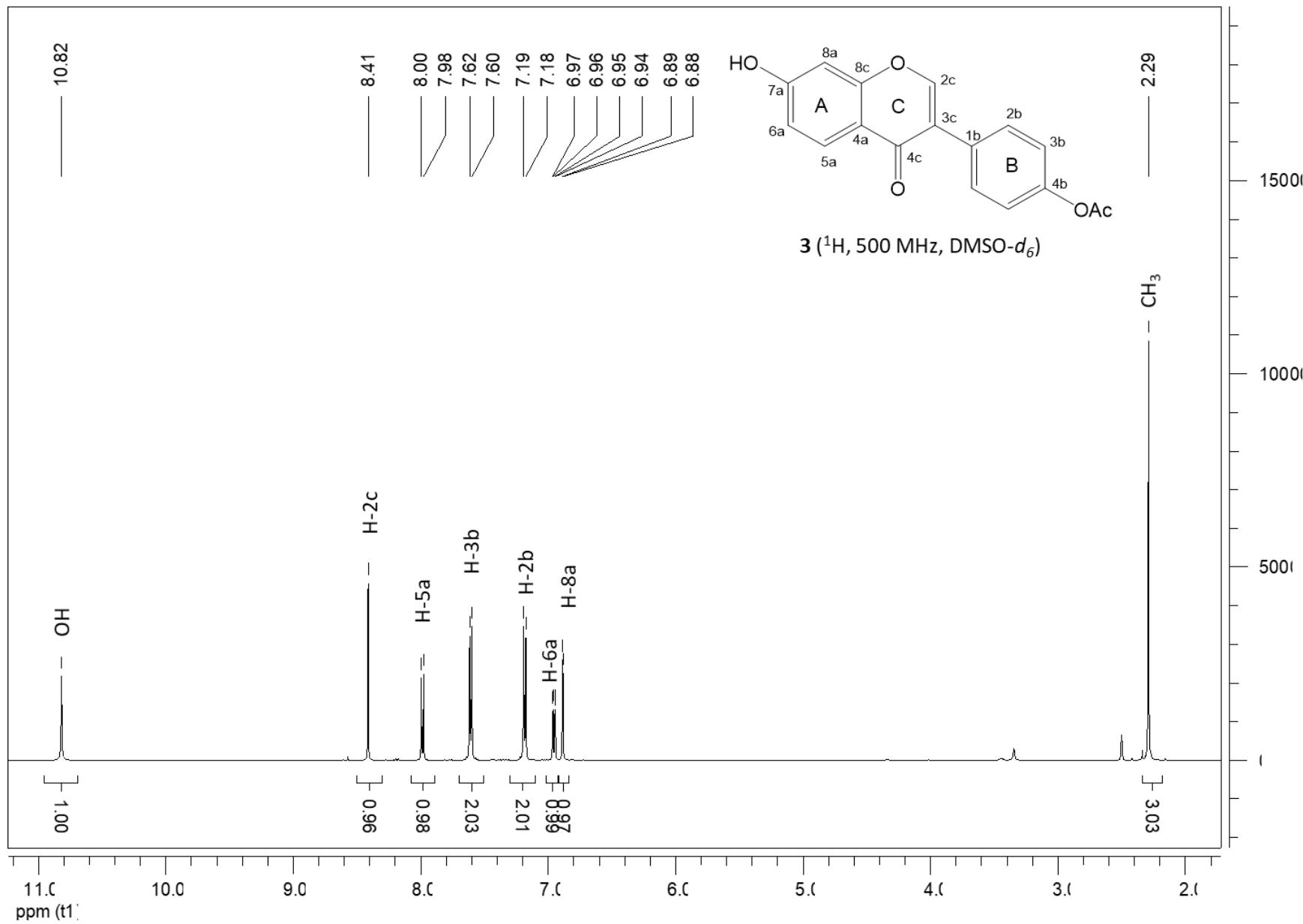


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-acetyl daidzein (3)

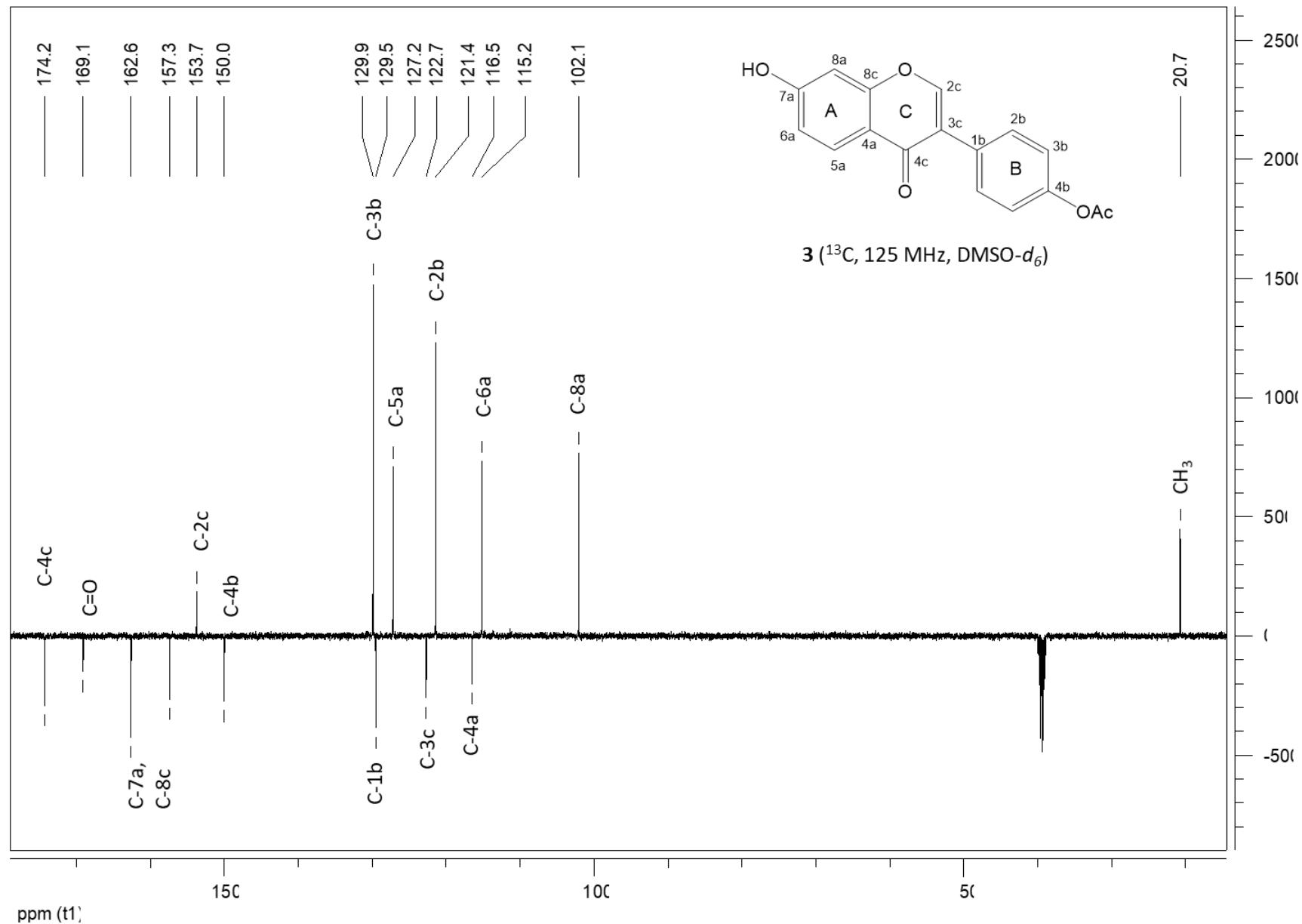
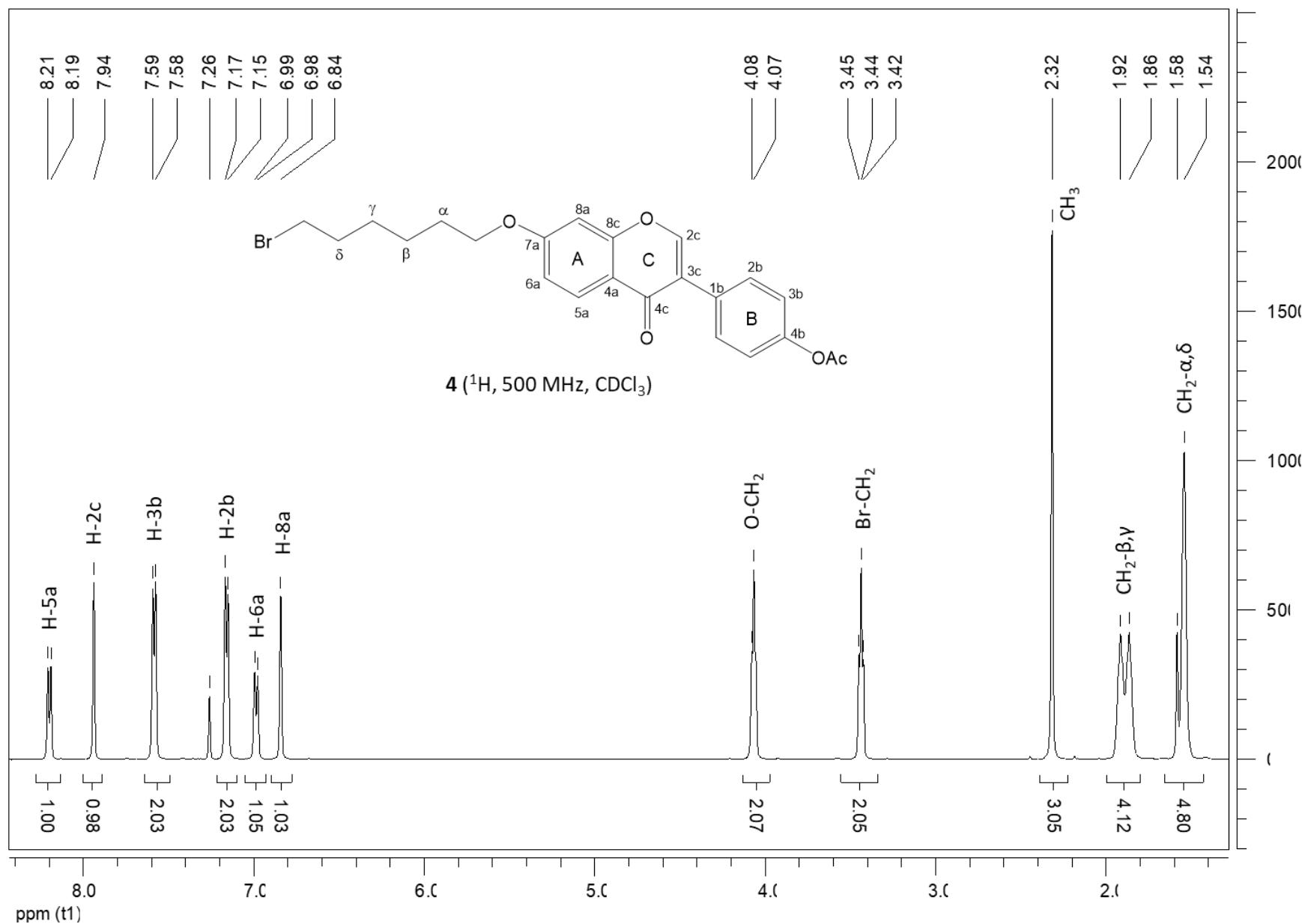


Figure S6. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 4-acetyldaidzein (3)



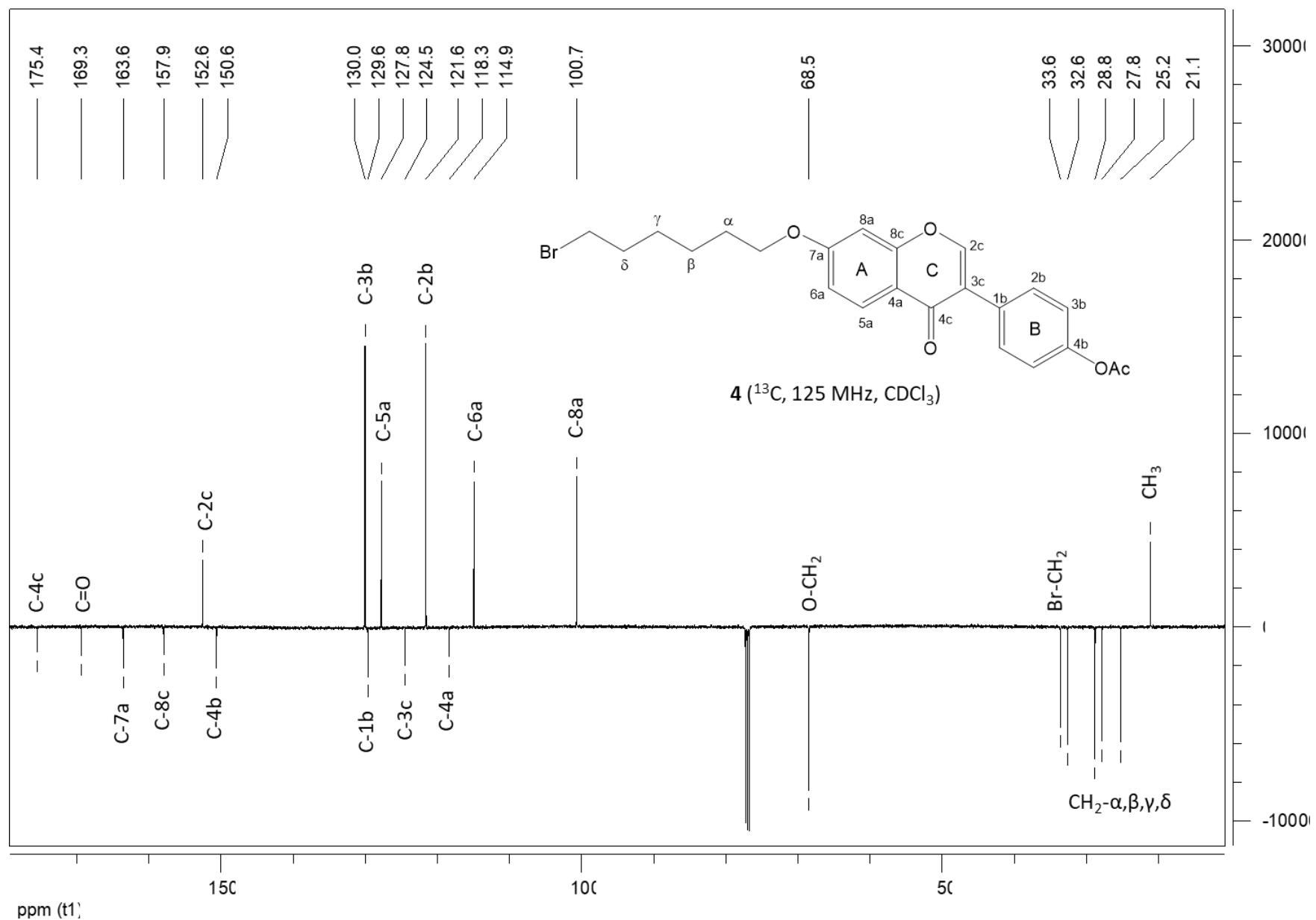


Figure S8. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-4-acetylaidzein (**4**)

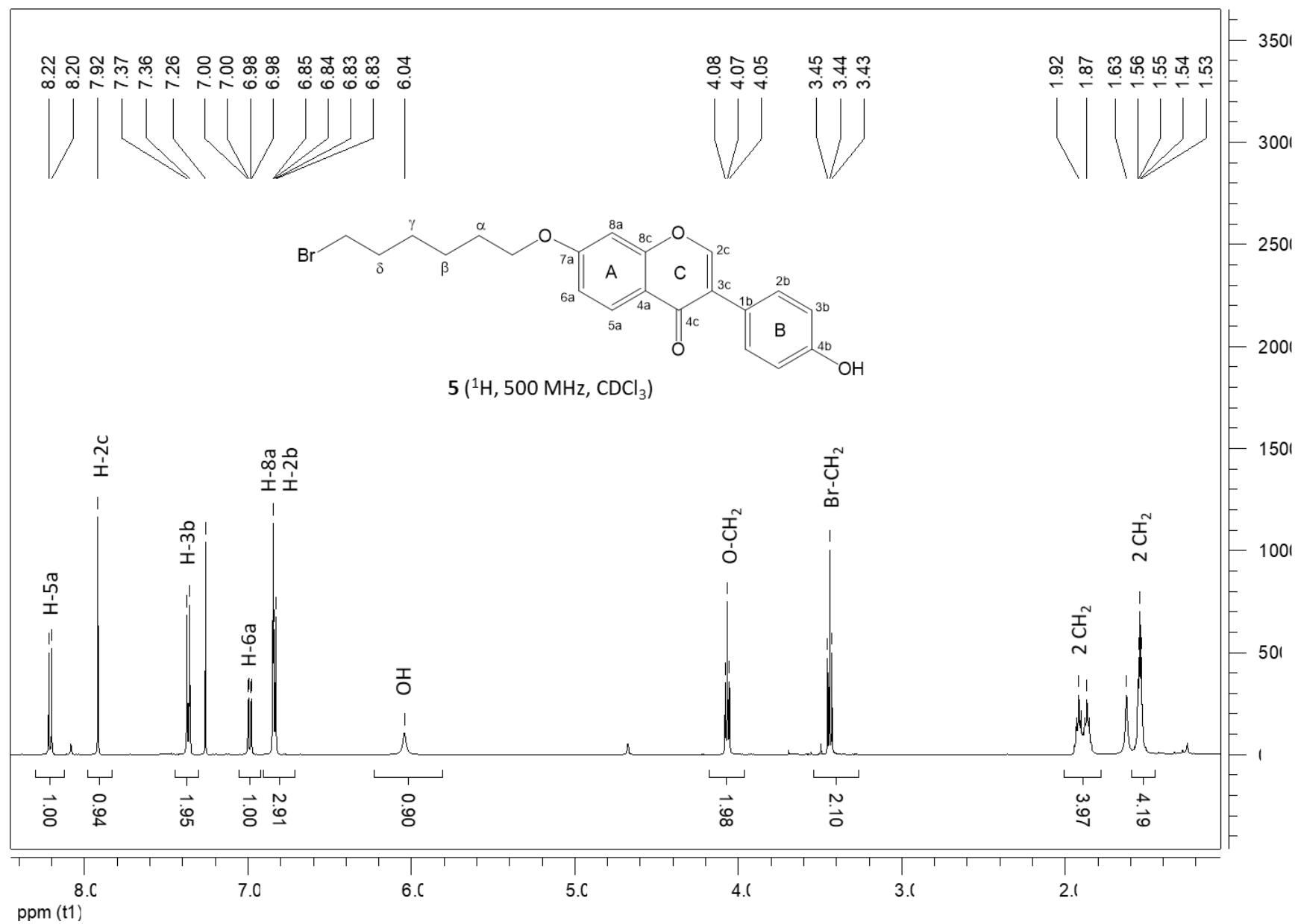


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-daidzein (5)

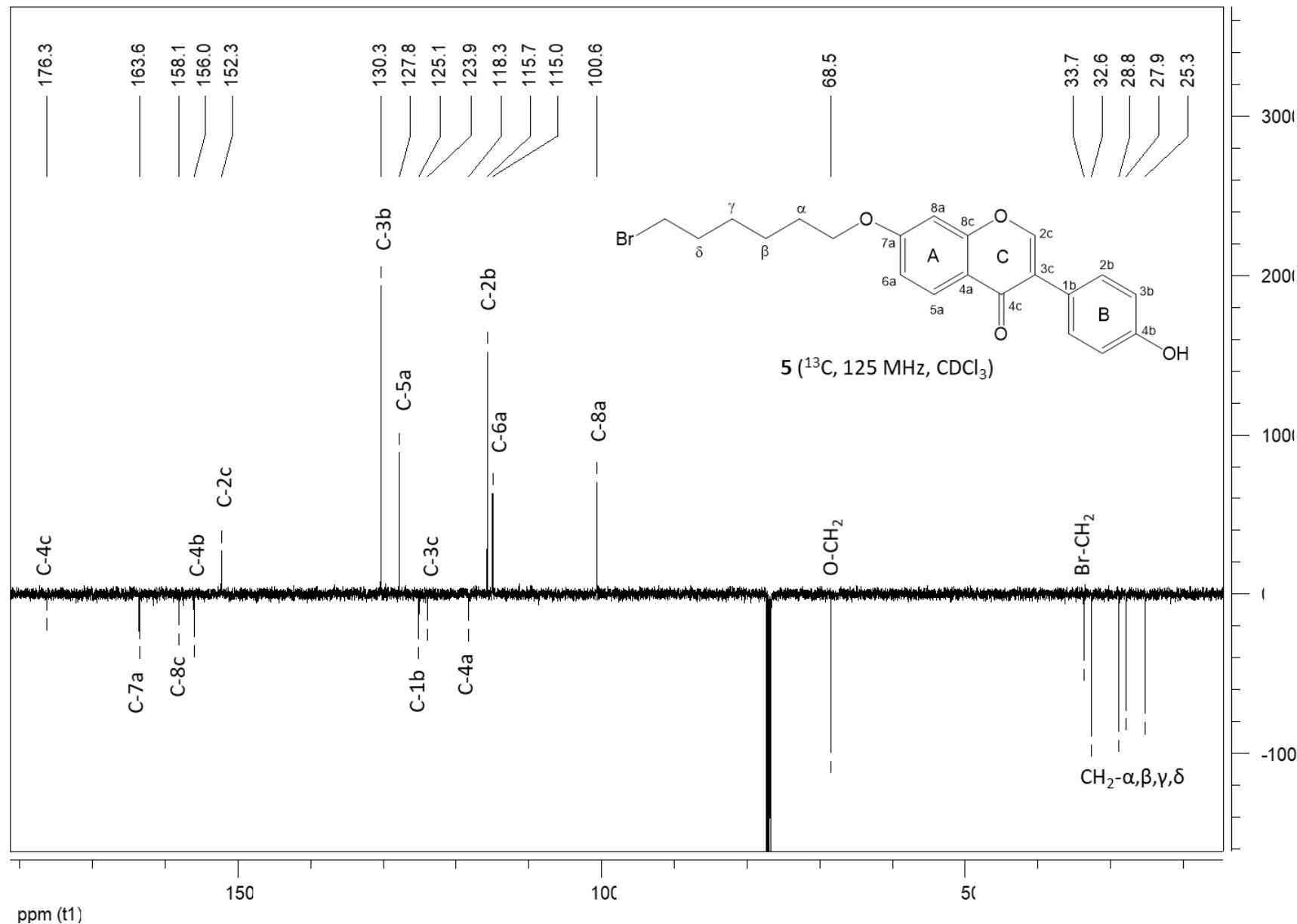


Figure S10. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-daidzein (**5**)

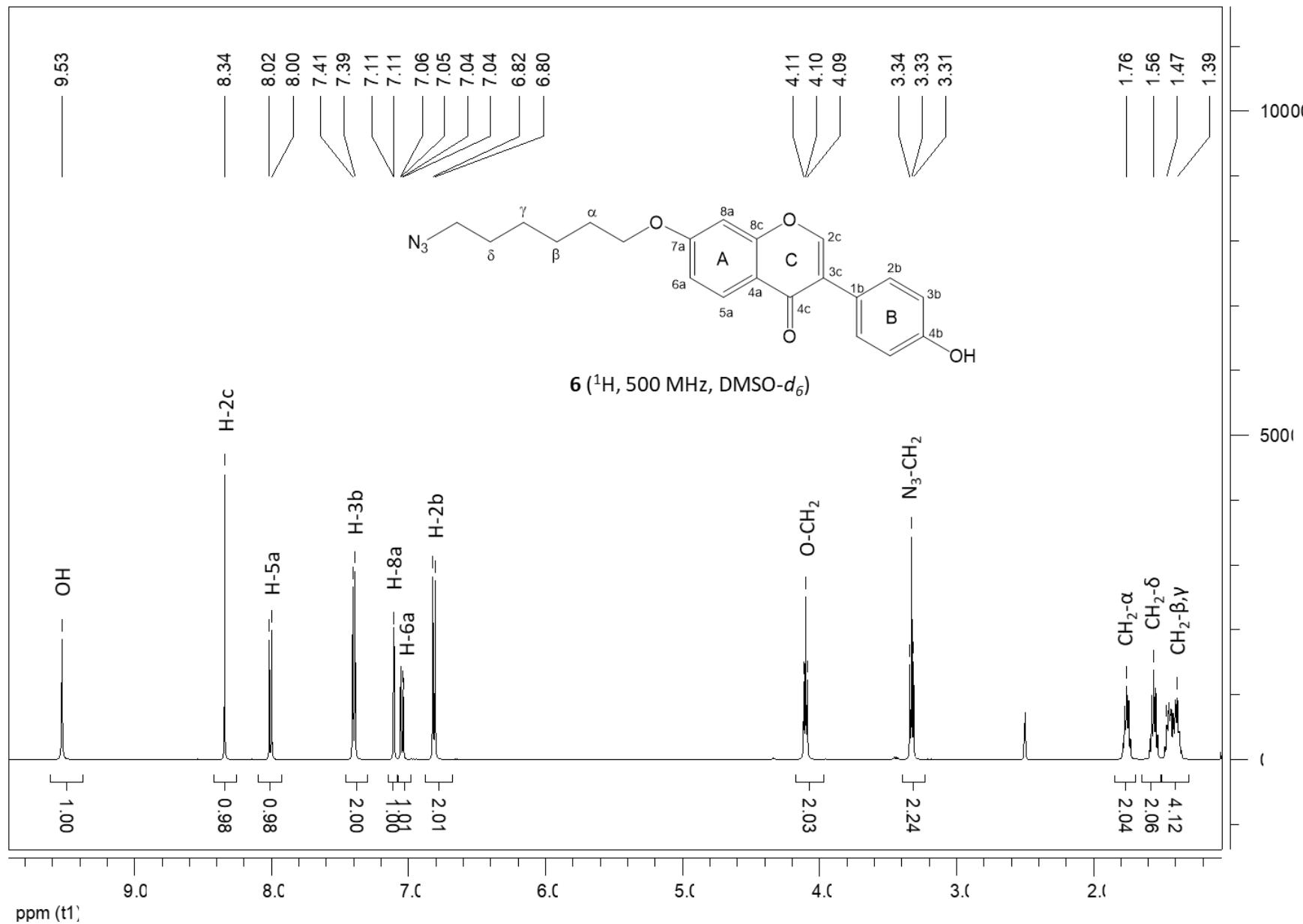


Figure S11. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7-azidohexyl-daidzein (**6**)

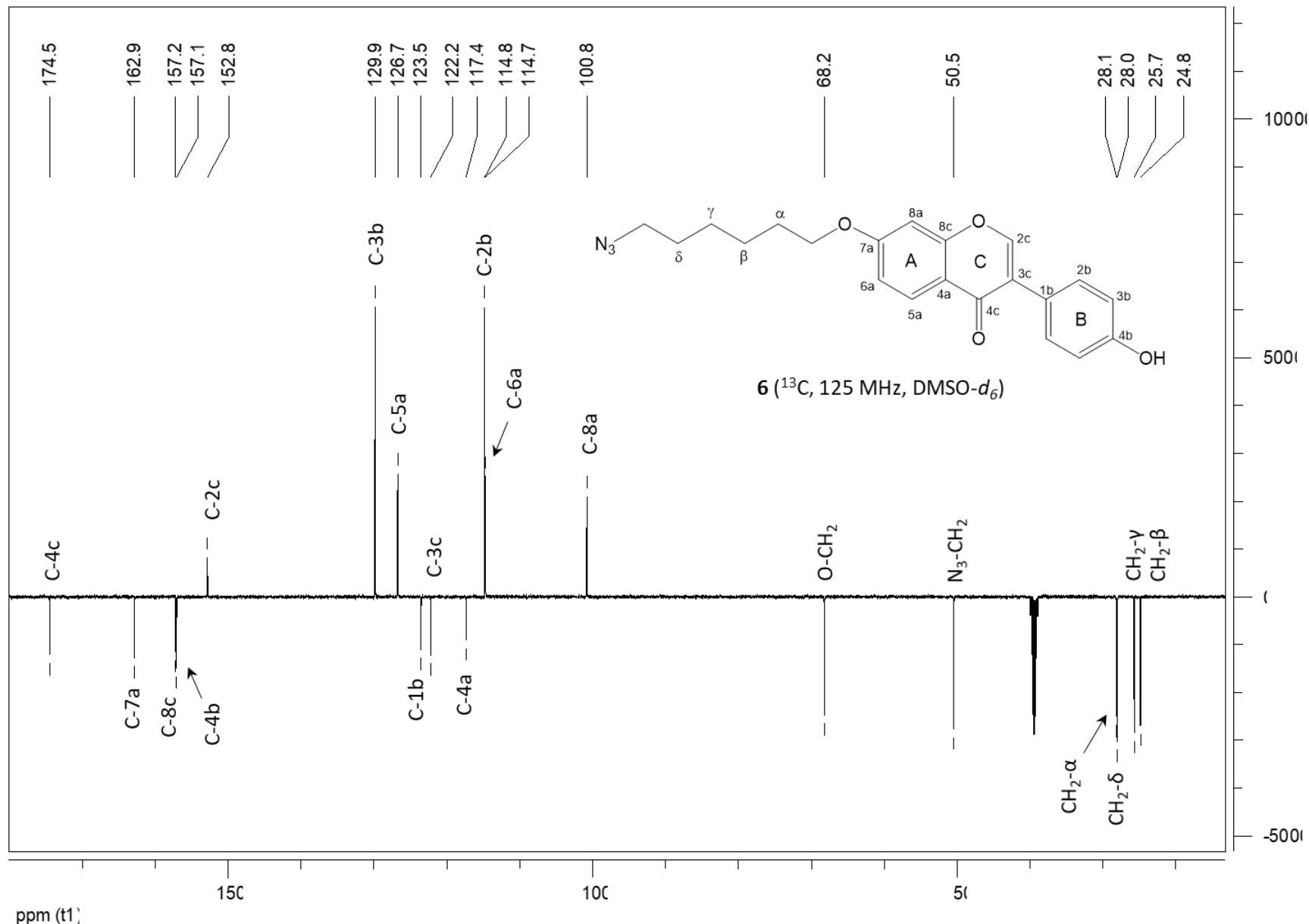


Figure S12. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-azidohexyl-daidzein (**6**)

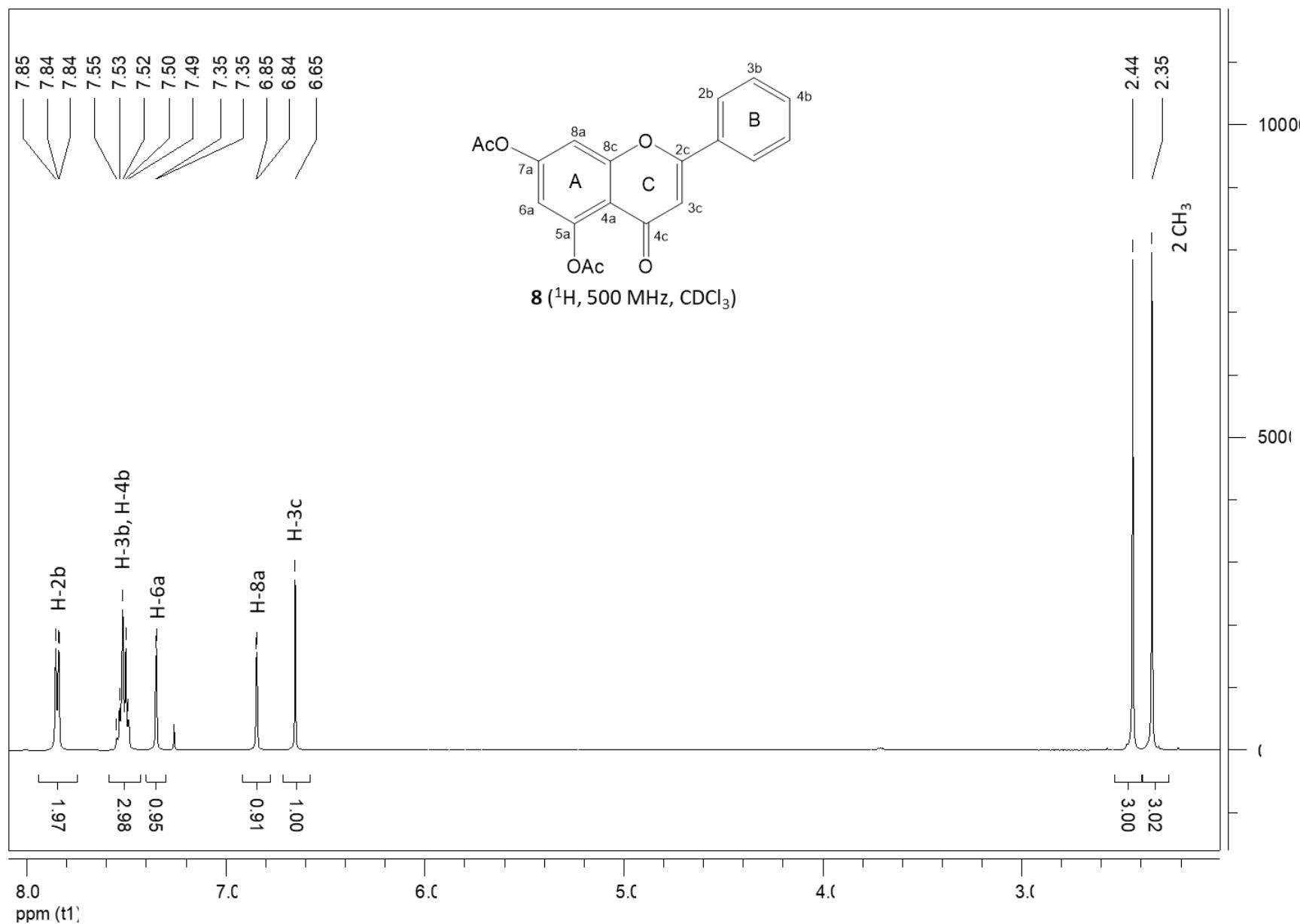


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of diacetyl chrysins (8)

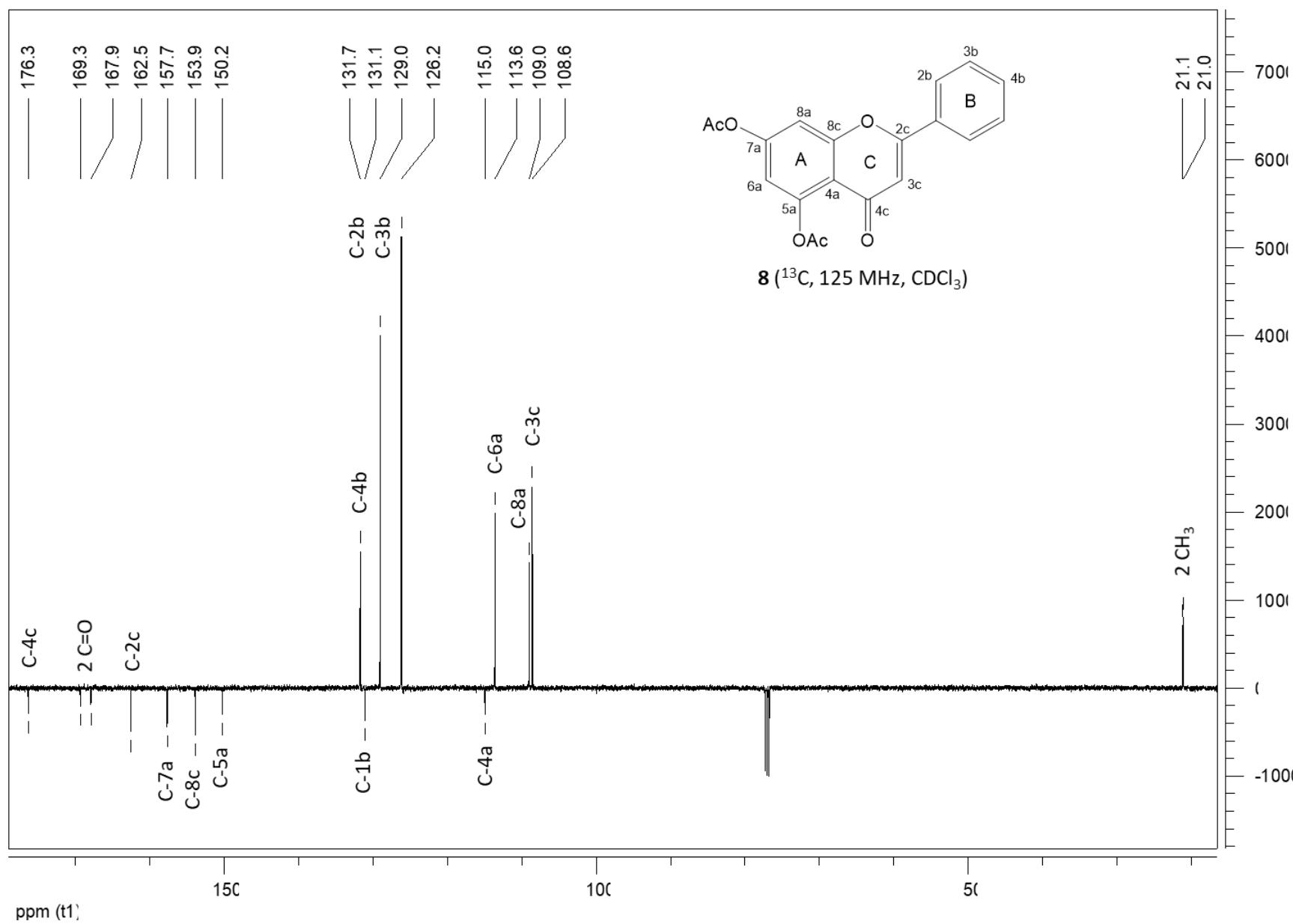


Figure S14. ¹³C-apt NMR spectrum of diacetyl chrysins (8)

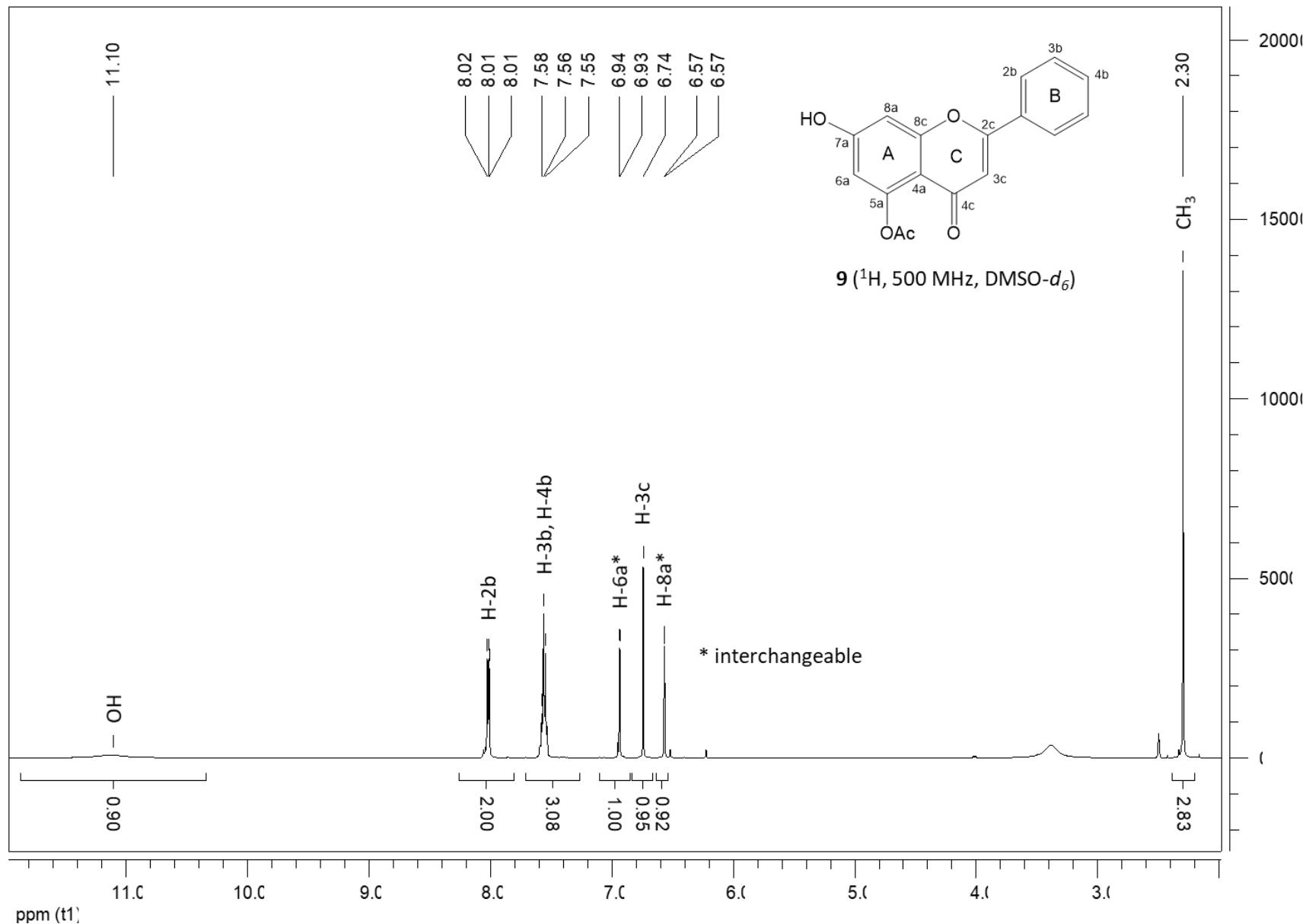


Figure S15. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5-acetylchrysins (9)

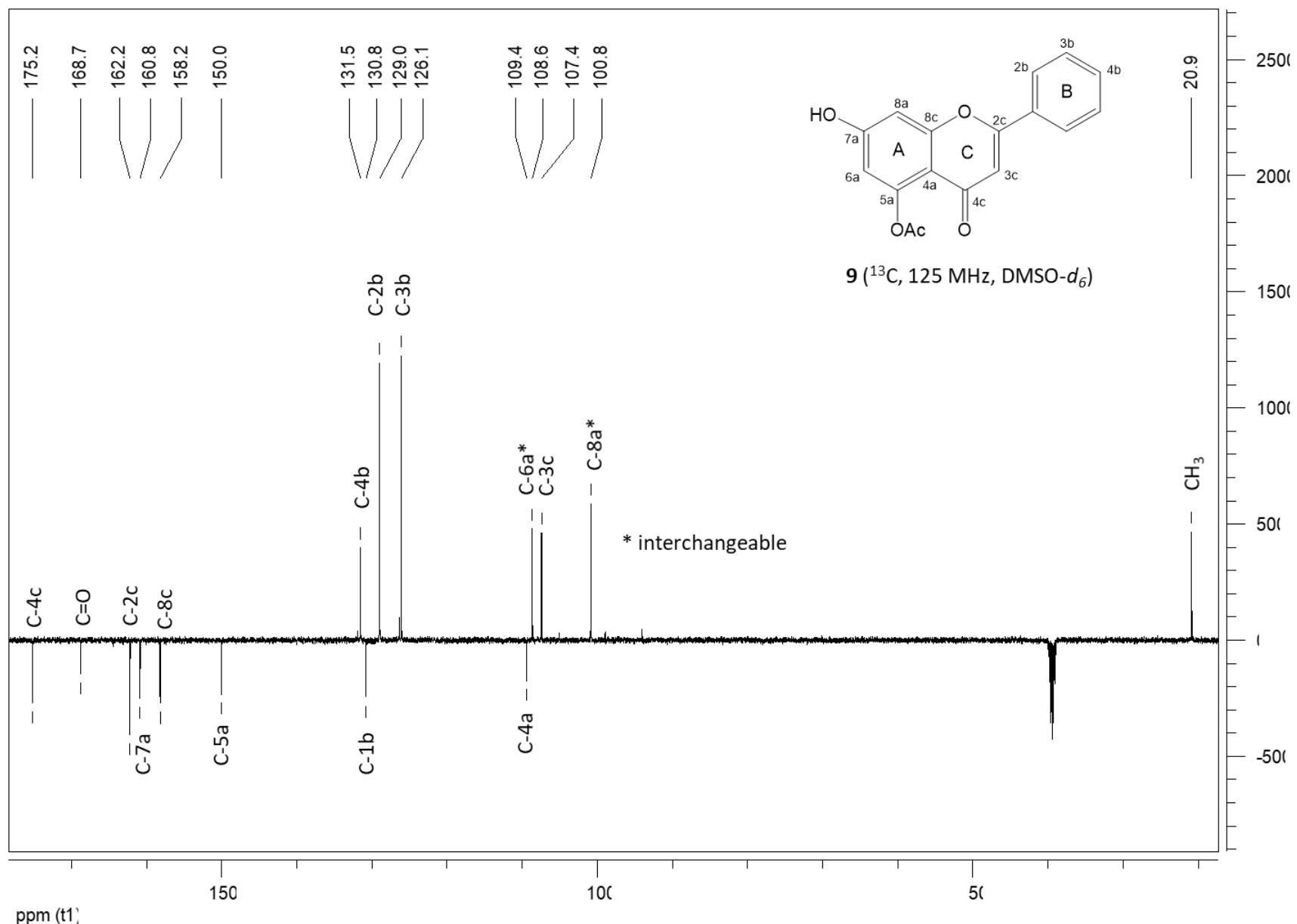


Figure S16. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 5-acetylchrysins (9)

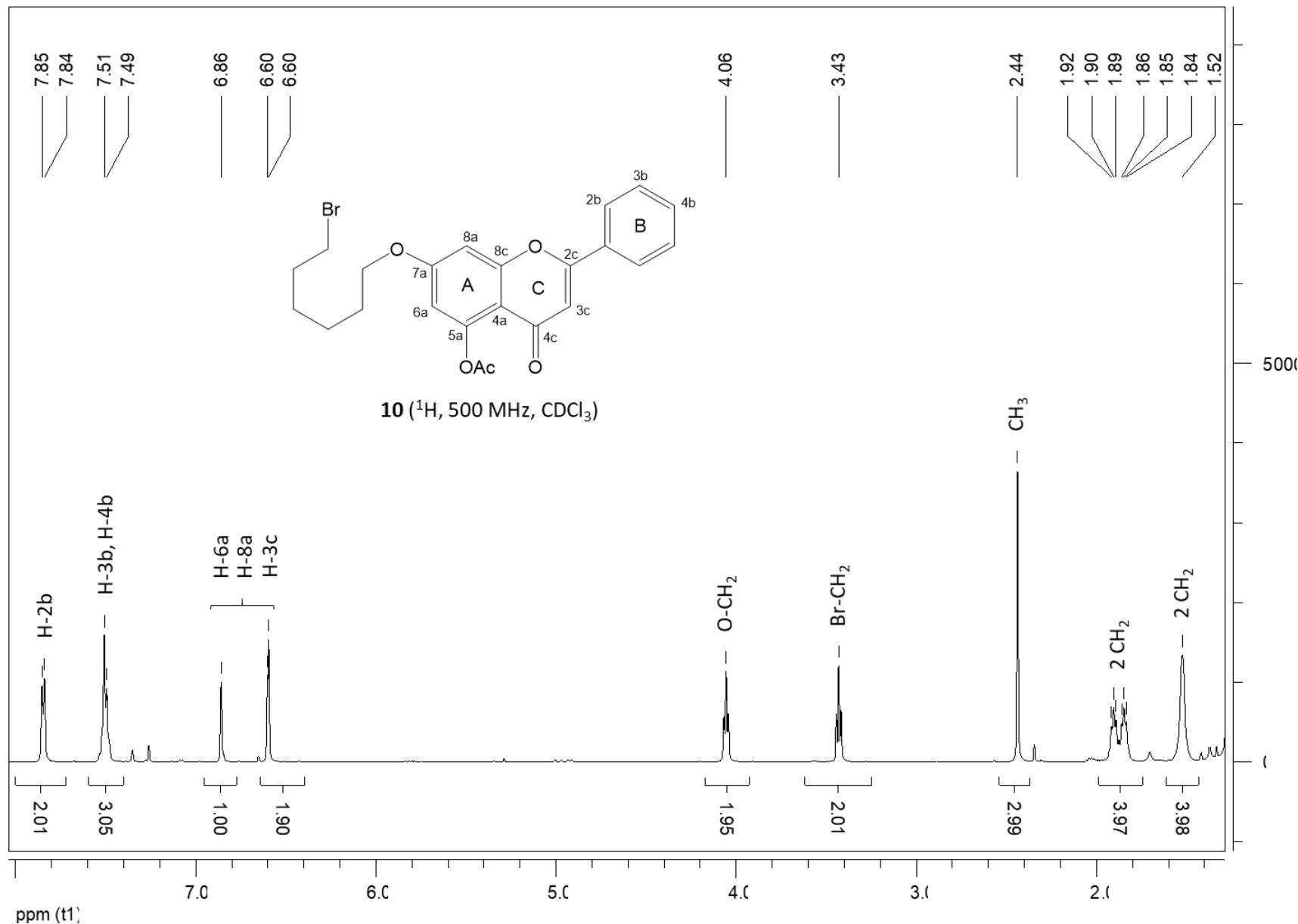


Figure S17. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-5-acetylchrysins (**10**)

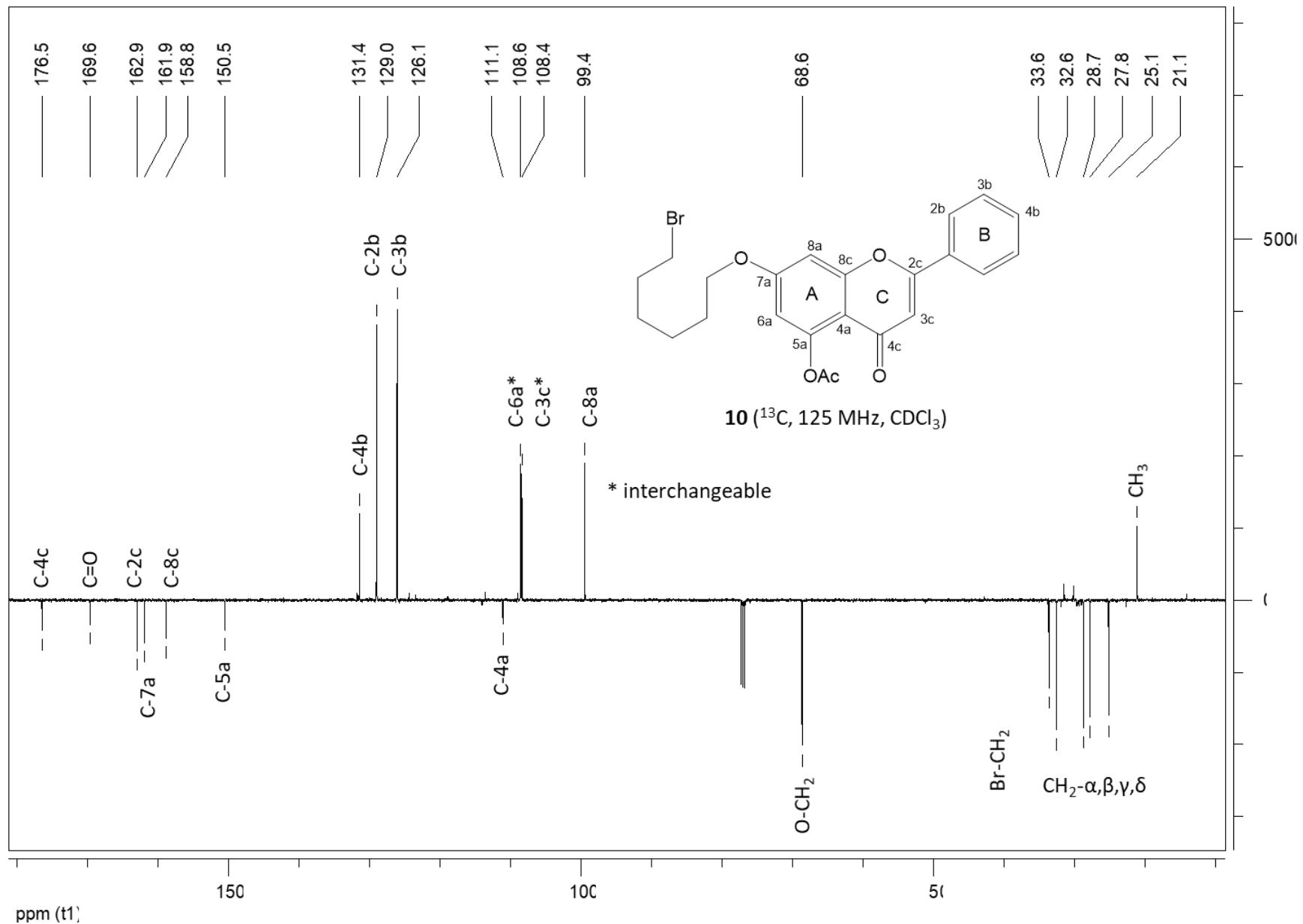


Figure S18. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-5-acetylchrysin (**10**)

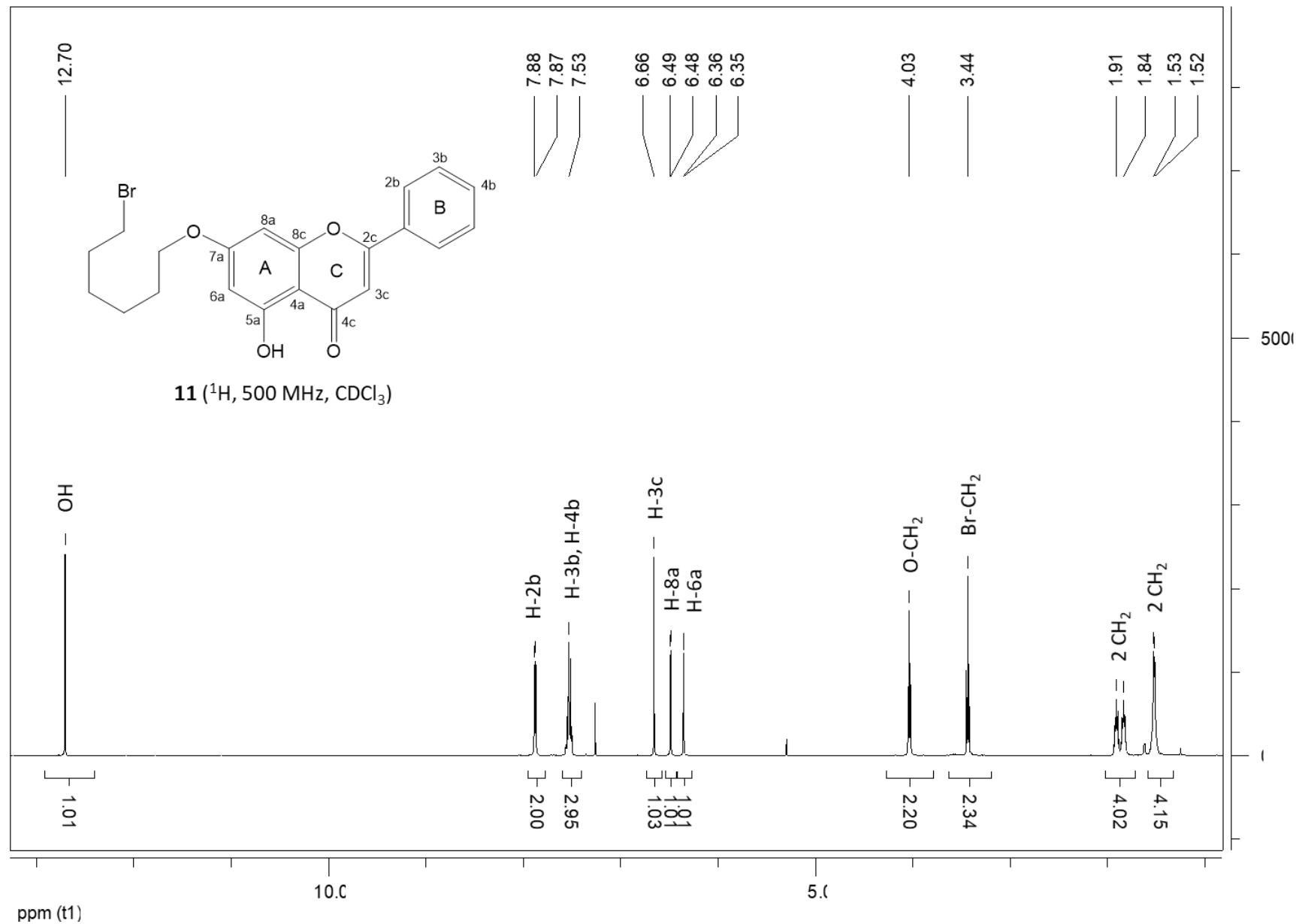


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-chrysin (**11**)

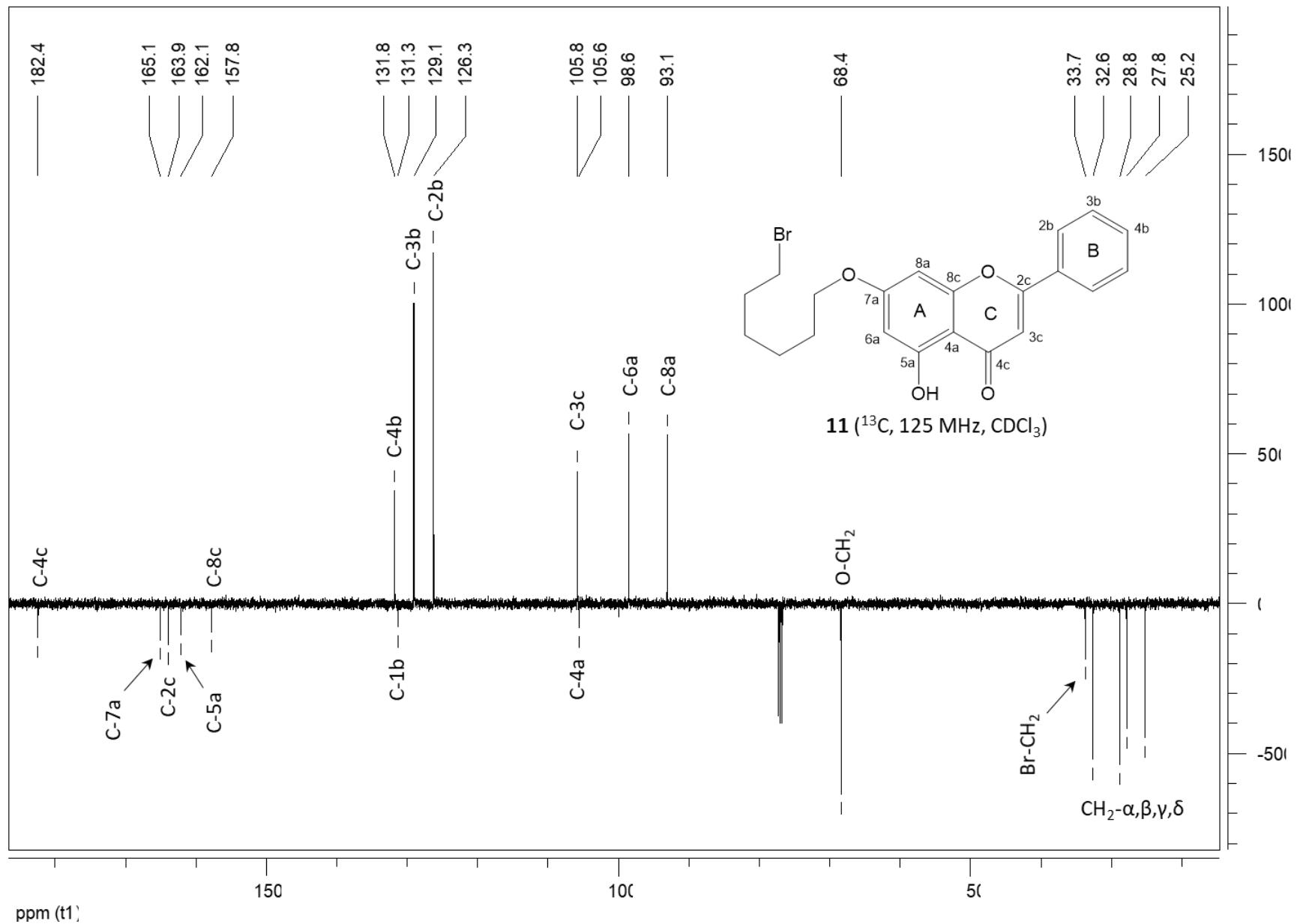


Figure S20. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-bromohexyl-chrysin (**11**)

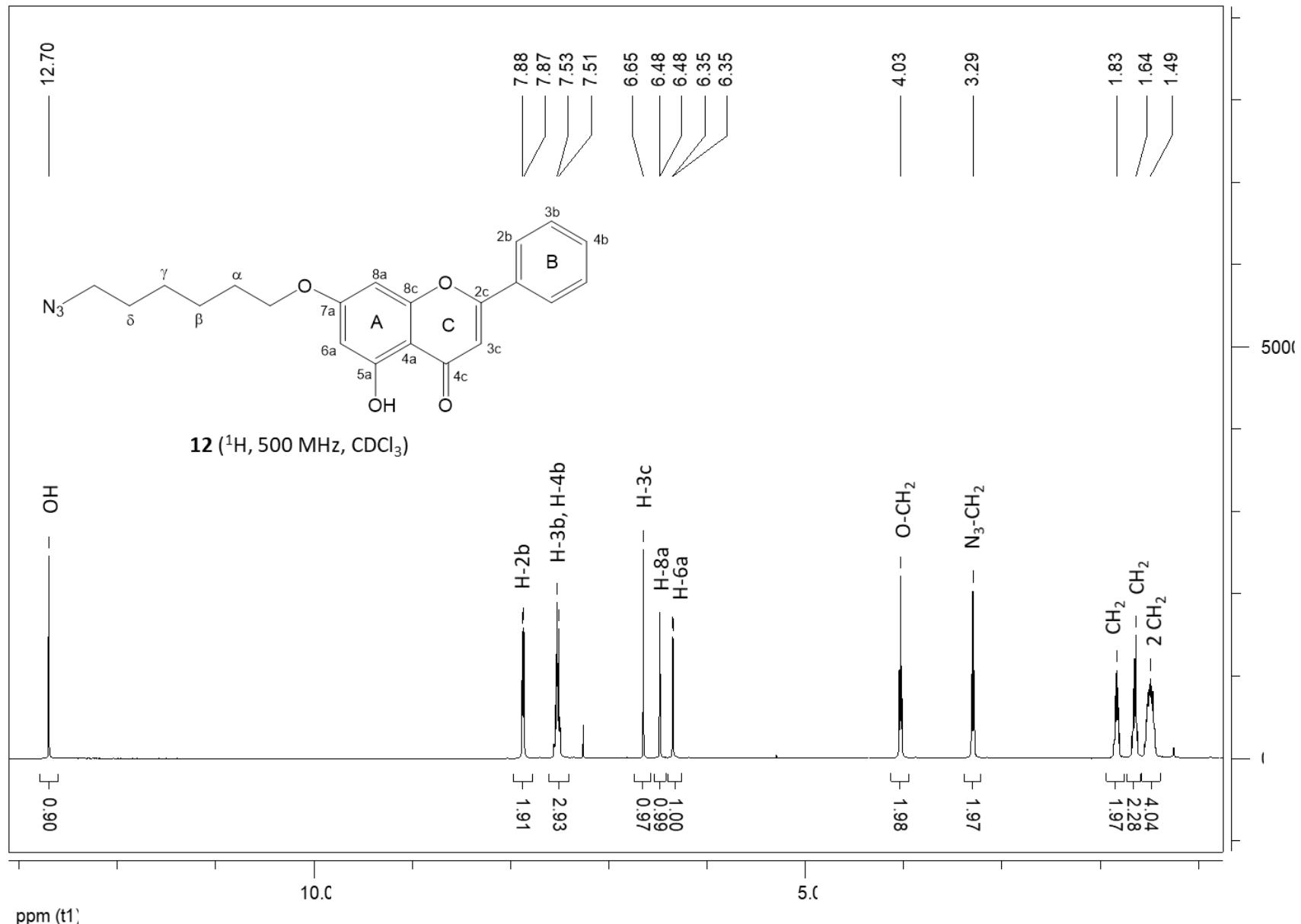


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectrum of 7-azidohexyl-chrysin (**12**)

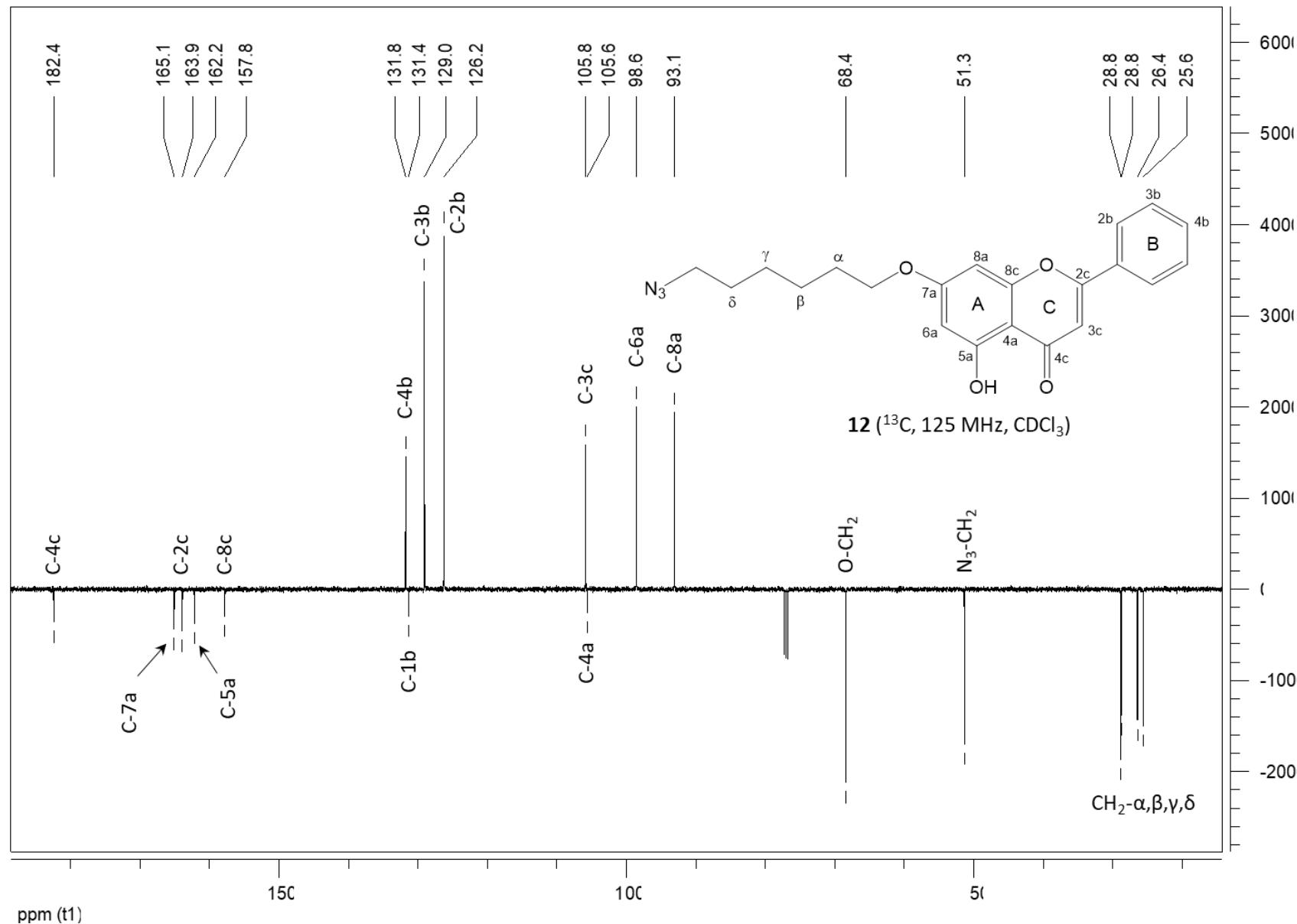


Figure S22. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of 7-azidohexyl-chrysin (**12**)

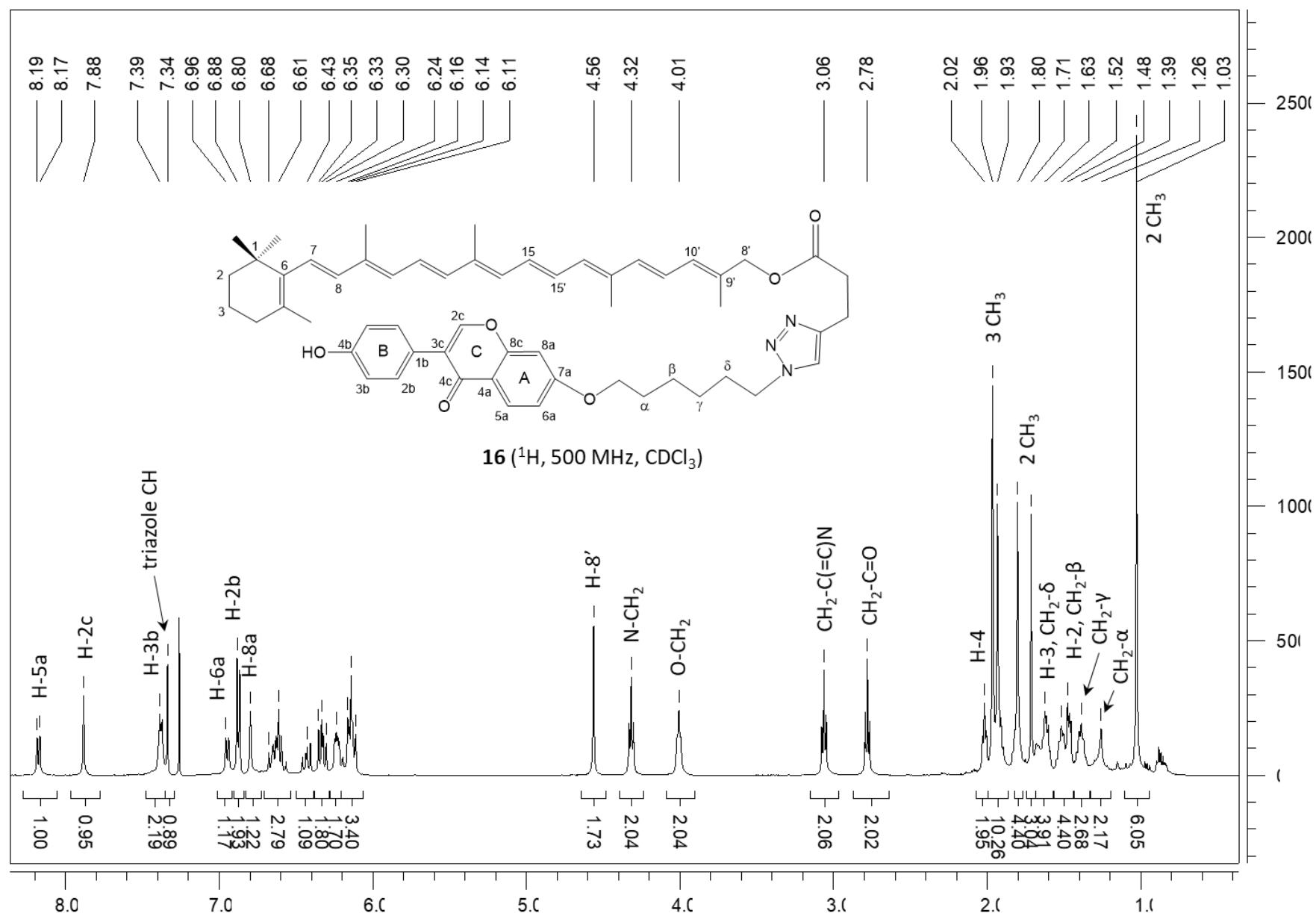


Figure S23.a. ^1H NMR spectrum of daidzein-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**16**)

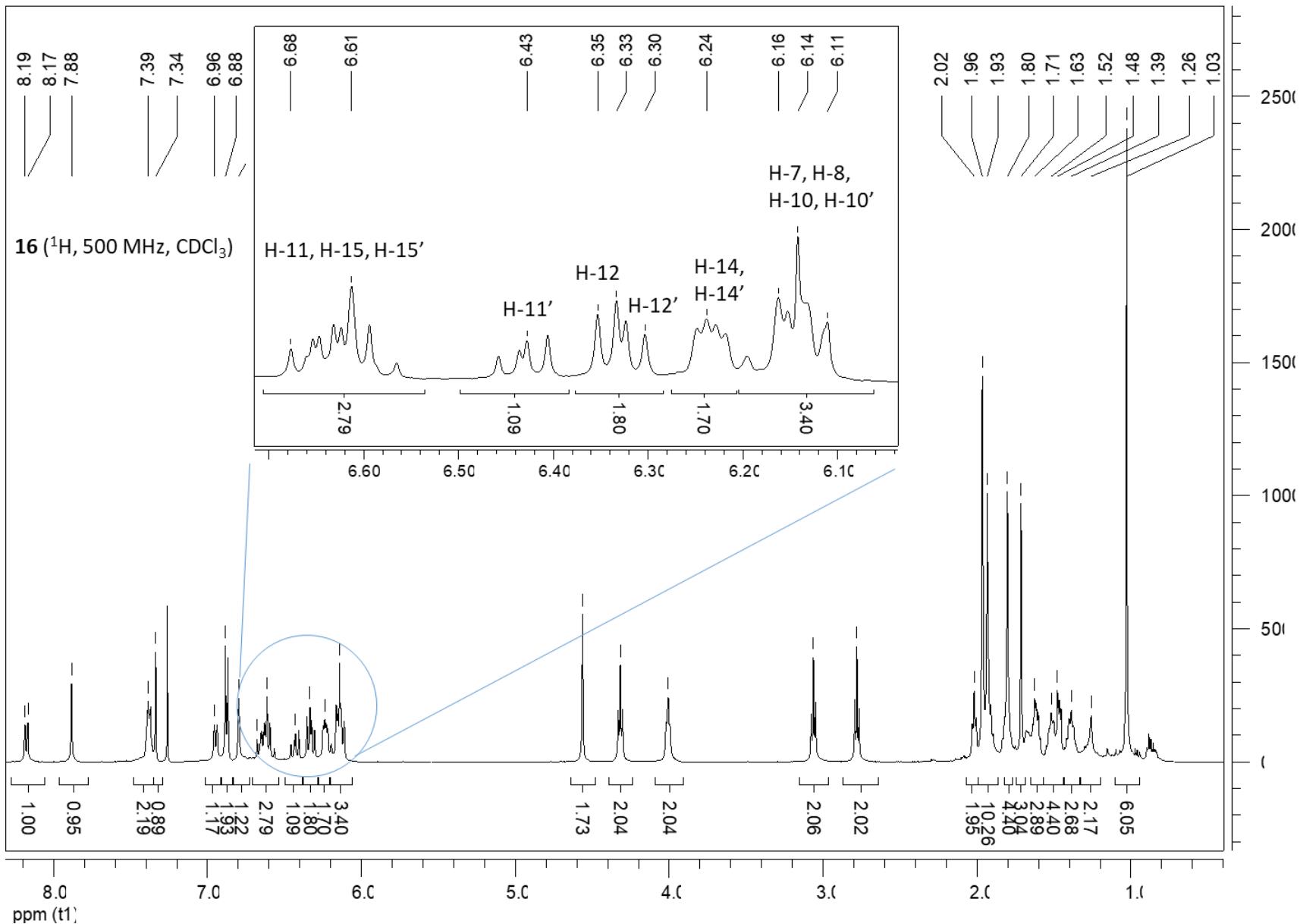


Figure S23.b. ^1H NMR spectrum of daidzein-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**16**)

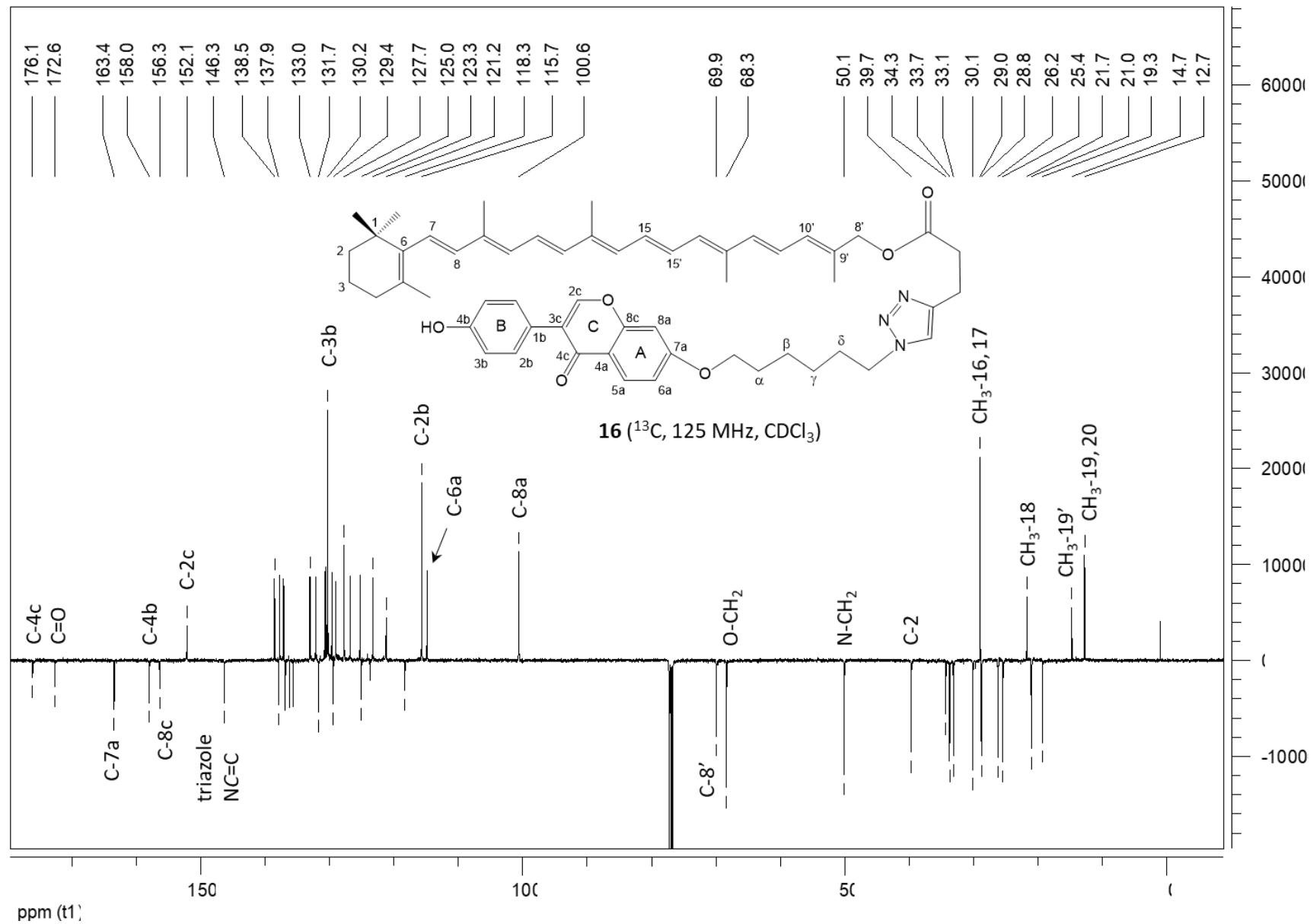


Figure S24.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of daidzein-8'-apo-β-carotenol conjugate (**16**)

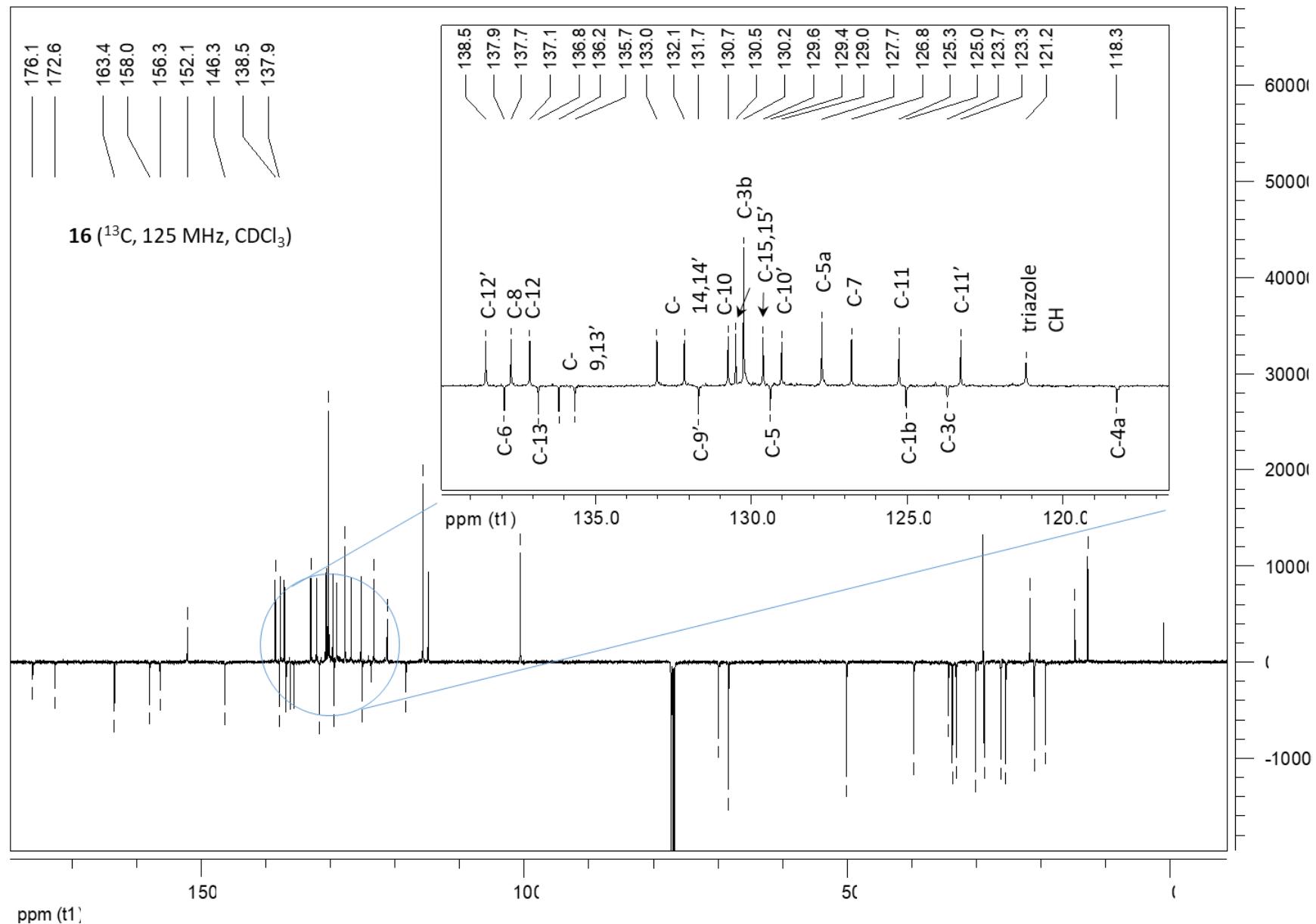


Figure S24.b. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of daidzein-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**16**)

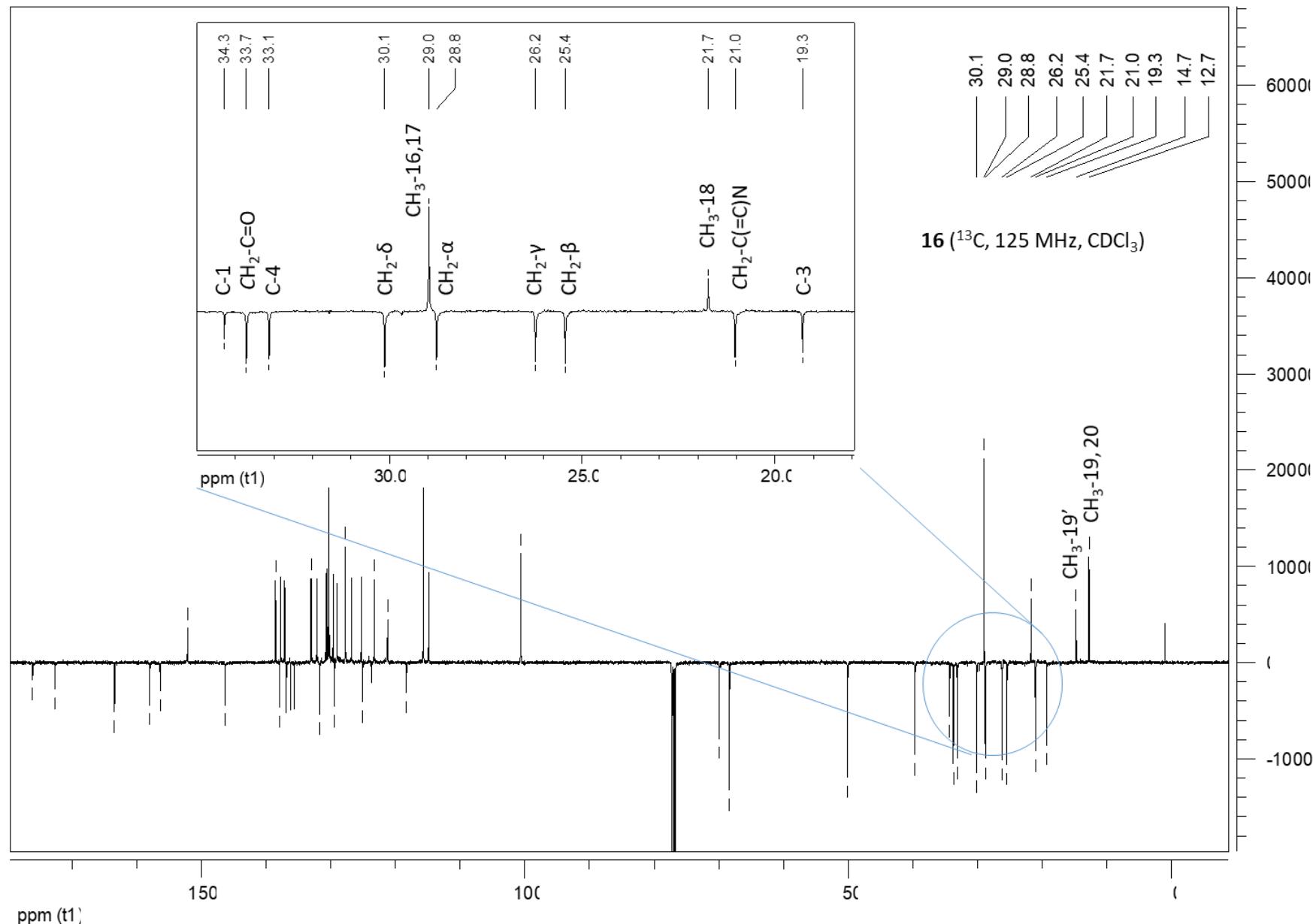


Figure S24.c. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of daidzein-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**16**)

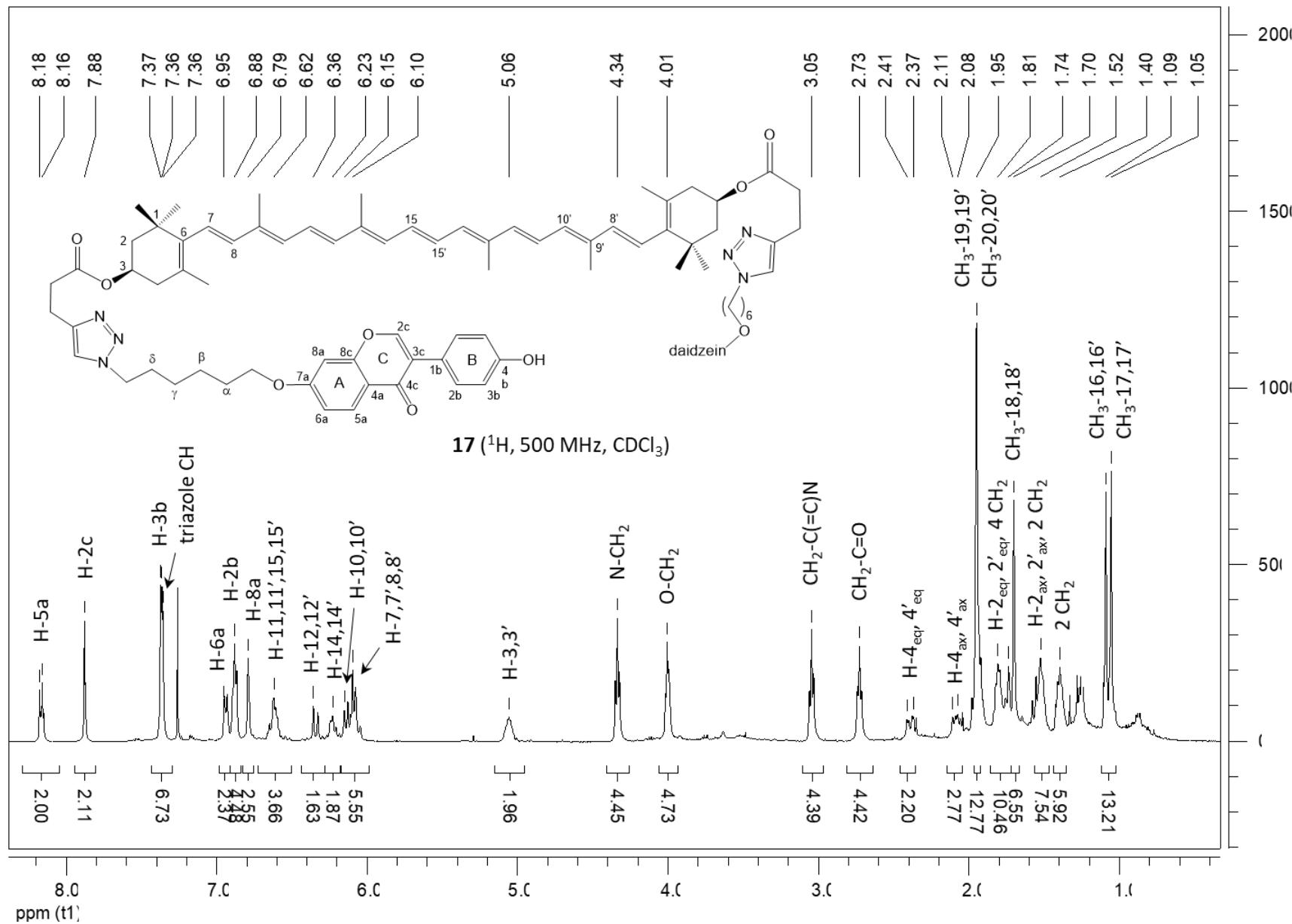


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of bis-daidzein-zeaxanthin conjugate (17)

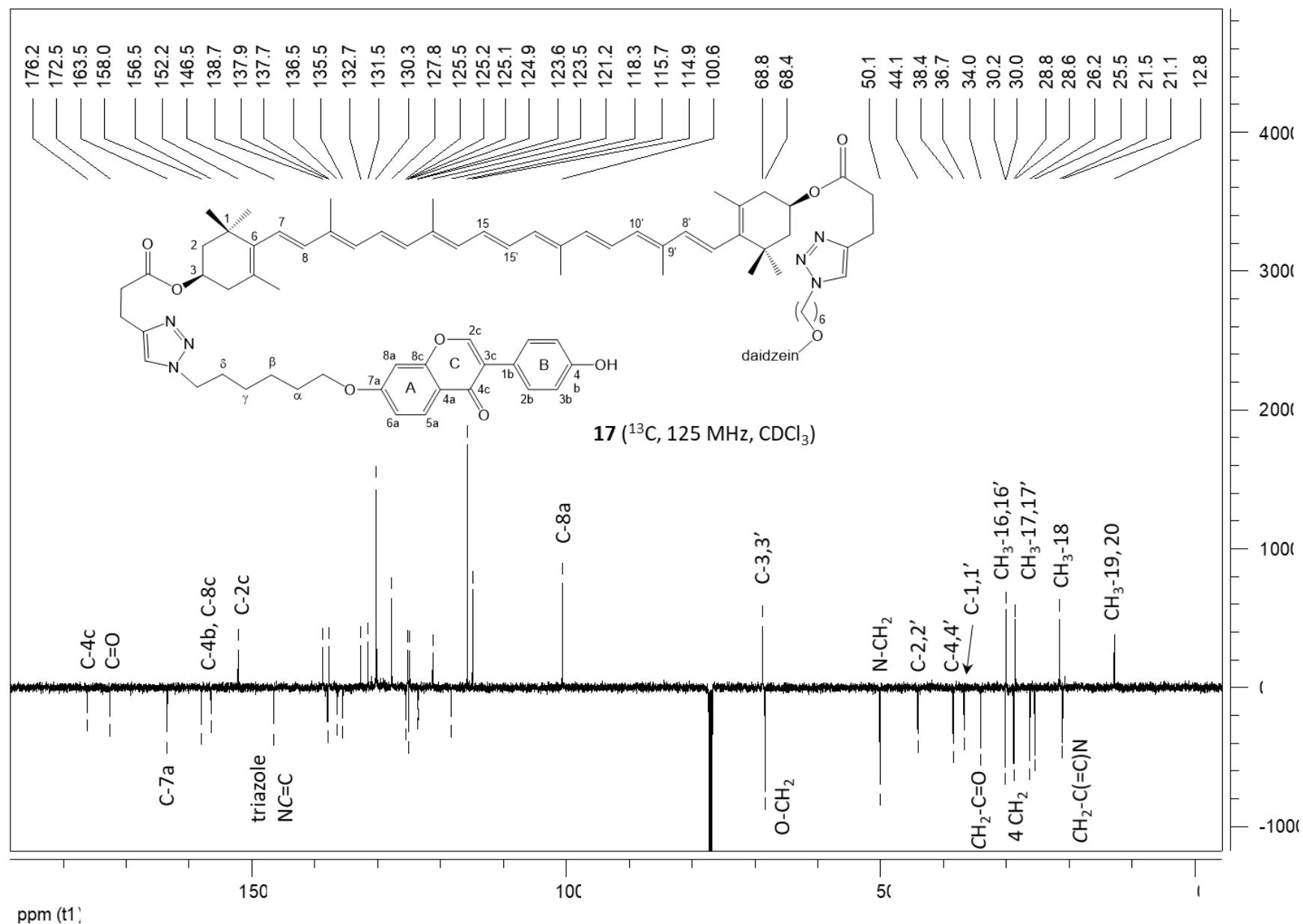


Figure S26.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-daidzein-zeaxanthin conjugate (**17**)

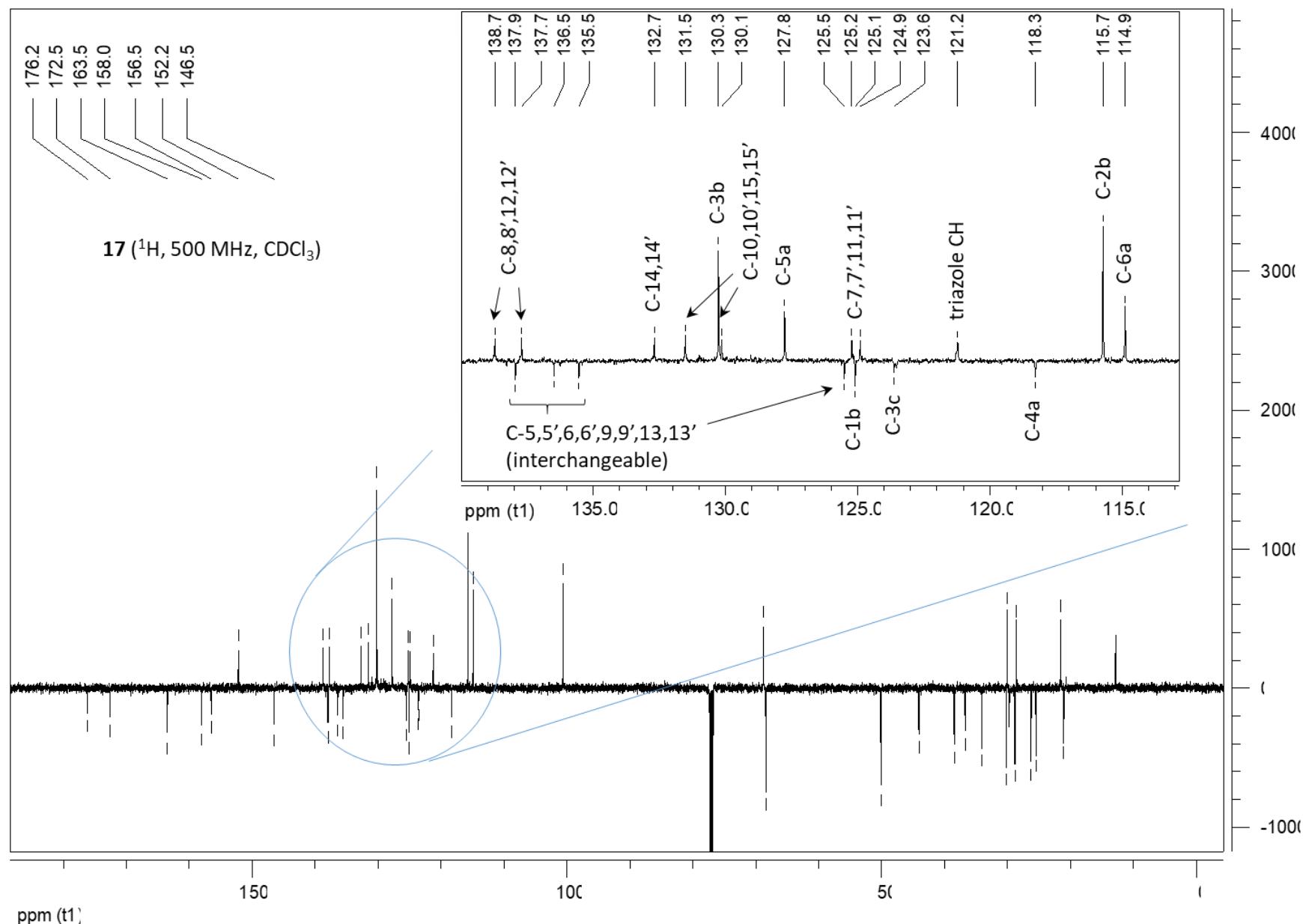
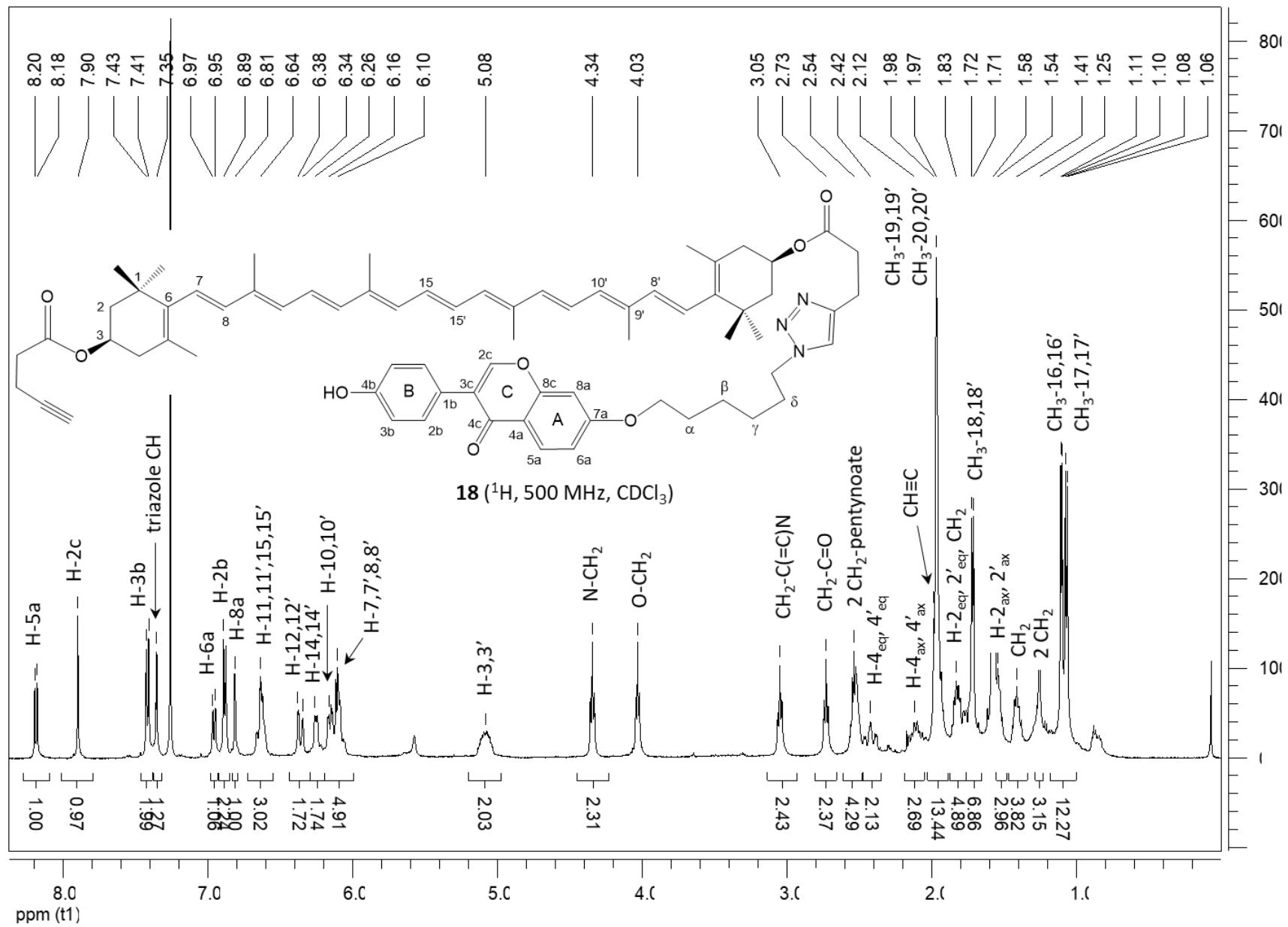


Figure S26.b. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-daidzein-zeaxanthin conjugate (**17**)



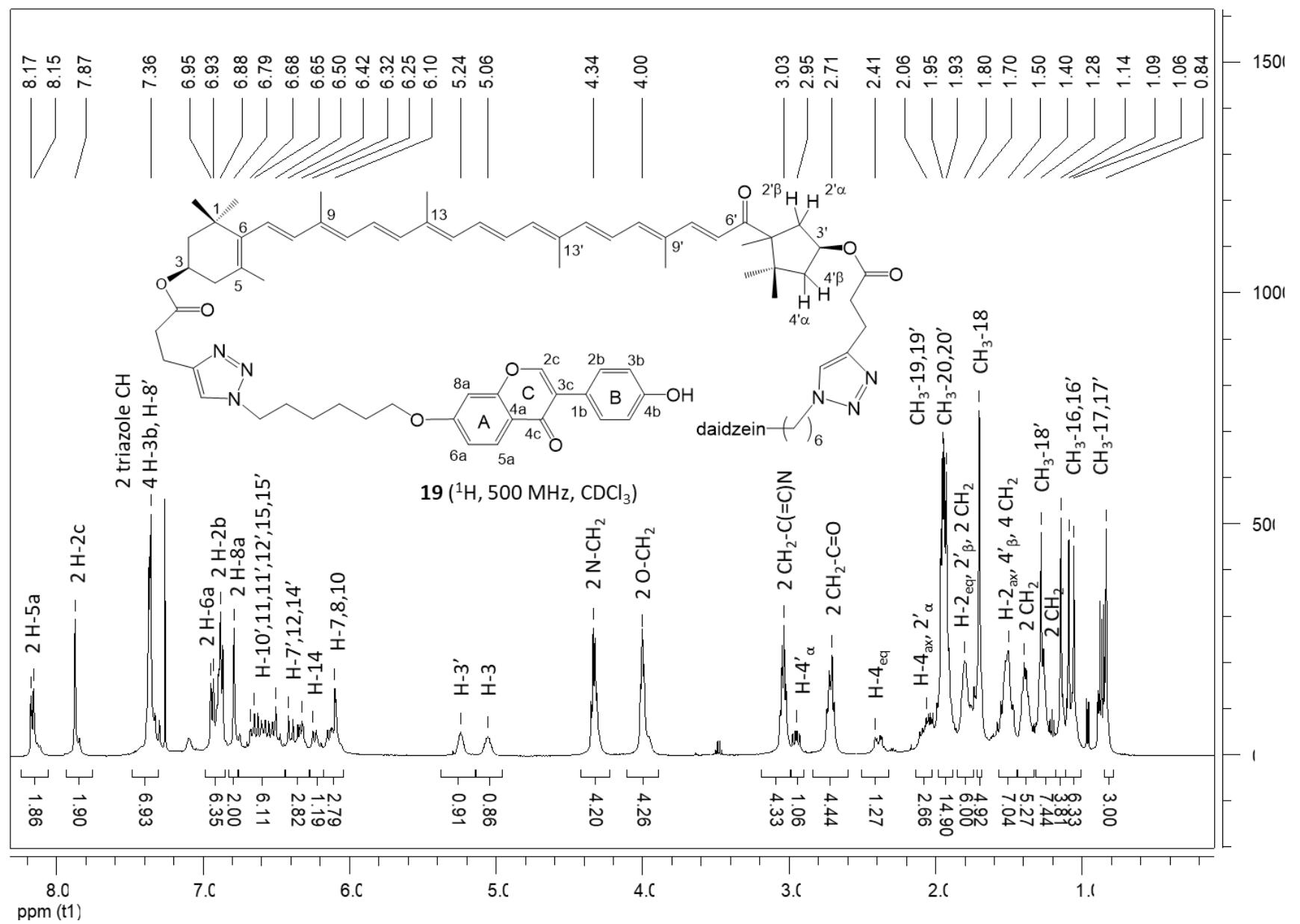


Figure S28. ^1H NMR spectrum of *bis*-daidzein-capsanthin conjugate (**19**)

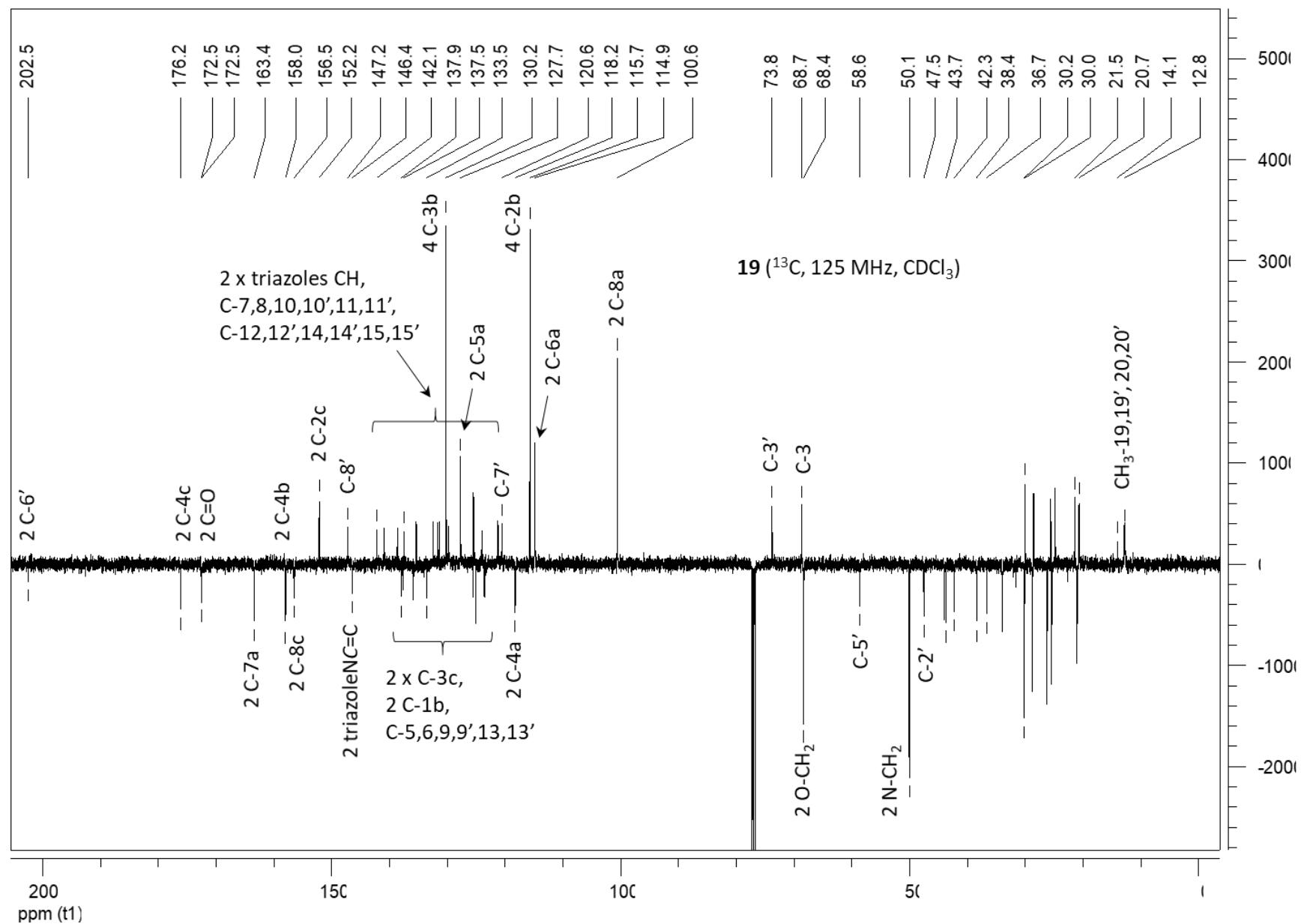
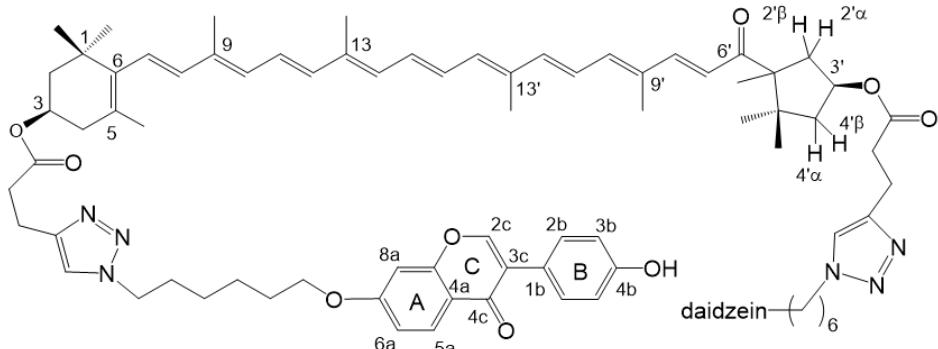


Figure S29.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-daidzein-capsanthin conjugate (**19**)



19 (^{13}C , 125 MHz, CDCl_3)

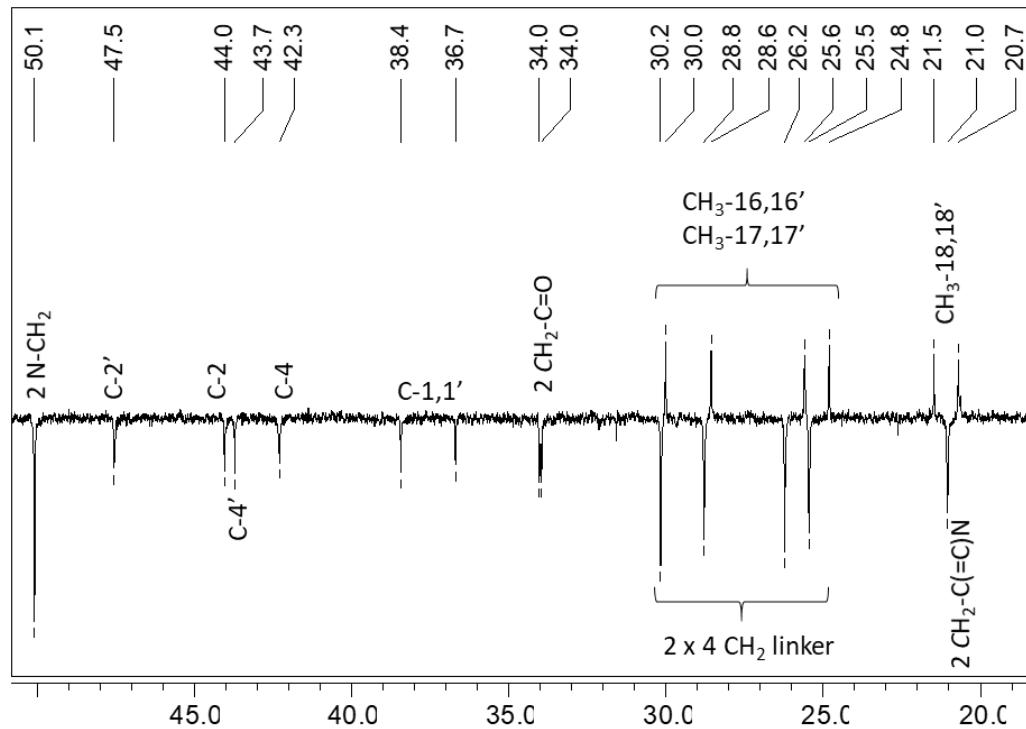


Figure S29.b. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of bis-daidzein-capsanthin conjugate (**19**)

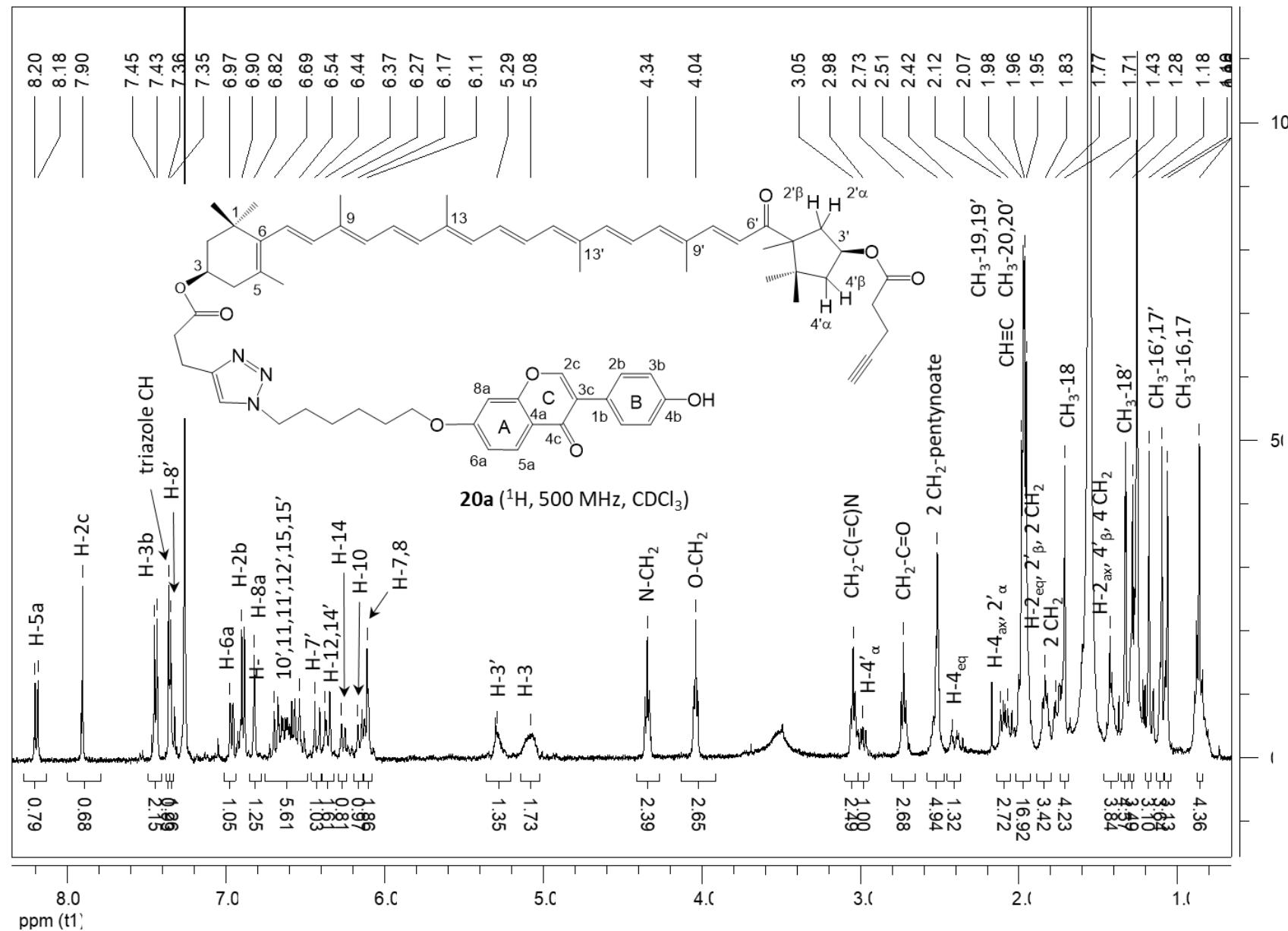


Figure S30. ¹H NMR spectrum of daidzein-capsanthin conjugate (**20a**)

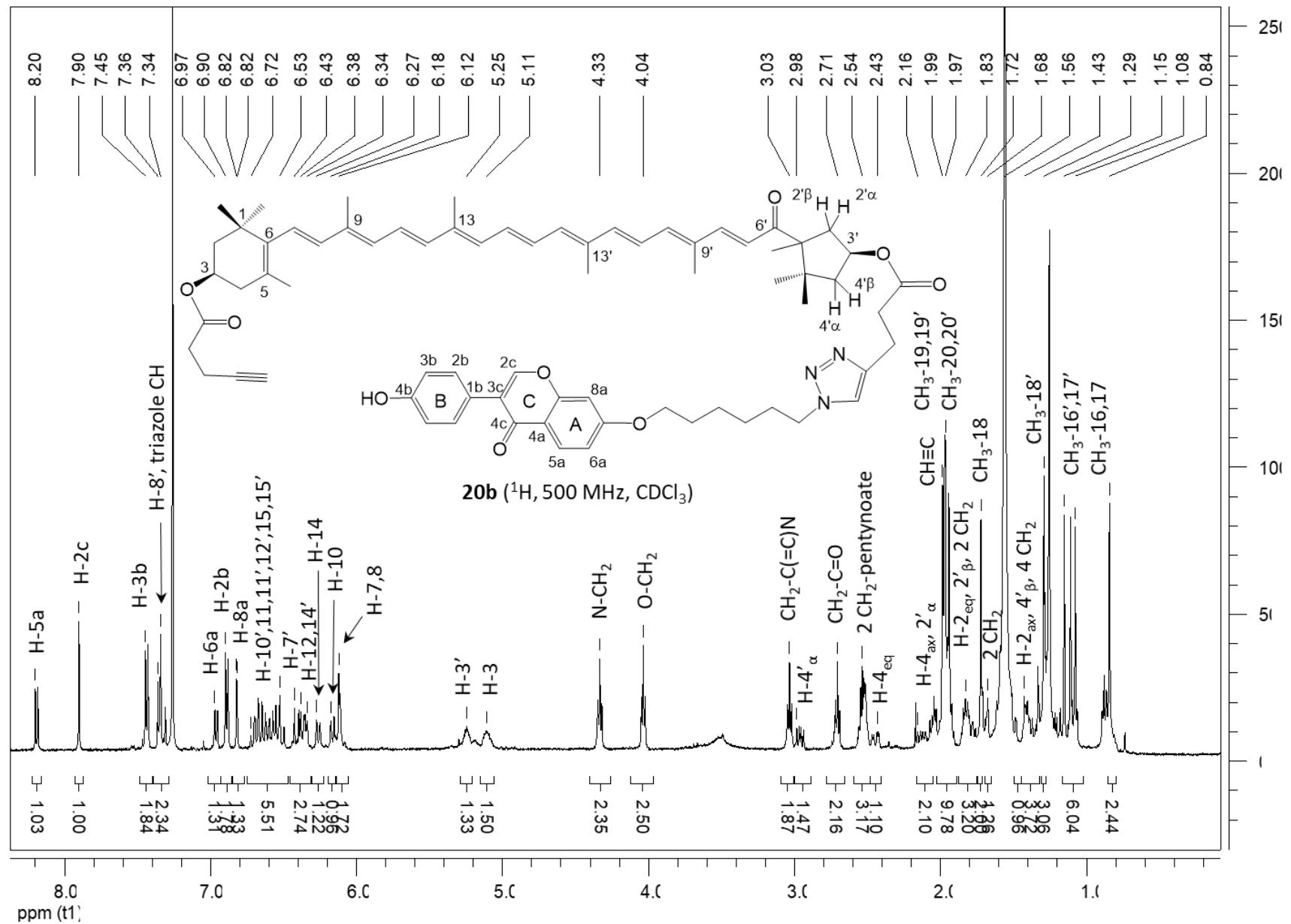


Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectrum of daidzein-capsanthin conjugate (**20b**)

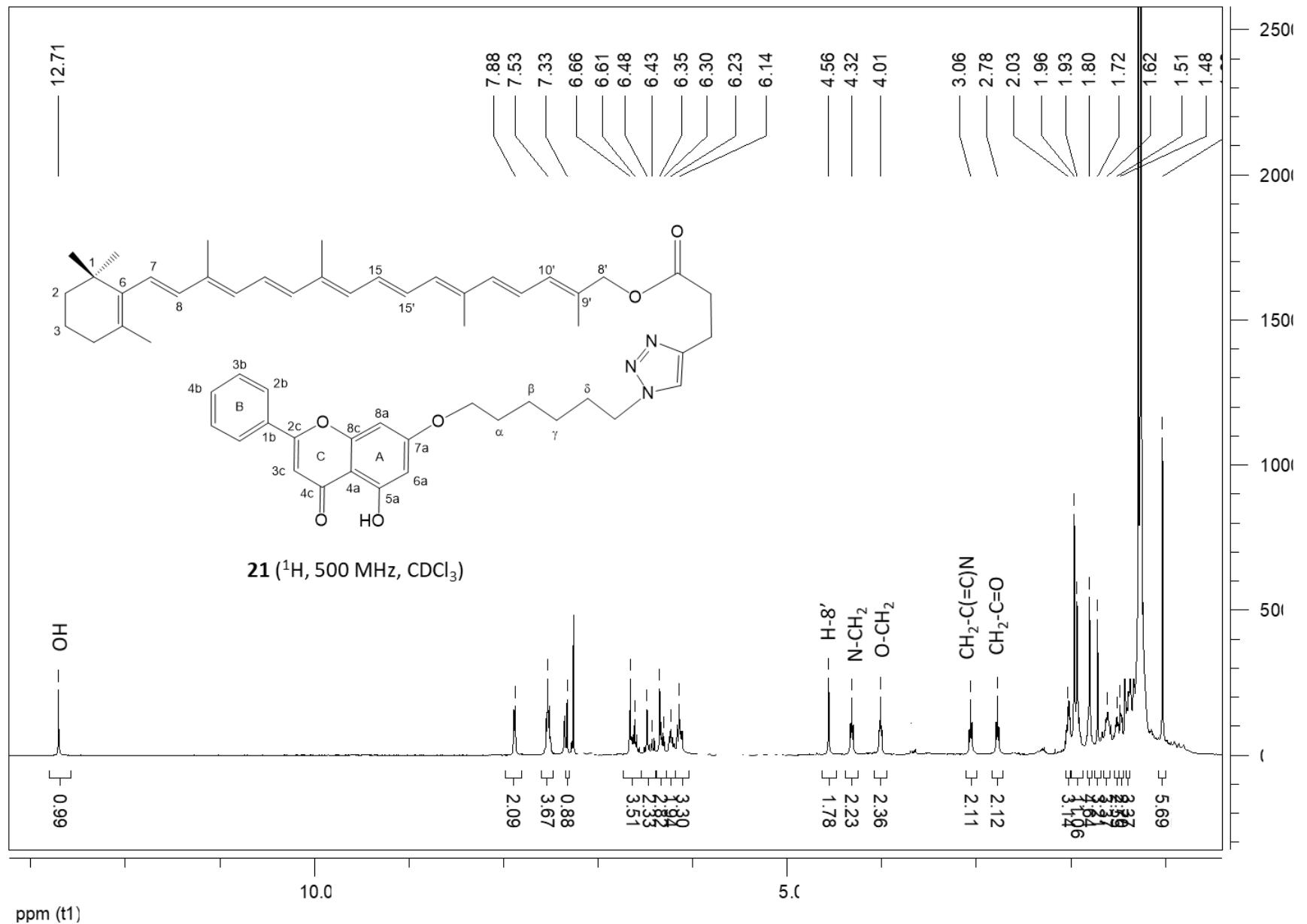


Figure S32.a. ^1H NMR spectrum of chrysins-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**21**)

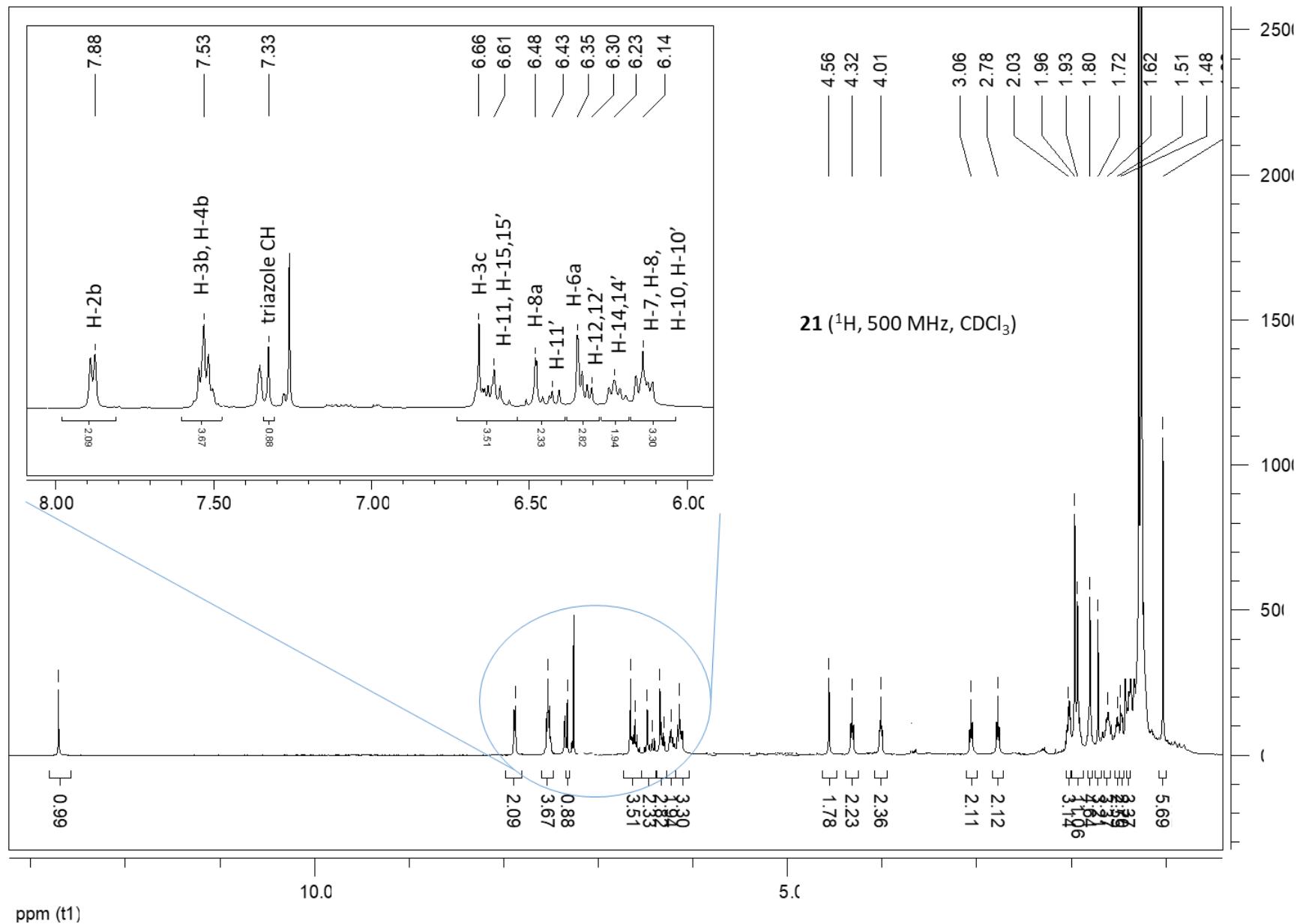


Figure S32.b. ^1H NMR spectrum of chrysin-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**21**)

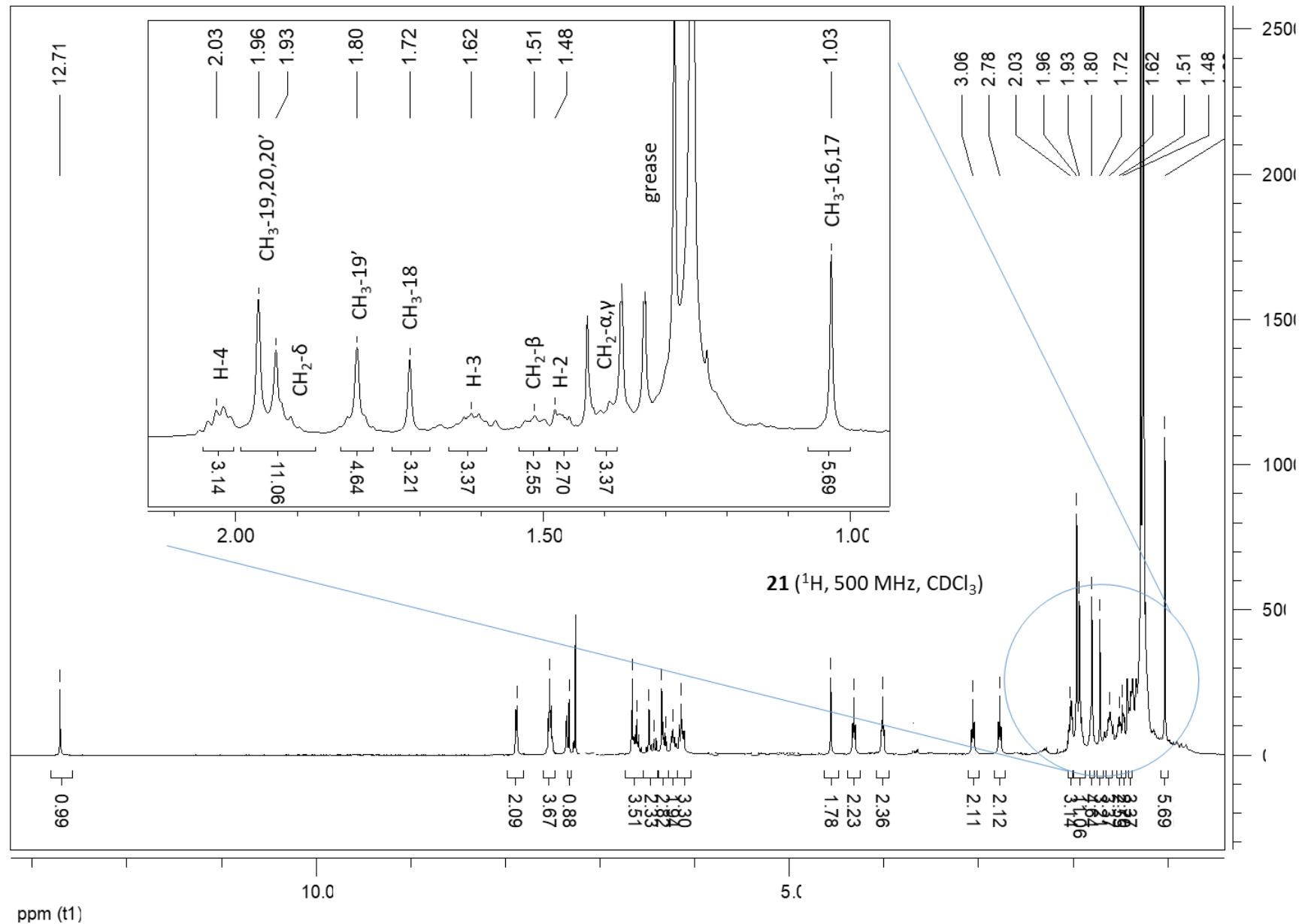


Figure S32.c. ^1H NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum-8'-apo-β-carotenol conjugate (**21**)

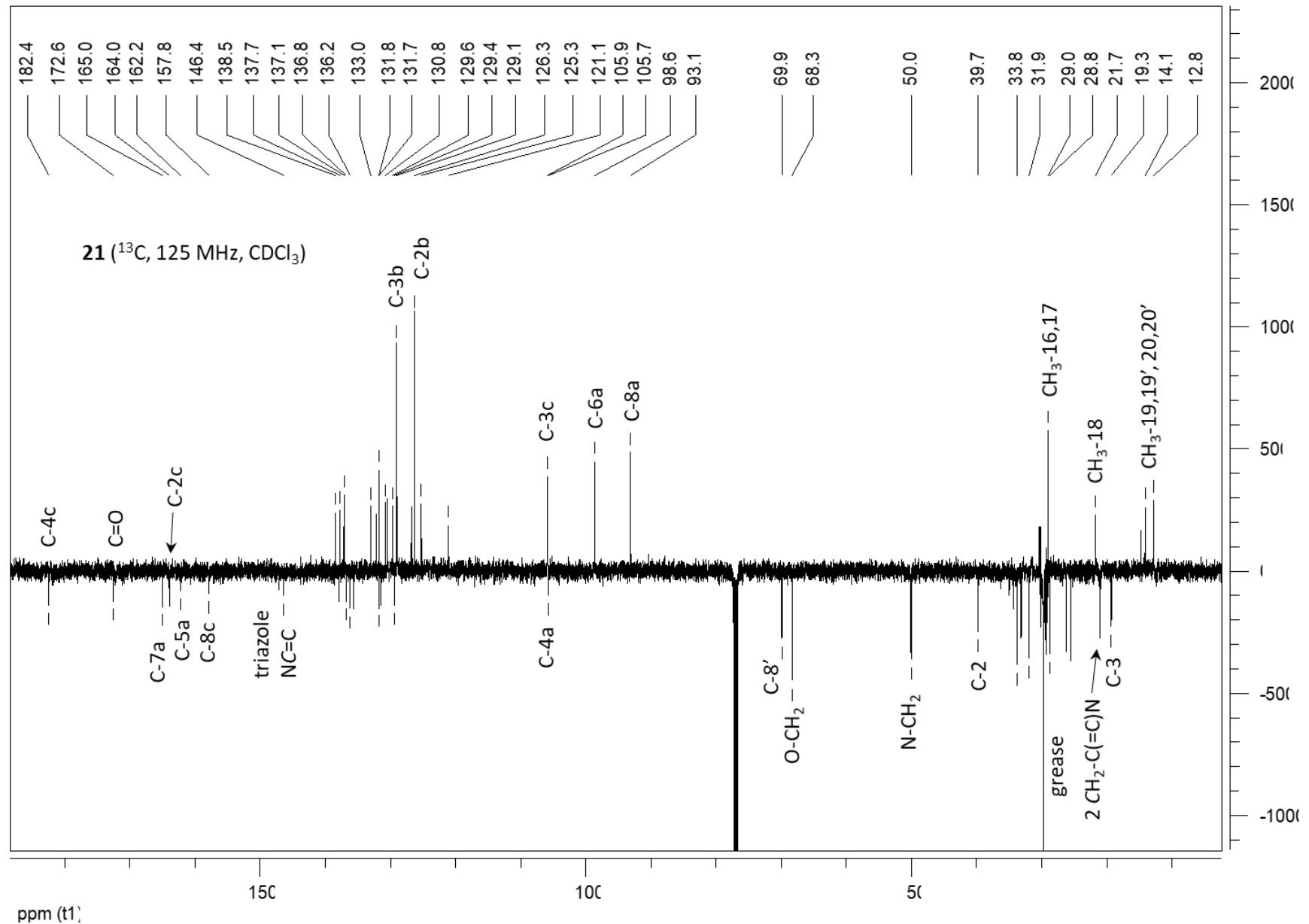


Figure S33.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum-8'-apo- β -carotenol conjugate (**21**)

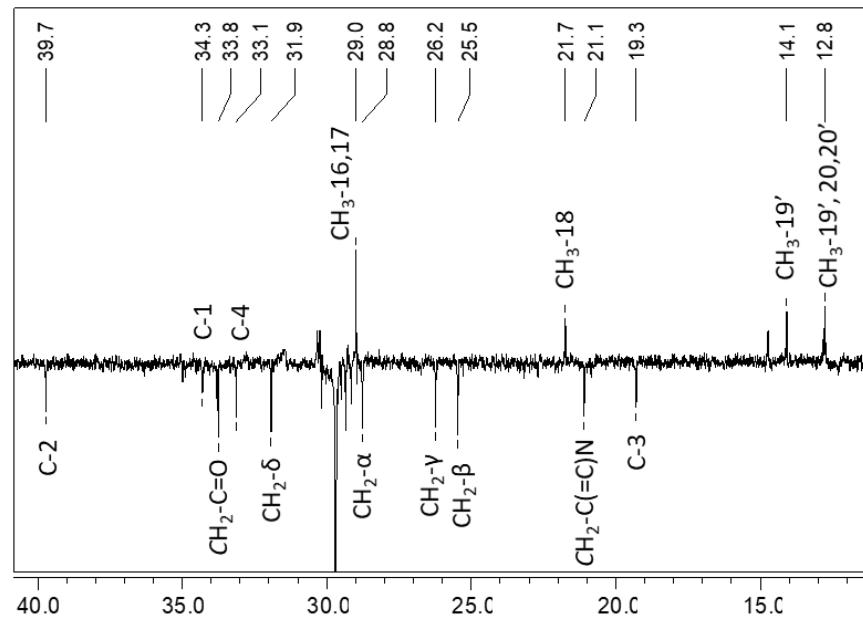
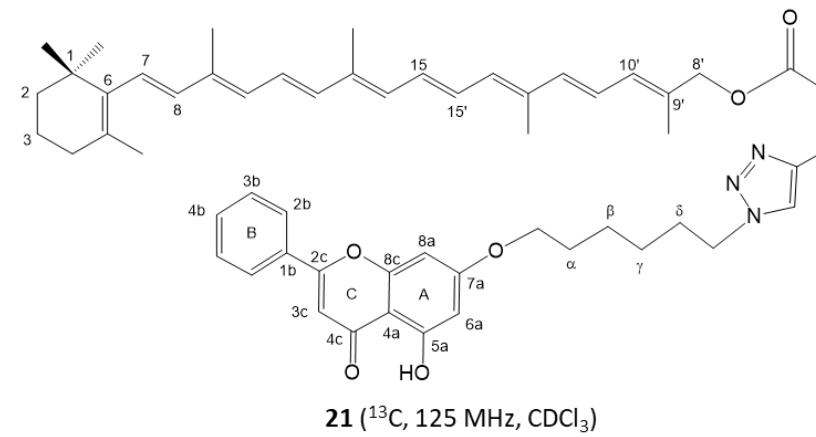
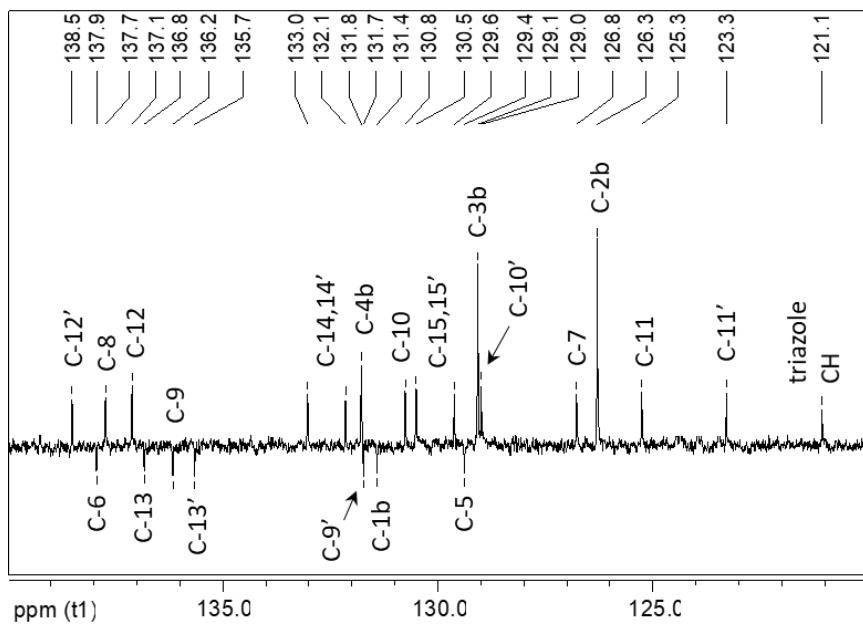


Figure S33.b. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum-8'-apo-β-carotenol conjugate (**21**)

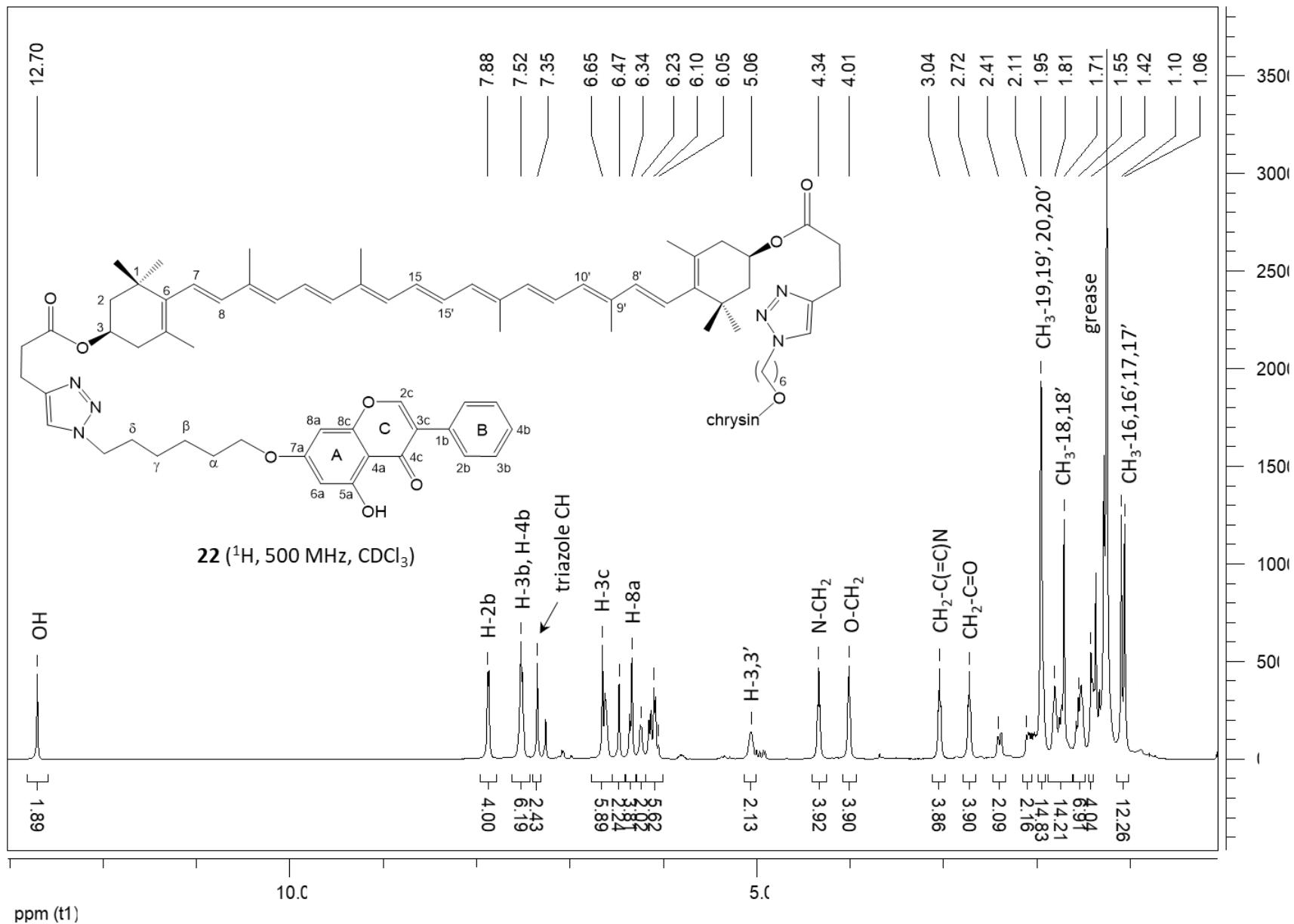


Figure S34.a. ^1H NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-zeaxanthin conjugate (22)

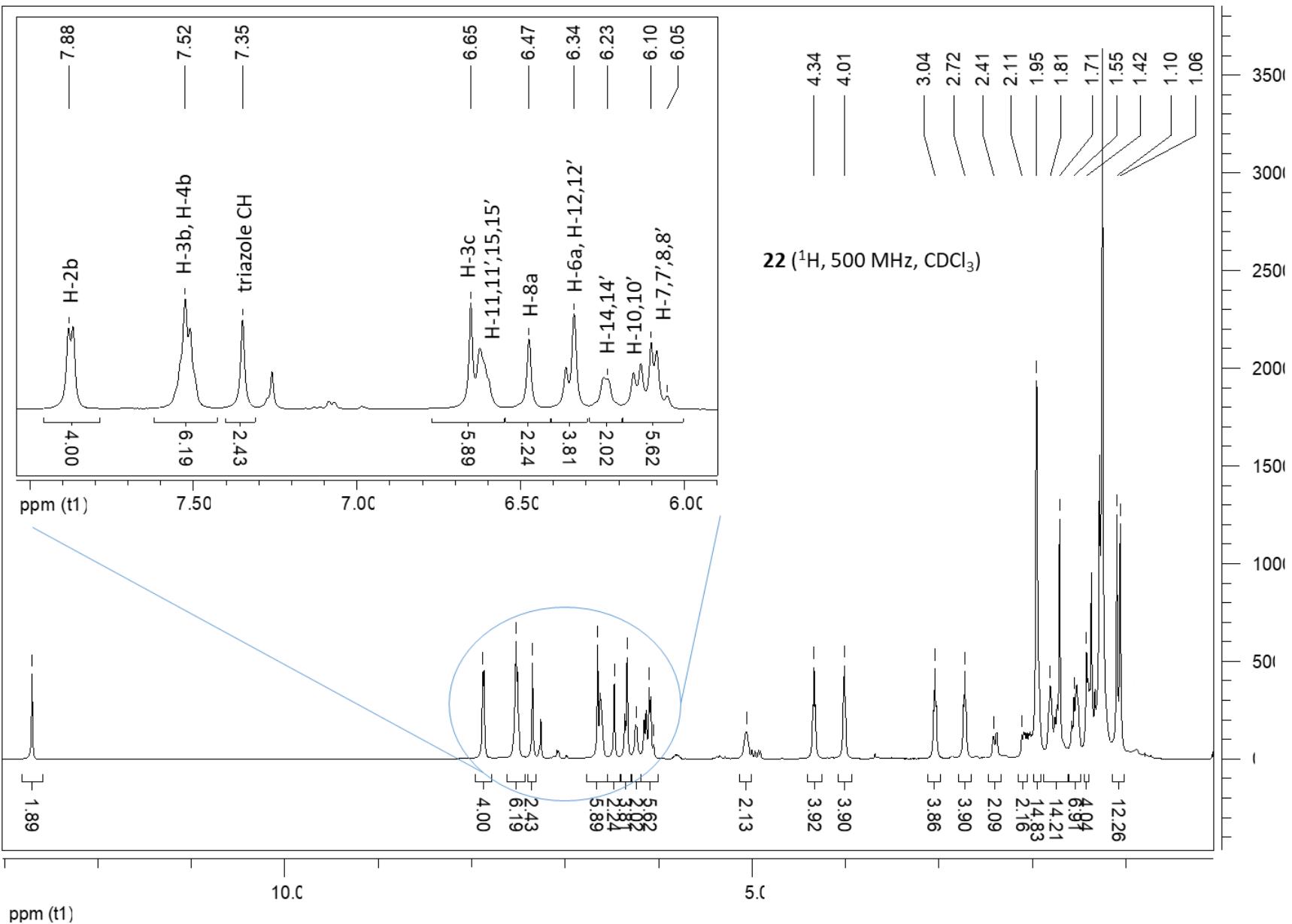


Figure S34.b. ^1H NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-zeaxanthin conjugate (**22**)

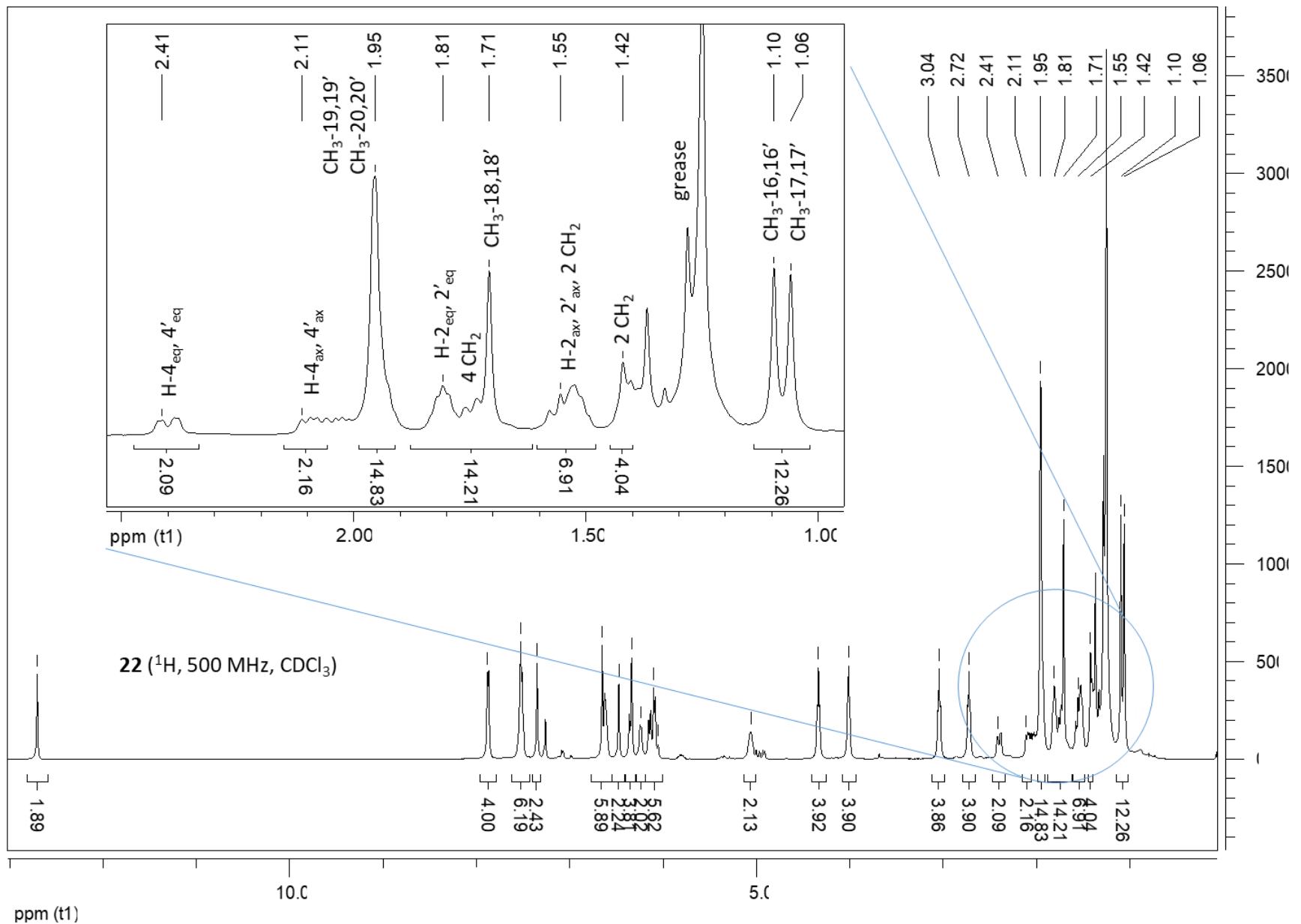


Figure S34.c. ^1H NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-zeaxanthin conjugate (**22**)

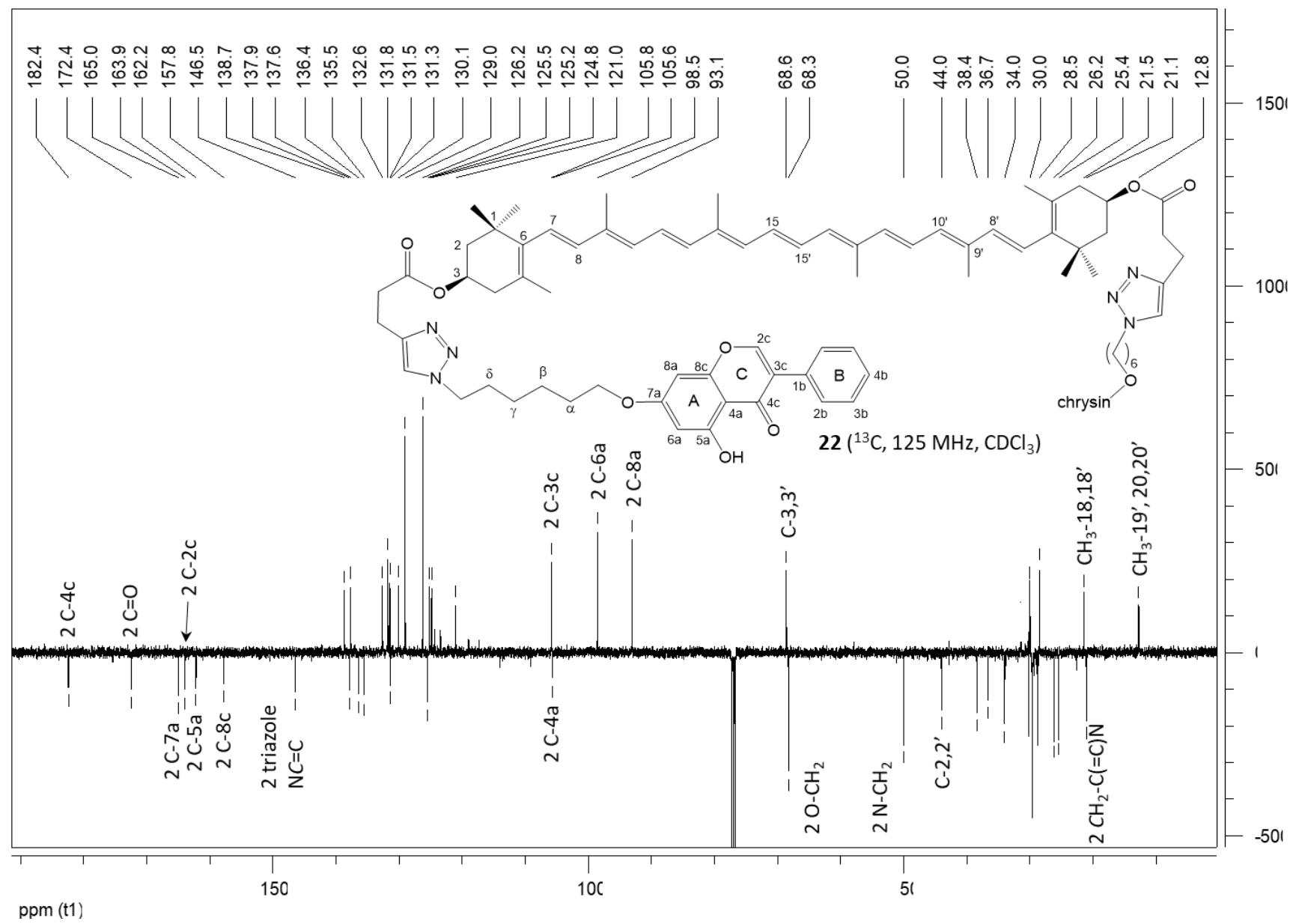
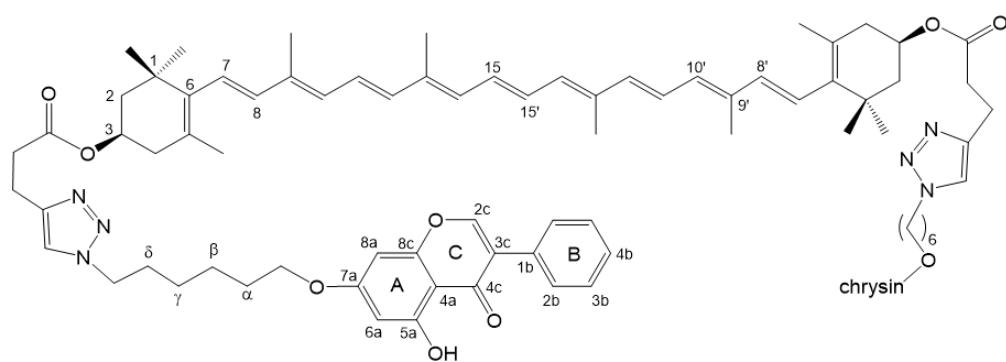
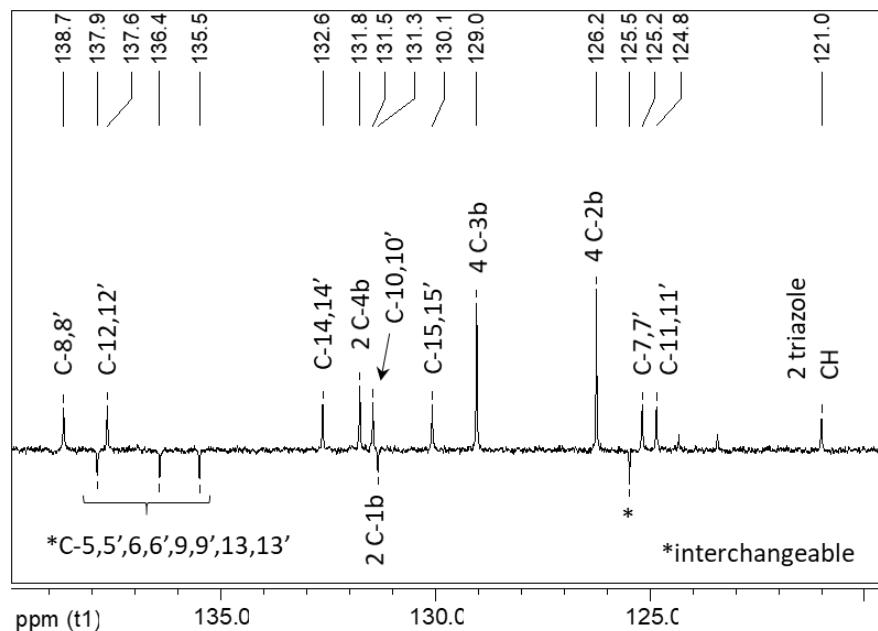


Figure S35.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-zeaxanthin conjugate (**22**)



22 (¹³C, 125 MHz, CDCl₃)

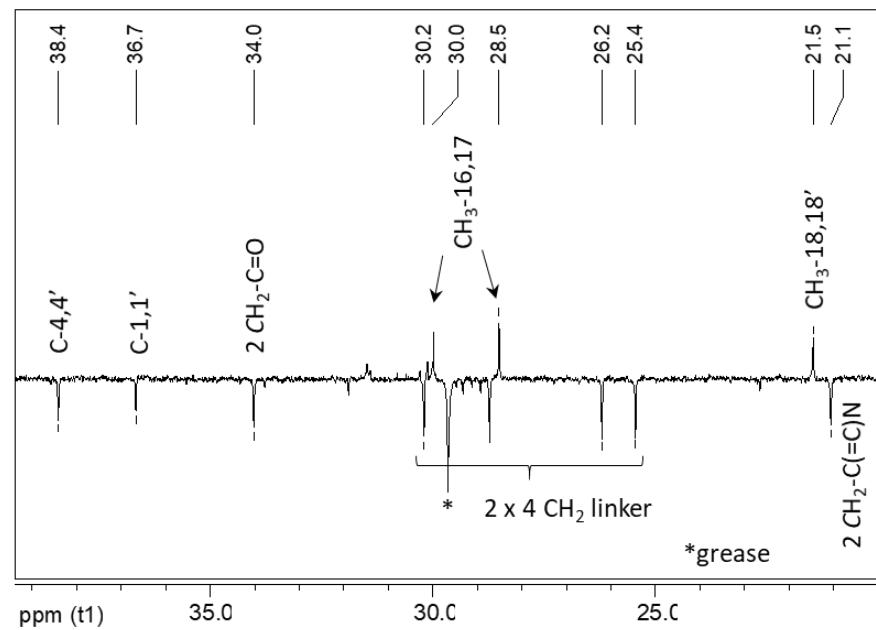


Figure S35.b. ¹³C-apt NMR spectrum of bis-chrysin-zeaxanthin conjugate (22)

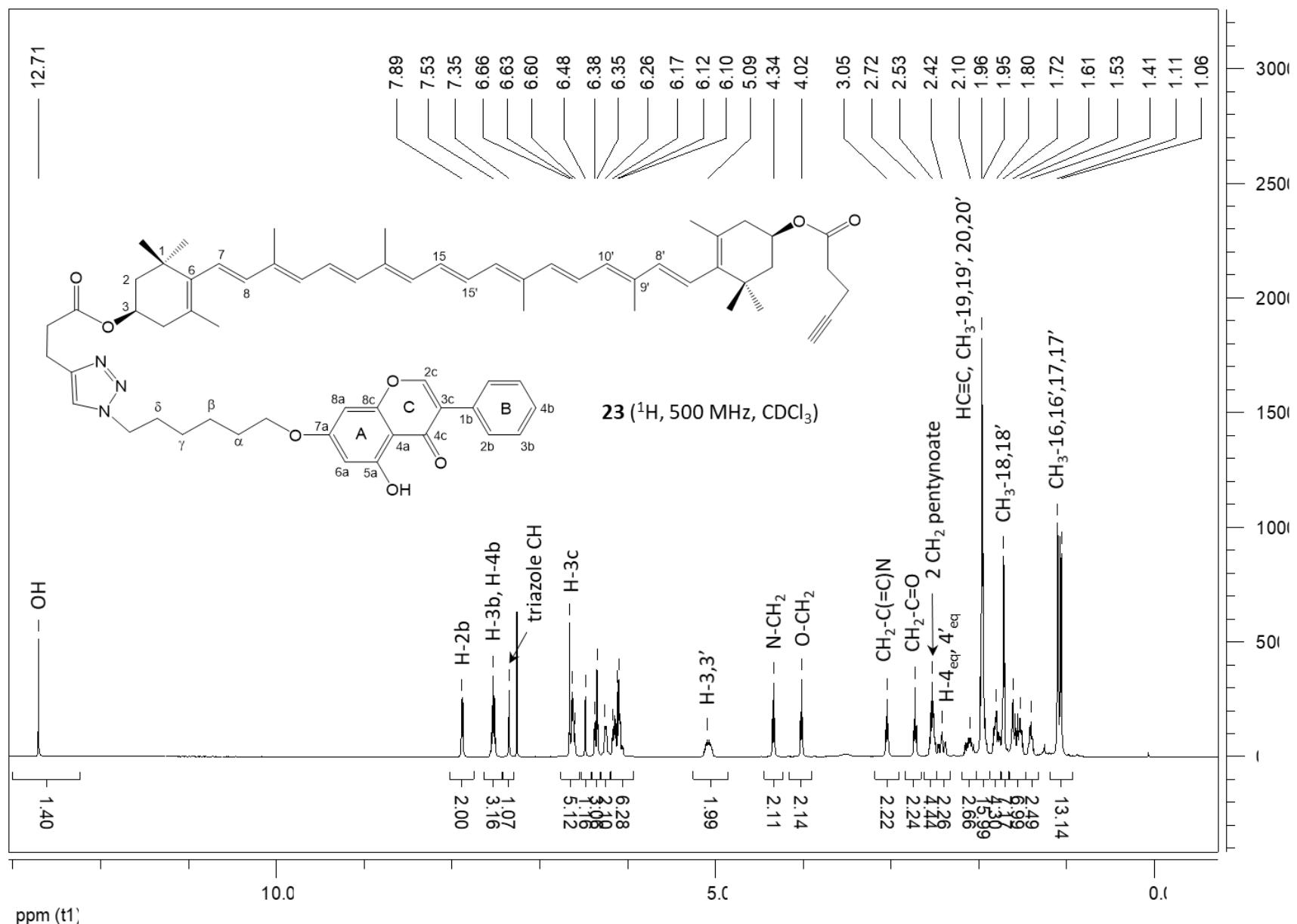
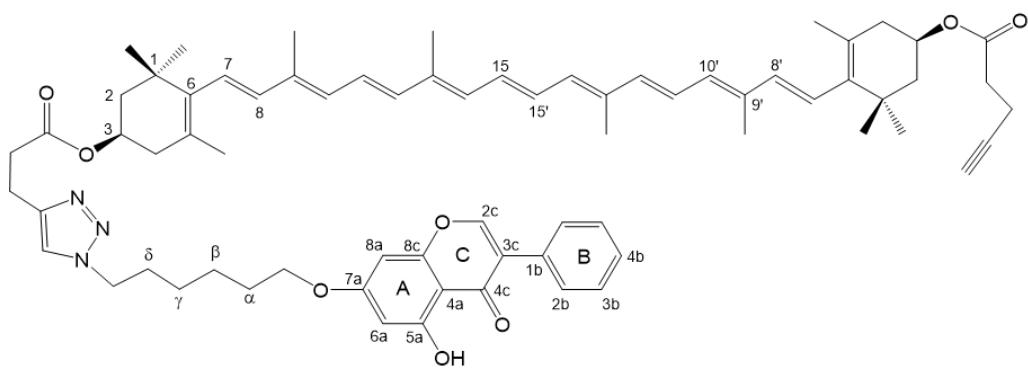
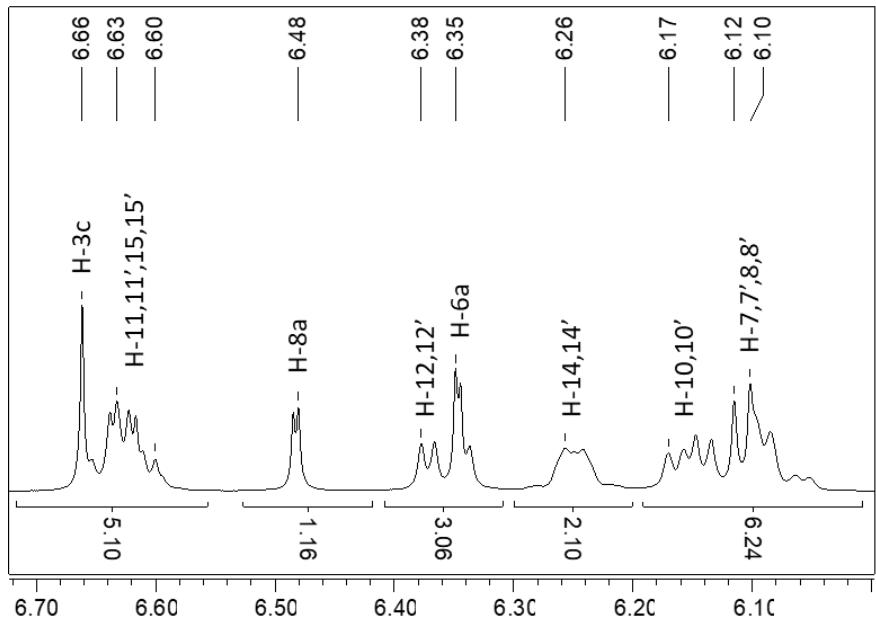


Figure S36.a. ¹H NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum zeaxanthin conjugate (23)



23 (¹H, 500 MHz, CDCl₃)

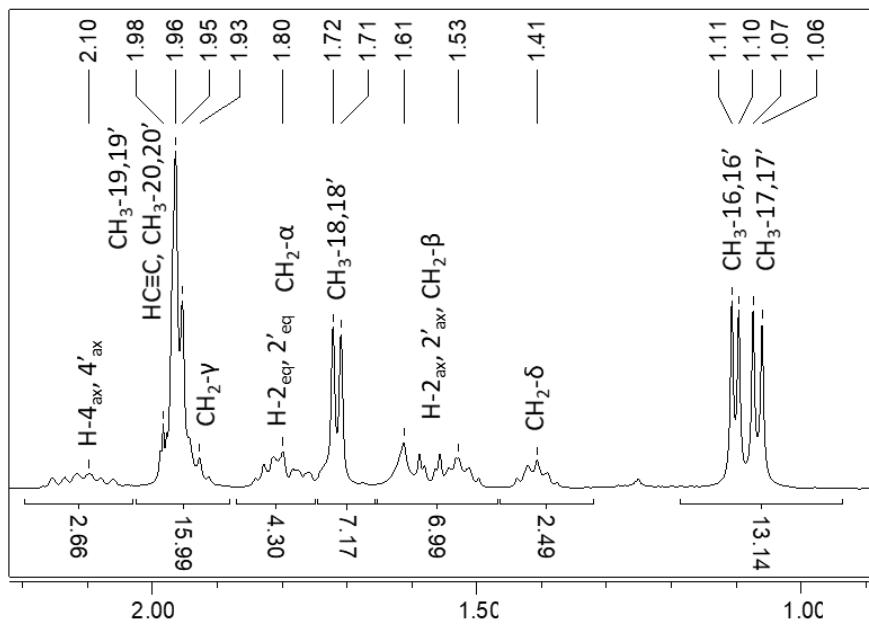


Figure S36.b. ¹H NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum zeaxanthin conjugate (23)

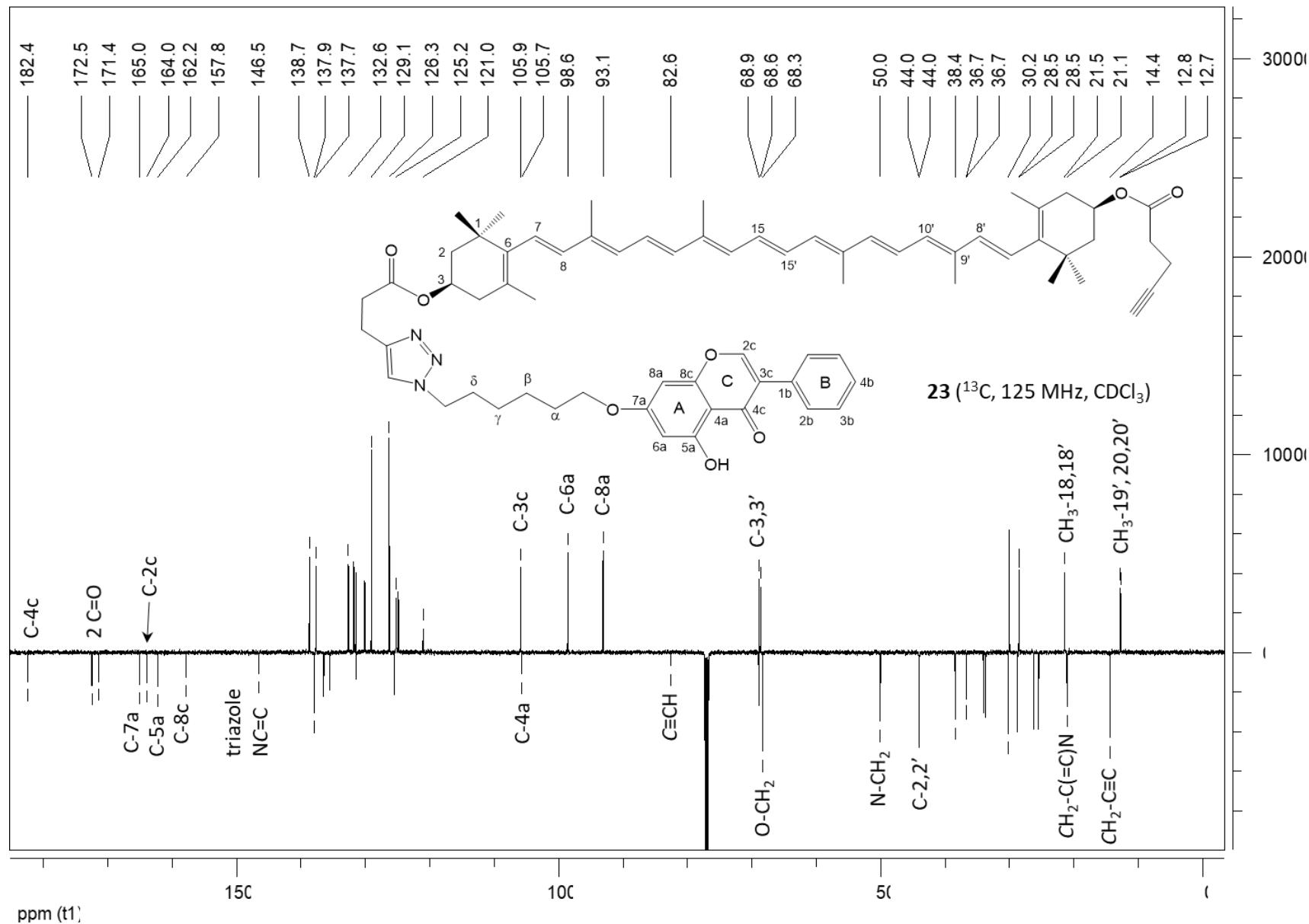
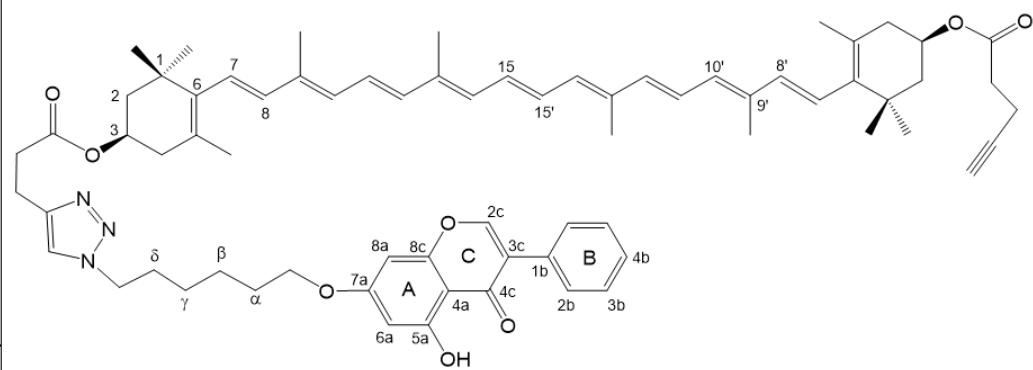
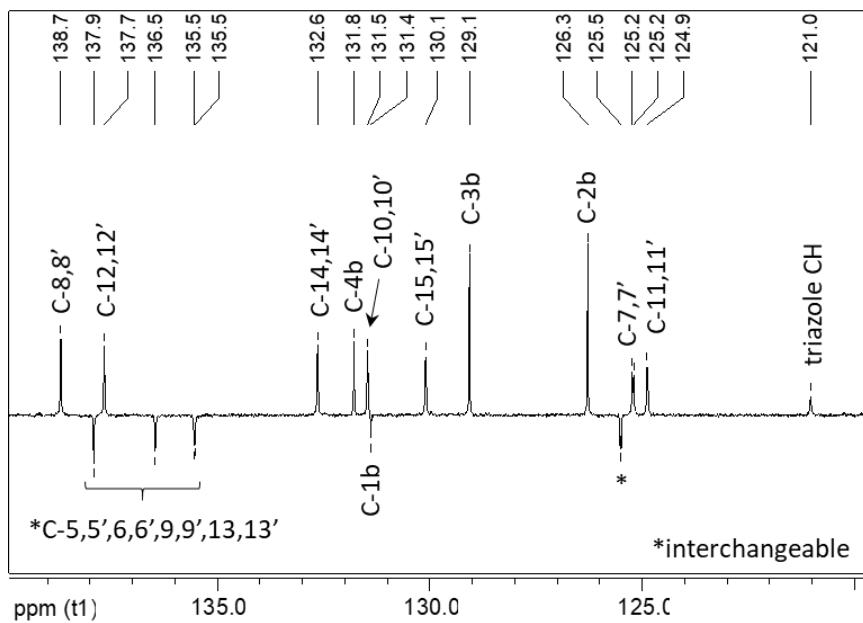


Figure S37.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of chrysanthemum zeaxanthin conjugate (23)



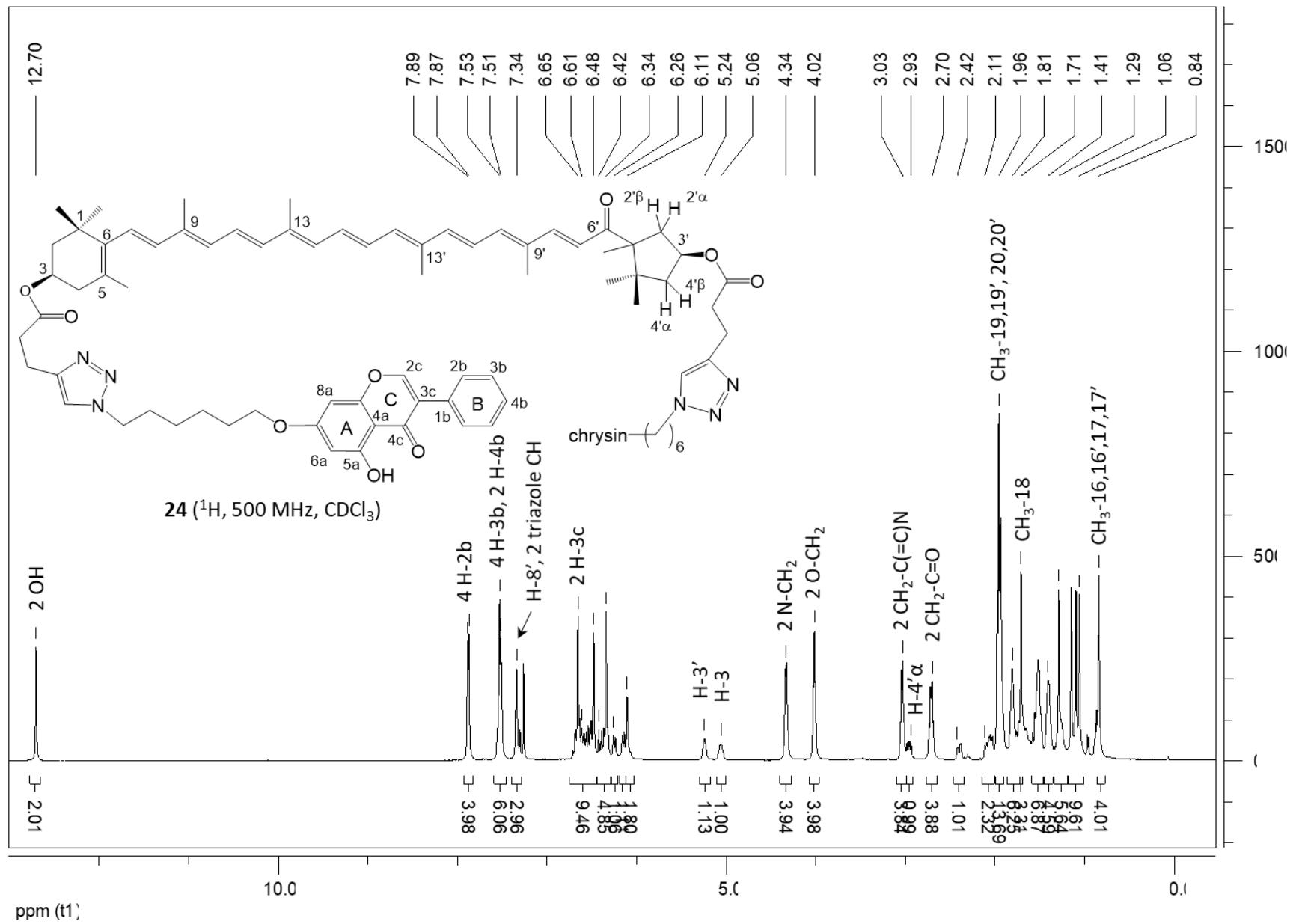


Figure S38.a. ^1H NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-capsanthin conjugate (24)

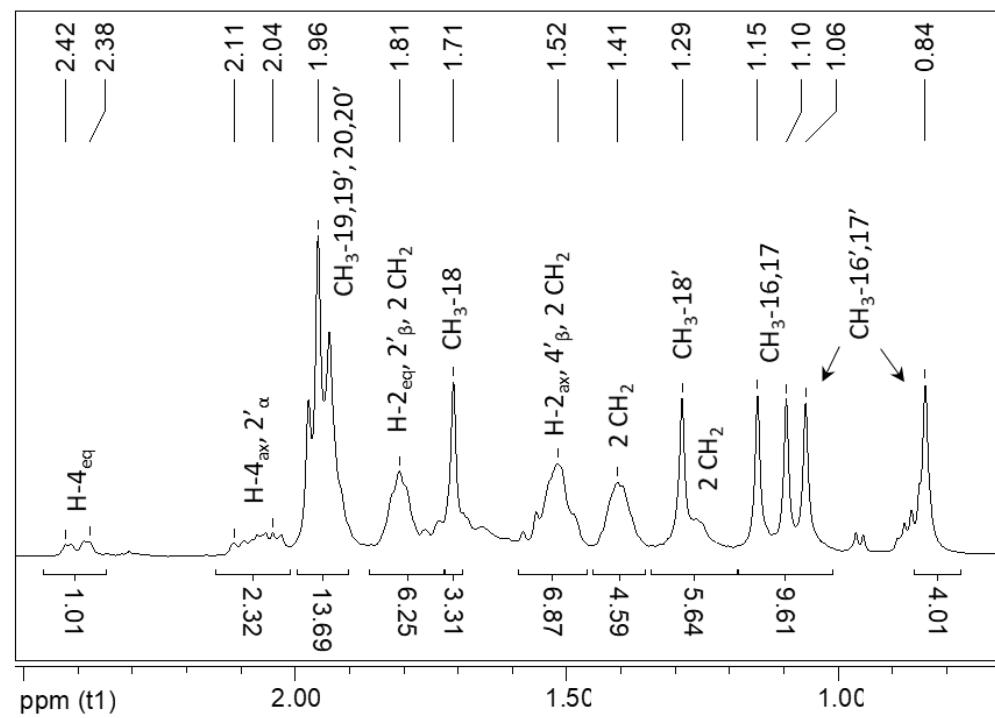
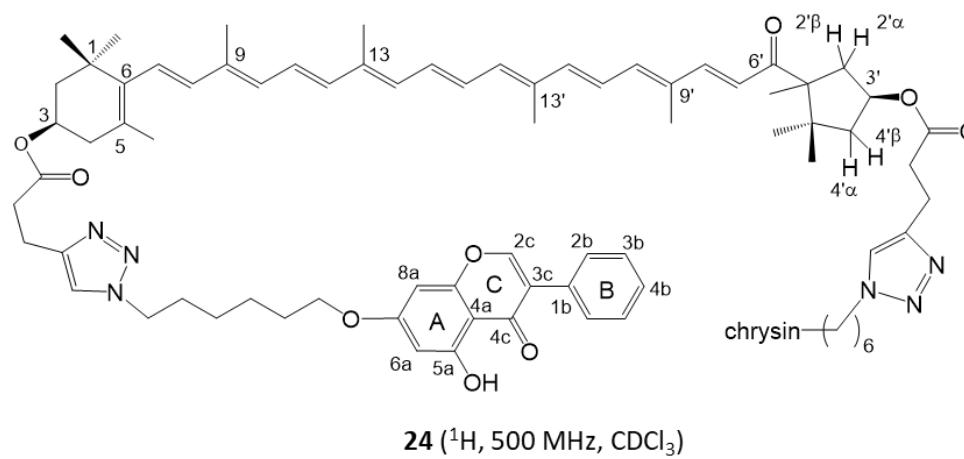
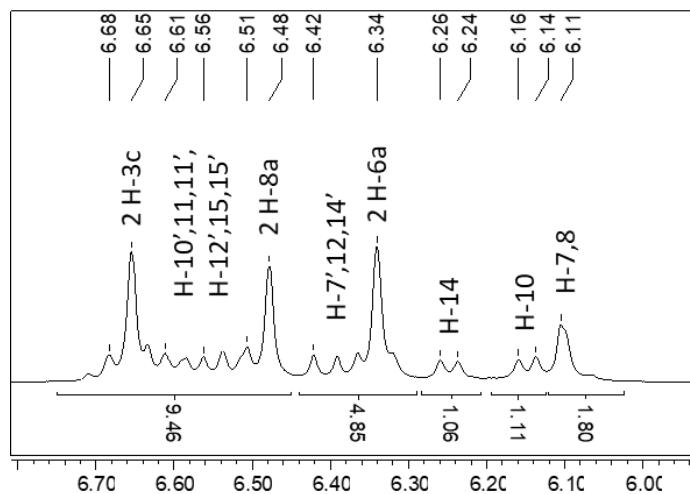


Figure S38.b. ¹H NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-capsanthin conjugate (24)

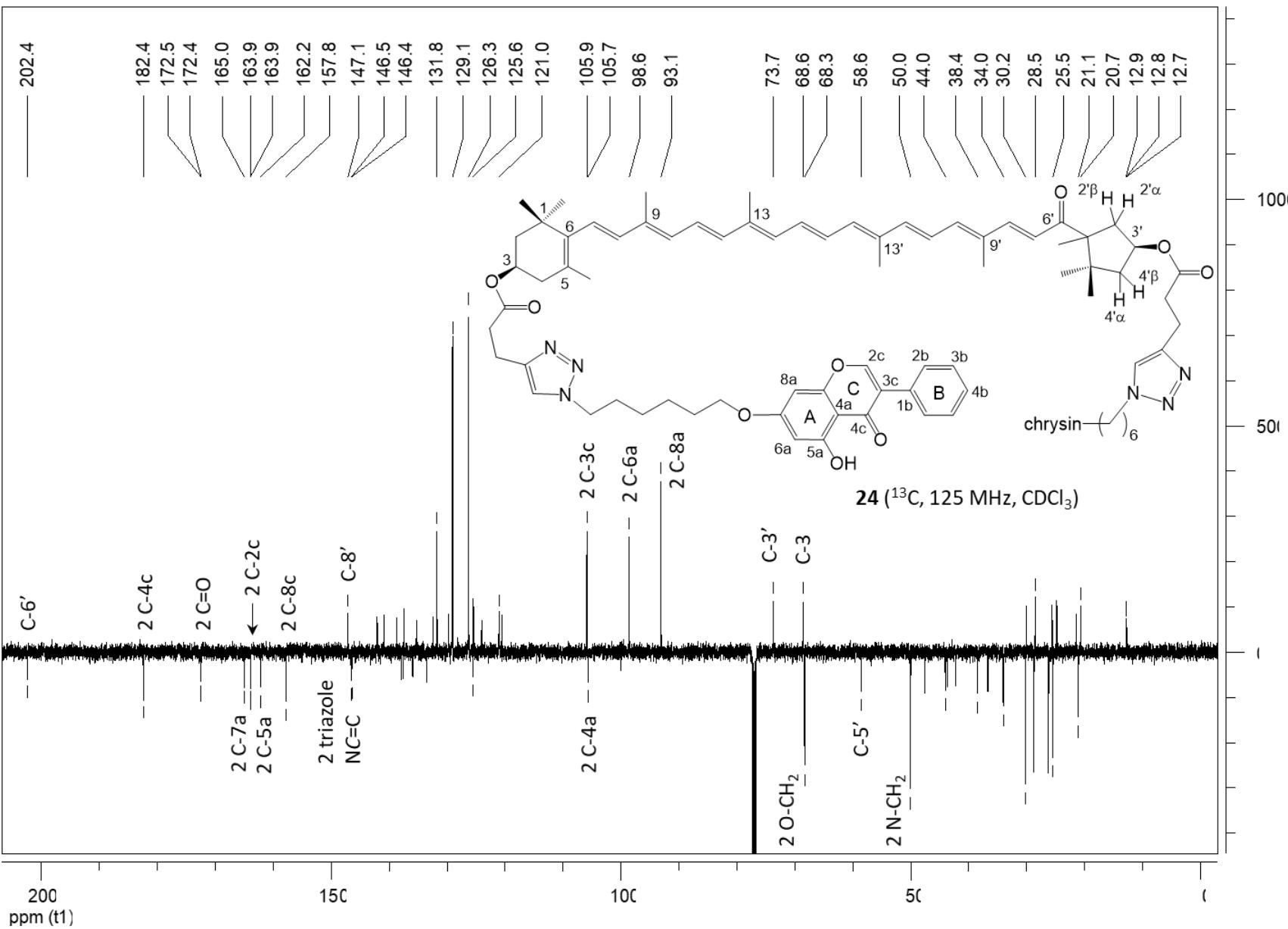


Figure S39.a. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysin-capsanthin conjugate (**24**)

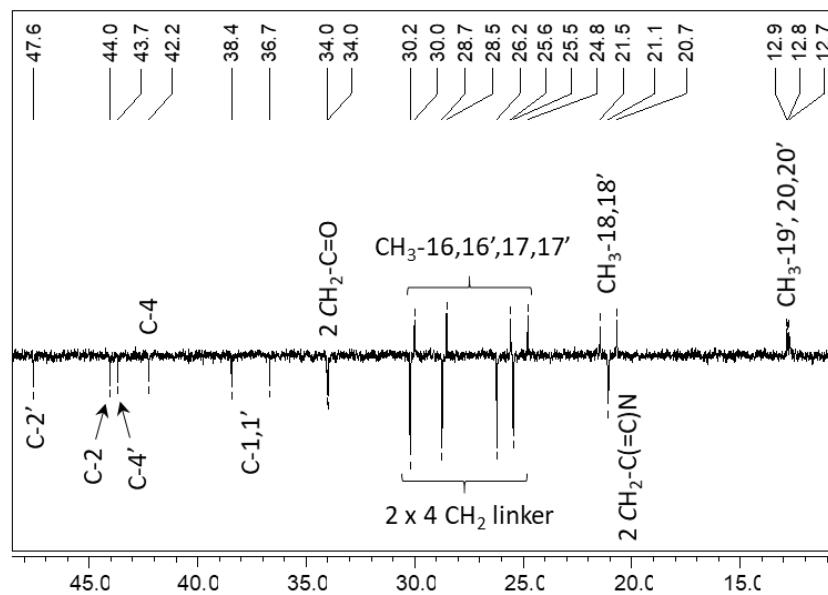
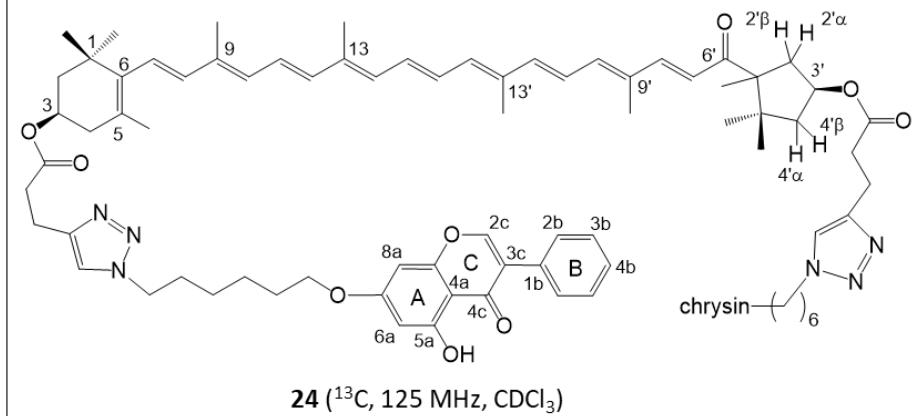
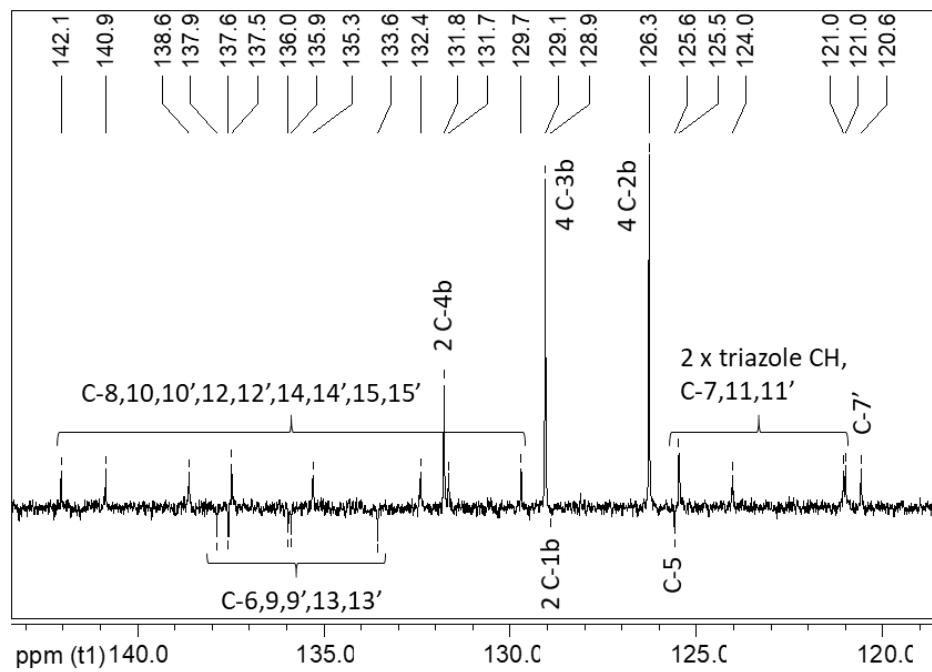


Figure S39.b. ^{13}C -apt NMR spectrum of *bis*-chrysanthin-capsanthin conjugate (**24**)

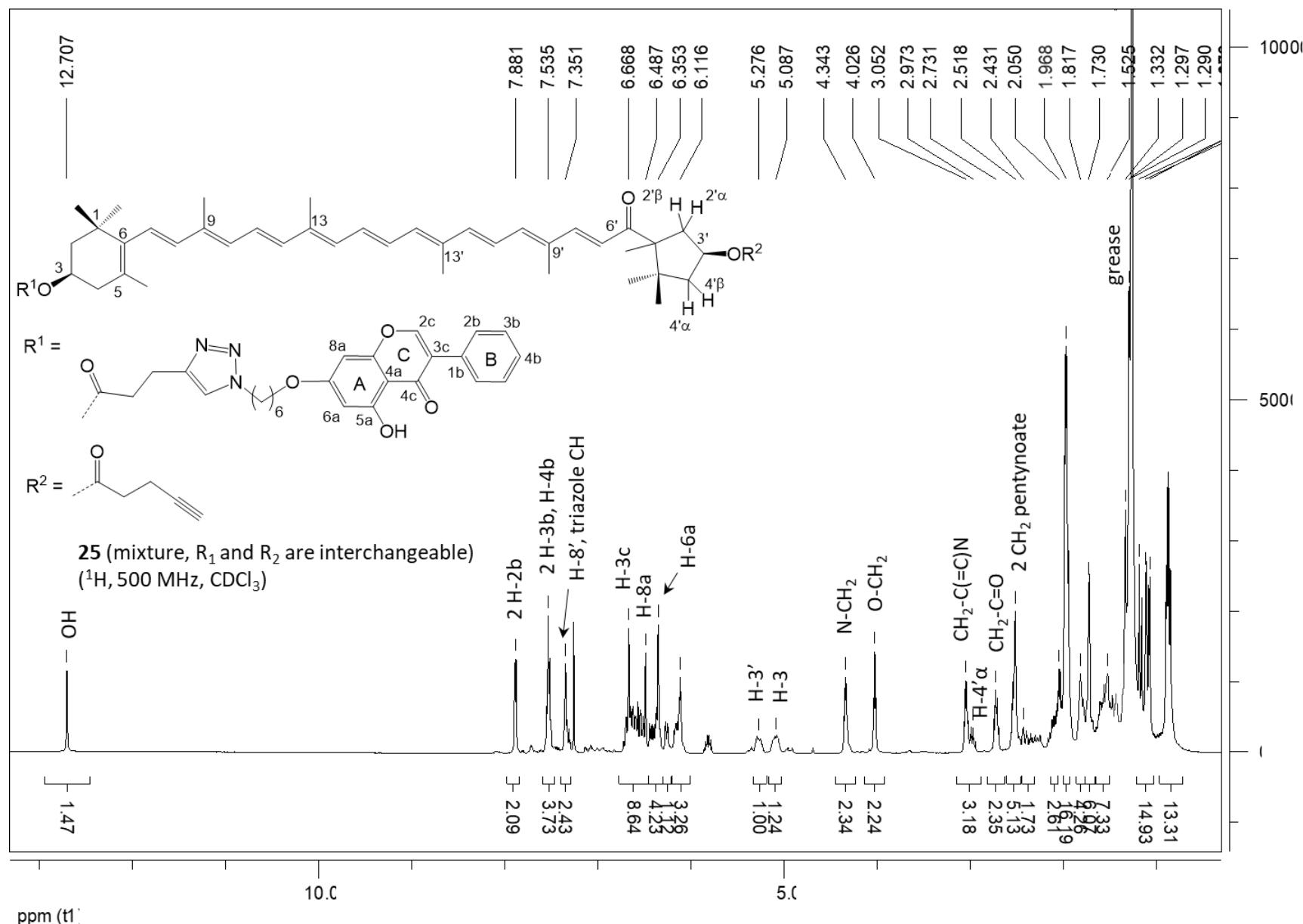


Figure S40.a. ¹H NMR spectrum of the mixture of regioisomers of chrysanthemum-capsanthin conjugate (25)

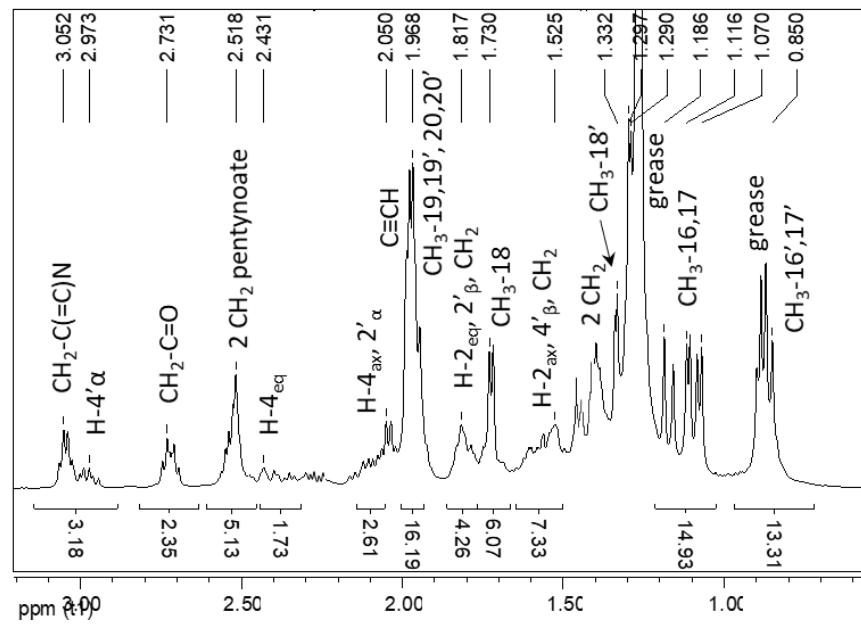
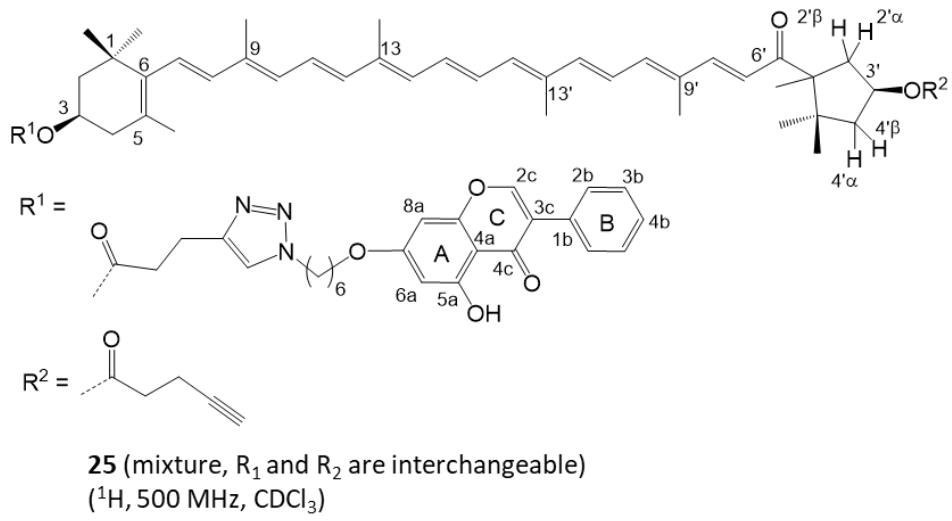
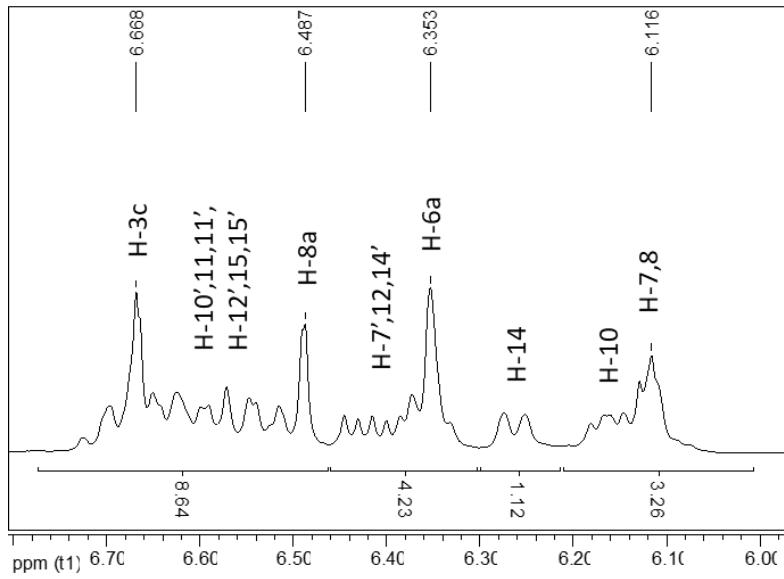


Figure S40.b. ^1H NMR spectrum of the mixture of regioisomers of chrysanthemum capsanthin conjugate (25)

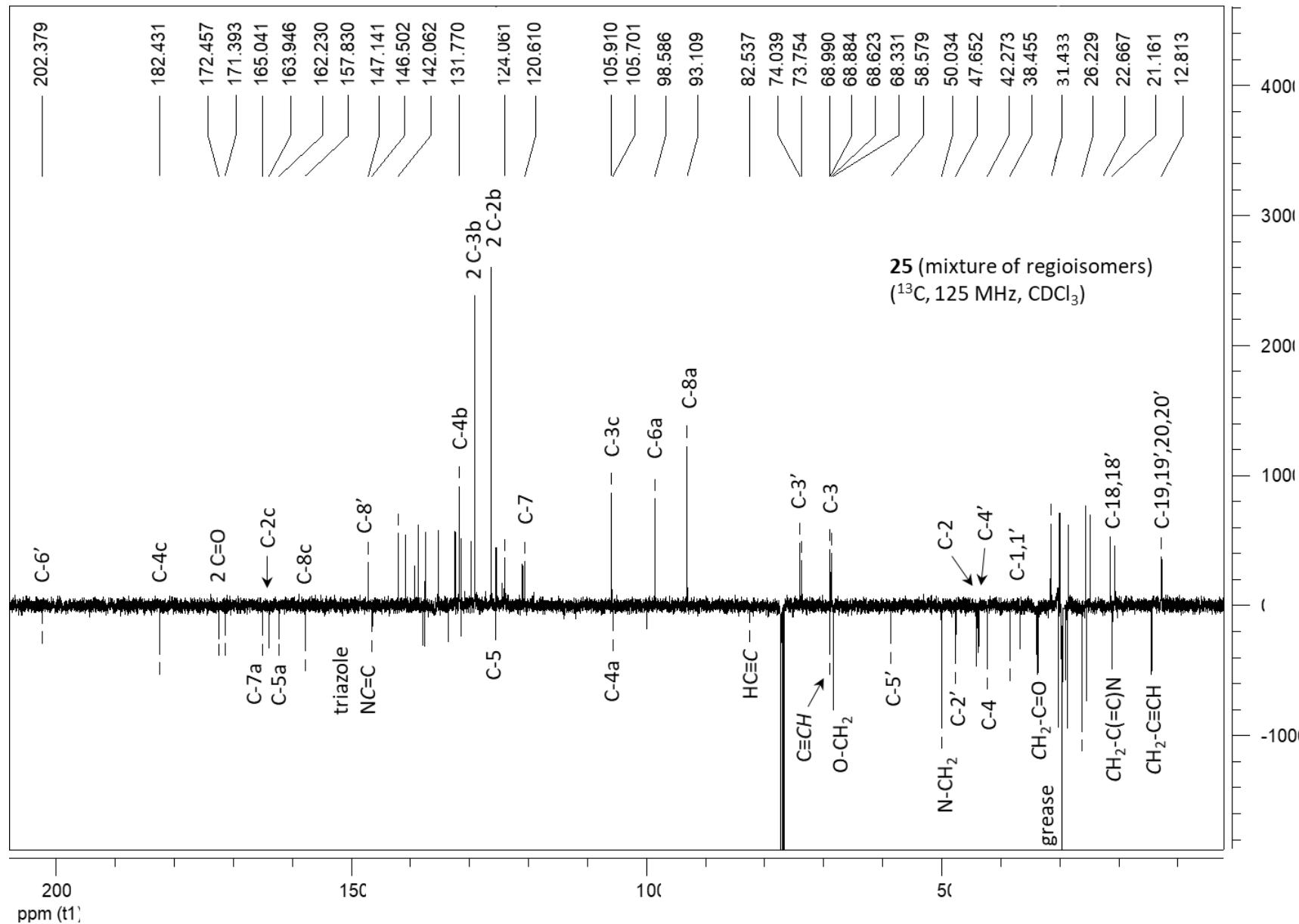


Figure S41. ¹³C-apt NMR spectrum of the mixture of regioisomers of chrysanthemum-capsanthin conjugate (**25**)