

Supporting Information

Design, synthesis and evaluation of acetylcholinesterase and butyrylcholinesterase dual-target inhibitors against Alzheimer's disease

Yan Guo ¹, Hongyu Yang ², Zhongwei Huang ¹, Sen Tian ¹, Qihang Li ², Chenxi Du ², Tingkai Chen ³, Yang Liu ², Haopeng Sun ^{2,4,*} and Zongliang Liu ^{1,*}

¹ School of Pharmacy, Key Laboratory of Molecular Pharmacology and Drug Evaluation (Yantai University), Ministry of Education, Collaborative Innovation Center of Advanced Drug Delivery System and Biotech Drugs in Universities of Shandong, Yantai University, Yantai, 264005, P.R. China; 18865672173@163.com (Y.G.); 15809573905@163.com (Z.H.); 18863665626@163.com (S.T.)

² School of Pharmacy, China Pharmaceutical University, Nanjing, 211198, People's Republic of China; yhykjy@sina.com (H.Y.); liqihangcpu@163.com (Q.L.); 15651670339@163.com (C.D.); lyliuyang1997@163.com (Y.L.)

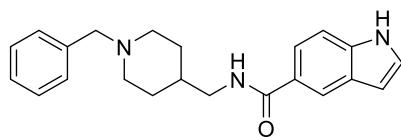
³ School of Traditional Chinese Pharmacy, China Pharmaceutical University, Nanjing, 211198, People's Republic of China; 18013972875@163.com (T.C.)

⁴ Jiangsu Food and Pharmaceutical Science College, Huai'an, 223003, People's Republic of China

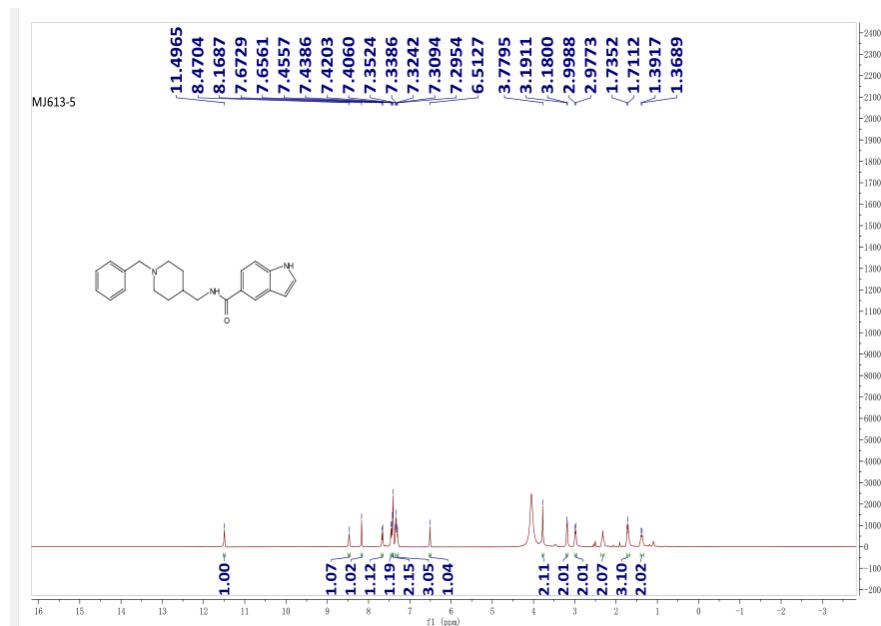
* Correspondence: surhaopeng@163.com (H.S.); lzl_0_0@126.com (Z.L.); Tel.: +86-0535-6706023 (Z.L.)

Received: 24 December 2019; Accepted: 19 January 2020; Published: 23 January 2020

The ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS (ESI) spectrum of target compounds 6a

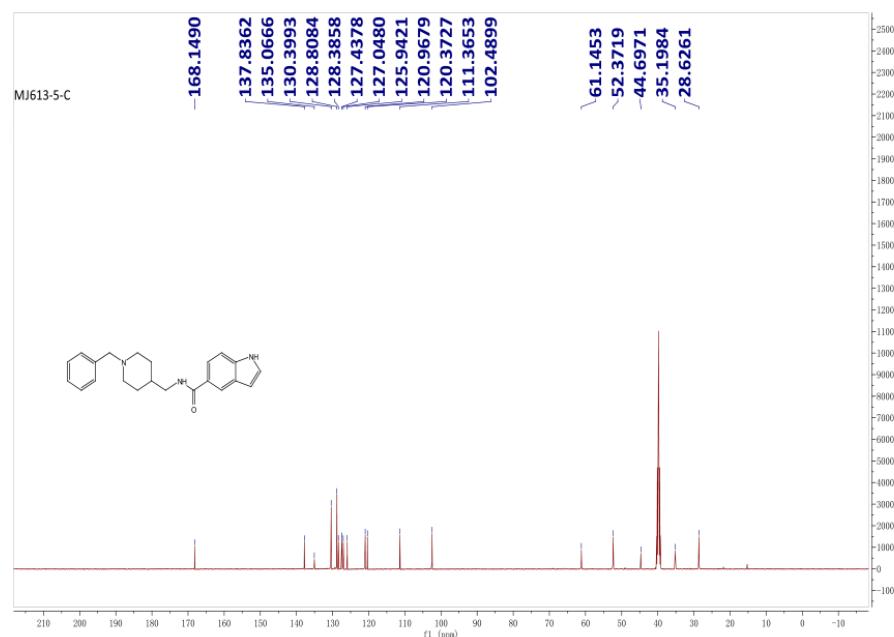


^1H NMR



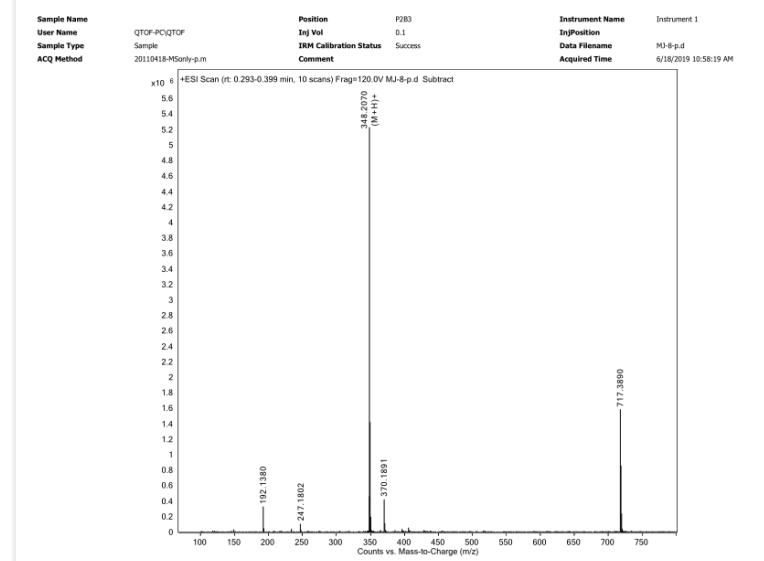
^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.50 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.19 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 2H), 1.72 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR

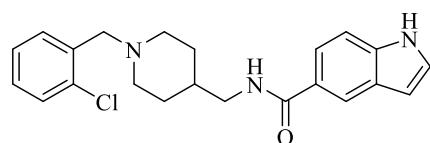


¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 168.15, 137.84, 135.07, 130.40, 128.81, 128.39, 127.44, 127.05, 125.94, 120.97, 120.37, 111.37, 102.49, 61.15, 52.37, 44.70, 35.20, 28.63.

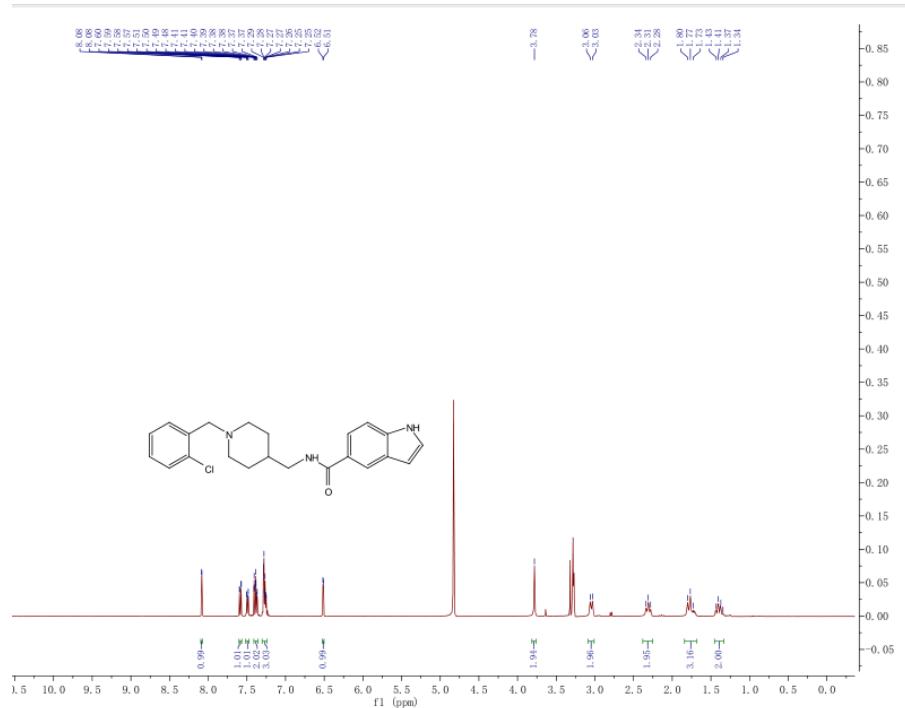
HRMS (ESI)



6b



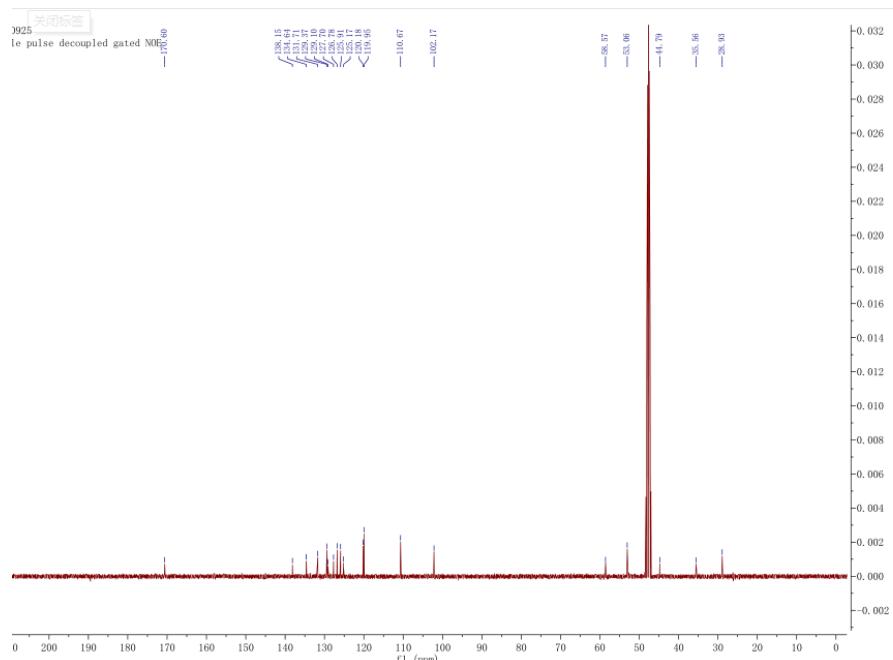
¹H NMR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d,

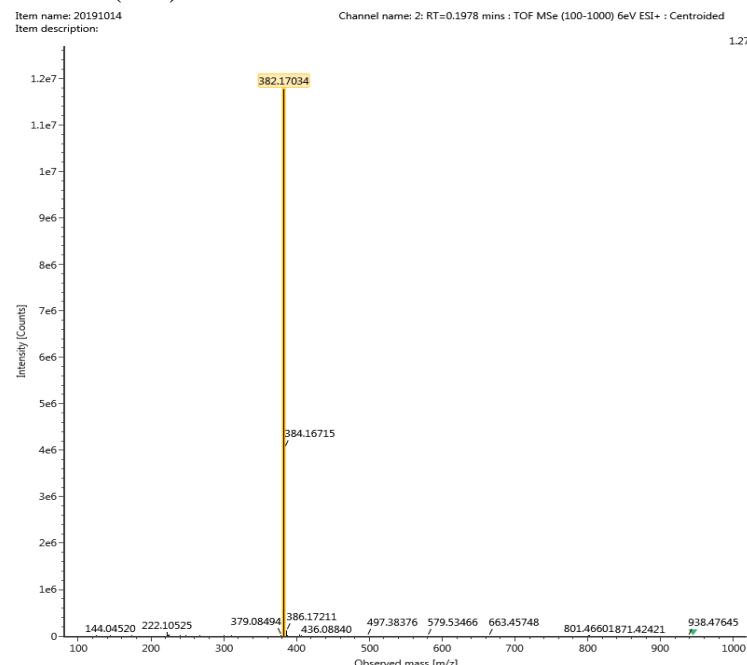
$J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.05 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (t, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.77 (t, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.45 – 1.33 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR

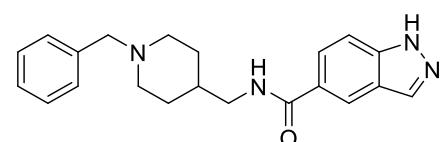


^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 170.60, 138.15, 134.64, 131.71, 129.37, 129.10, 127.70, 126.78, 125.91, 125.17, 120.18, 119.95, 110.67, 102.17, 58.57, 53.06, 44.79, 35.56, 28.93.

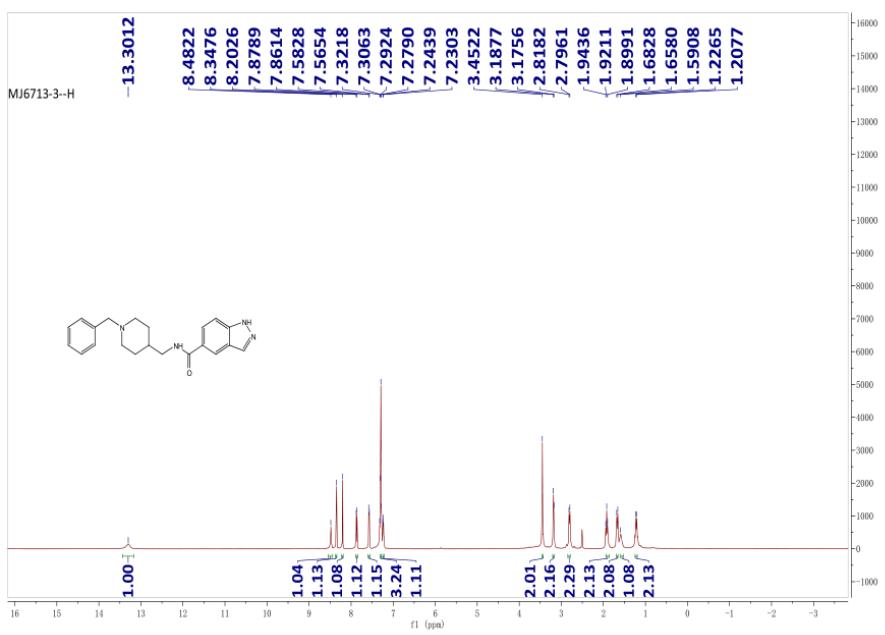
HRMS (ESI)



6c

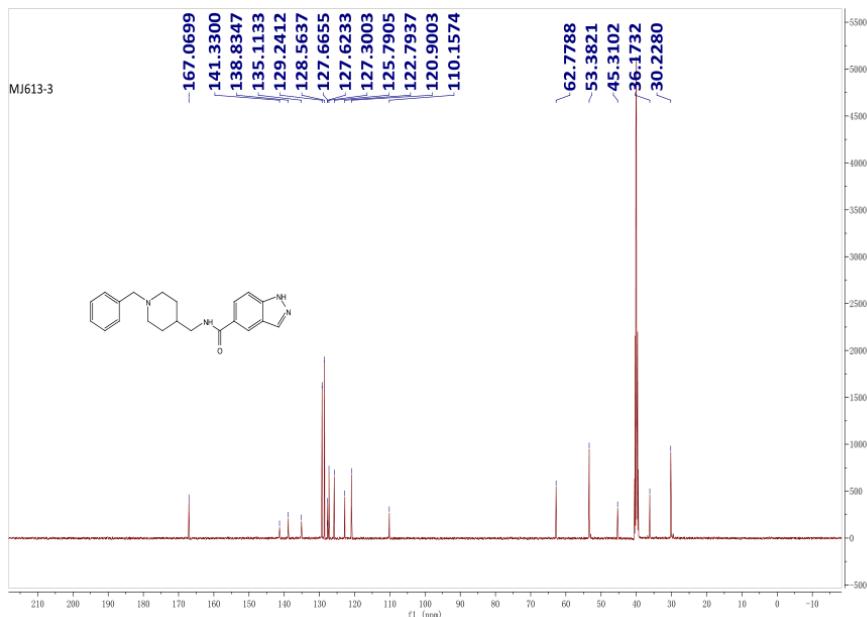


¹H NMR



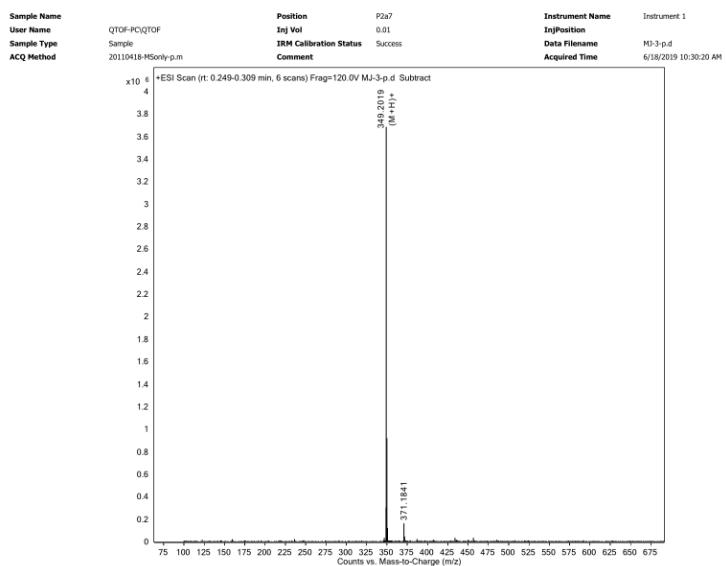
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 13.30 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 1.92 (t, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 1.59 (s, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR

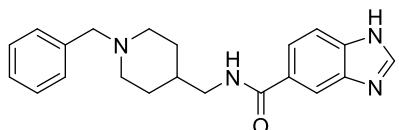


¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 167.07, 141.33, 138.83, 135.11, 129.24, 128.56, 127.67, 127.62, 127.30, 125.79, 122.79, 120.90, 110.16, 62.78, 53.38, 45.31, 36.17, 30.23.

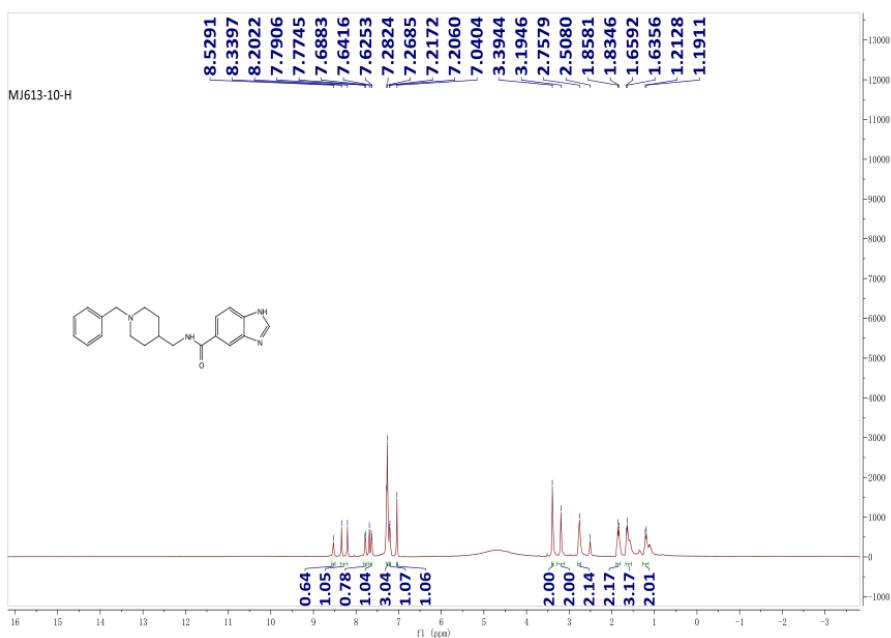
HRMS (ESI)



6d

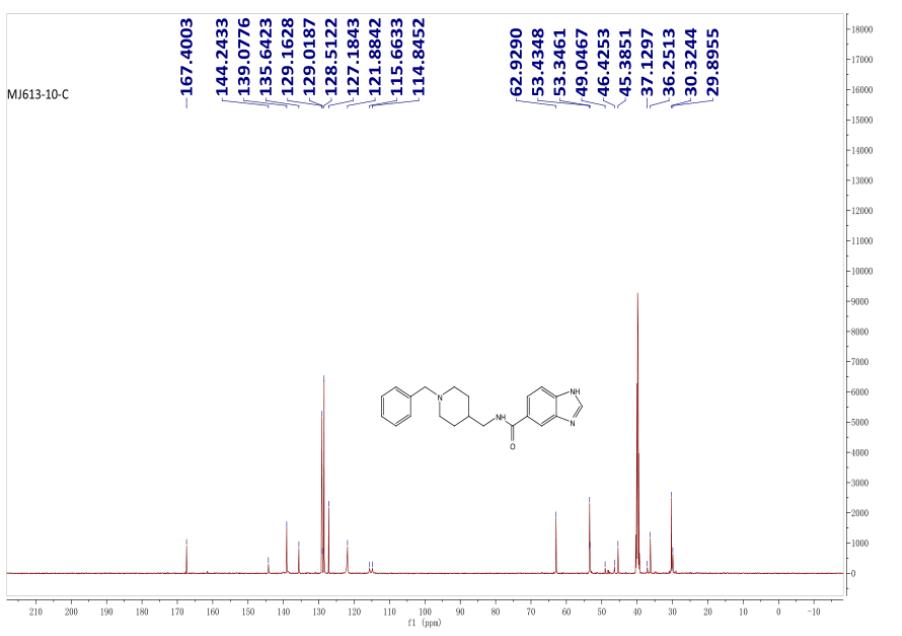


¹ H NMR



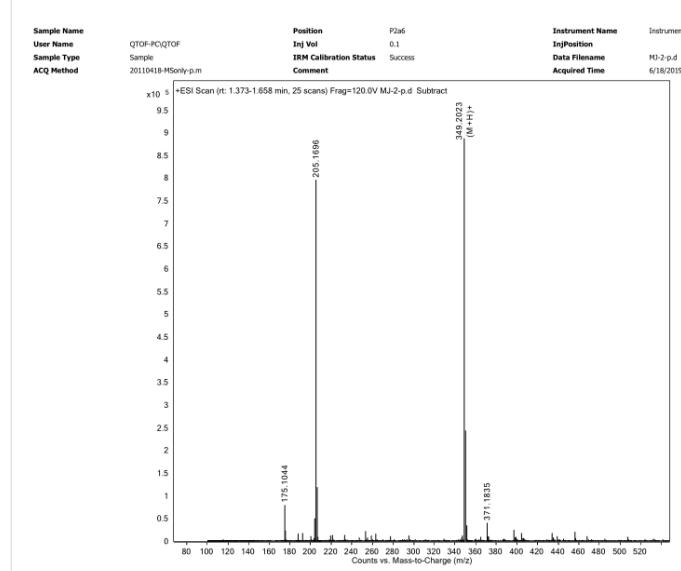
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 68.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 2H), 1.85 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR

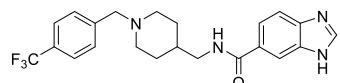


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 167.40, 144.24, 139.08, 135.64, 129.16, 129.02, 128.51, 127.18, 121.88, 115.66, 114.85, 62.93, 53.43, 53.35, 49.05, 46.43, 45.39, 37.13, 36.25, 30.32, 29.90.

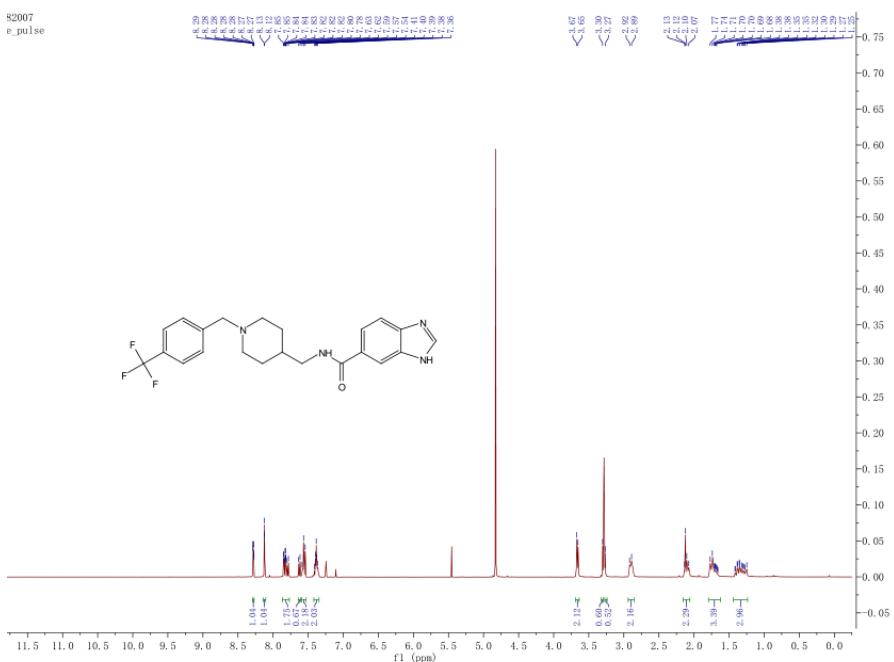
HRMS (ESI)



6e

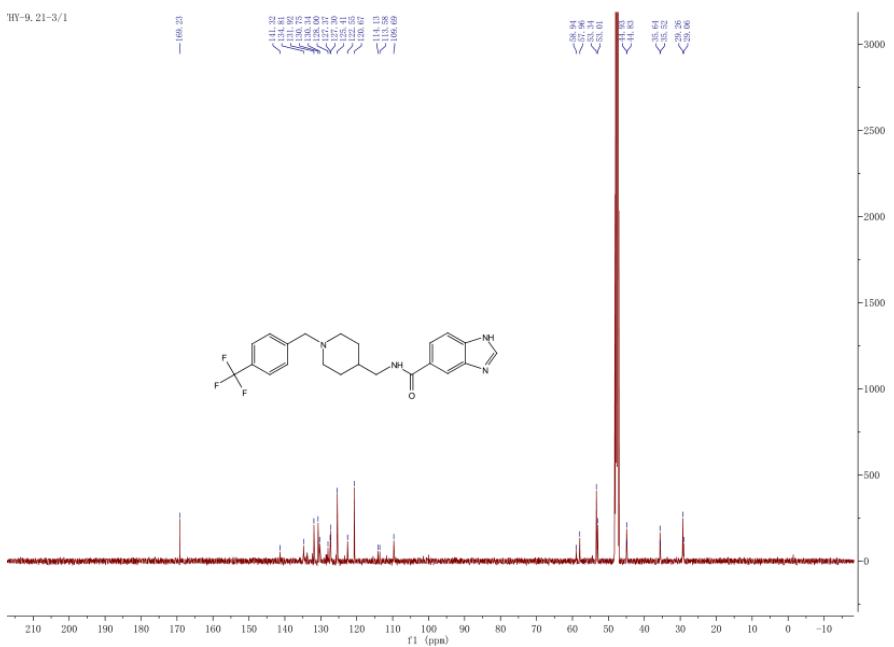


¹H NMR



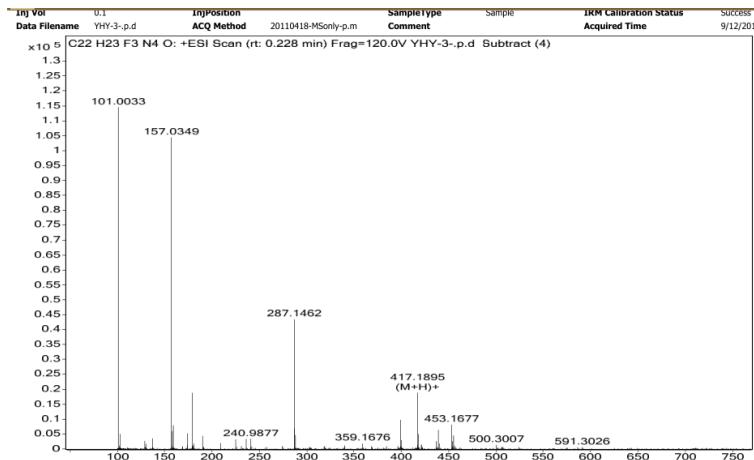
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.29 – 8.27 (m, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (p, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.30 (s, 1H), 3.27 (s, 1H), 2.90 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 2.15 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.63 (m, 3H), 1.44 – 1.24 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR

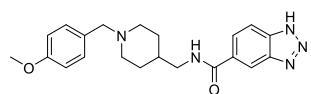


¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 169.23, 141.32, 134.81, 131.92, 130.75, 130.34, 128.00, 127.37, 127.30, 125.41, 122.55, 120.67, 114.13, 113.58, 109.69, 58.94, 57.96, 53.34, 53.01, 44.93, 44.83, 35.64, 35.52, 29.26, 29.06.

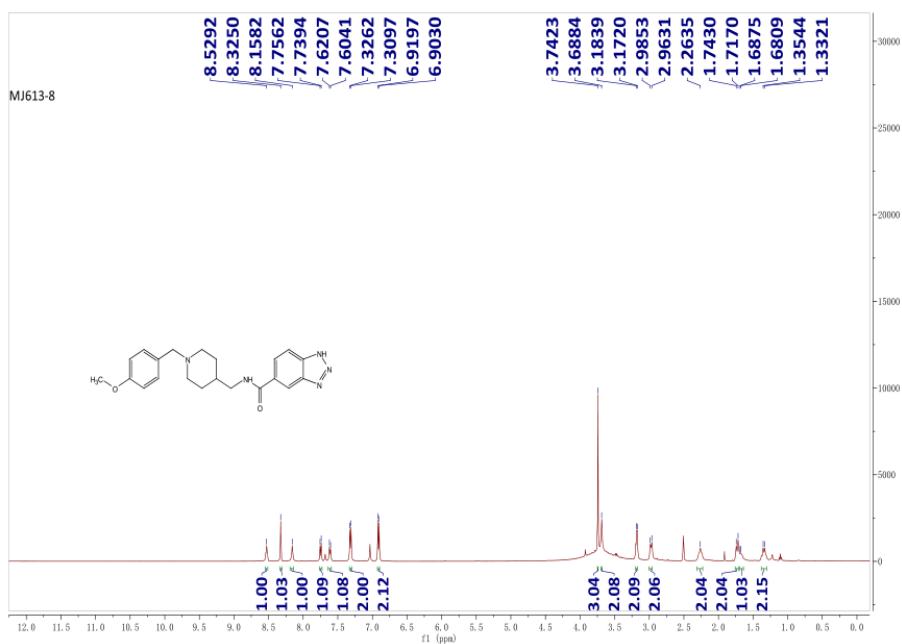
HRMS (ESI)



6f

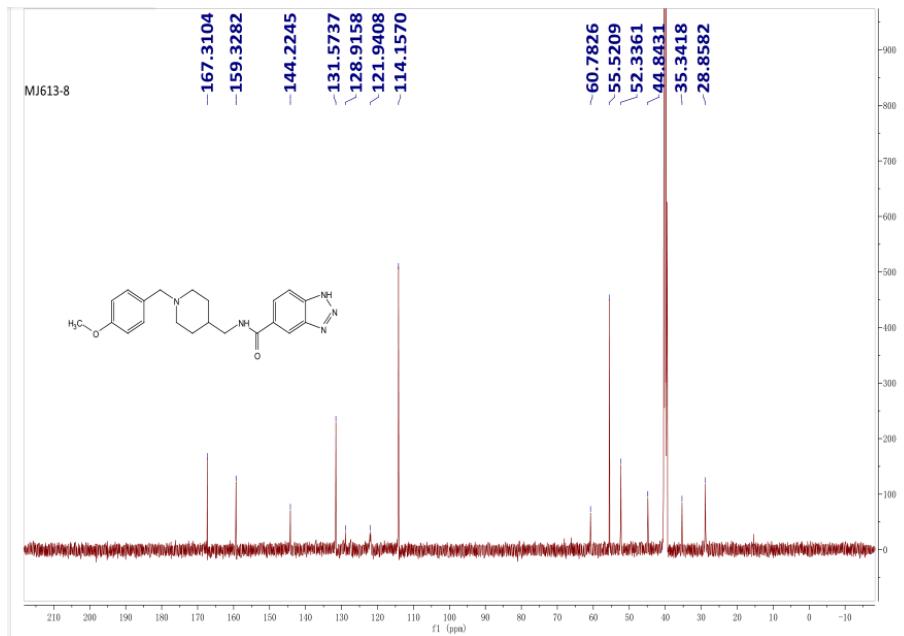


¹H NMR



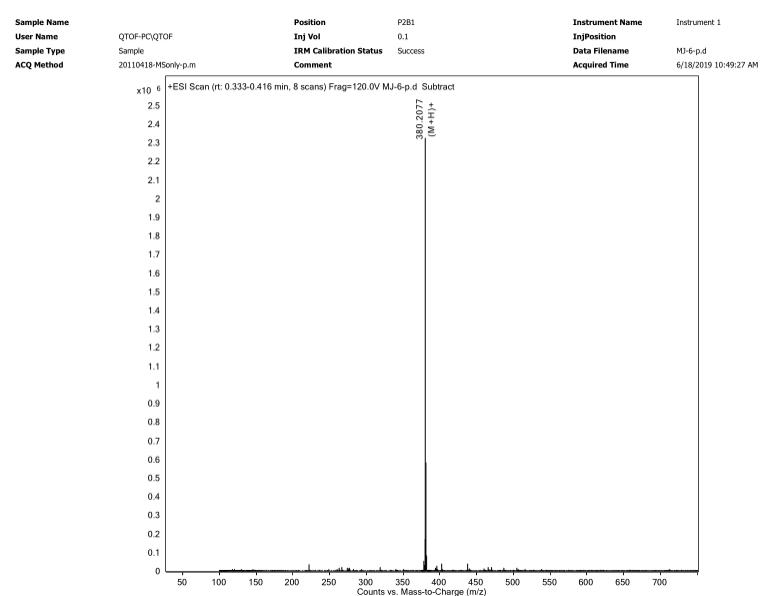
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 2H), 1.73 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR

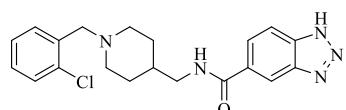


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.31, 159.33, 144.22, 131.57, 128.92, 121.94, 114.16, 60.78, 55.52, 52.34, 44.84, 35.34, 28.86.

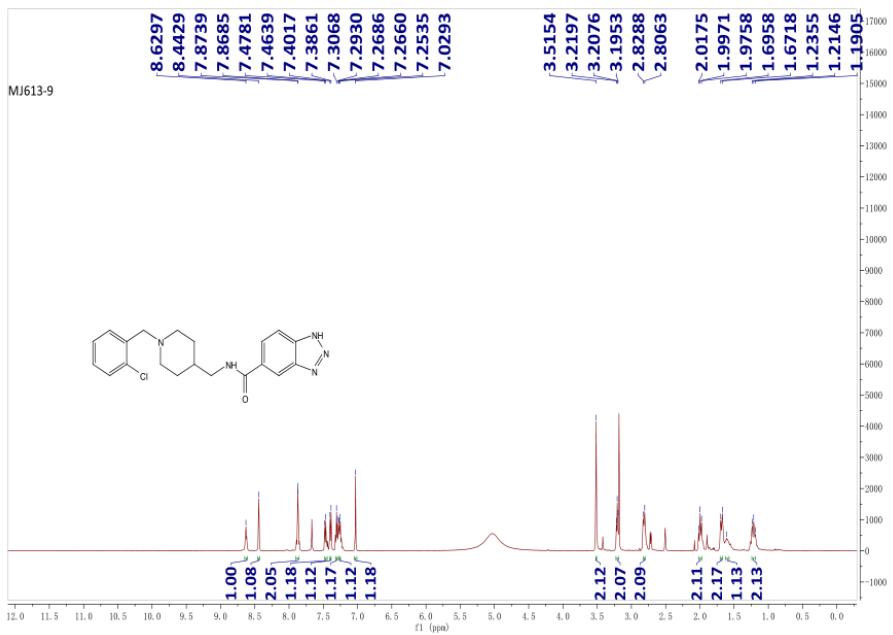
HRMS (ESI)



6g

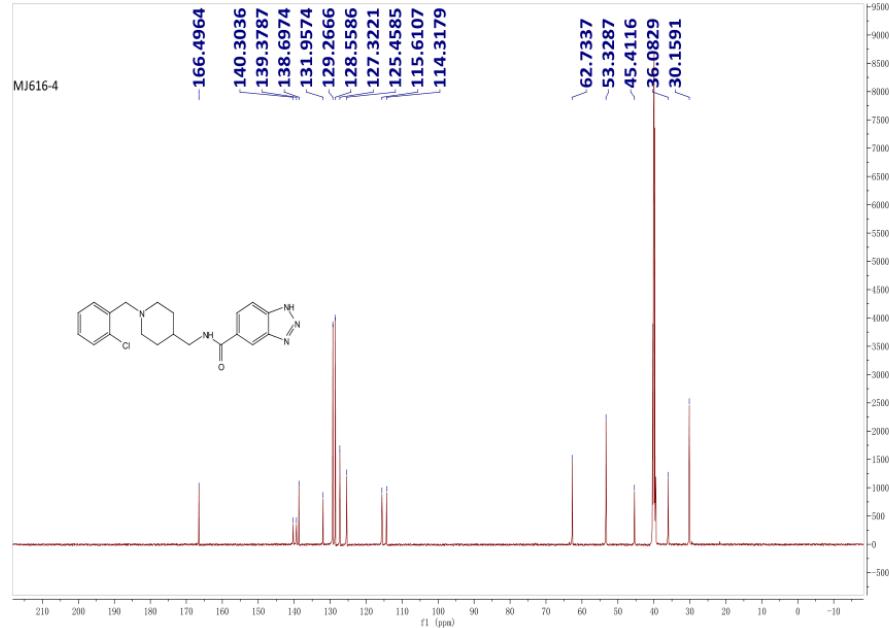


^1H NMR



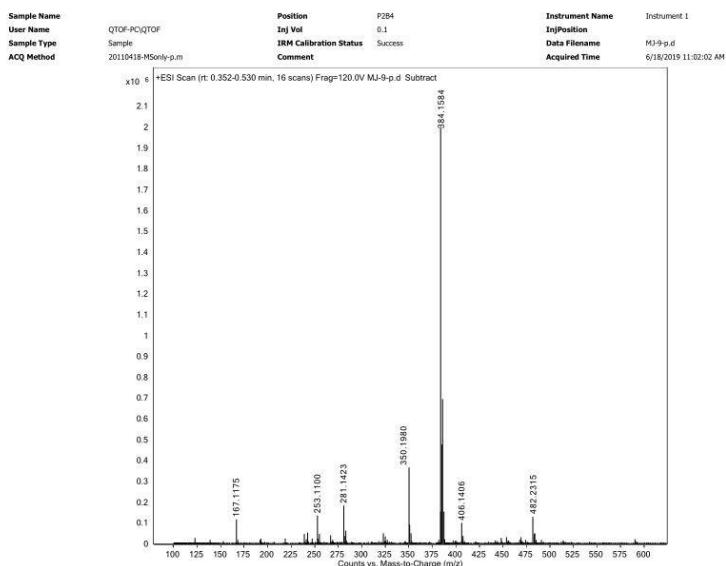
^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 3.21 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.82 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.00 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.61 (s, 1H), 1.23 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR

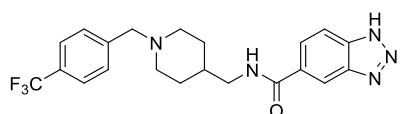


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 166.50, 140.30, 139.38, 138.70, 131.96, 129.27, 128.56, 127.32, 125.46, 115.61, 114.32, 62.73, 53.33, 45.41, 36.08, 30.16.

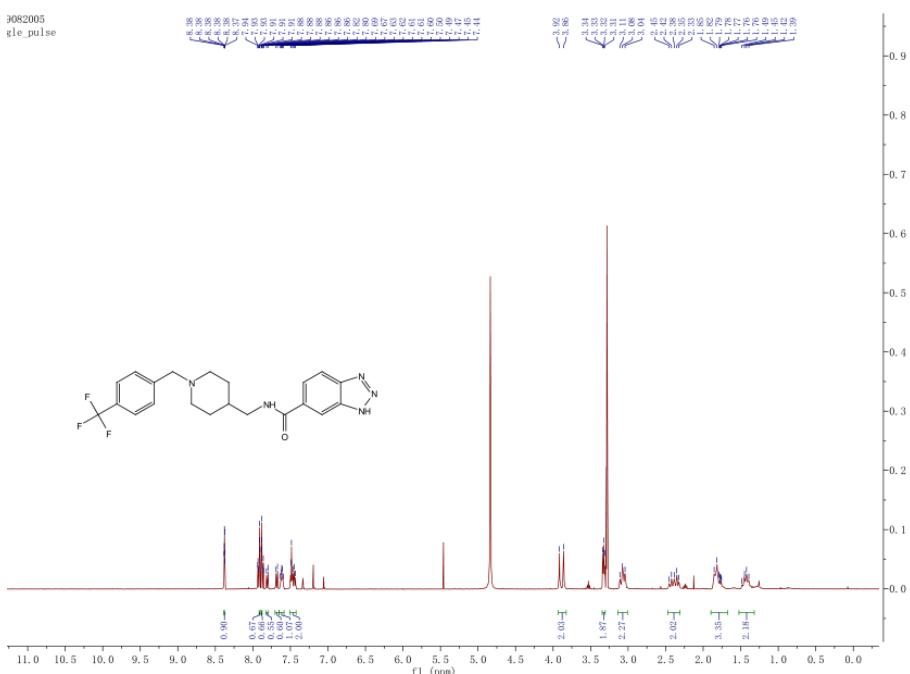
HRMS (ESI)



6h

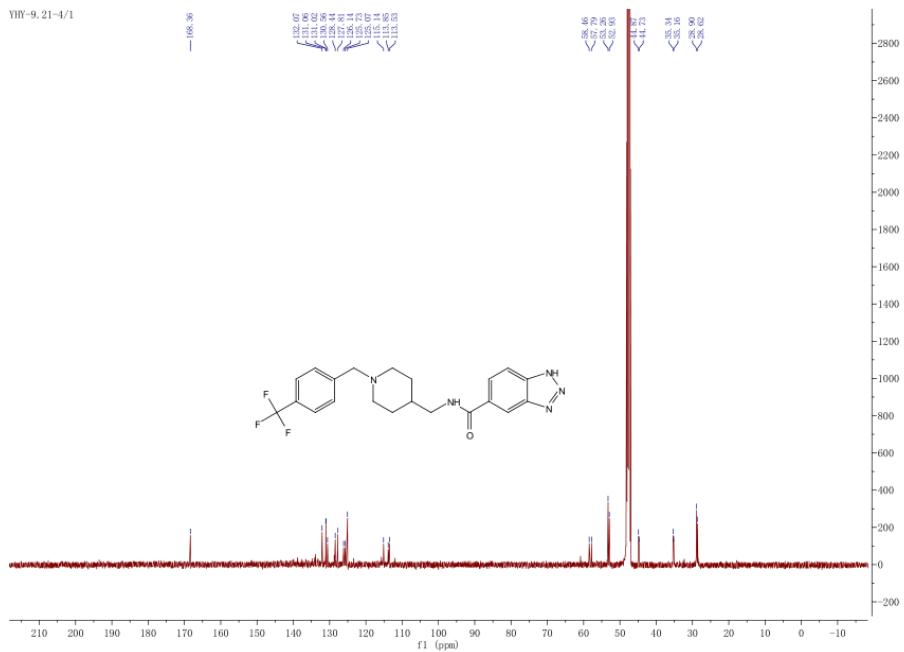


¹H NMR



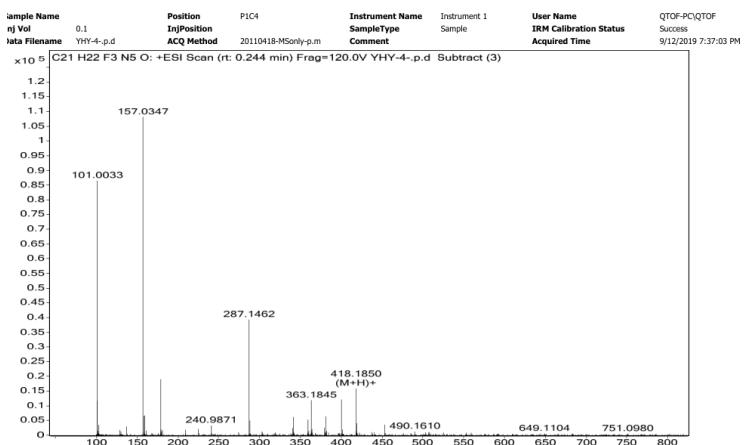
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.38 (td, J = 1.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.88 (t, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dt, J = 7.7, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 3.89 (d, J = 22.6 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.13 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.47 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.68 (m, 3H), 1.52 – 1.32 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR

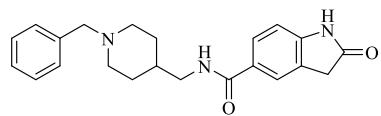


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 168.36, 132.07, 131.06, 131.02, 130.56, 128.44, 127.81, 125.07, 115.14, 113.53, 58.46, 57.79, 53.26, 52.93, 44.87, 44.73, 35.34, 35.16, 28.90, 28.62.

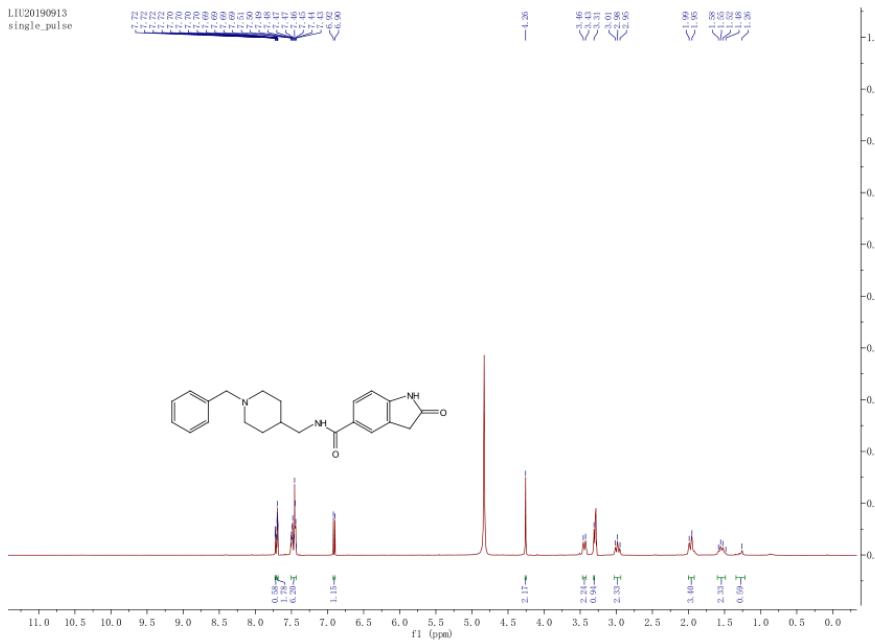
HRMS (ESI)



8i

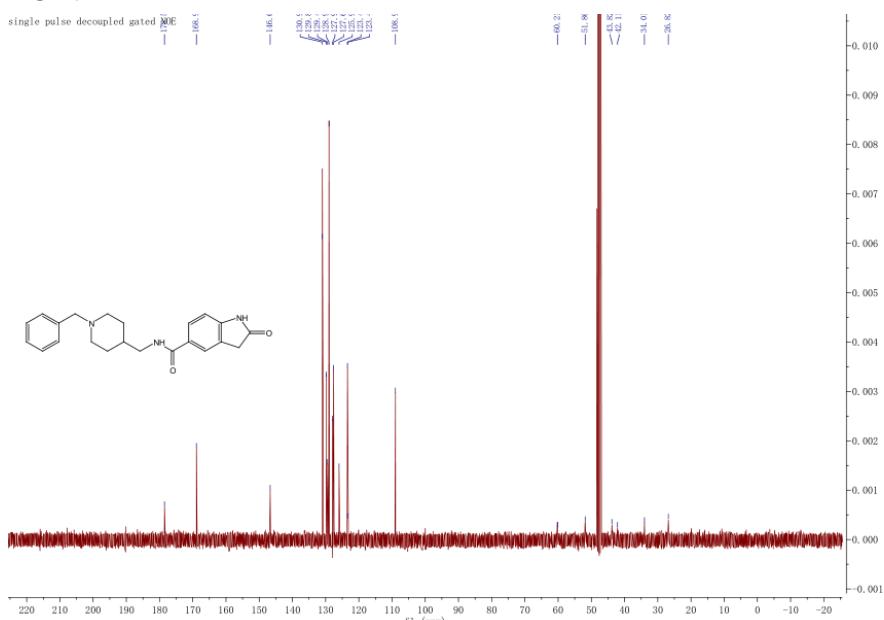


^1H NMR



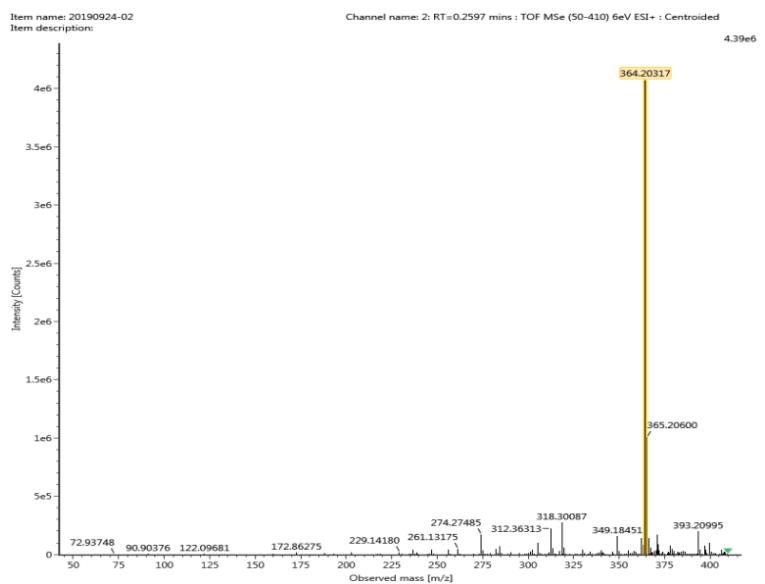
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.72 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (ddd, J = 3.7, 1.5, 0.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dq, J = 12.9, 3.6 Hz, 6H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.44 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (s, 1H), 2.98 (t, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 3H), 1.55 (t, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR

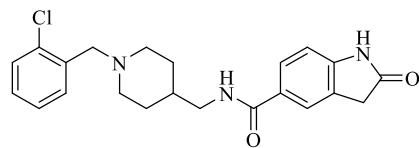


^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 178.52, 168.90, 146.69, 130.99, 129.80, 129.40, 128.99, 127.92, 127.60, 125.95, 123.42, 123.40, 108.97, 60.21, 51.86, 43.82, 42.11, 34.01, 26.82.

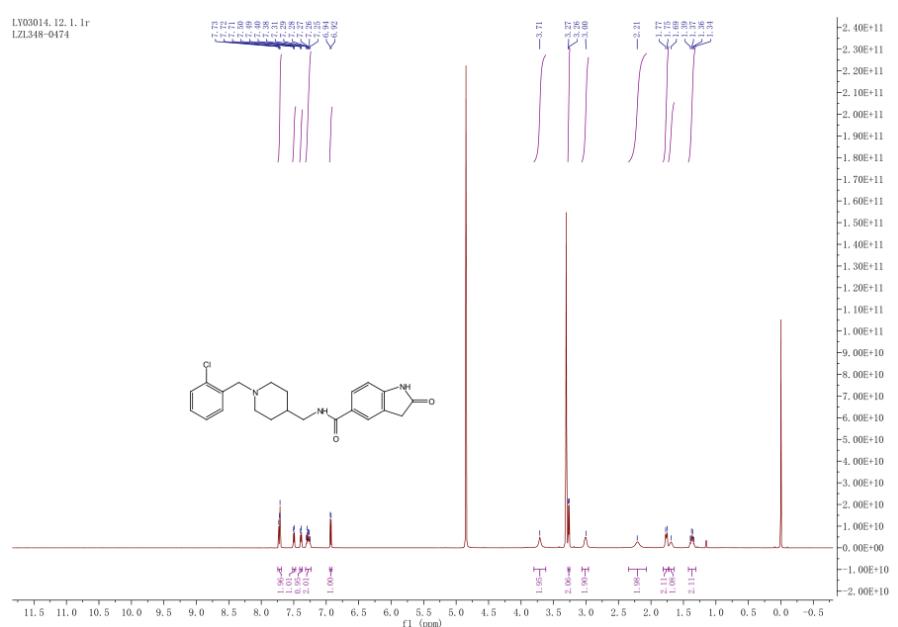
HRMS (ESI)



8j

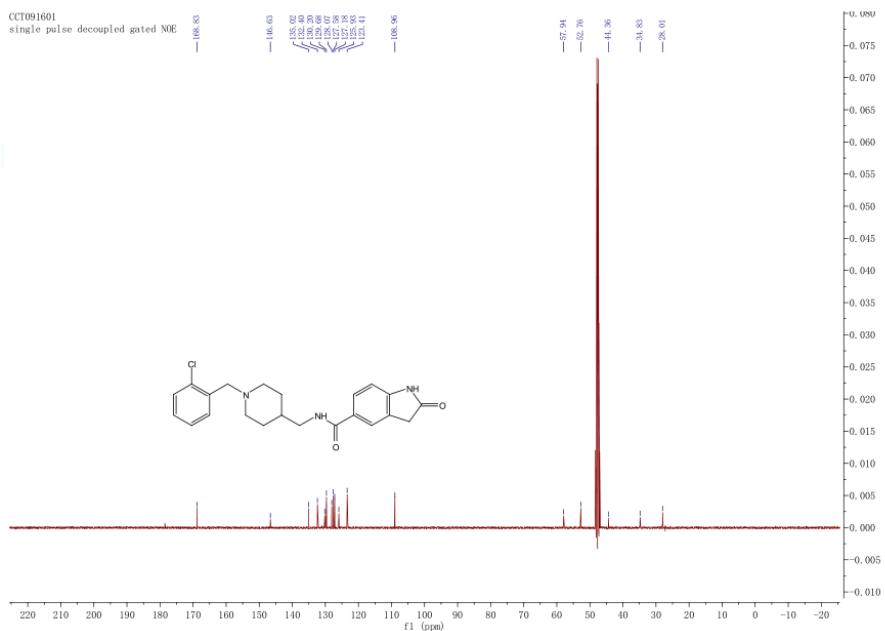


¹H NMR



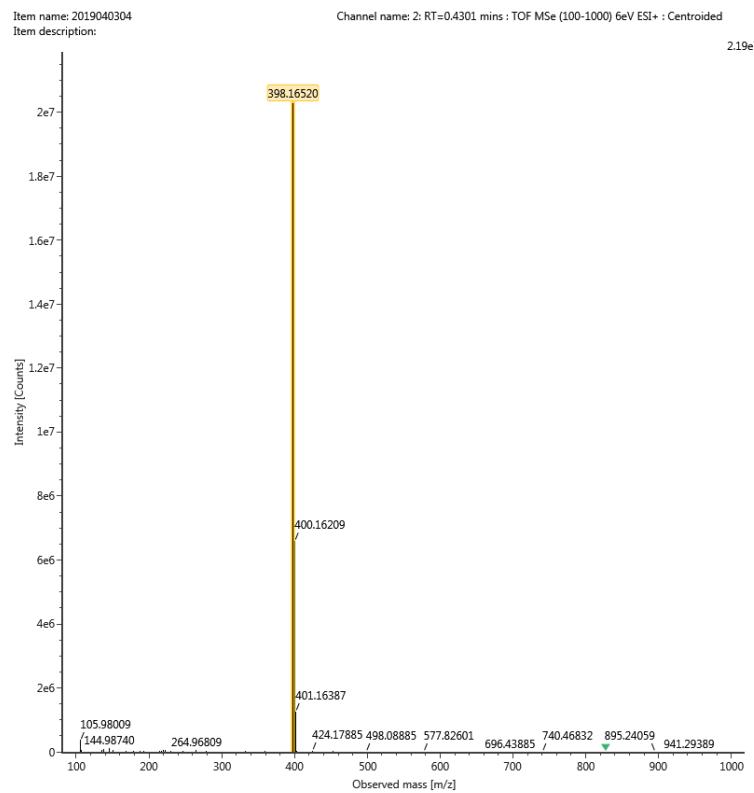
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.72 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dt, *J* = 20.1, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 2H), 2.21 (s, 2H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 2H), 1.69 (s, 1H), 1.37 (q, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR

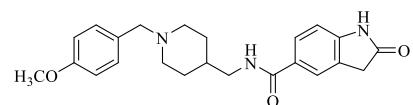


^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 168.83, 146.63, 135.02, 132.40, 130.20, 129.68, 128.07, 127.58, 127.18, 125.93, 123.41, 108.96, 57.94, 52.76, 44.36, 34.83, 28.01.

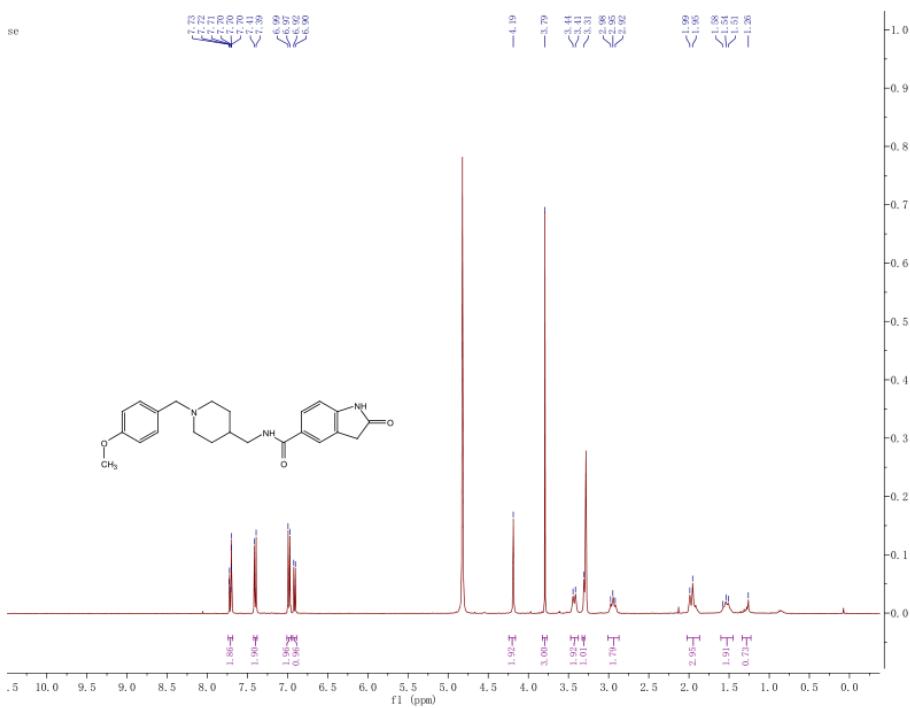
HRMS (ESI)



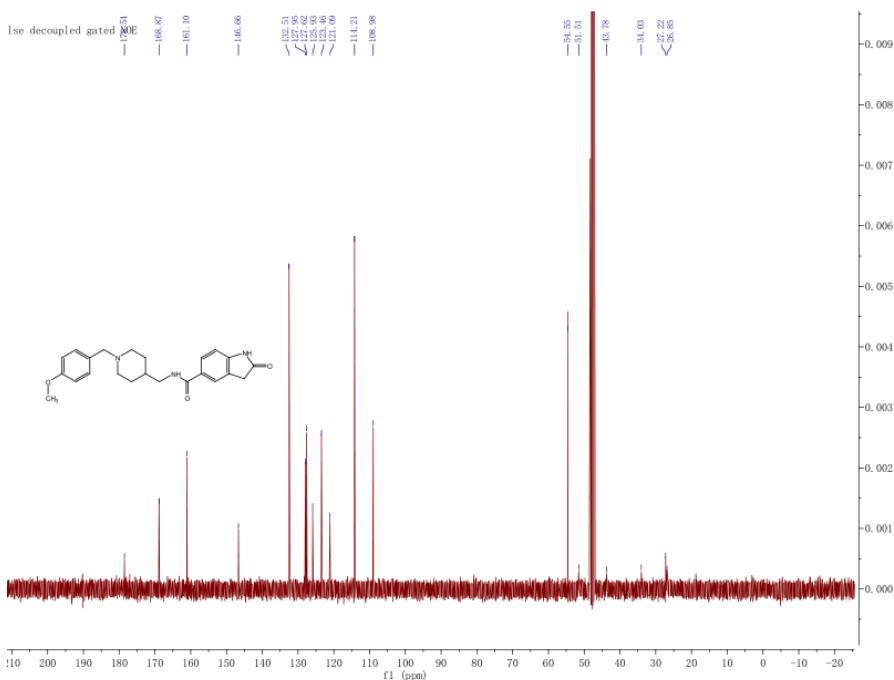
8k



^1H NMR



¹³C NMR



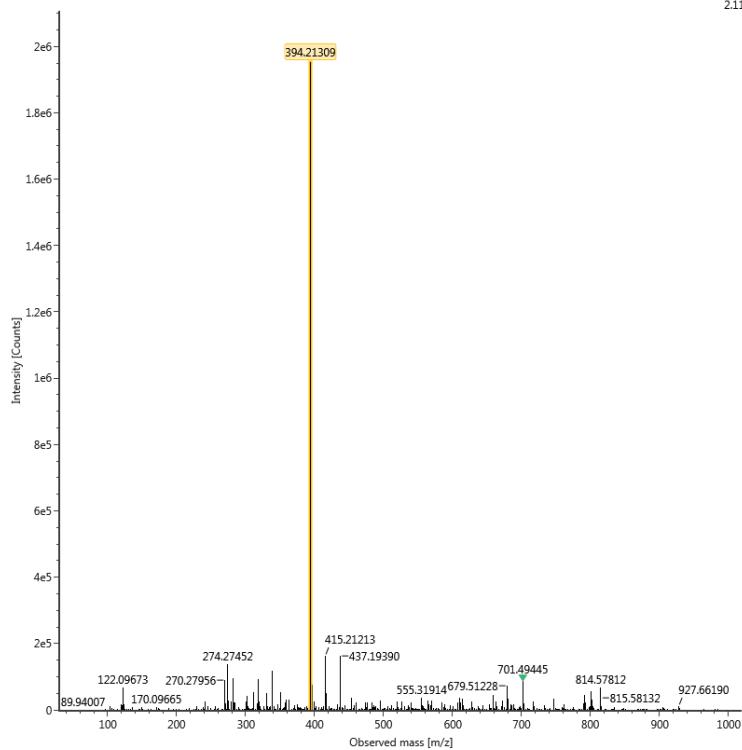
HRMS (ESI)

Item name: 20190924-01

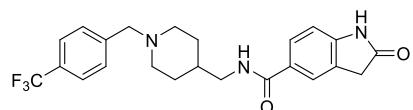
Channel name: 2: RT=0.1221 mins : TOF MSE (50-1000) 6eV ESI+ : Centroided

Item description:

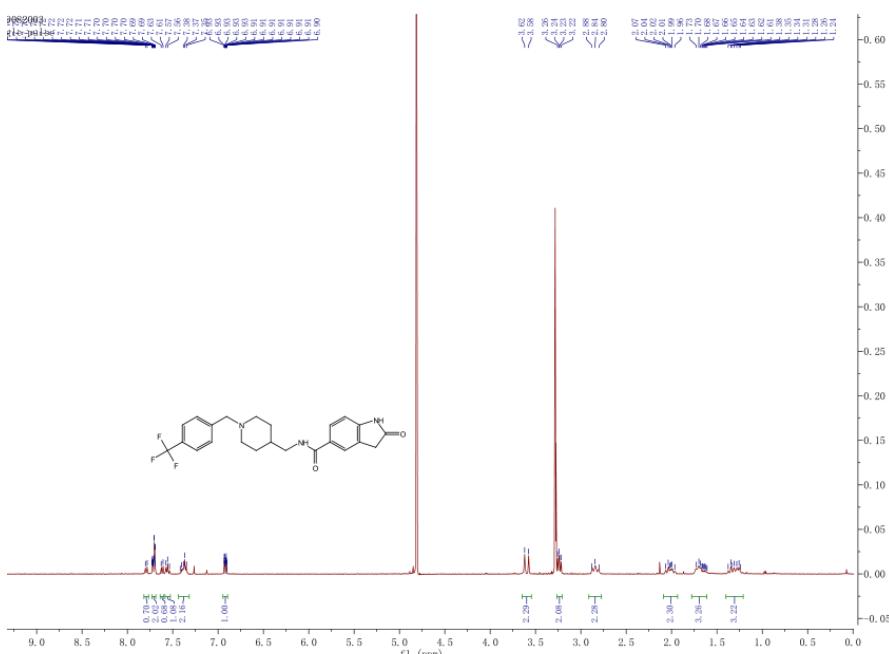
2.11e6



8l



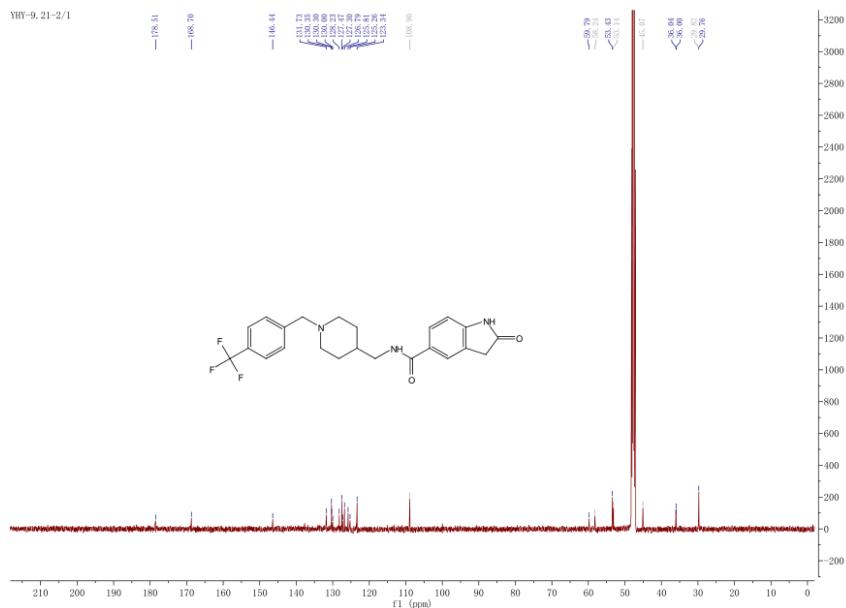
¹H NMR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 1H),

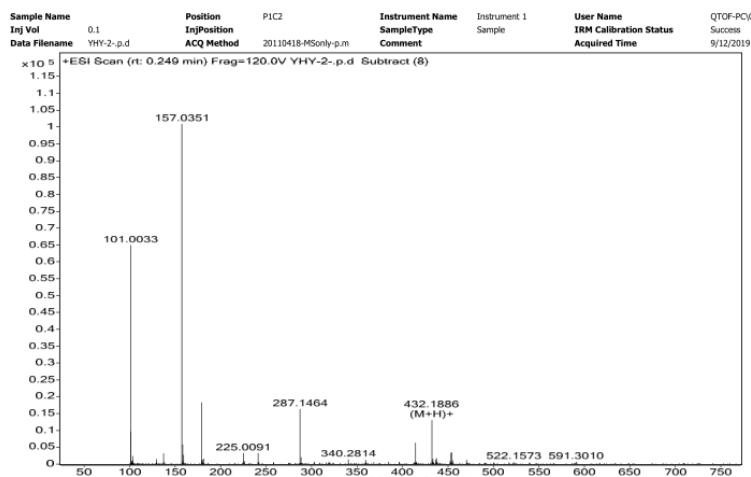
3.60 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 9.1, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.91 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.09 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.40 – 1.21 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR

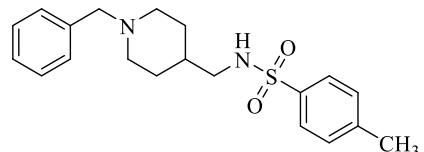


^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 168.70, 146.44, 131.73, 130.35, 130.30, 128.23, 127.47, 127.30, 126.79, 125.81, 125.26, 123.34, 108.90, 59.79, 59.79, 58.24, 53.43, 53.14, 45.07, 36.04, 36.04, 36.00, 36.00, 29.82, 29.76.

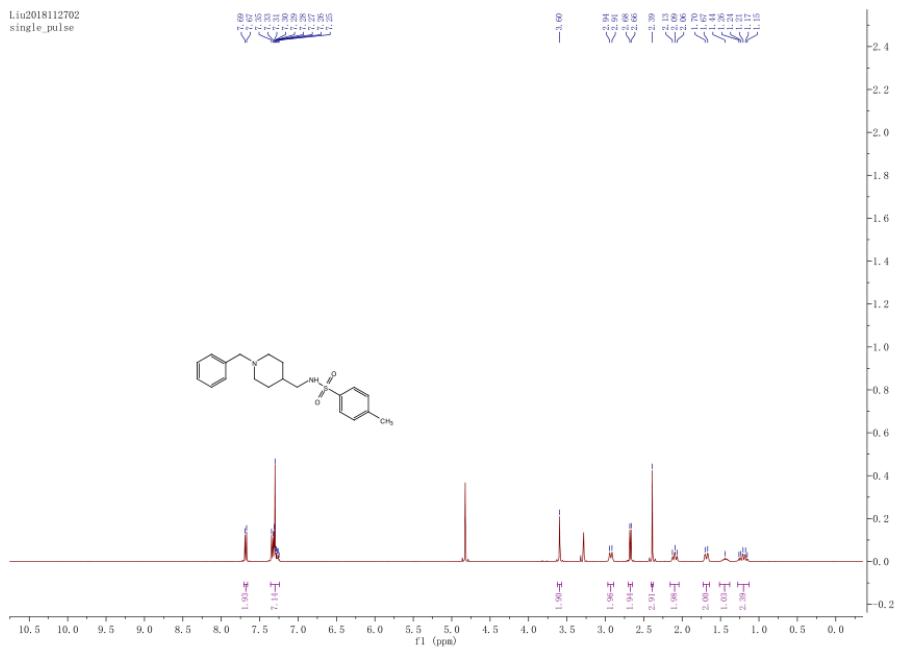
HRMS (ESI)



10s

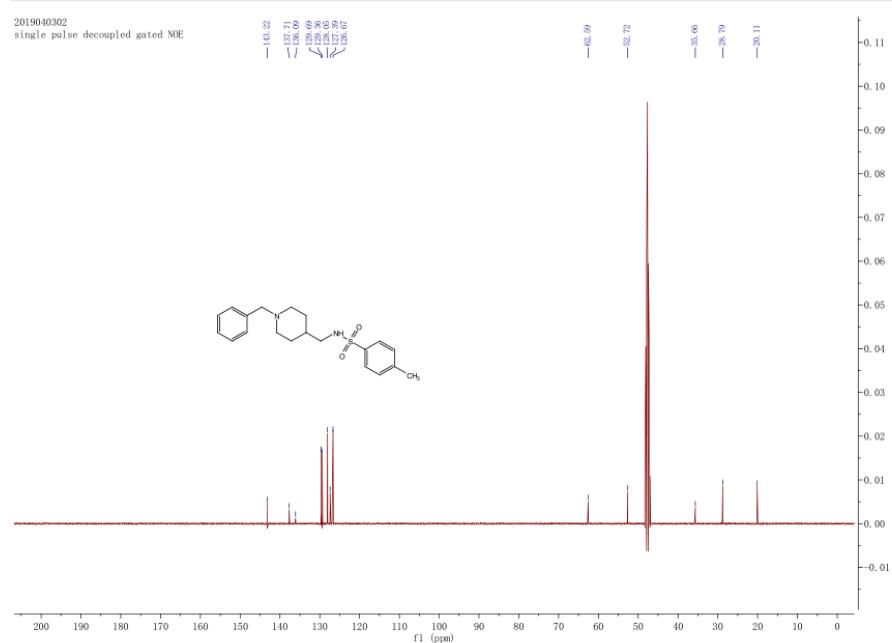


^1H NMR



^1H NMR(400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 7H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.93 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.09 (t, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 1.44 (s, 1H), 1.28 – 1.13 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR



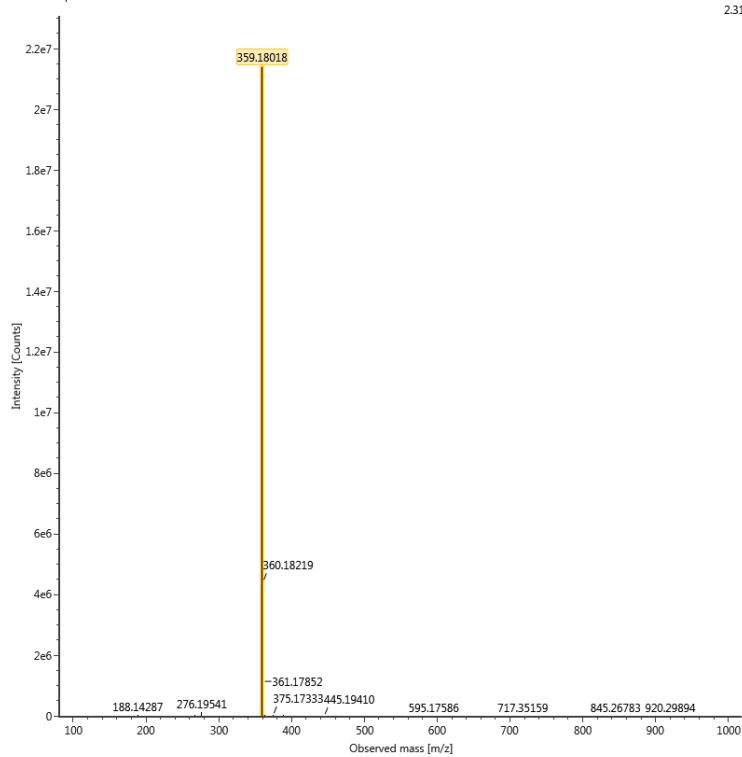
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 143.22, 137.71, 136.09, 129.69, 129.36, 128.05, 127.39, 126.67, 62.59, 52.72, 35.66, 28.79, 20.11.

HRMS (ESI)

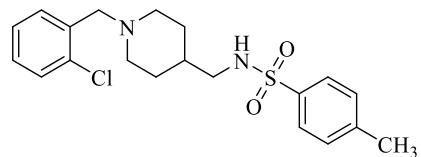
Item name: 2019040302

Channel name: 2: RT=0.4302 mins : TOF MSe (100-1000) 6eV ESI+ : Centroided

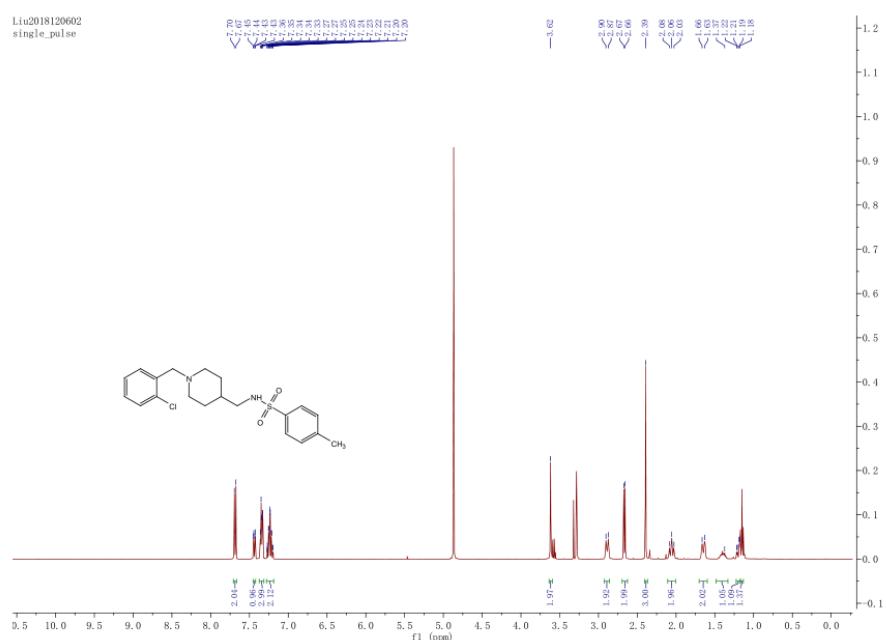
Item description:



10t



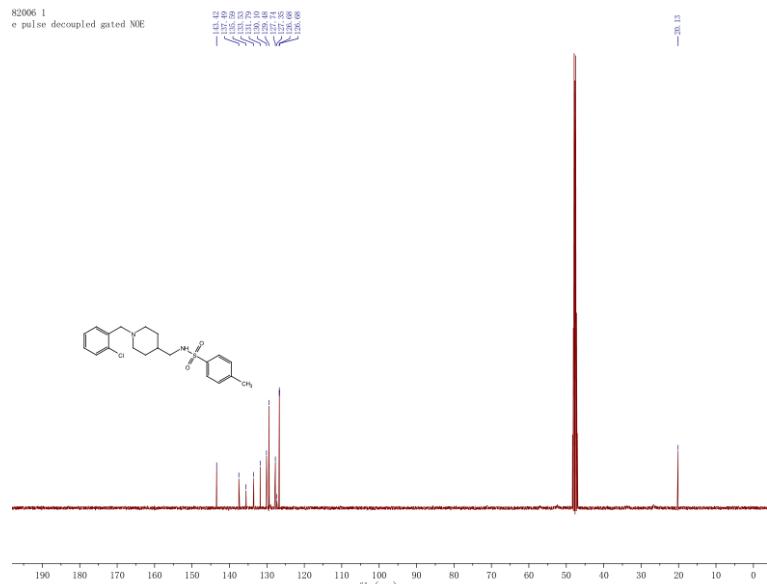
¹H NMR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (td, *J* = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.89 (d, *J* = 11.8

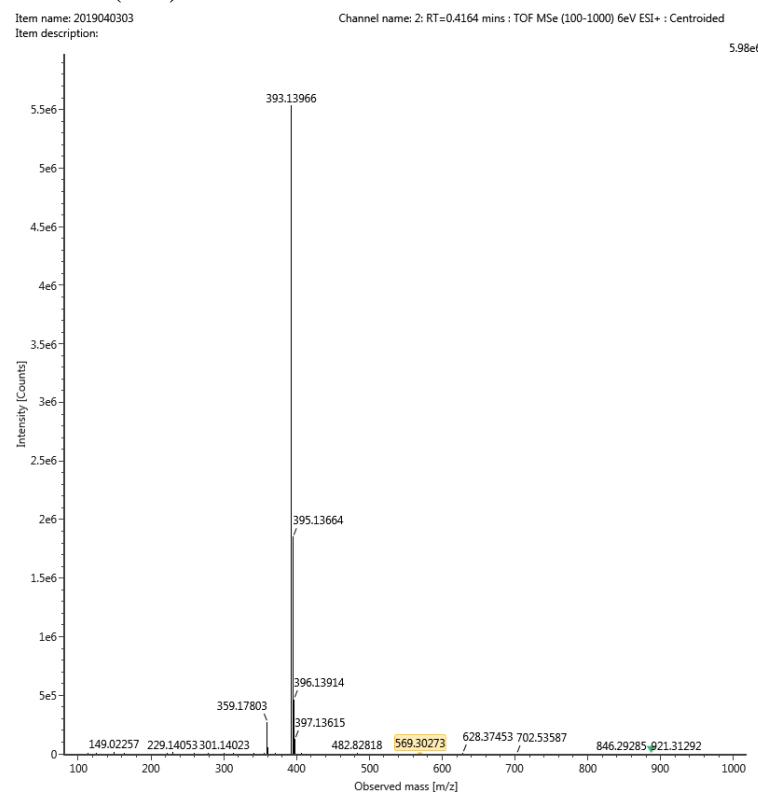
Hz, 2H), 2.67 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.06 (t, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (s, 1H), 1.20 (dd, J = 12.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR

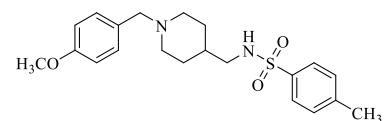


^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 143.42, 137.49, 135.59, 133.53, 131.79, 130.10, 129.48, 127.74, 127.35, 126.68, 126.68, 20.13.

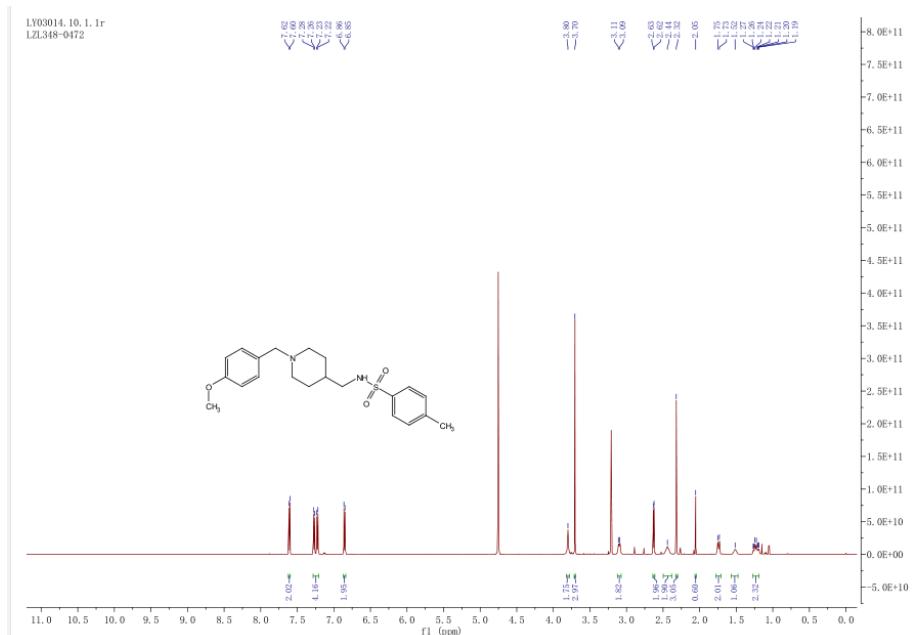
HRMS (ESI)



10u

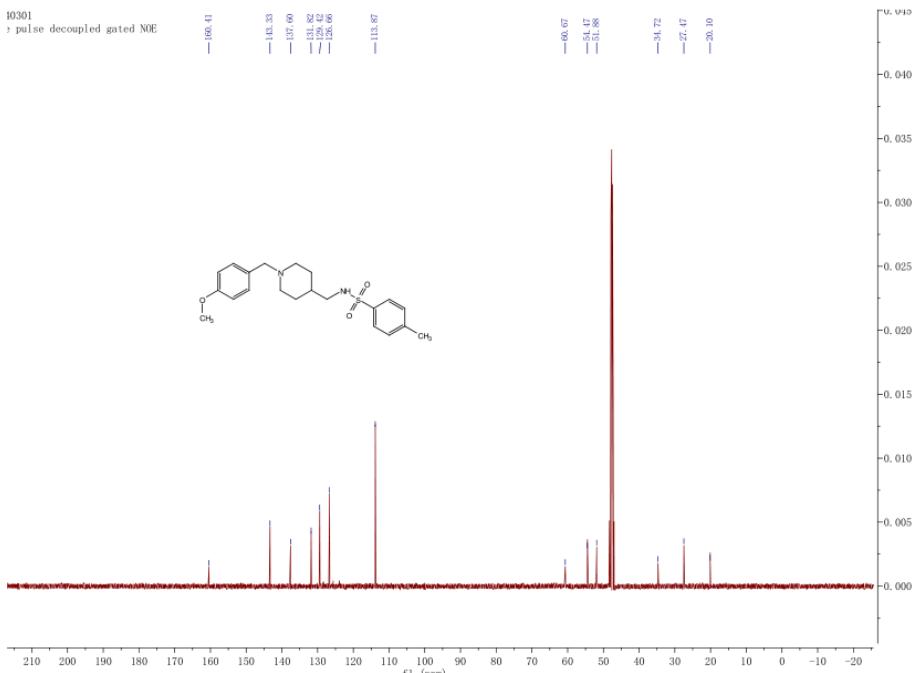


¹H NMR



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 27.4, 8.3 Hz, 4H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.10 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 2H), 1.52 (s, 1H), 1.27 – 1.19 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR



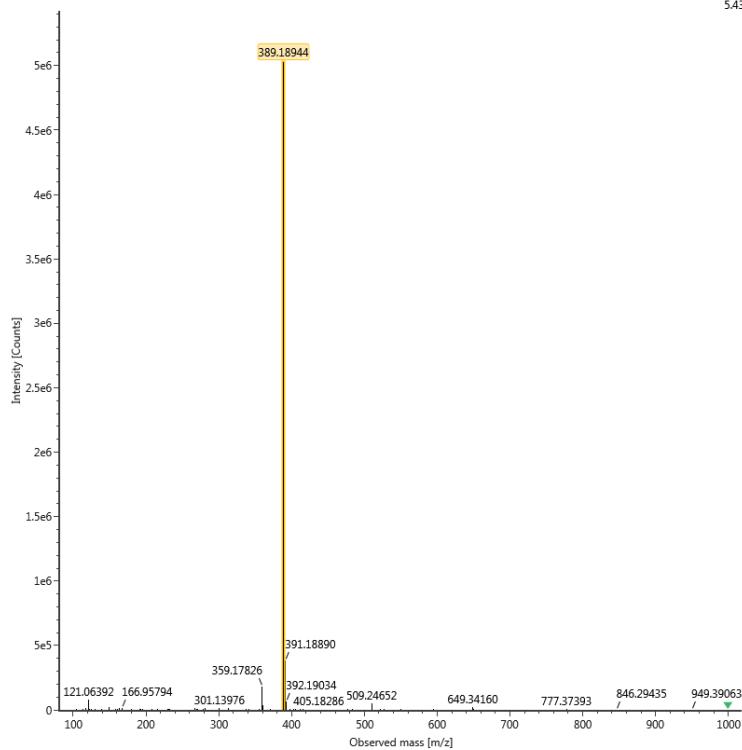
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 160.41, 143.33, 137.60, 131.82, 129.42, 126.66, 113.87, 60.67, 54.47, 51.88, 34.72, 27.47, 20.10.

HRMS (ESI)

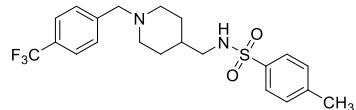
Item name: 2019040301
Item description:

Channel name: 2: RT=0.4235 mins : TOF MSE (100-1000) 6eV ESI+ : Centroided

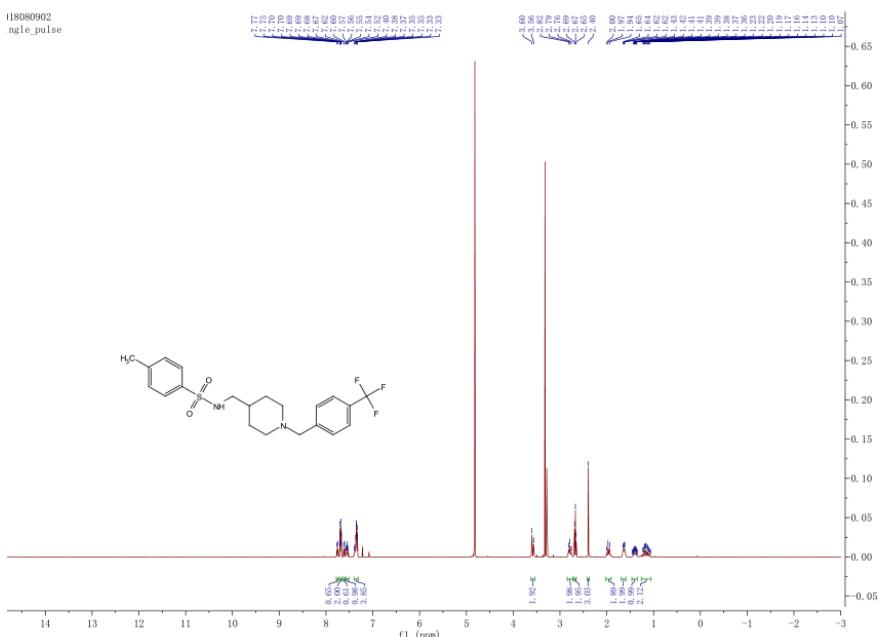
5.43e6



10v



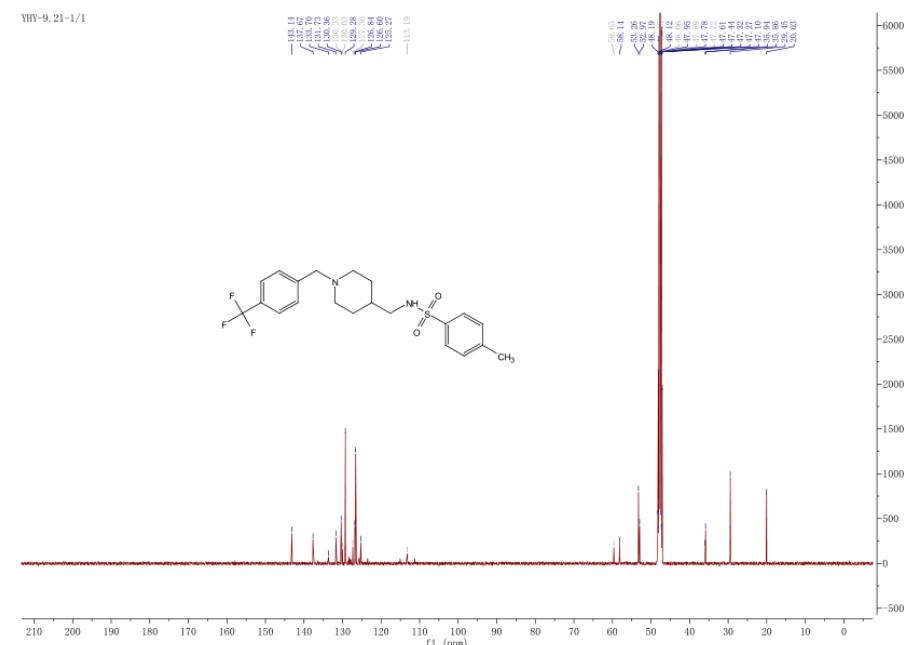
¹H NMR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.97 (t, *J* = 11.6 Hz,

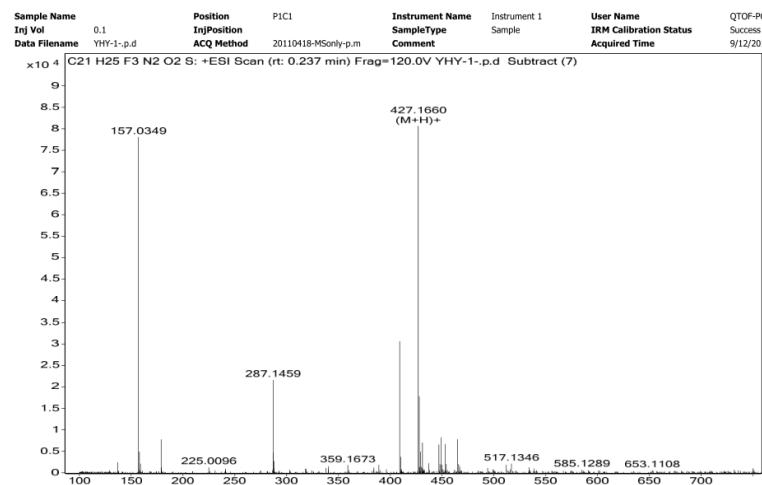
2H), 1.69 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.40 (dtt, J = 14.5, 7.3, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (dqd, J = 24.7, 12.2, 3.7 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR



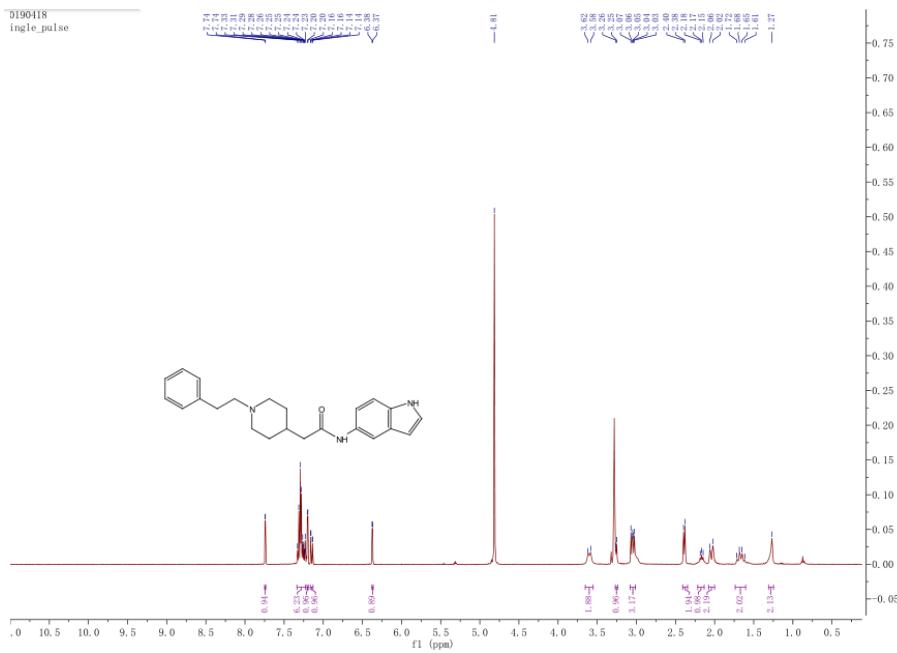
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 143.14, 137.67, 131.73, 130.36, 130.33, 130.03, 129.28, 127.36, 126.84, 126.60, 125.27, 59.65, 58.14, 53.26, 52.97, 35.94, 35.86, 29.45, 20.03.

HRMS (ESI)

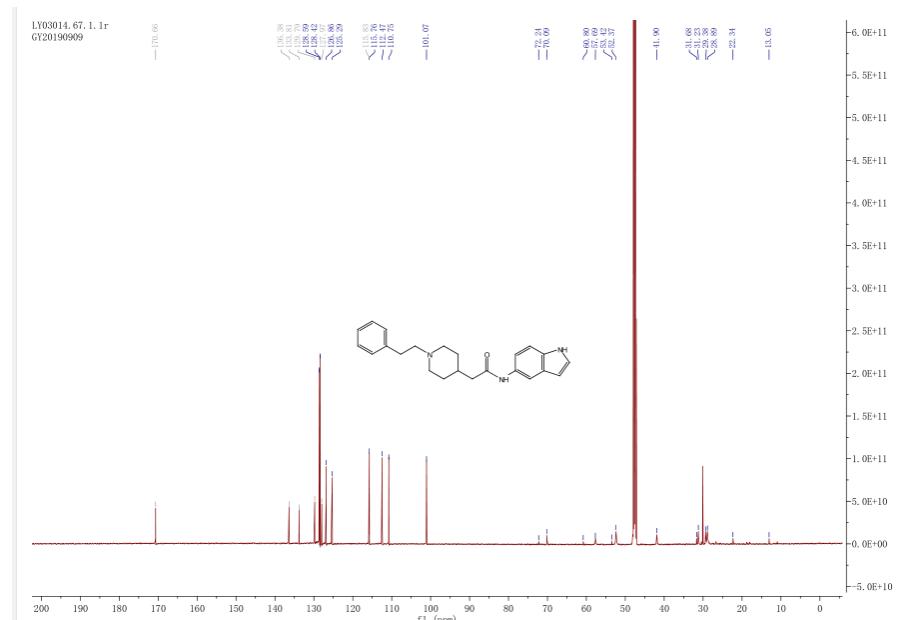


16a

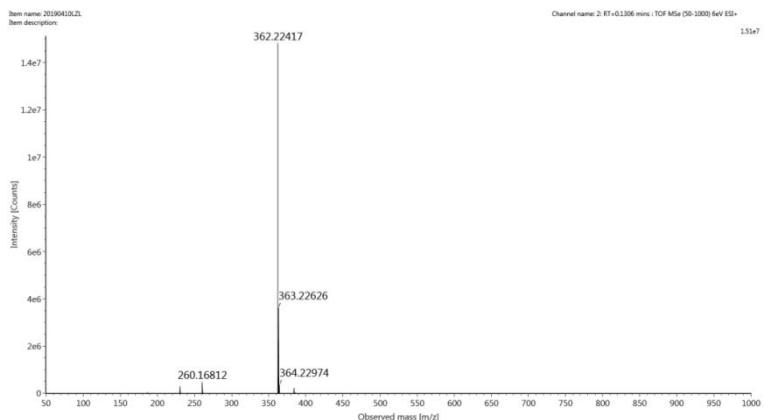
^1H NMR



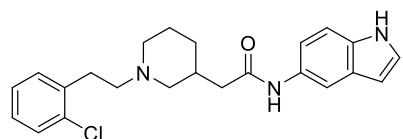
¹³C NMR



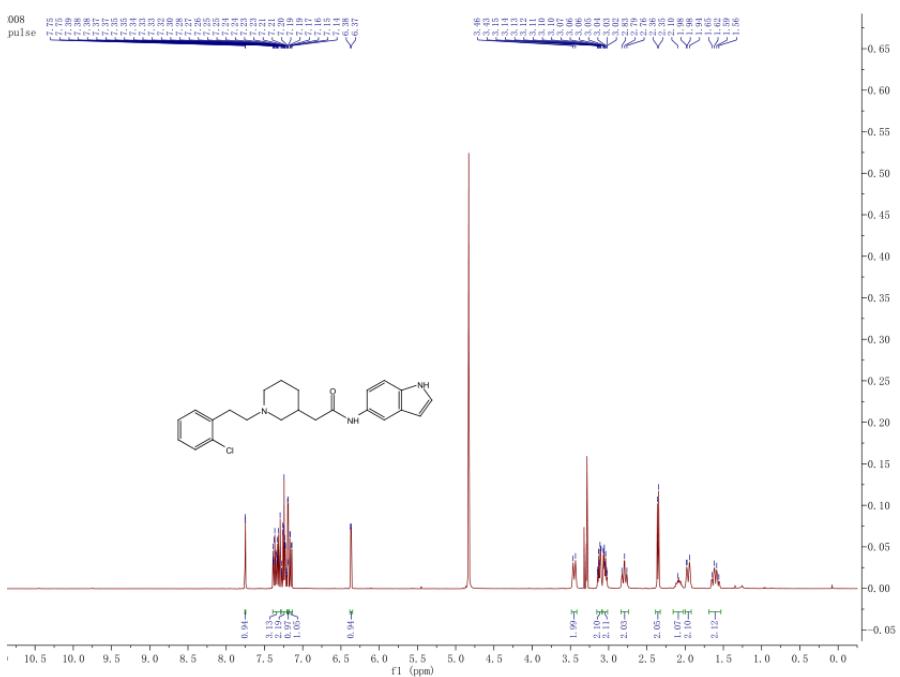
HRMS (ESI)



16b

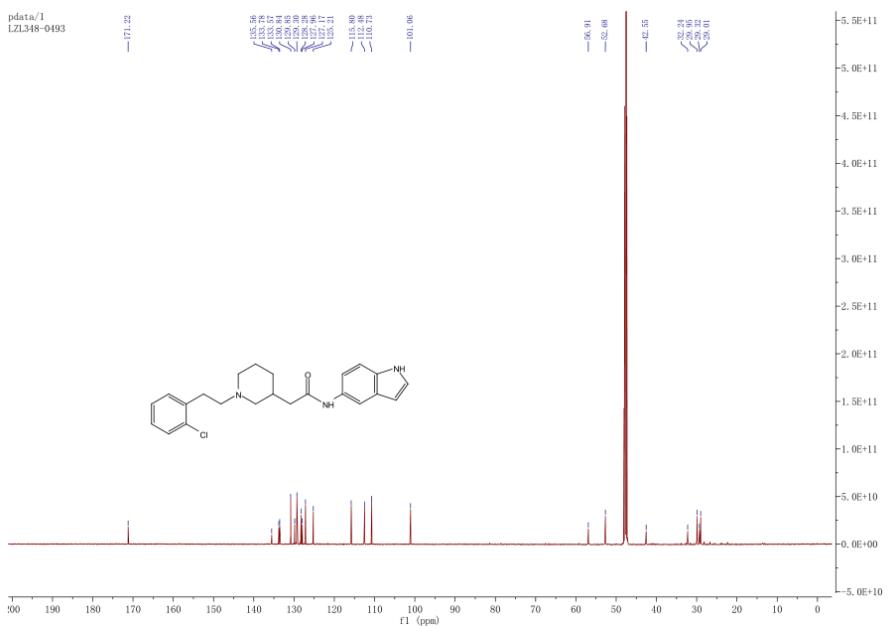


¹H NMR



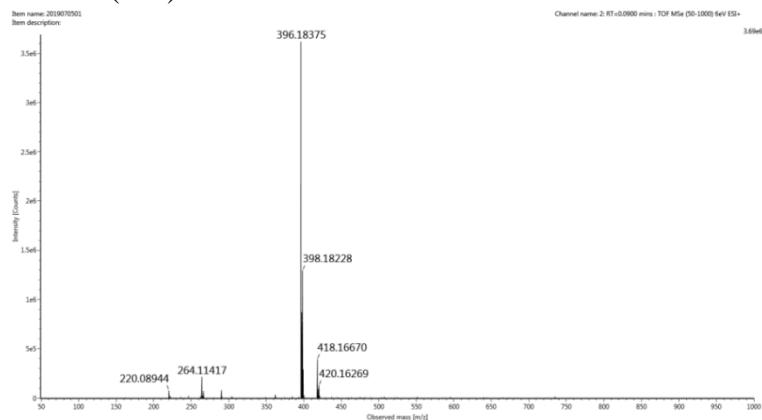
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 3.15 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 1H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.60 (q, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR

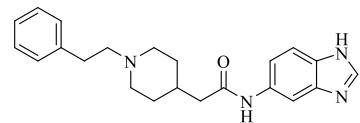


^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 171.22, 135.56, 133.78, 133.57, 130.84, 129.85, 129.30, 128.28, 127.96, 127.17, 125.21, 115.80, 112.48, 110.73, 101.06, 56.91, 52.68, 42.55, 32.24, 29.95, 29.32, 29.01.

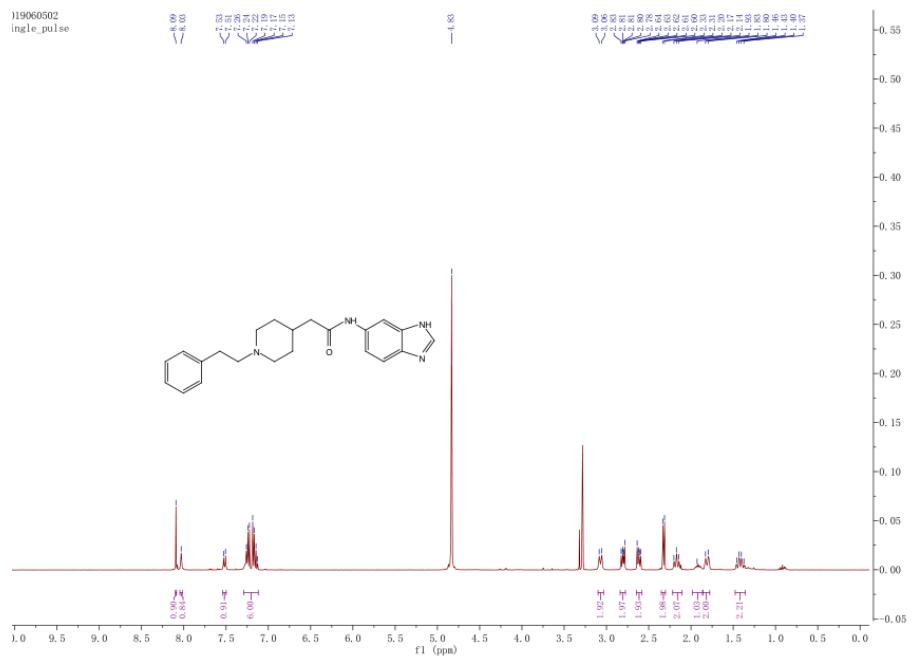
HRMS (ESI)



16c

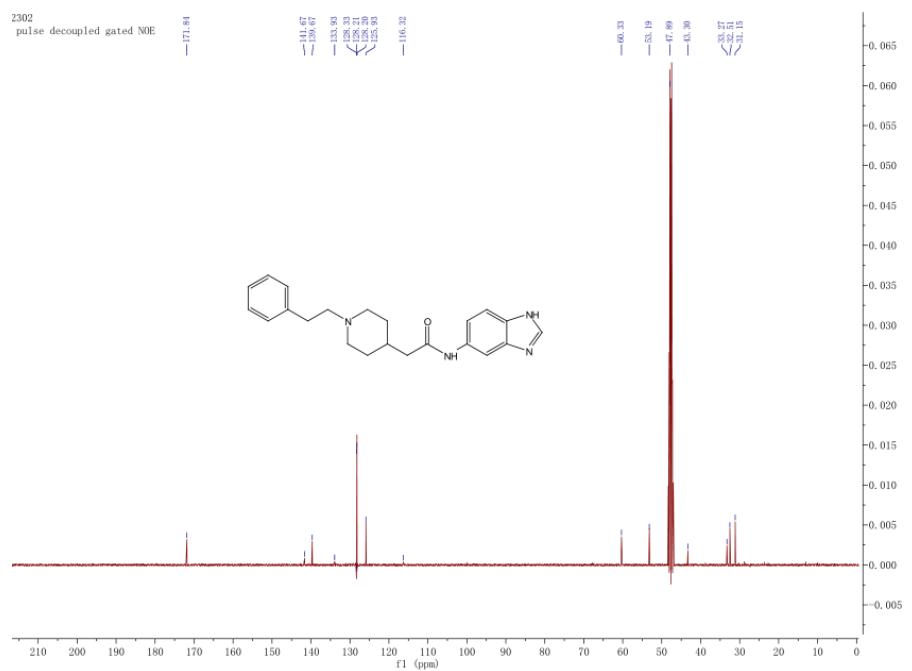


^1H NMR



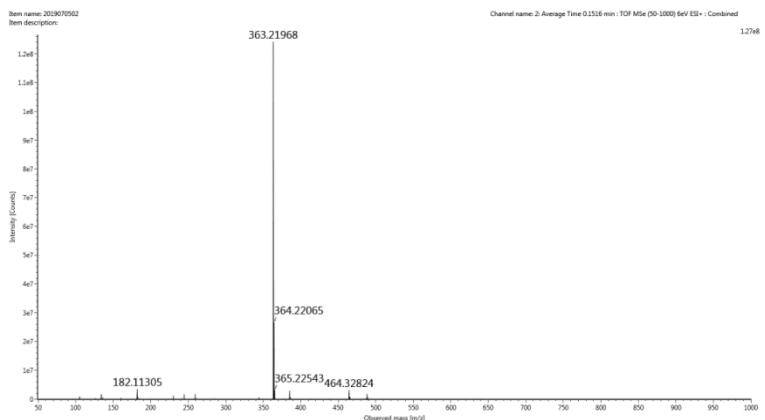
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.12 (m, 6H), 3.07 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.84 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.32 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (t, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (s, 1H), 1.81 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (q, J = 12.1, 10.5 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR

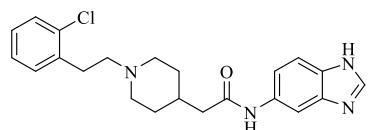


^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 171.84, 141.67, 139.67, 133.93, 128.33, 128.21, 128.20, 125.93, 116.32, 60.33, 53.19, 47.89, 43.30, 33.27, 32.51, 31.15.

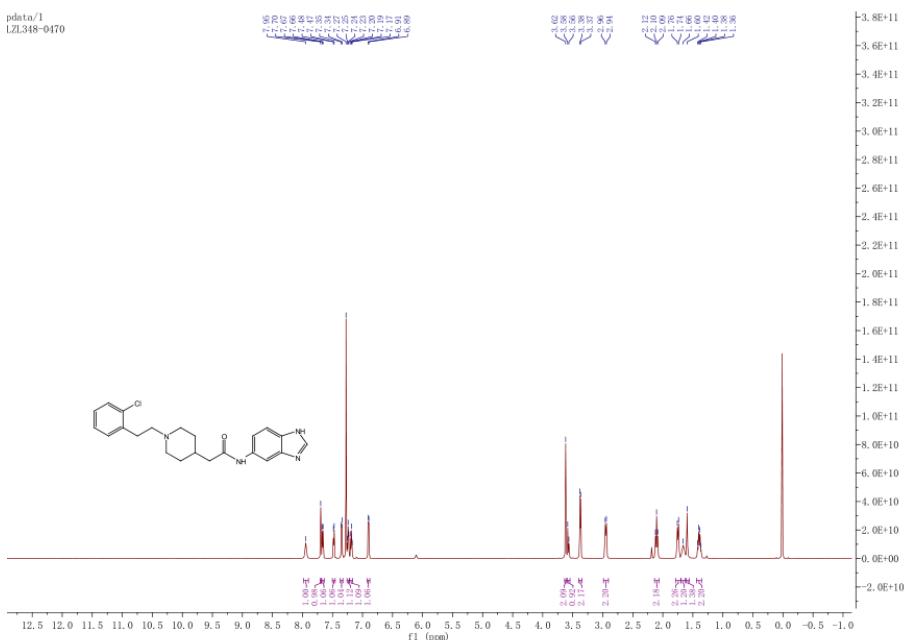
HRMS (ESI)



16d

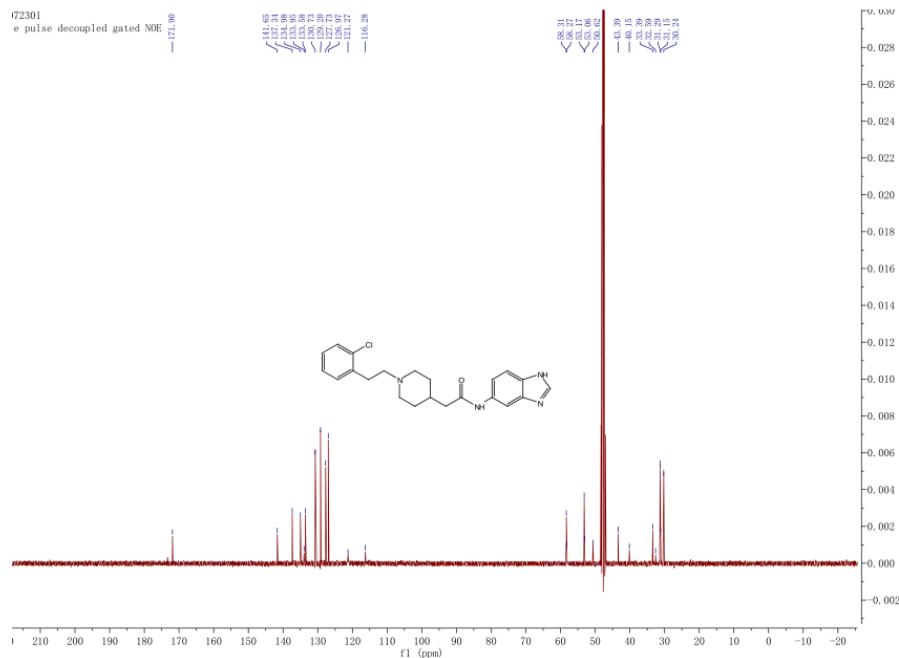


¹H NMR



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 1H), 1.60 (s, 1H), 1.39 (q, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 171.90, 141.65, 137.34, 134.98, 133.95, 133.58, 130.73, 129.20, 127.73, 126.97, 121.27, 116.28, 58.31, 58.27, 53.17, 53.06, 50.62, 43.39, 40.15, 33.39, 32.59, 31.29, 31.15, 30.24.

HRMS (ESI)

