

**Galeon: A Biologically Active Molecule with In Silico Metabolite Prediction, In Vitro Metabolic Profiling in Rat Liver Microsomes, and In Silico Binding Mechanisms with CYP450 Isoforms**

A. F. M. Motiur Rahman,<sup>1,\*</sup> Wencui Yin<sup>1</sup>, Adnan A. Kadi<sup>1</sup> and Yurngdong Jahng<sup>2</sup>

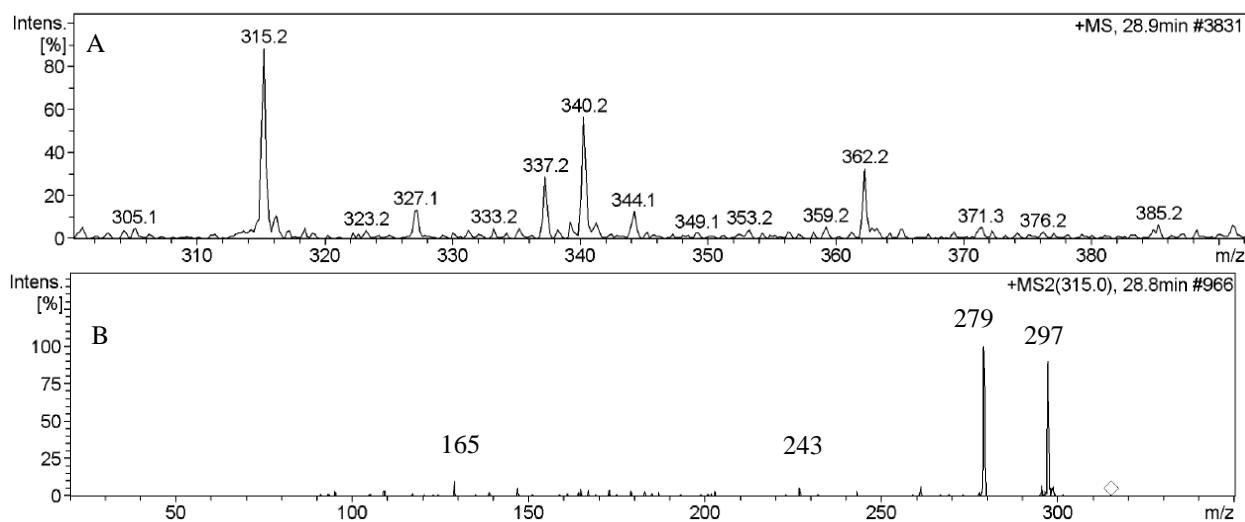
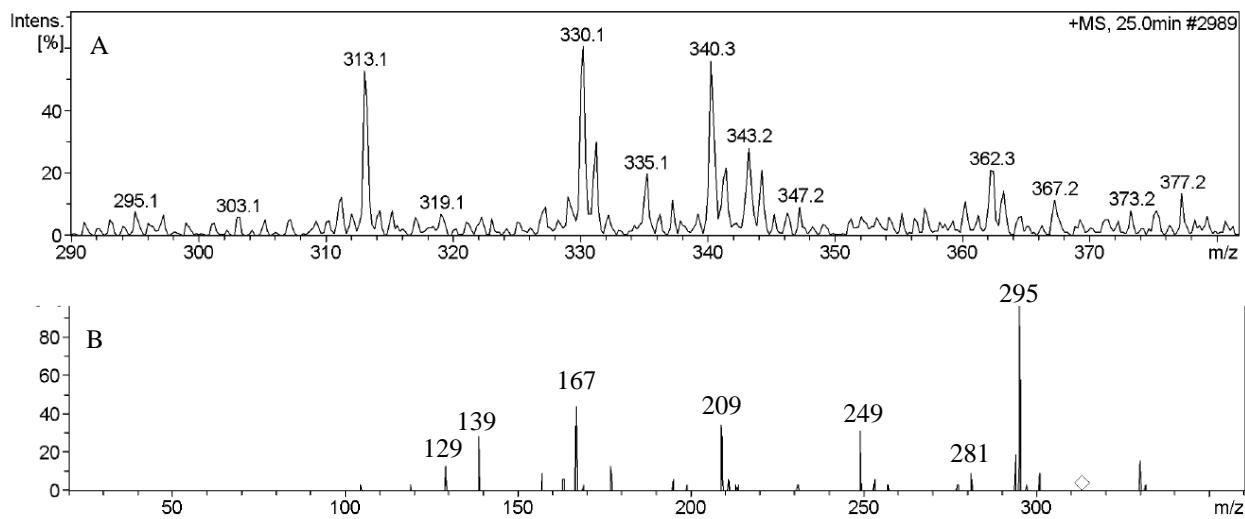
<sup>1</sup>*Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia.*

<sup>2</sup>*College of Pharmacy, Yeungnam University, Gyeongsan 38541, Republic of Korea.*

\*Corresponding Authors:

Tel: +966114670237, Fax: +966114676220, Email: afmrahman@ksu.edu.sa

Entry	Content	Page
Figure-S1	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M1</b>	3
Figure-S2	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M2</b>	3
Figure-S3	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M3</b>	4
Figure-S4a	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4a</b>	5
Figure-S4b	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4b</b>	5
Figure-S4c	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4c</b>	6
Figure-S4d	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4d</b>	6
Figure-S4e	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4e</b>	7
Figure S4f/g	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4f/g</b>	7
Figure-S4h	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M4h</b>	8
Figure-S5a	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M5a</b>	8
Figure-S5b	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M5b</b>	9
Figure-S6	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M6</b>	9
Figure-S7	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M7</b>	10
Figure-S8	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M8</b>	11
Figure-S9a/b	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M9a/b</b>	12
Figure-S9c/d	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M9c/d</b>	13
Figure-S10	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M10</b>	14
Figure-S11	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M11</b>	15
Figure-S12	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M12</b>	15
Figure-S13	MS/MS <sup>n</sup> Spectra of metabolite <b>M13</b>	16
Table-S1	RLMs incubations of Galeon	17
Table-S2	LC Gradient solvent system	18



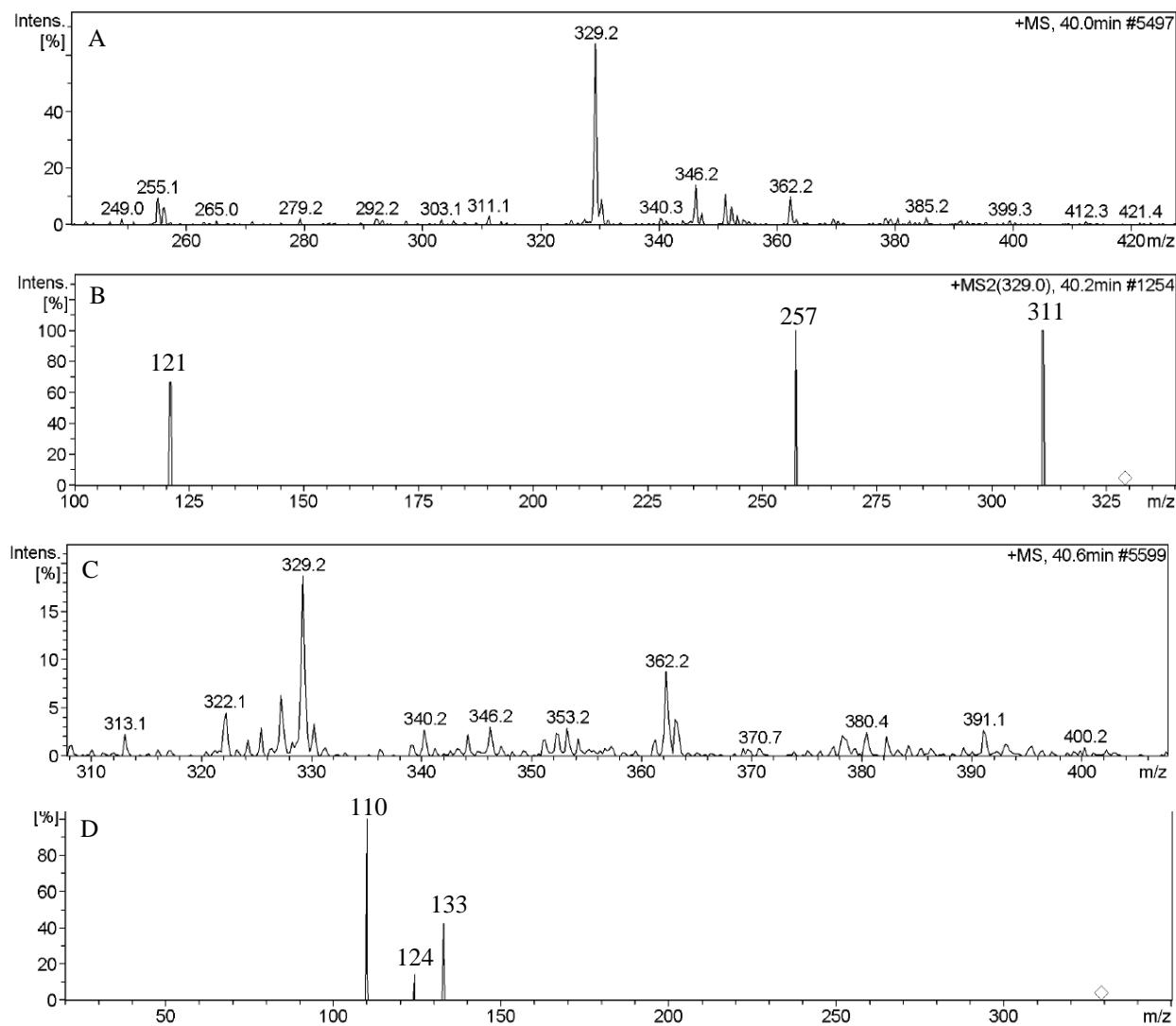


Figure-S3. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of M3: A) Mass spectrum of M3a/b/c/d ( $m/z = 329$ ; RT = 40.0 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of M3a/b/c/d (at  $m/z = 329$ ); C) Mass spectrum of M3a/b/c/d ( $m/z = 329$ ; RT = 40.6 min.); D) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of M3a/b/c/d (at  $m/z = 329$ )

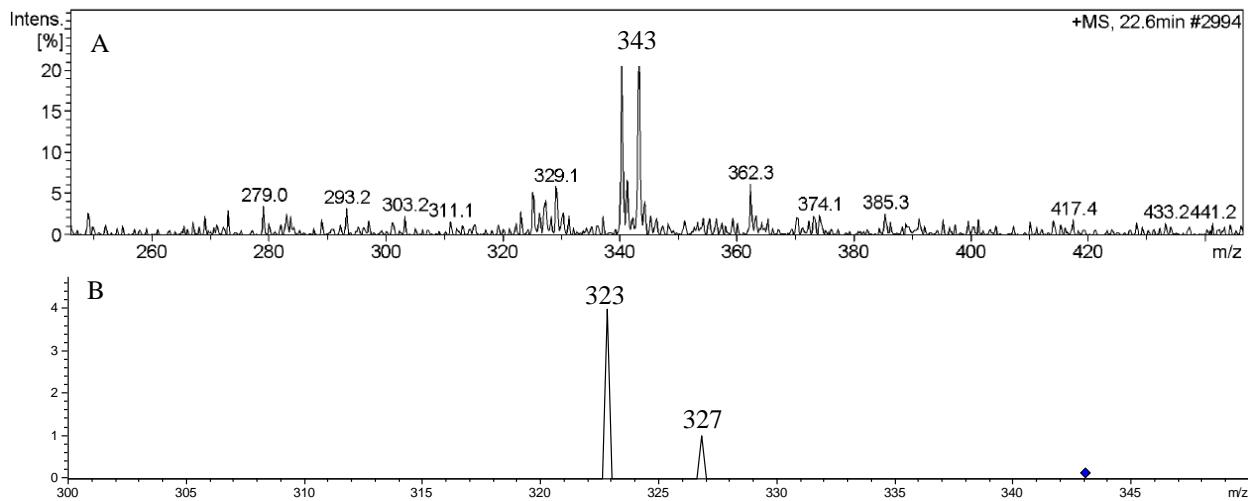


Figure-S4. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4a**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4a** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 22.6 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4a** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

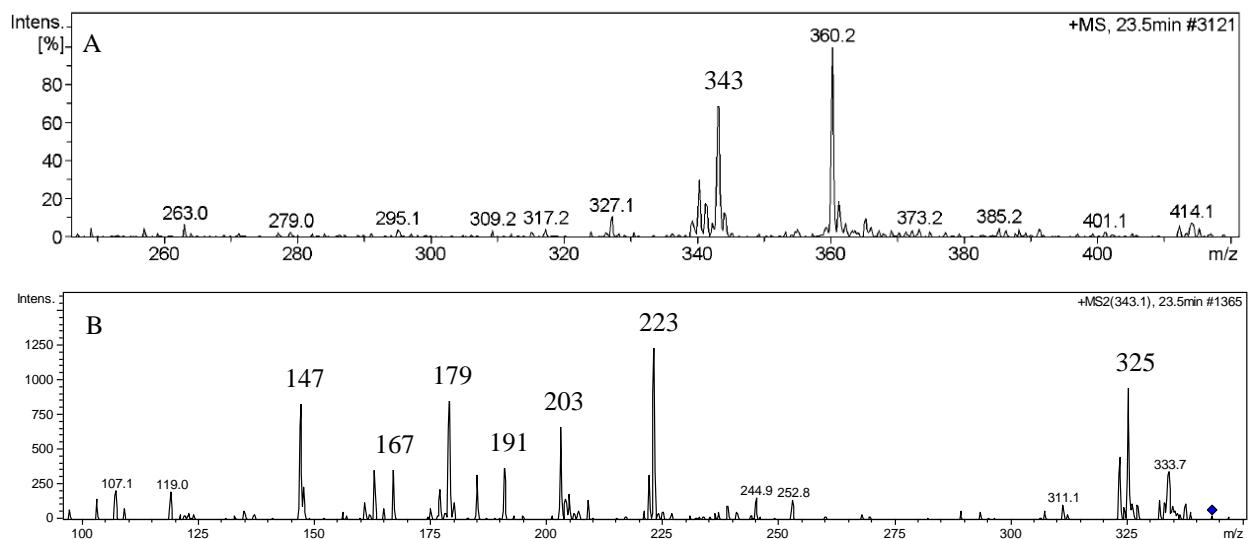


Figure-S4b. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4b**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4b** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 23.5 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4b** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

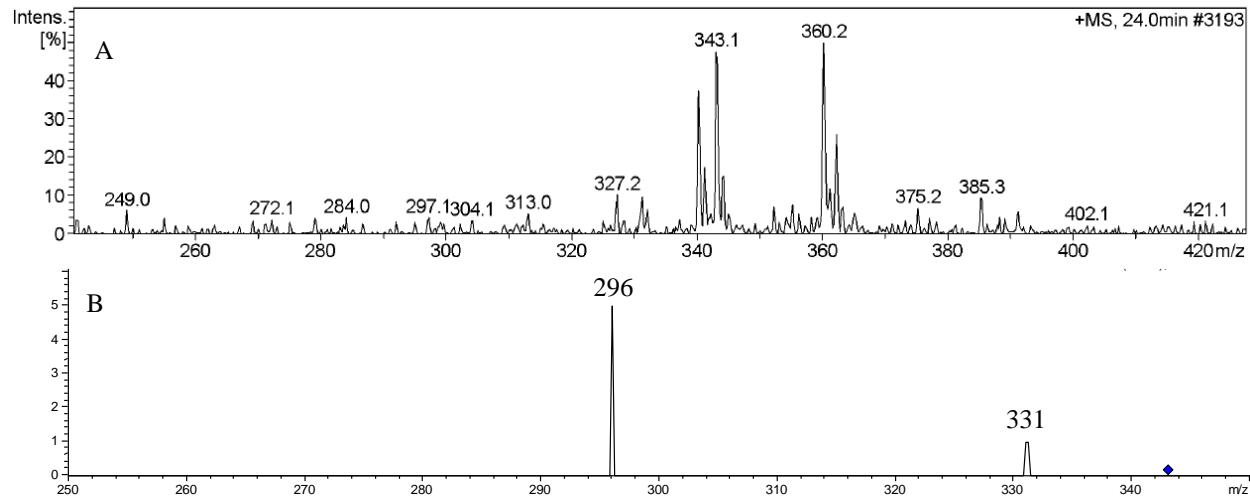


Figure-S4c. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4c**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4c** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 24.0 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4c** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

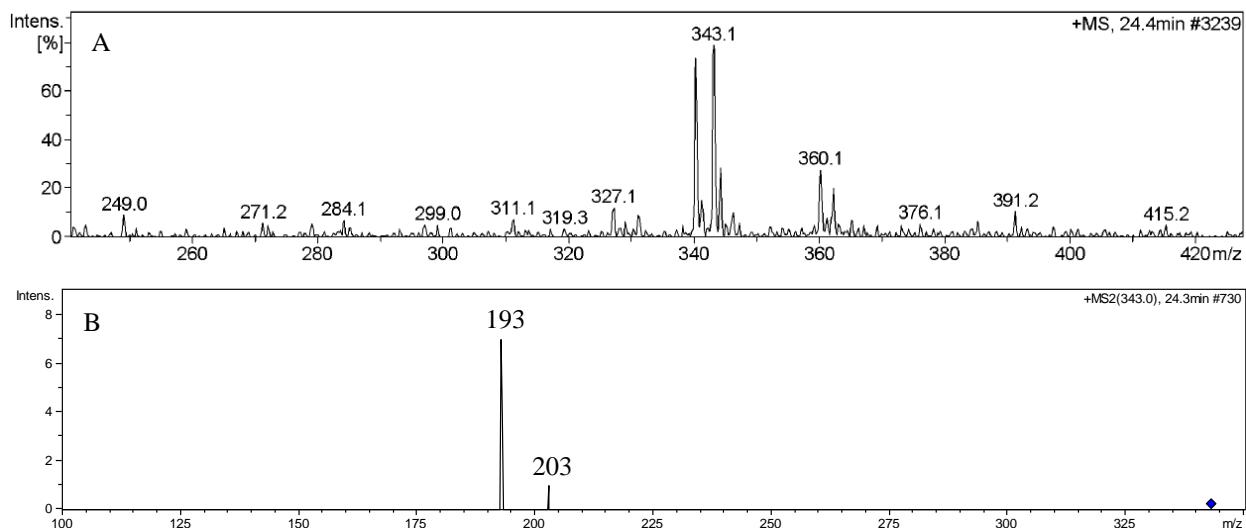


Figure-S4d. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4d**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4d** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 24.4 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4d** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

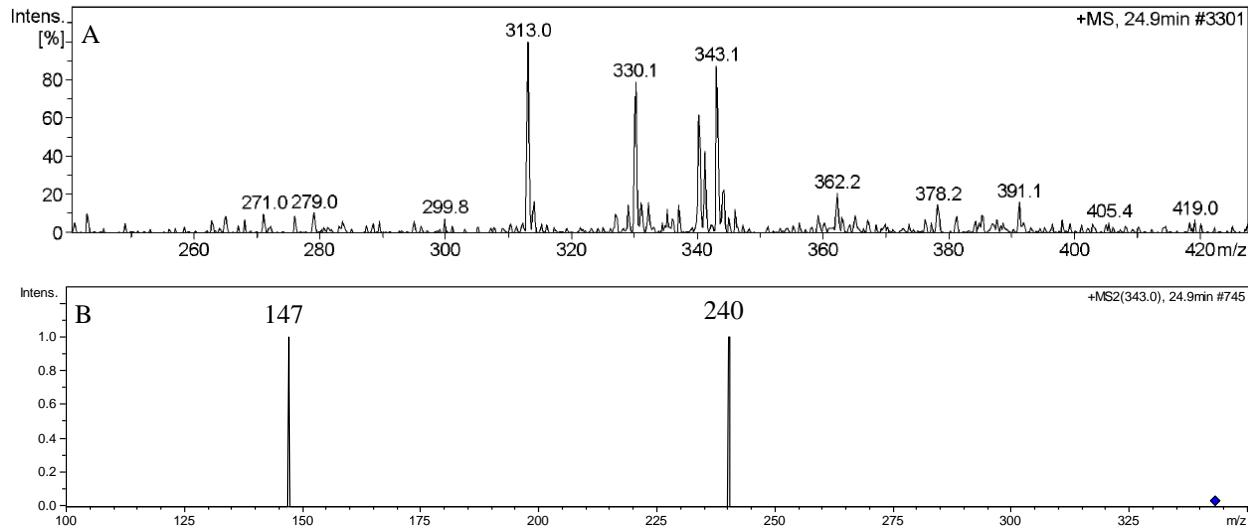


Figure-S4e. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4e**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4e** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 24.9 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4e** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

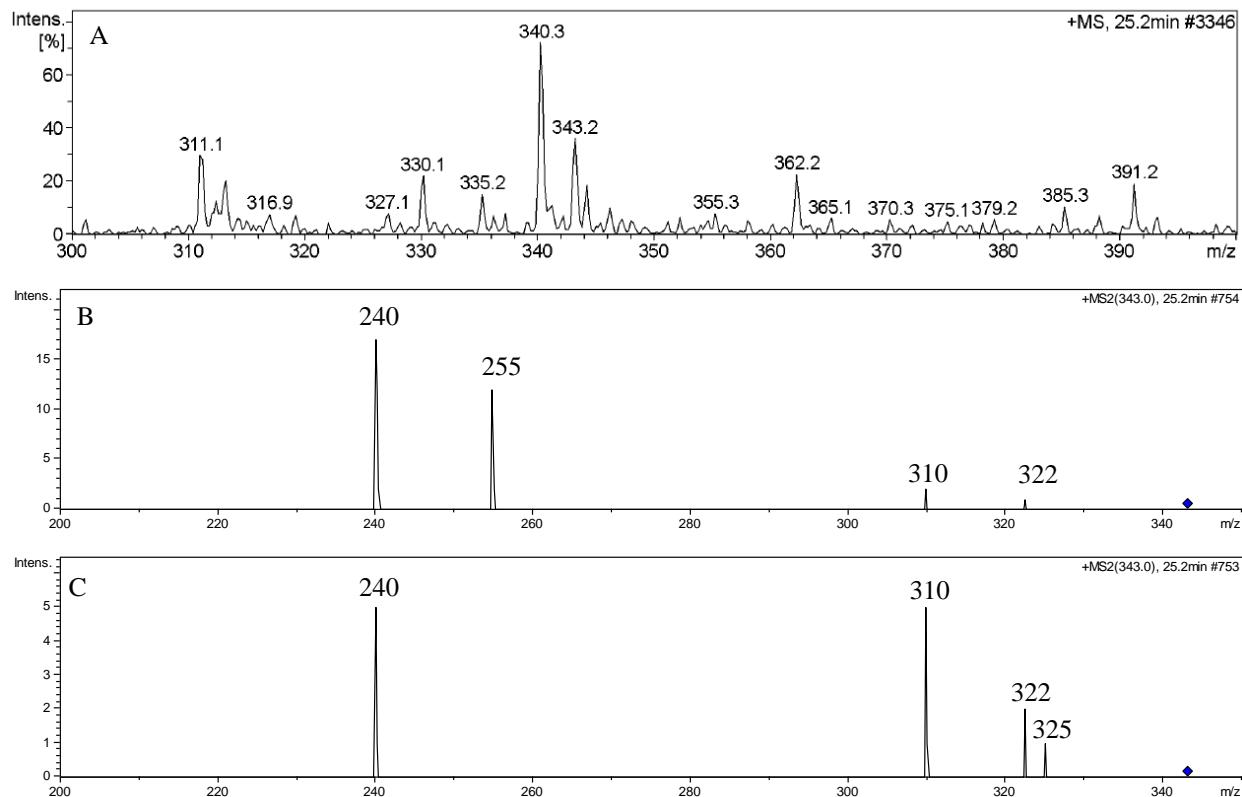


Figure-S4f/g. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4f/g**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4f/g** ( $m/z = 343$ ; RT = 25.2 min.); B&C) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4f/g** (at  $m/z = 343$ )

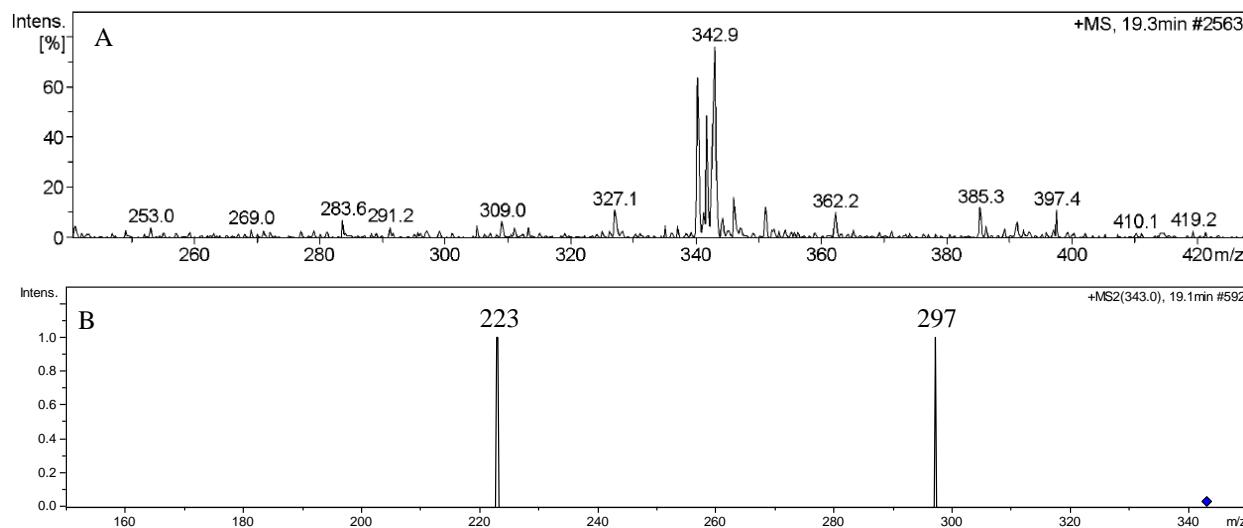


Figure-S4h. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M4h**: A) Mass spectrum of **M4h** ( $m/z$  = 343; RT = 19.3 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M4h** (at  $m/z$  = 343)

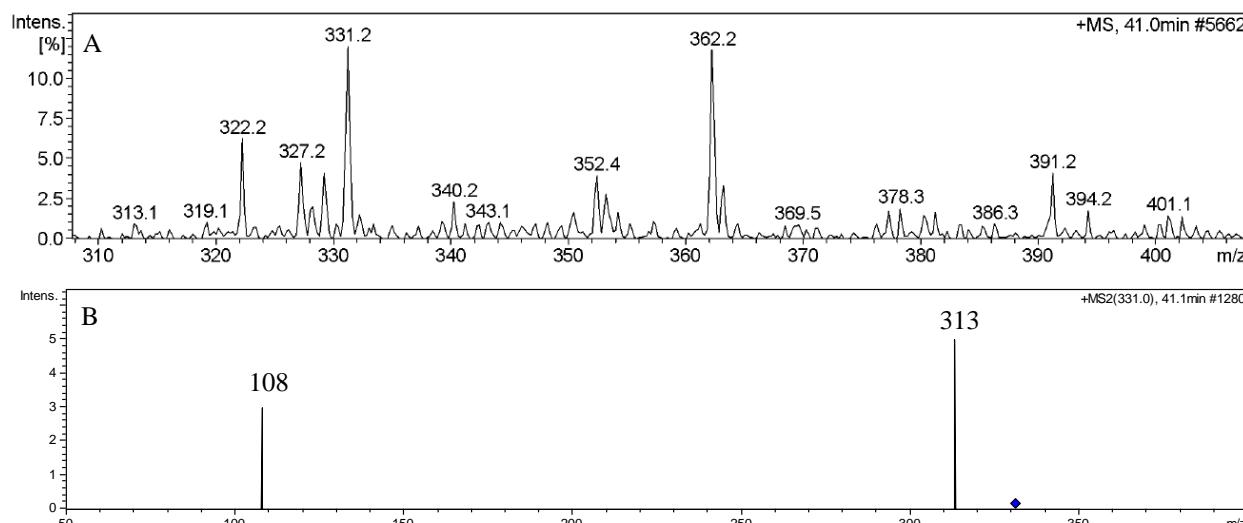


Figure-S5a. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M5a**: A) Mass spectrum of **M5a** ( $m/z$  = 331; RT = 41.0 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M5a** (at  $m/z$  = 331)

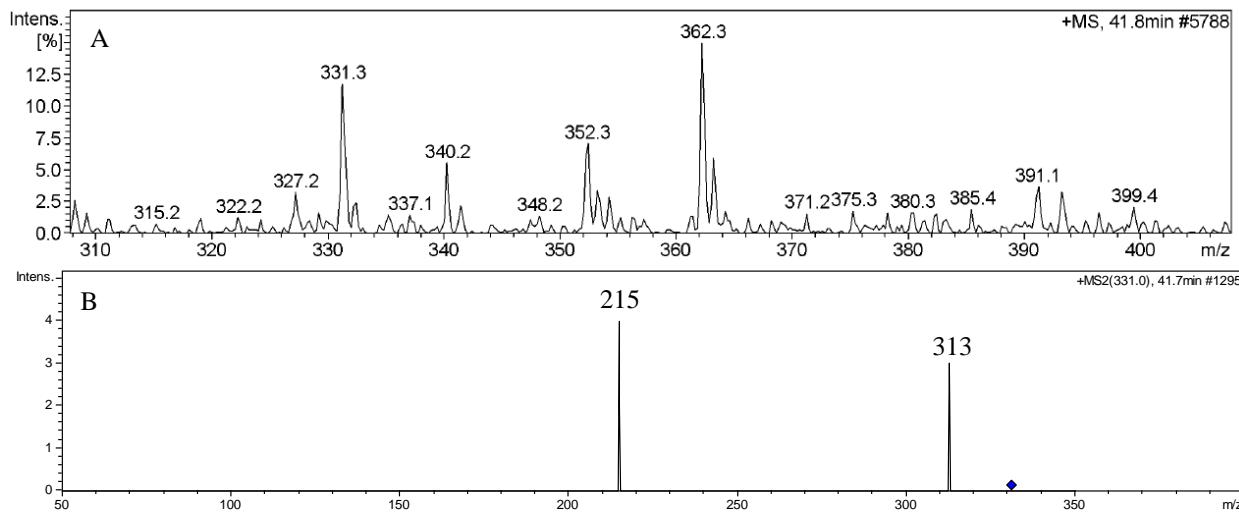


Figure-S5b. MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M5b**: A) Mass spectrum of **M5b** ( $m/z = 331$ ; RT = 41.0 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M5b** (at  $m/z = 331$ )

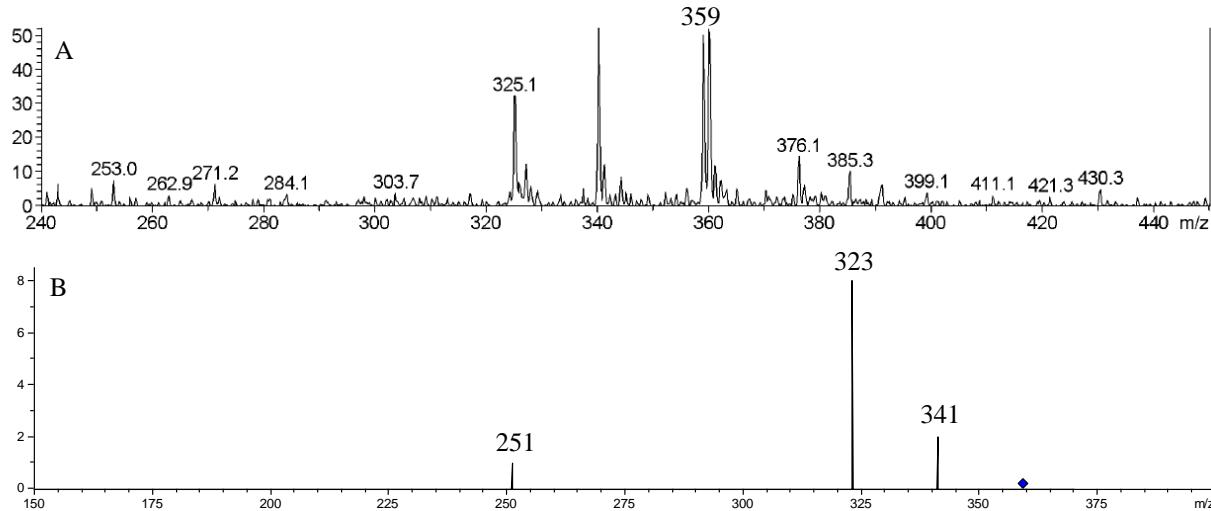


Figure-S6: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M6**: A) Mass spectrum of **M6** ( $m/z = 359$ ; RT = 21.1 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M6** (at  $m/z = 359$ )

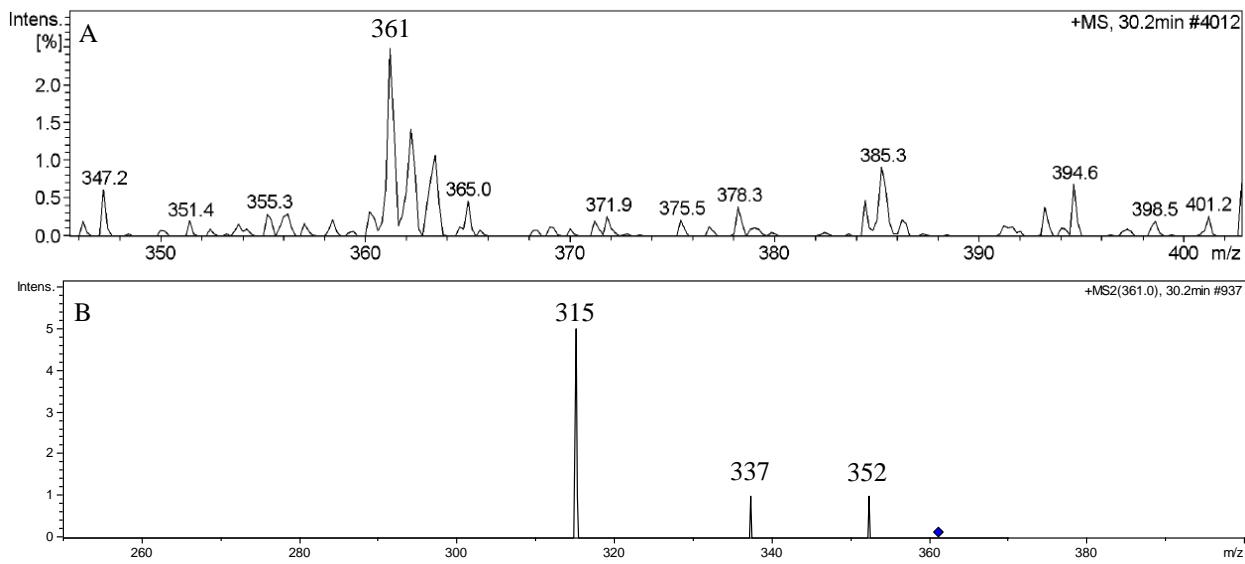


Figure-S7: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M7**: A) Mass spectrum of **M7** ( $m/z = 361$ ; RT = 30.2 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M7** (at  $m/z = 361$ )

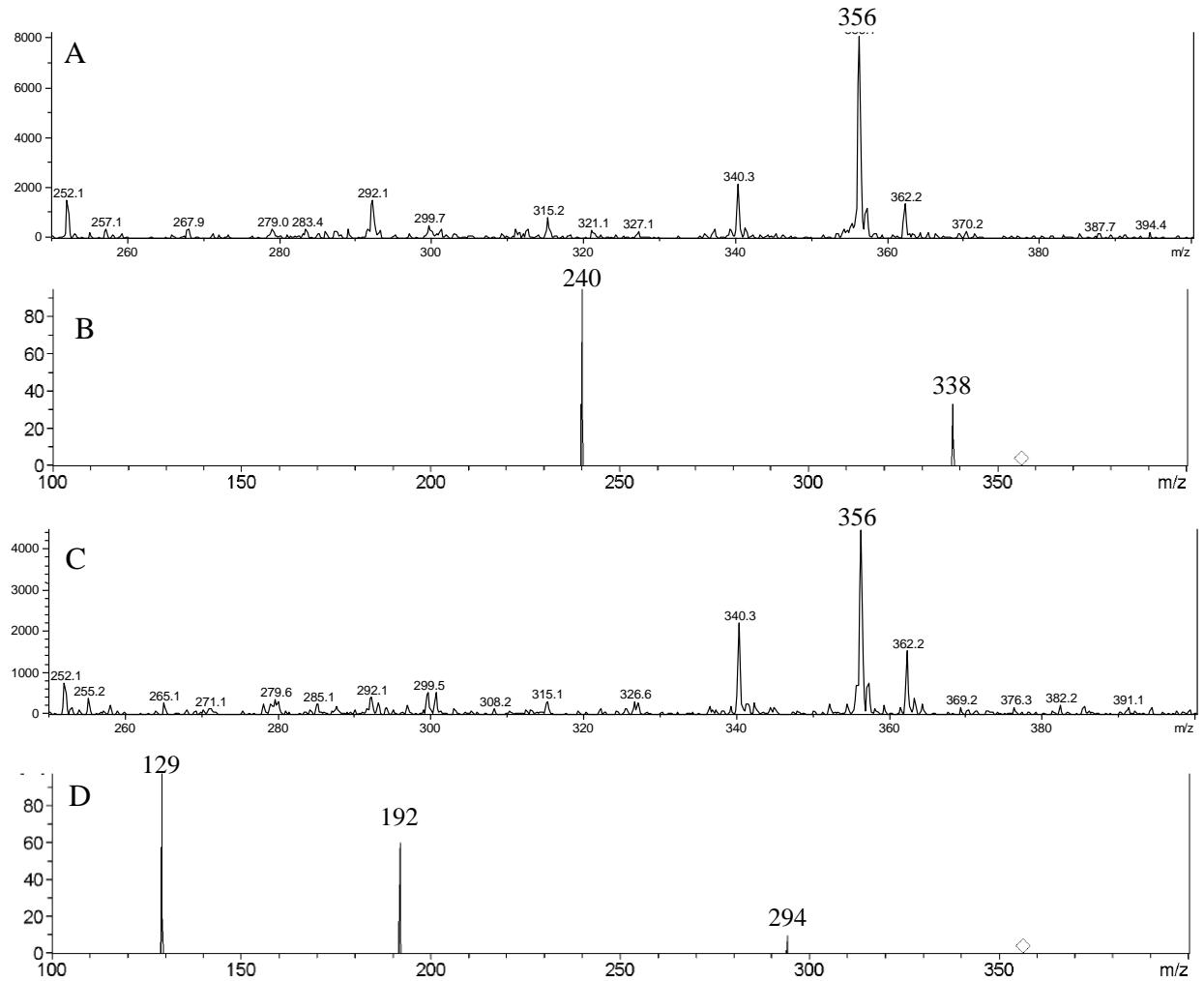


Figure-S8: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M8**: A) Mass spectrum of **M8a** ( $m/z = 356$ ; RT = 31.3 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M8a** (at  $m/z = 356$ ); C) Mass spectrum of **M8b** ( $m/z = 356$ ; RT = 31.7 min.); D) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M8b** (at  $m/z = 356$ )

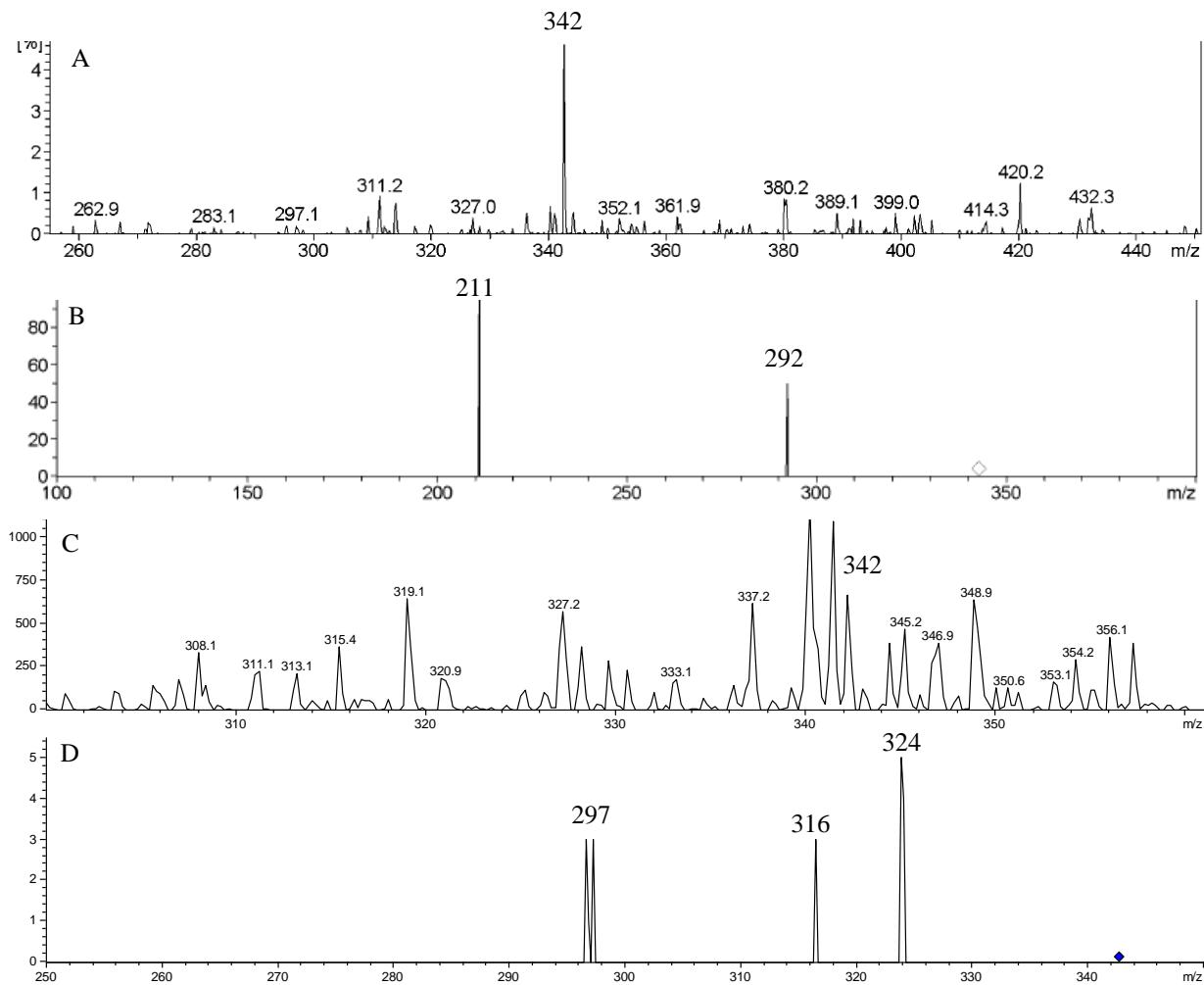


Figure-S9a/b: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M9a/b**: A) Mass spectrum of **M9a** ( $m/z = 342$ ; RT = 25.9 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M9a** (at  $m/z = 342$ ); C) Mass spectrum of **M9b** ( $m/z = 342$ ; RT = 26.4 min.); D) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M9b** (at  $m/z = 342$ )

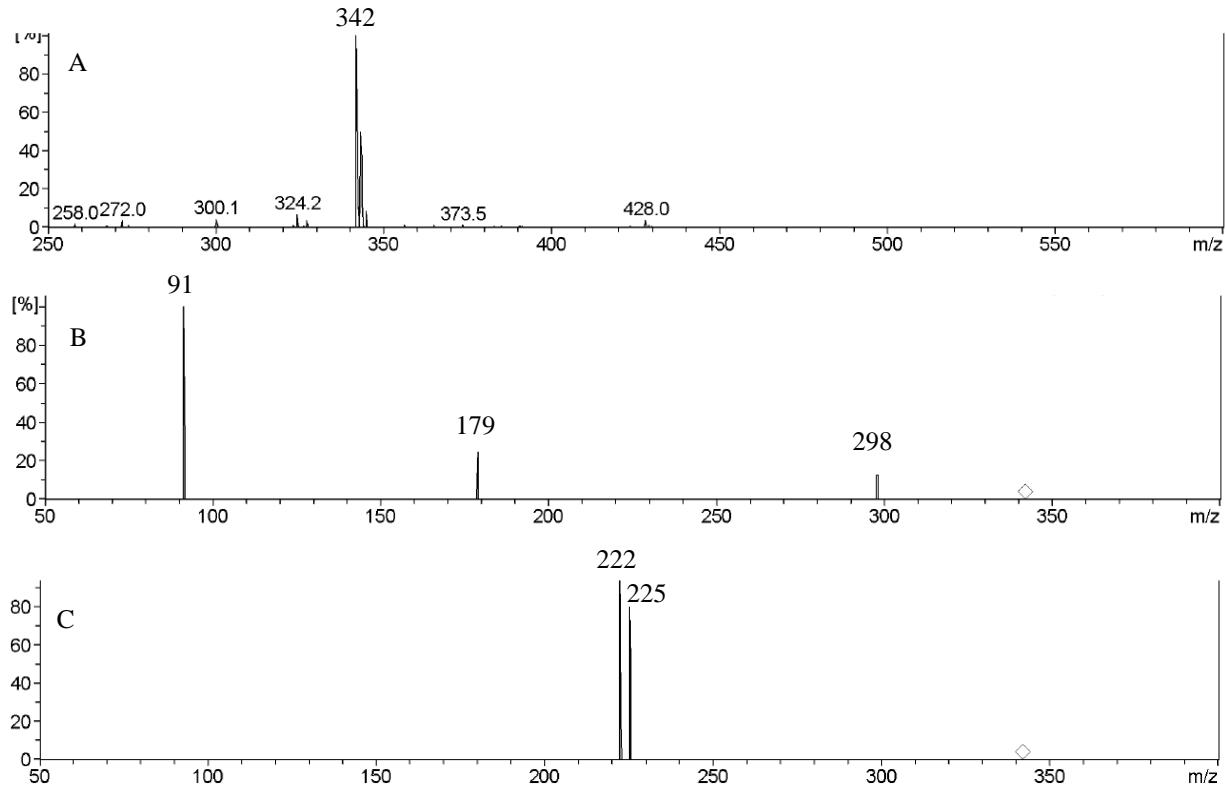


Figure-S9c/d: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M9c/d**: A) Mass spectrum of **M9c/d** ( $m/z = 342$ ; RT = 6.1 or 6.4 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M9c/d** (at  $m/z = 342$ ; RT = 6.1 min.); C) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M9d/c** (at  $m/z = 342$ ; RT = 6.4 min.)

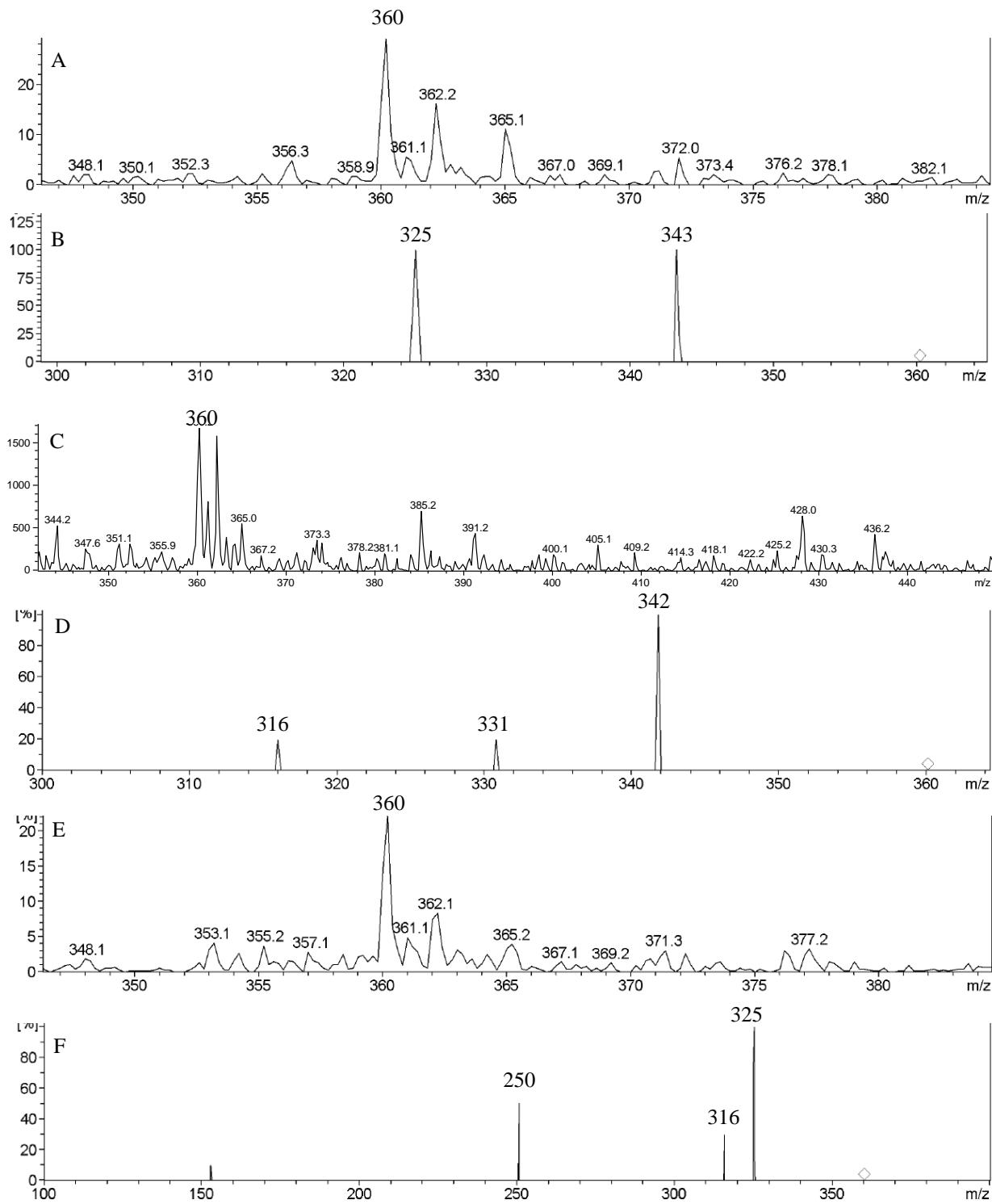


Figure-S10: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of M10: A) Mass spectrum of M10a ( $m/z = 360$ ; RT = 20.8 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of M10a (at  $m/z = 360$ ); C) Mass spectrum of M10b ( $m/z = 360$ ; RT = 22.8 min.); D) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of M10b (at  $m/z = 360$ ); E) Mass spectrum of M10c ( $m/z = 360$ ; RT = 23.8 min.); F) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of M10c (at  $m/z = 360$ )

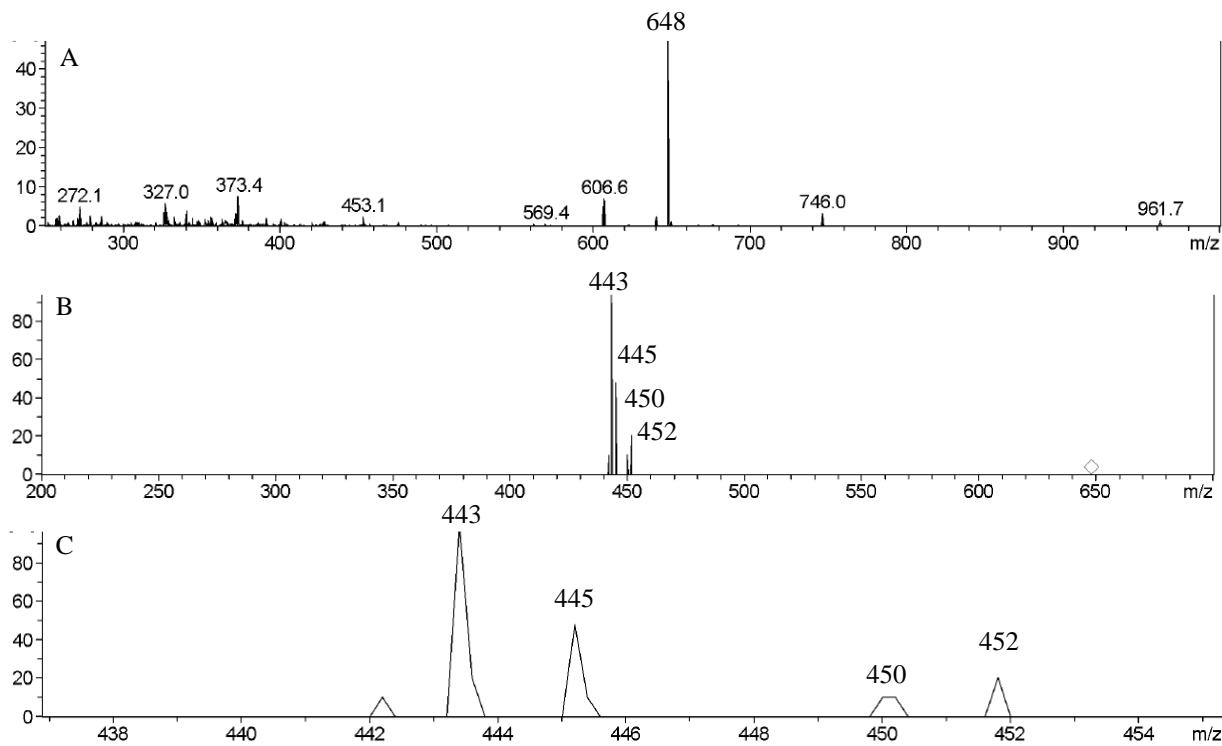


Figure-S11: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M11**: A) Mass spectrum of **M11** ( $m/z = 648$ ; RT = 10.5 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M11** (at  $m/z = 648$ ); C) Expanded **11B**

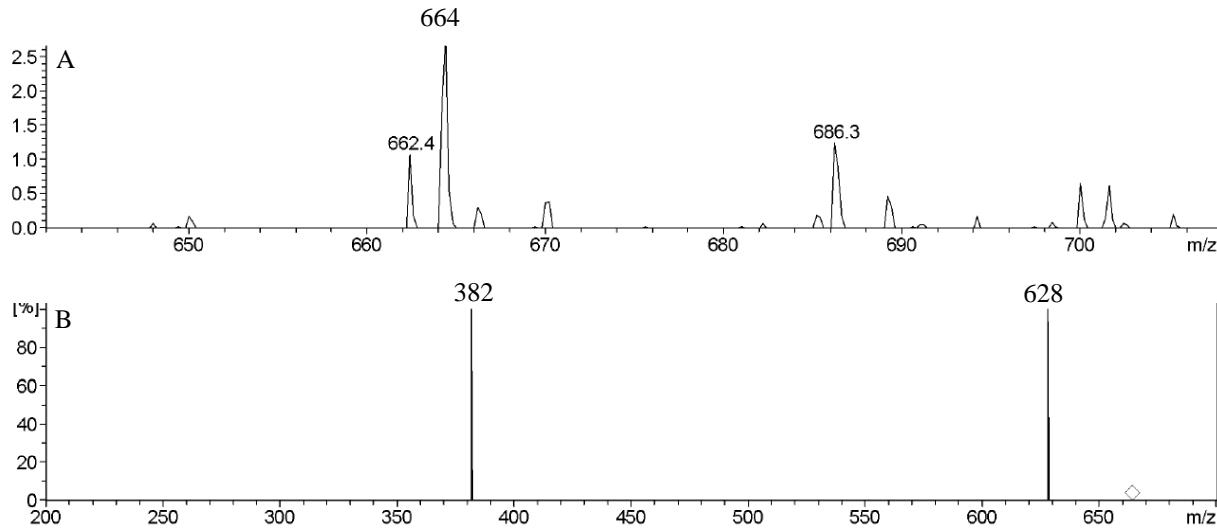


Figure-S12: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M12**: A) Mass spectrum of **M12** ( $m/z = 664$ ; RT = 20.6 min.); B) MS<sup>2</sup> spectrum of **M12** (at  $m/z = 664$ )

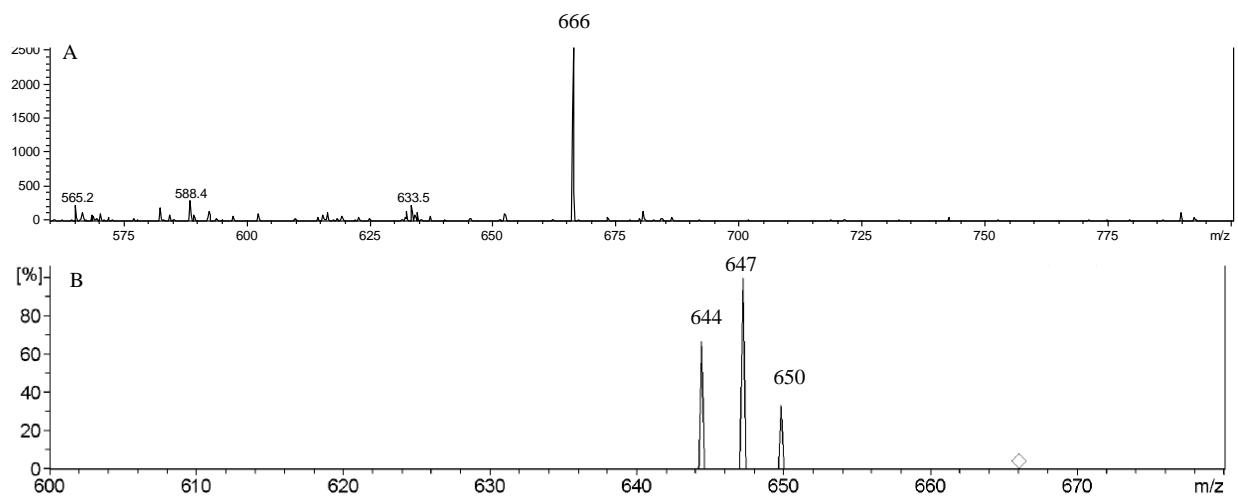


Figure-S13: MS/MS<sup>n</sup> Spectra of **M13**: A) Mass spectrum of **M13** ( $m/z = 666$ ; RT = 20.5 min.); B)  $MS^2$  spectrum of **M13** (at  $m/z = 666$ )

**Table-S1. RLMs incubations of Galeon**

Incubation type	Microsomes	Conc.	NADPH	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	GSH	MeONH <sub>2</sub>	Buffer
Test 1	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL			759µL
Test 2	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL			759µL
Test 3	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL	100µL		659µL
Test 4	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL	100µL		659µL
Test 5	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL		250µL	509µL
Test 6	40µL	1µL	100µL	100µL		250µL	509µL
Control 1	40µL	0	100µL	100µL			760µL
Control 2	40µL	1µL	0µL	100µL			859µL
Control 3	0 µL	1µL	100µL	100µL			799µL
Control 4	40µL	0	100µL	100µL	100µL		660µL
Control 5	40µL	1µL	0µL	100µL	100µL		759µL
Control 6	0 µL	1µL	100µL	100µL	100µL		699µL
Control 7	40µL	0	100µL	100µL		250µL	510µL
Control 8	40µL	1µL	0µL	100µL		250µL	609µL
Control 9	0 µL	1µL	100µL	100µL		250µL	549µL

**Table-S2. LC Gradient solvent system**

Time (min.)	Water (H <sub>2</sub> O)	Acetonitrile (ACN)
0	95	5
5	95	5
10	70	30
20	40	60
30	10	90
40	40	60
50	70	30
60	95	5