



Supplementary 1. Relative abundance of microbial communities at the level of phylum and genus in three groups, GOS, MOS-1, and MOS-2. GOS: Group fermented with fecal microbes by adding 1% galacto-oligosaccharide (GOS) to basal medium; MOS-1: Group fermented with fecal microbes by adding 1% malto-oligosaccharide (MOS) to basal medium; MOS-2: Group fermented with fecal microbes by adding 2% MOS to basal medium.