Supplementary Materials for

Structure-Based Virtual Screening and Biological Evaluation of Peptide Inhibitors for Polo-Box Domain

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Figure S1. Pharmacophore mapping of 9 peptides on the model. Pharmacophore features are color-coded: Green, two hydrophobic feature (F1 and F8: Hyd); cyan, three anionic and hydrogen bond acceptor features (F2-F4: Ani&Acc); blue, one hydrogen bond acceptor feature (F5: Acc); pink, one hydrogen bond donor and acceptor feature (F7: Don&Acc); orange, two aromatic features (F6 and F9: Aro).



Figure S2. Key interactions of the 3,4-dichlorophenylalanine involved in stabilizing peptide 5 in the hydrophobic pocket of PLK1-PBD (PDB ID: 3Q1I). The peptide 5 is shown in yellow stick form; the hydrophobic pocket of PLK1-PBD is colored by a white line.



Figure S3. The effect of peptide 5 on cycle arrest in HeLa cells. (A-B) The G2/M arrest induced by peptide 5 in HeLa cells. (C-D) Western blot analysis of p-Cdc25C, Cdc25C, cyclinB1 and CDK1 protein levels in HeLa cells treated with peptide 5. Data reported represent the mean \pm SD of three independent experiments. ***P < 0.001.

| Peptides | Sequence ^a | Docking sore | IC ₅₀ |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | | [kcal/mol] ^b | [µM] |
| 1 | YEPPLHSpTAIG | -24.54 | 0.32 ± 0.02 |
| 2 | WDPPLHSpTAI | -23.85 | 0.19 ± 0.01 |
| 3 | FEPPLHSpTAI | -21.94 | 0.29 ± 0.02 |
| 4 | FEPPLHSpTAG | -25.36 | 0.16 ± 0.02 |
| 5 | ΦNPPLHSpTA | -23.31 | 0.07 ± 0.006 |
| 6 | WAPPLHSpTAK | -20.96 | 0.35 ± 0.11 |
| 7 | WKPPLHSpTAG | -20.87 | 0.42 ± 0.20 |
| 8 | HKPPLHSpTA | -20.13 | 0.61 ± 0.32 |
| 9 | HQPPLHSpTA | -20.07 | 0.72 ± 0.24 |
| Poloboxtide | MAGPMQSpTPLNGAKK | -19.84 | 7.92 ± 1.03 |

Table S1. Results of docking scores and IC_{50} values of the 9 selected peptides.

^a Φ , *L*-3, 4-dichlorophenylalanine; ^b Binding free energy between PLK1-PBD and a peptide ligand (Lower values indicate a better binding affinity).

 Table S2. Selectivity of peptide-5 against PLKs-PBD.

| Peptides | PLK1-PBD | PLK2-PBD | PLK3-PBD |
|-----------|----------|------------------|----------|
| Peptide 5 | 70 nM | NA ^{a)} | NA |

^{a)}NA, no significant inhibition at 1 μ M inhibitor. All measurements were performed in triplicates and the *IC*₅₀ values represent the mean ± SD of three data sets.

| Peptides | Sequence ^a | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | Ac-QTF(4-NO2)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 2 | Ac-QTF(4-OCH3)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 3 | Ac-QTF(3,4-CI)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 4 | Ac-TF(3,4-CI)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 5 | Ac-QF(3,4-CI)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 6 | Ac-F(3,4-CI)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 7 | Ac-QTF(4-CI)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 8 | Ac-FDPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 9 | Ac-QTF(4-F)DPPLHSpTAIYAN-NH2 | | |
| 10 | FDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |
| 11 | WDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |
| 12 | LDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |
| 13 | VDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |
| 14 | ZDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |
| 15 | HDPPLHSpTA-NH ₂ | | |

Table S3. Sequences of 15 active peptides.

^a Z, 3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl) propionic acid.