SUPPORTING INFORMATION

SYNTHESIS AND ACHE INHIBITORY ACTIVITY OF NEW BENZIMIDAZOLE DERIVATIVES

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* Corresponding author.

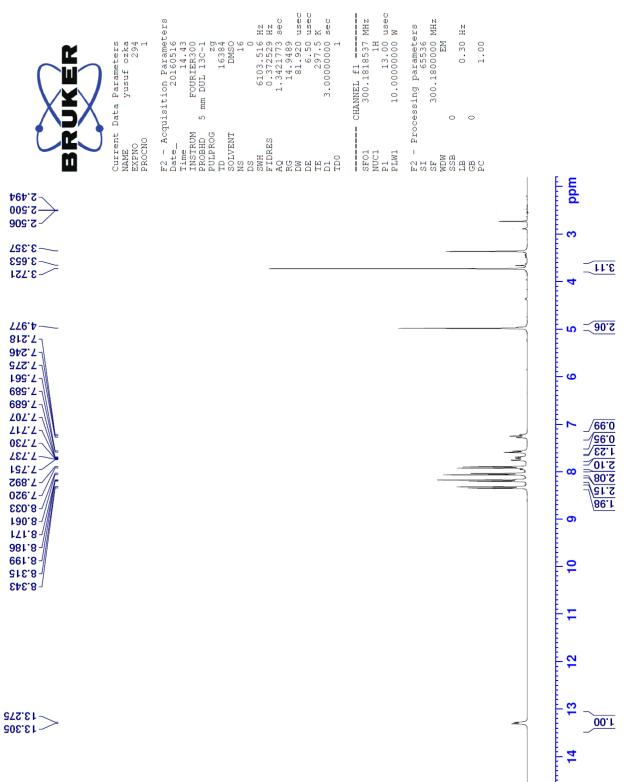
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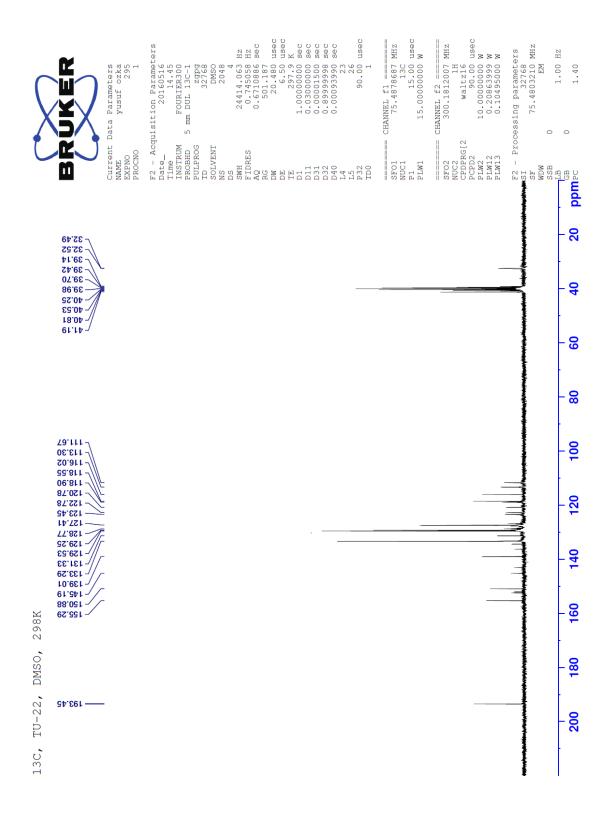
Tel: +90-222-3350580/ Fax: +90-222-3350750.

Address: Anadolu University, Faculty of Pharmacy, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry,

26470, Eskişehir, Turkey.

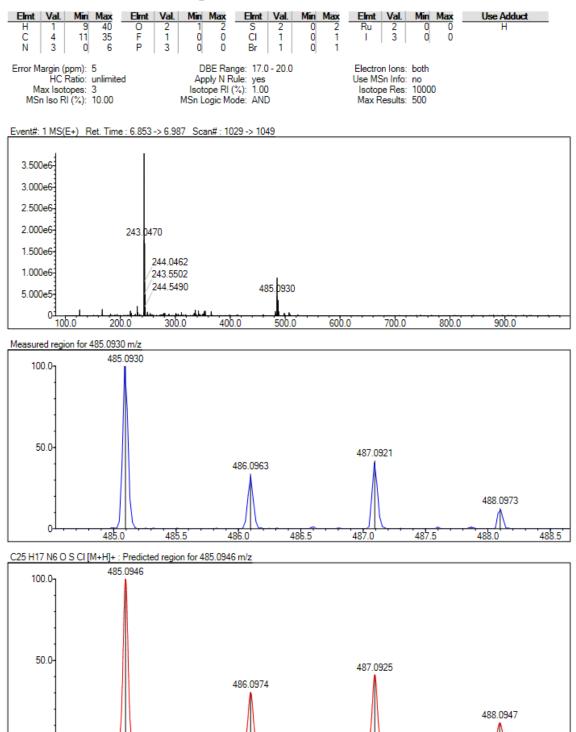
$\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzoimidazole~(3a)$

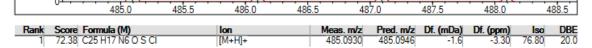




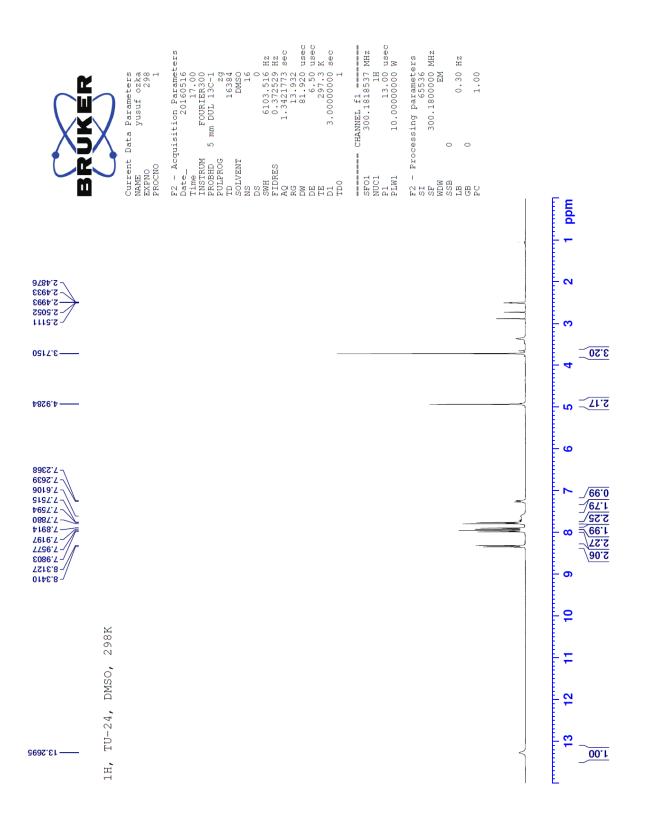
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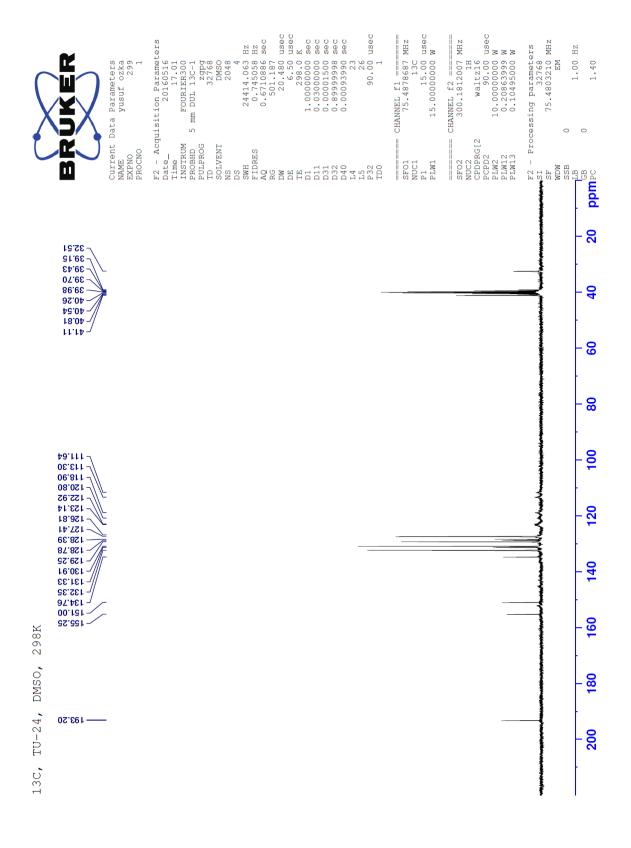
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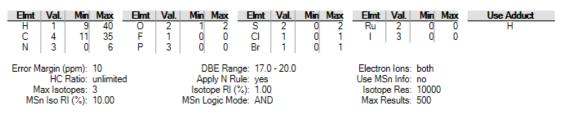


 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzimidazole~(3b)$

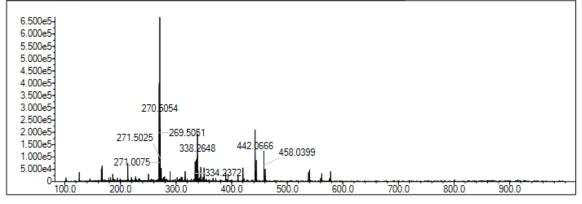




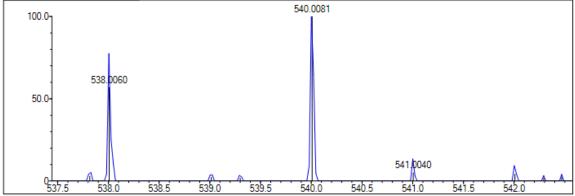
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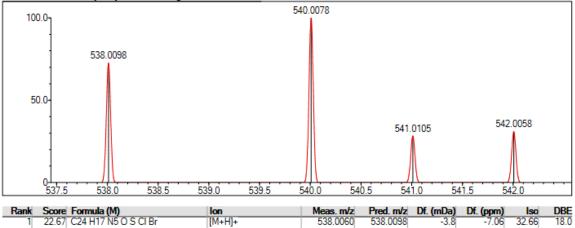
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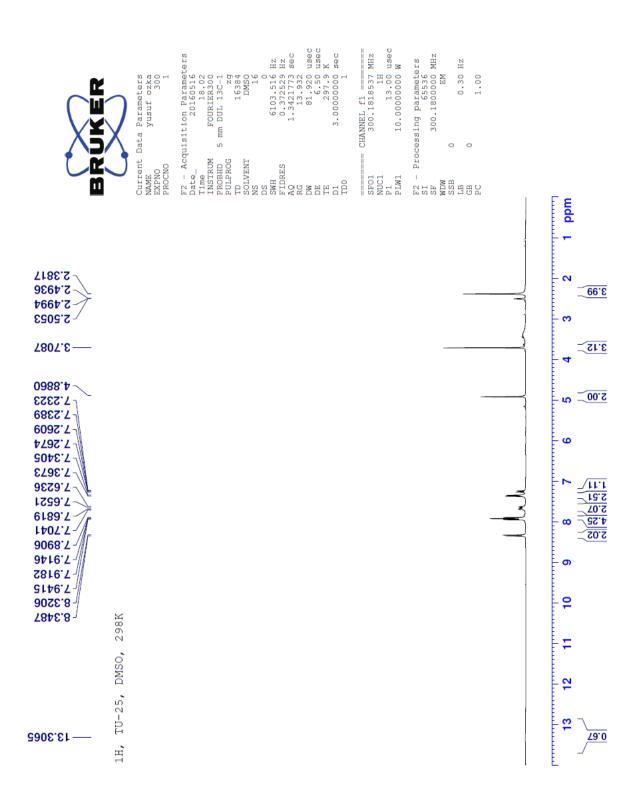
Measured region for 538.0060 m/z



C24 H17 N5 O S CI Br [M+H]+ : Predicted region for 538.0098 m/z

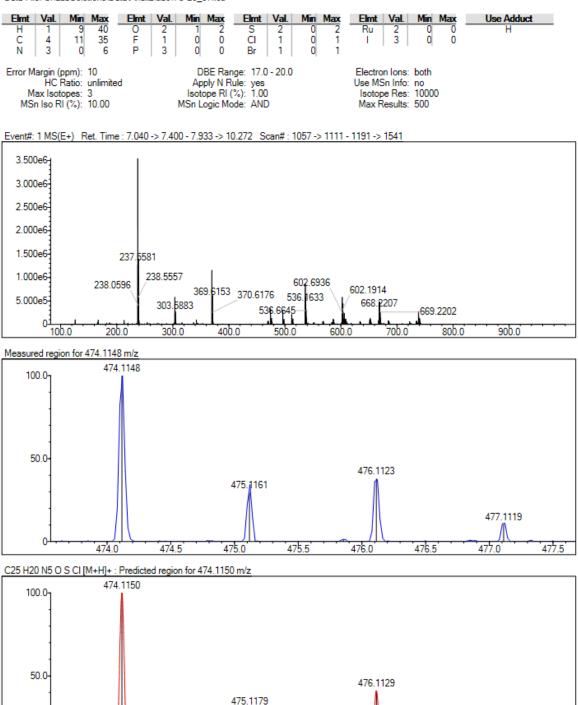


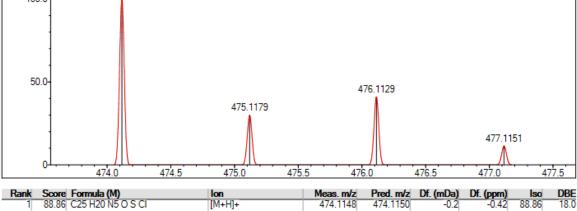
 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-methylphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzimidazole~(3c)$



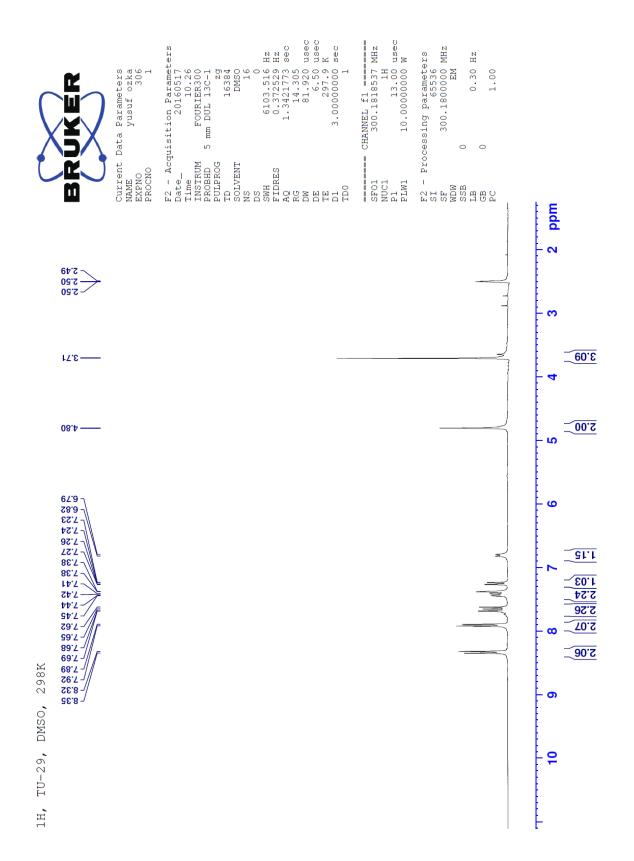
Ş	BRUKER Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20160516 Time 20160516 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PULPROG PULPROG 5 mm DUL 13C-1 2209 DULPROG 32768 SOLVENT 2048 MH 24414.063 Hz 23268 SOLVENT 20488 MH 24414.063 Hz 0.7145058 Hz 501.187 C 501.187 C 501.187 C 501.187 C 501.187 DI 10000000 Sec D1 0.000001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D32 0.00001500 Sec D33 0.00001500 Sec D33 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D32 0.00001500 Sec D32 0.00001500 Sec D33 0.0001500 Sec D33 0.0001500 Sec D33 0.0001500 Sec D34 0.00001500 Sec D35 0.00001500 Sec D35 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D37 0.00001500 Sec D30 0.00001500 Sec D30 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D32 0.00001500 Sec D32 0.00001500 Sec D33 0.00001500 Sec D33 0.00001500 Sec D34 0.00001500 Sec D35 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D37 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D36 0.00001500 Sec D37 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec D31 0.00001500 Sec	======= CHANNEL f1 ======== SF01 75.4878687 MHz NUC1 15.0 13C P1 15.00 usec PLM1 15.000000 W	======================================	F2 - Processing parameters SE 75.4803210 MHz WDW EM EM SSB 0 1.00 Hz DDM PC 1.40
	71.27 18.04 19.05 10.53 10.55 10.25 10				60 40 20
					100 80
	77.441 77.441 77.441 77.441 72.621				140 120 1
DMSO, 298K	15.221 15.221 77,447				180 160
13C, TU-25,	93.35				200

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-25_37.lcd



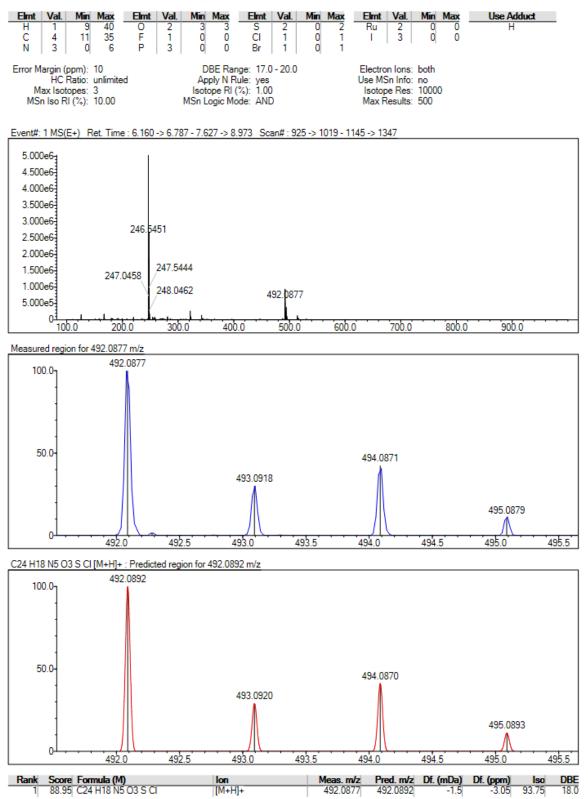


2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H- benzimidazole (3d)

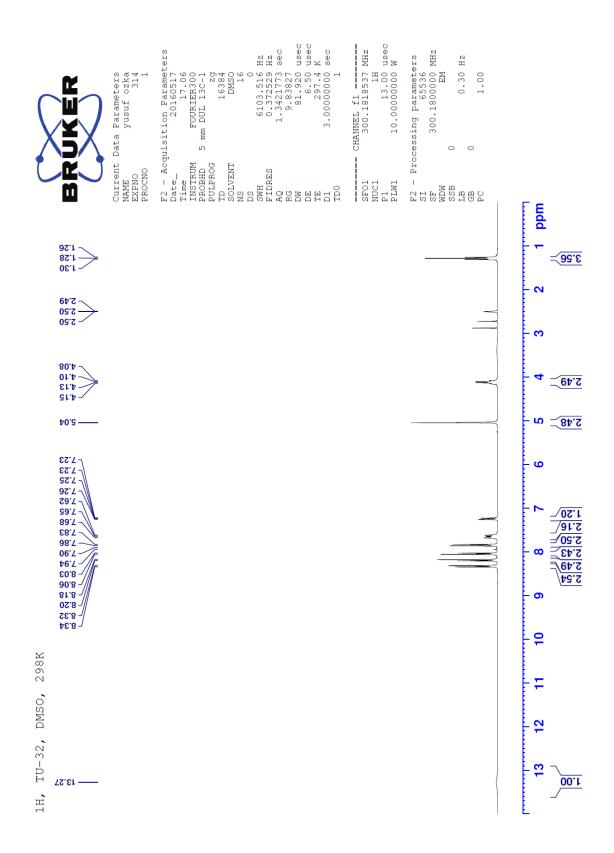


2	Current Data Parameters NAME yusuf ozka ERNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date20160517 Time10.28 INNTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG 32768 TD 23768 SOLVENT DMSO	NS 2048 DS 24414.063 HZ SWH 24414.063 HZ FIDRES 0.745058 HZ AQ 0.710886 Sec RG 0.6710886 Sec RG 201.187 DW 20.480 USEC	1.0000000 1.00000000 0.000001500 0.00001500 0.00001500 0.00001500 0.00001500 0.000033990 0.000033990 0.0000350 0.000000000 0.000000000000000000000	CHANNEL f1 == 1 75.487868 1 13 15.0 15.0000000	====== CHANNEL f2 f2 ========= SFO2 300.1812007 MHz NUC2 300.1812007 MHz CPDPRG[2 waltz16 E PCPD2 0.1000000 W PLM12 0.20869999 W PLM13 0.10495000 W	F2 - Processing parameters 32768 3768 37768 75.4803210 MHz WDW SSB 0 1.00 Hz LB	
	21.22							5
	40.67 39.95 39.40							- 9
	62.04 60.14							- 09
								- 8
	29.411 2.115.26						a de la compañía de l	- 6
	78.47 127.10 127.10 127.10 127.10 127.10 127.10 126.12 126				-			120
	96.851 92.621							140
298K	81.221 - 92.221 - 81.221 -							- 160
DMSO,								- 180
TU-29,	<u>99.191 ——</u>					-	inder jagensteinigen er en er er er er er er er er er er er er er	500
13C,								

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-29_42.lcd



 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzoimidazole~(3e)$



S	Current Data Parameters NAME EXFNO PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_ 17.08 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 FULPROG 32768 SOLVENT 2048 SOLVENT 2048 NS 24414.063 Hz DMS0 6.50 usec SOL1086 sec 501.187 0.745058 Hz 0.745058 Hz 0.75058 Hz	====== CHANNEL f1 ======== SFO1 75.4878687 MHz NUC1 13C P1 13C P1 15.00 usec PLM1 15.000000 W	======= CHANNEL F2 ======== SF02 300.1812007 MHz NUC2 011 CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 90.00 usec PLW12 0.20863999 W PLM13 0.10495000 W	F2 - Processing parameters SF 75.480310 MHz WDW 75.480310 MHz SSB 0 1.00 Hz LB 1.00 Hz CB 0 1.40
	15.21				
	18,04 39,70 39,70 39,70 39,70 39,70 39,70 39,70 40,25				-6
	91.14 - ₁				- 09
					- 8
	\ر 118.55 \ر 118.64				-5
	88.921 12.621 22.521 22.521 22.521 22.521 23.521 23.521 24.521 25.521				120
	20.051 			_	140
298K	87.431 - 154.79 - 150.39 - 140.44 - 139.03			-	160
DMSO,					- 18
TU-32,	15.261			_	500
13C,					

0-

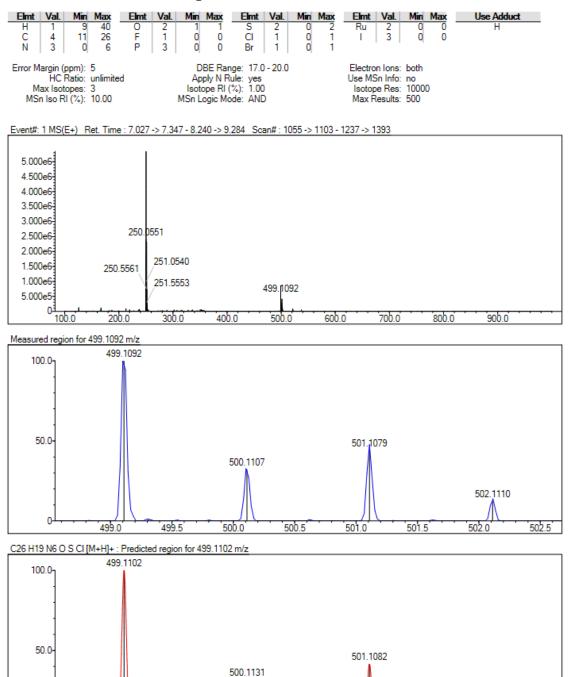
 Rank
 Score
 Formula (M)

 1
 86.52
 C26 H19 N6 O S CI

499.0

499.5

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-32_46.lcd



500.5

500.0

lon [M+H]+ 501.0

501.5

 Meas. m/z
 Pred. m/z
 Df. (mDa)
 Df. (ppm)

 499.1092
 499.1102
 -1.0
 -2.00

502.1104

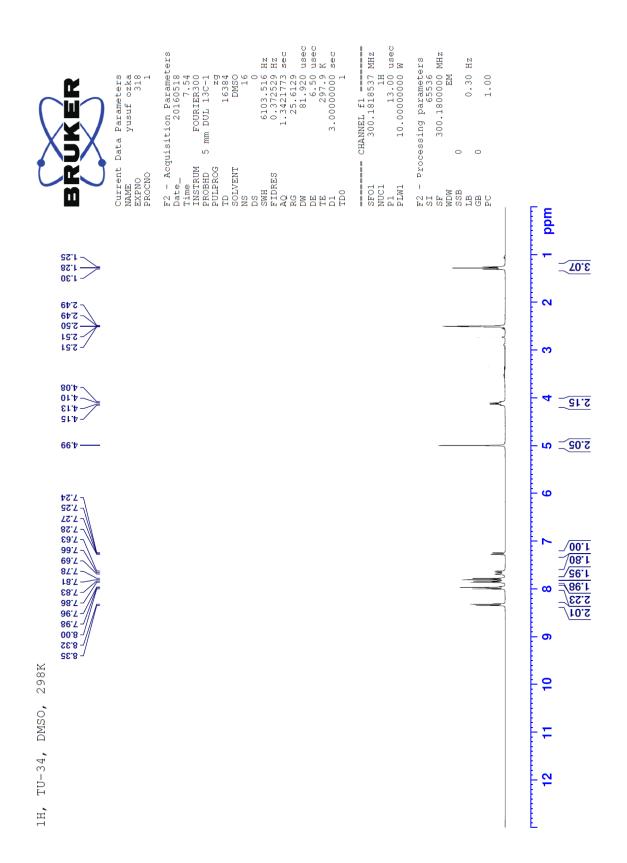
502.0

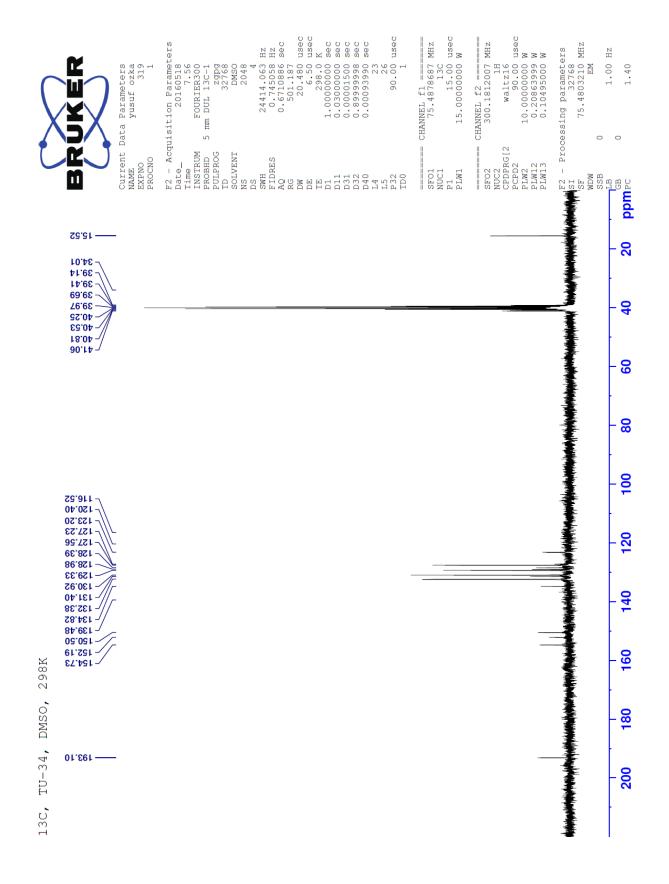
502.5

Iso 88.74 DBE

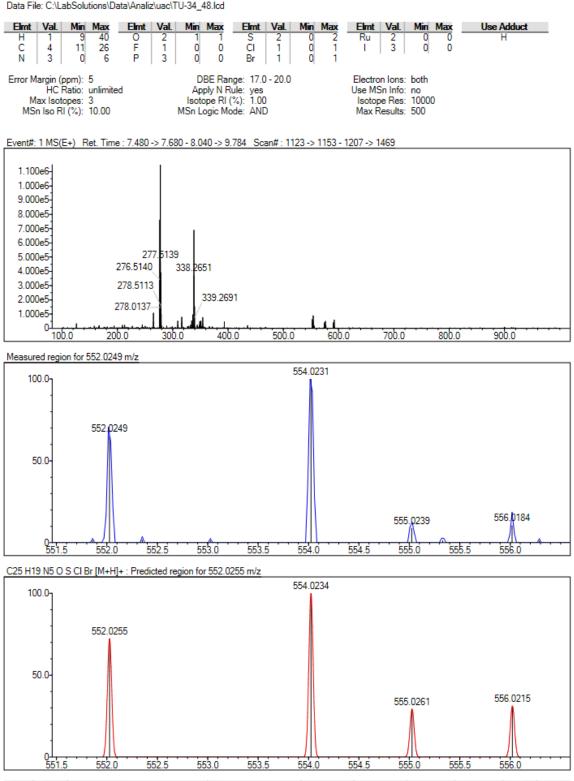
20.0

 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzimidazole~(3f)$





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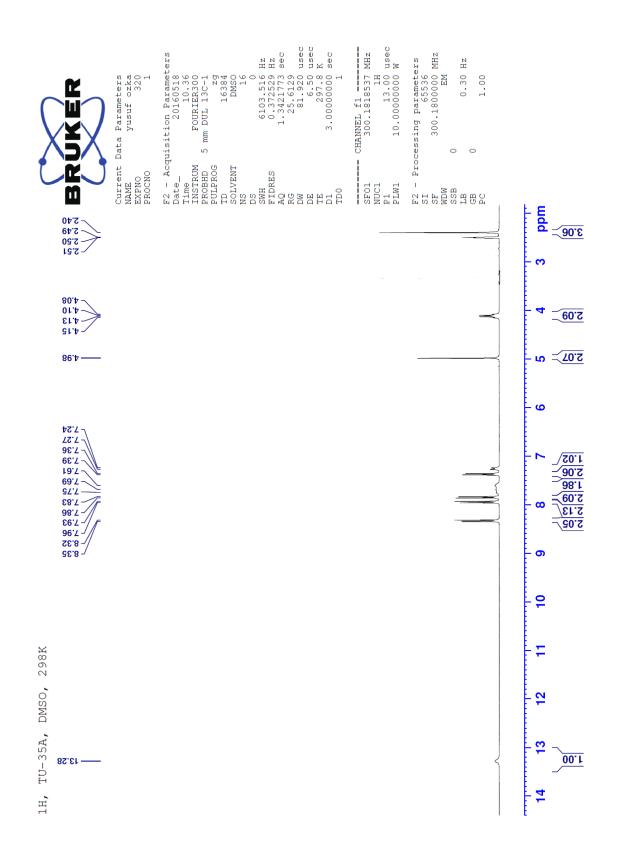
 Rank
 Score
 Formula (M)

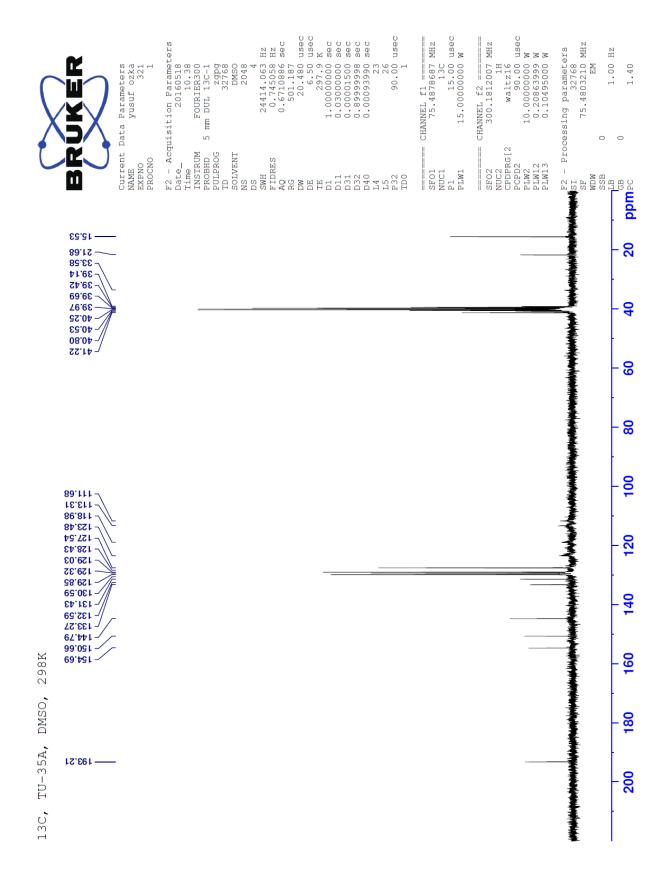
 1
 54.11
 C25 H19 N5 O S CI Br

 Meas. m/z
 Pred. m/z
 Df. (mDa)
 Df. (ppm)

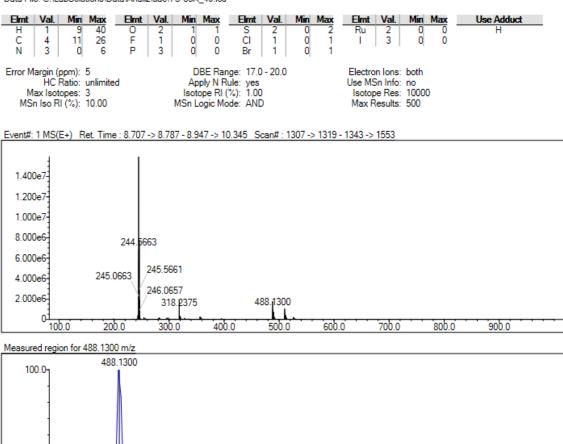
 552.0249
 552.0255
 -0.6
 -1.09
 Ion [M+H]+ **Iso** 54.23 DBE 18.0

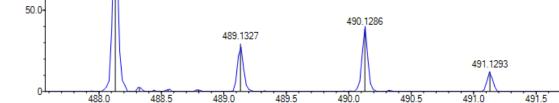
 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-methylphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzimidazole~(3g)$



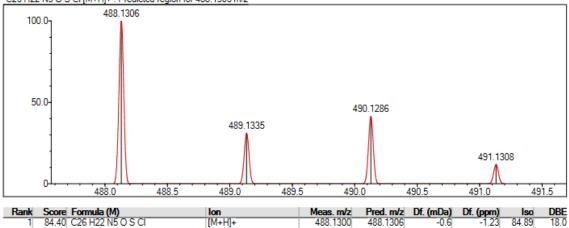


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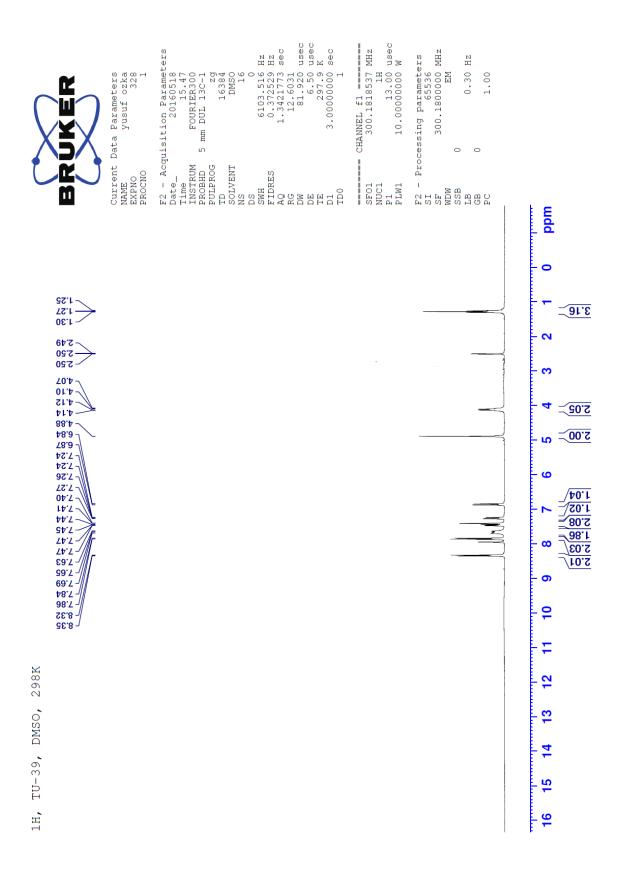






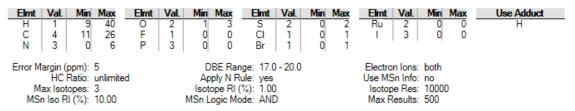


 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-chloro-1H-benzimidazole~(3h)$

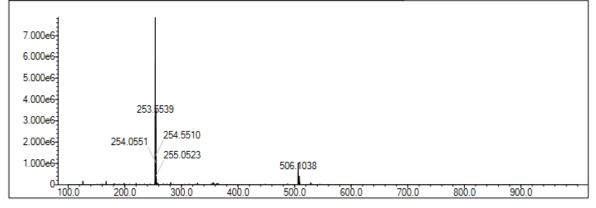


Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date1549 Time1549 INSTRUM FOURLER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG 32768 SOLVENT 2048 SOLVENT 2	 ======= CHANNEL f2 ======== SFO2 300.1812007 MHz NUC2 Maltz16 CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 10.000000 W PLM12 0.20863999 W PLM13 0.10495000 W	F2 - Processing parameters SF 75.4803210 MHz WDW 5SB 0 1.00 Hz GB 0 1.40
		 	40 20
80.14 _–			
111.36 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45 125.45	_	 	
129.03 142.75 150.65 150.65 151.93 150.65 151.93 152.23 15			160 140
13C, TU-39, DMSO,			

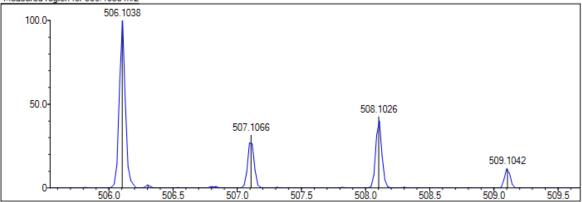
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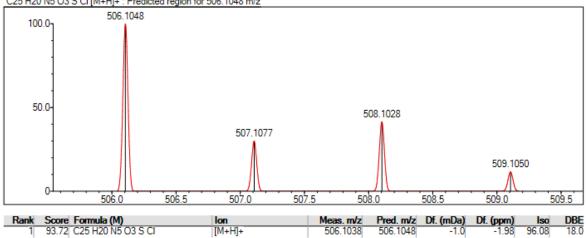
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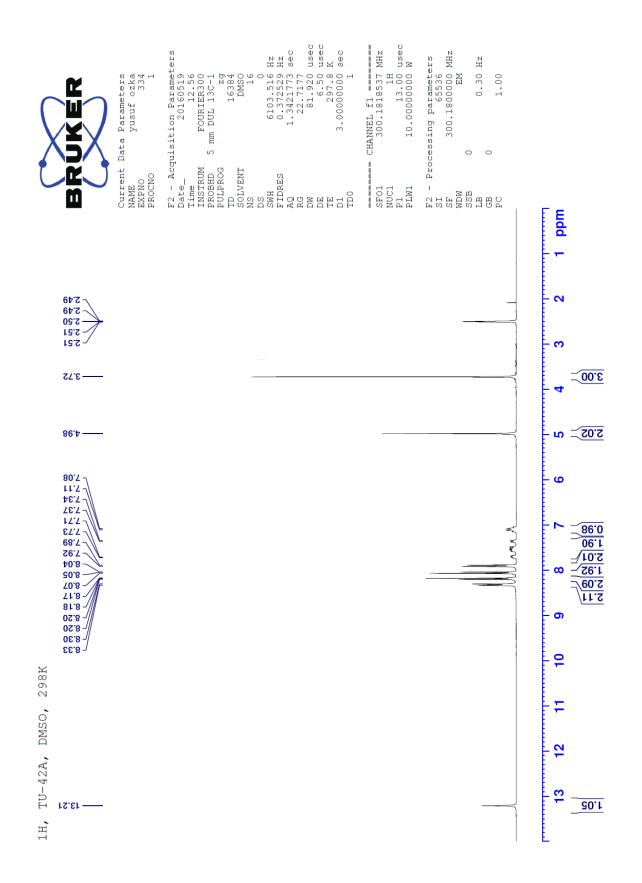
Measured region for 506.1038 m/z





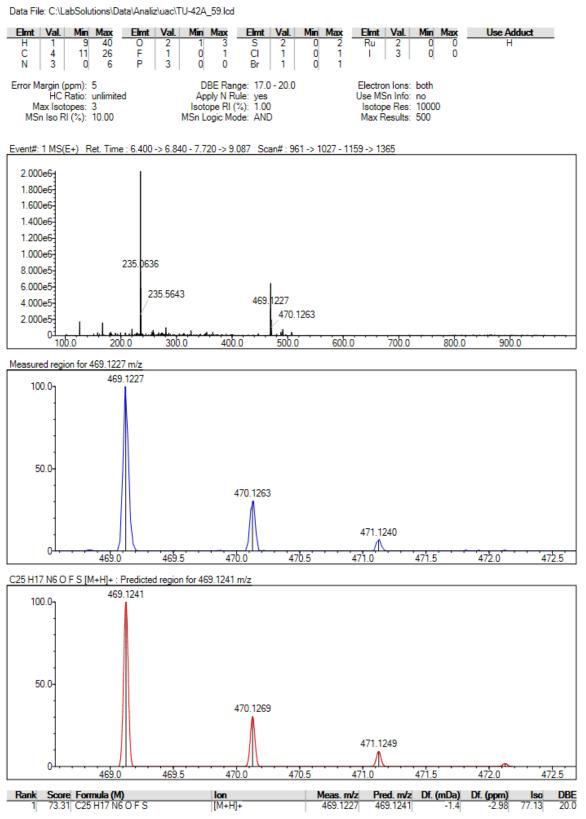


 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzoimidazole~(3i)$

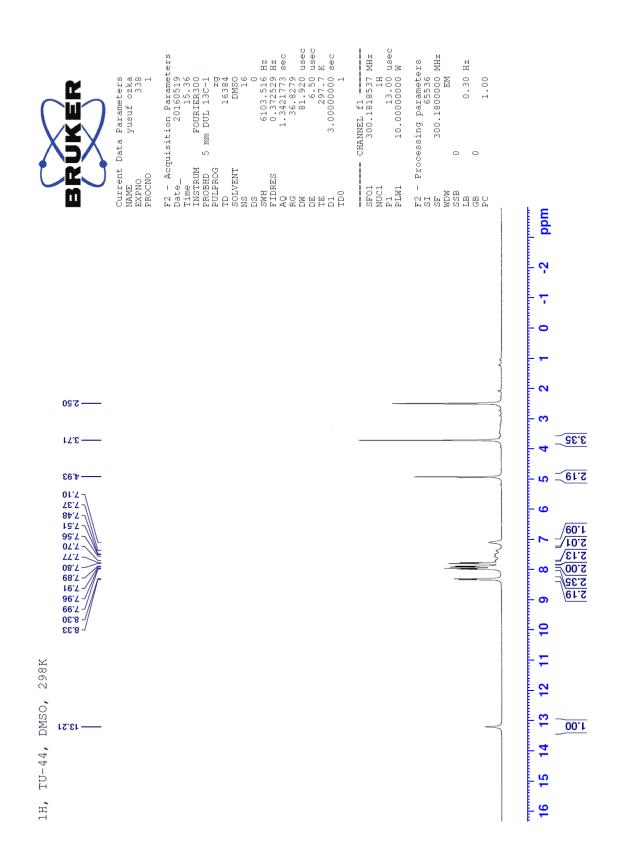


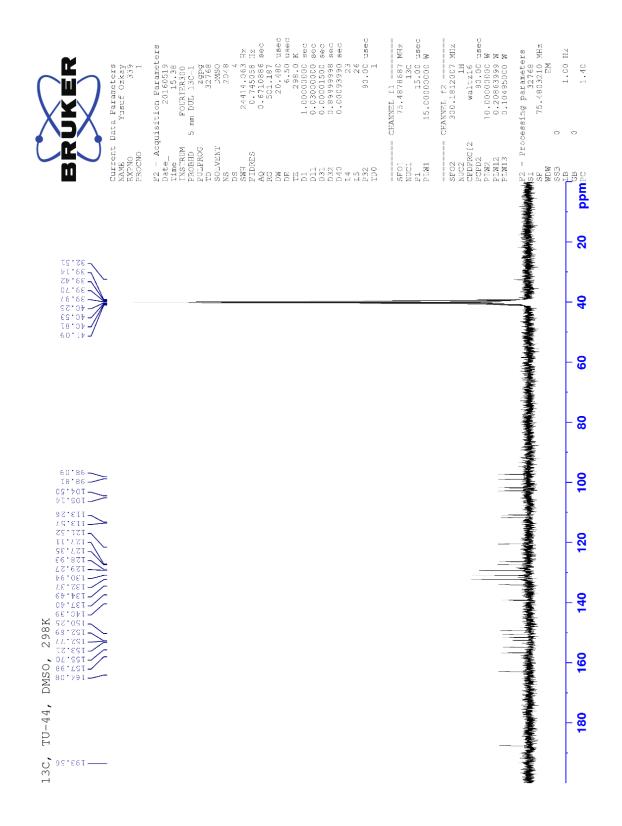
Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO PROCNO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20160519 Time 20160519 Time 20160519 INSTRUM FOURIER300 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1 PULPROG 32999 SOLVENT 2048 DMSO NS 24414.063 Hz AC 24414.063 Hz AC 24414.063 Hz AC 20480 usec SSMH 24414.063 Hz AC 5011887 C 5011887 C 5011887 C 5011887 D1 0.000000 sec D1 0.0000000 sec D1 0.00001500 sec D1 0.000001500 sec D1 0.0000000 sec D1 0.0000000 sec D1 0.00000000 sec D1 0.00000000 sec D1 0.00000000 sec D1 0.000000000 sec D1 0.00000000000000000000000000000000000	===== CHANNEL f1 ======= SF01 75.4878687 MHz SF01 15.487687 MHz NUC1 135 P1 15.00 usec PLM1 15.0000000 W	======== CHANNEL f2 ======= FO2 300.181207 MHz NUC2 11 CPDPRG[2 waltz16 PCPD2 0000000 W PLW2 0.20863999 W PLW13 0.10495000 W	F2 - Processing parameters F 75.4803210 MHz WDW FM EM SSB 0 1.00 Hz GB 0 1.40
14 39.13 23.13 13.51			_	5-
40.80 40.55 40.55 40.55 40.55 40.55 53.69				40
ل 41.38 کار 41.32				- 8
- 102-20 - 102-20 - 102-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 112-20 - 122-20 - 1				- 8
- 111.65 - 112.73 - 112.56 - 113.56				100
- 150'43 - 150'43 - 158'62 - 158'62				120
47.251 133.31 133.55 133.55 133.55 123.55 129.04 129.04				140
42'95L 30'65L 42'95L 50'65L 50'65L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5L 50'5 50'			-	
- 121-12 - 125-26 - 125-26 - 125-26 - 125-26 - 125-26				- 180
13C, TU-42A, 193.47 193.47			_	500
13C ,				- Angularita Managari

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-42A 59.lcd

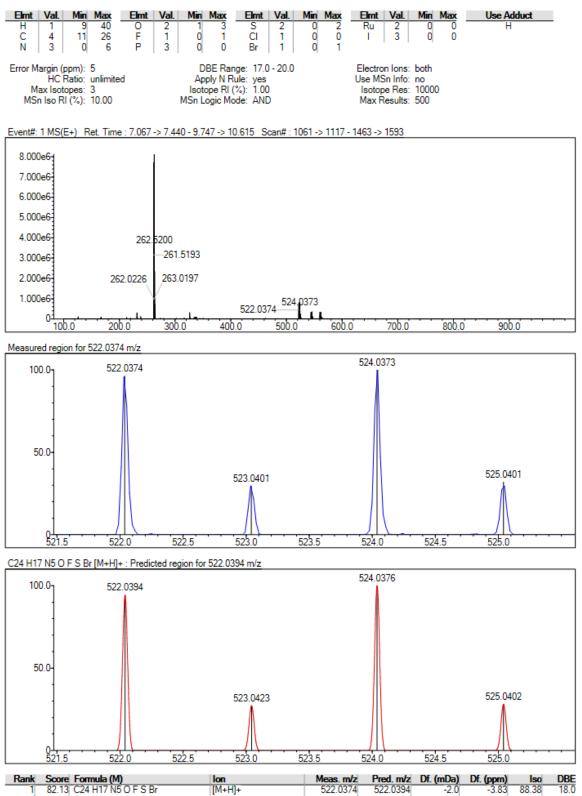


 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzimidazole~(3j)$

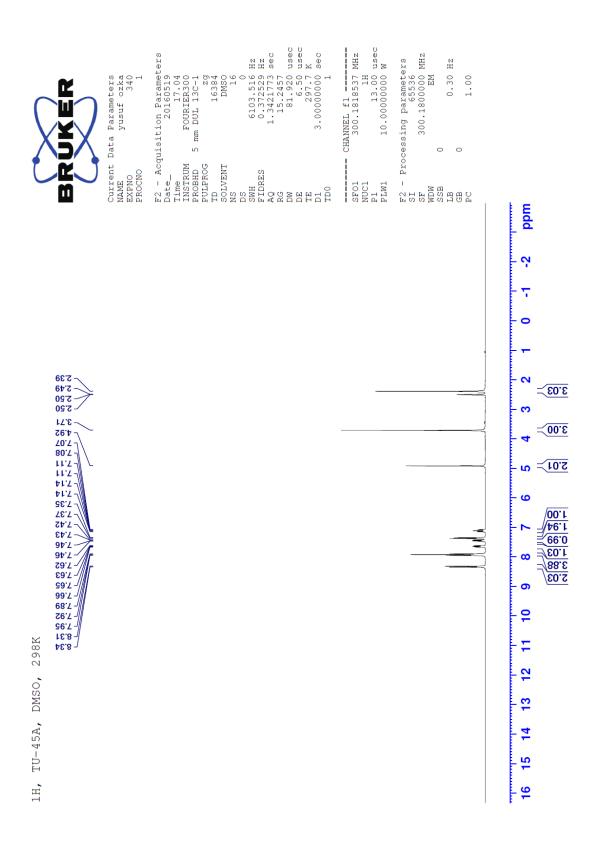


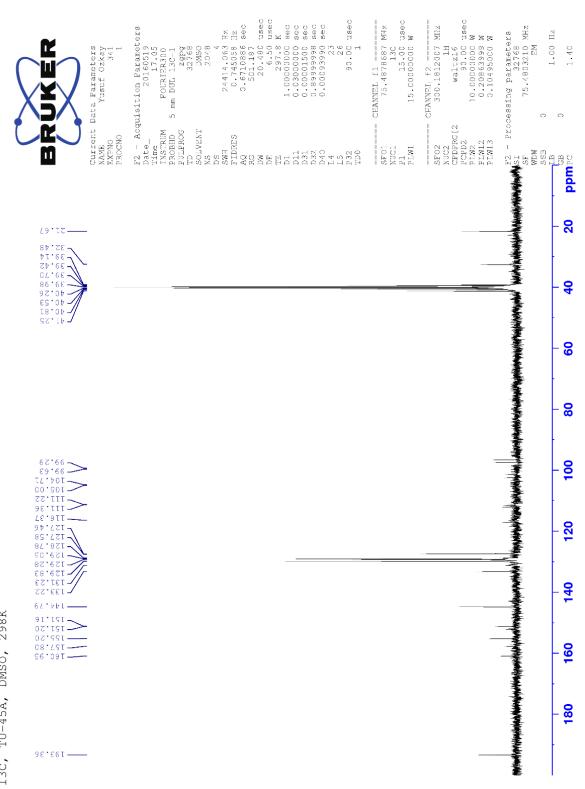


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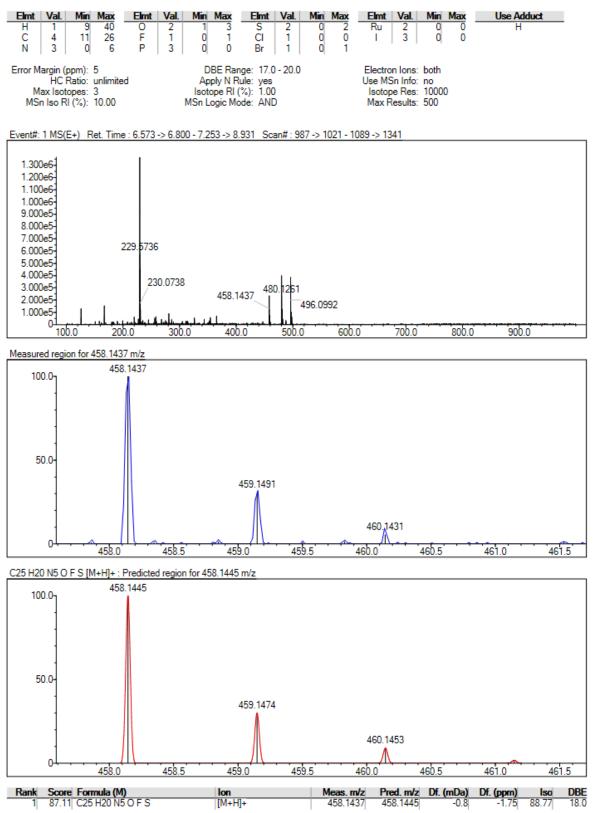
 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(4-methylphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzimidazole~(3k)$



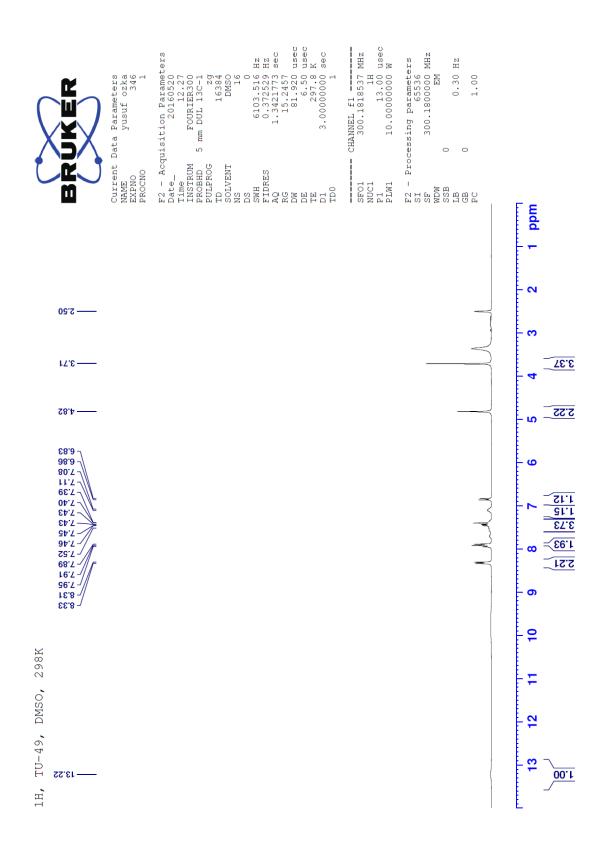


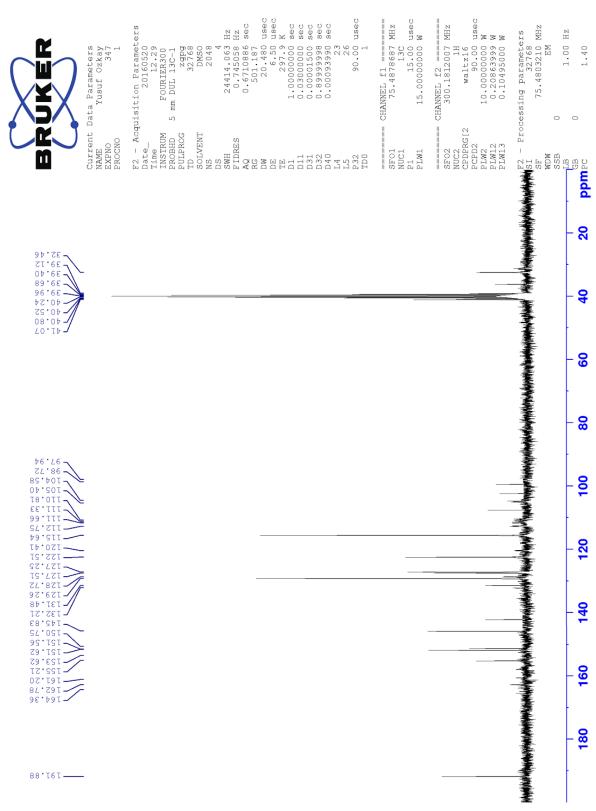
13C, TU-45A, DMSO, 298K

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-45A_64.lcd



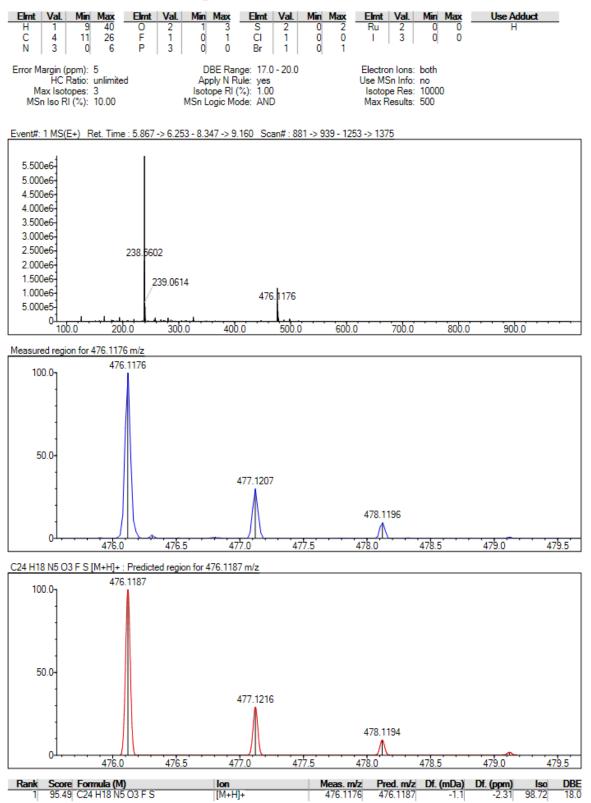
 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Methyl-5-(2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzimidazole~(3l)$



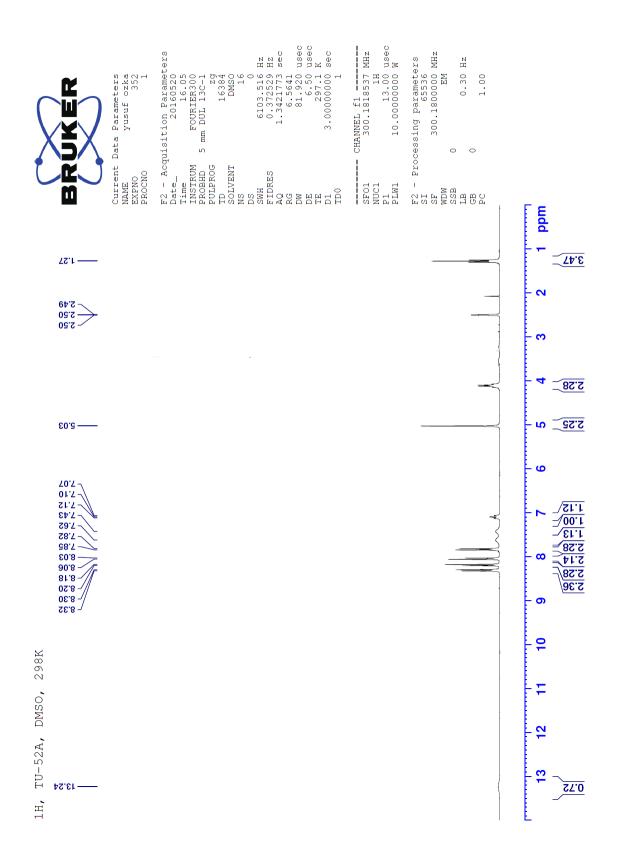


13C, TU-49, DMSO, 298K

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-49_70.lcd

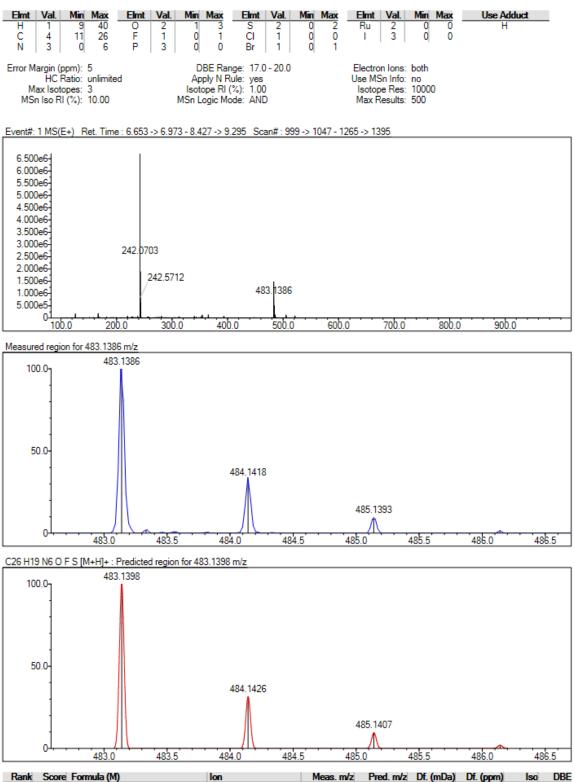


 $\label{eq:constraint} 2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzoimidazole~(3m)$



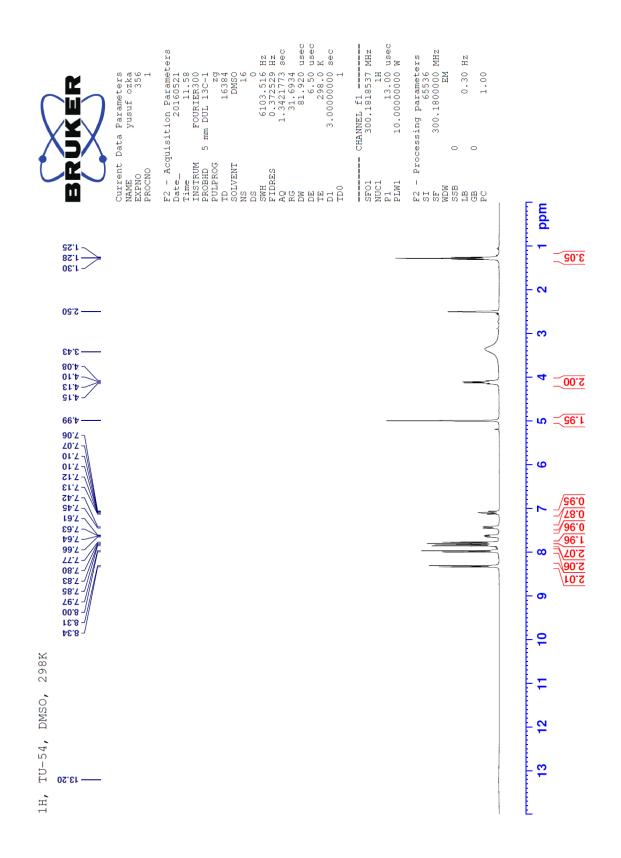
	BRUKER Current Data Parameters NAME TERPIO FACO FACO 1	F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20160520 Time 10.60 Time 20160520 Time 20160520 FOURTRAJOD 2289 FULFROG 32768 SOLVENT 2289 TD 22956 SOLVENT 32768 SOLVENT 22958 SOLVENT 24414.063 RS 24414.063 SWH 24414.063 SWH 26710886 SWH 26710886 DM 501.187 DM 0.7445089 DM 20.480 DM 20.480 DM 20.480 DM 20.1487 DM 20.1487 DM 20.187 DM 20.1480 DM 20.000000 DM 20.0480 DM 0.00001500 DM 0.00001500 DM 0.00001500 DM 0.00001500 DM 0.00001500 DM 0.00001500 <	CHANNEL F1 SFO1 75.4878687 MHz NUC1 13C P1 15.0000000 W	CHANNEL F2	WITH A CONSISTING PARAMETERS SF 75.4803210 MHz WITH SS 0 1.00 Hz CO Hz CO Hz CO Hz CO Hz	DH PC 1.40
	61-31	-				S G
						1
	80.10 01.00 140.70					8
						ß
	08:05 09:36 100:36 10:4 00			-		3
	111.63 129.40 118.56 118.56 127.40 127.40 129.53					27
98K	09 181 18 181 18 181 80 1651 81 751 81 751					<u></u>
DMSO, 2	22:125 22:02 23:125 24:05					001
13C, TU-52A,	₽£°£6T					0

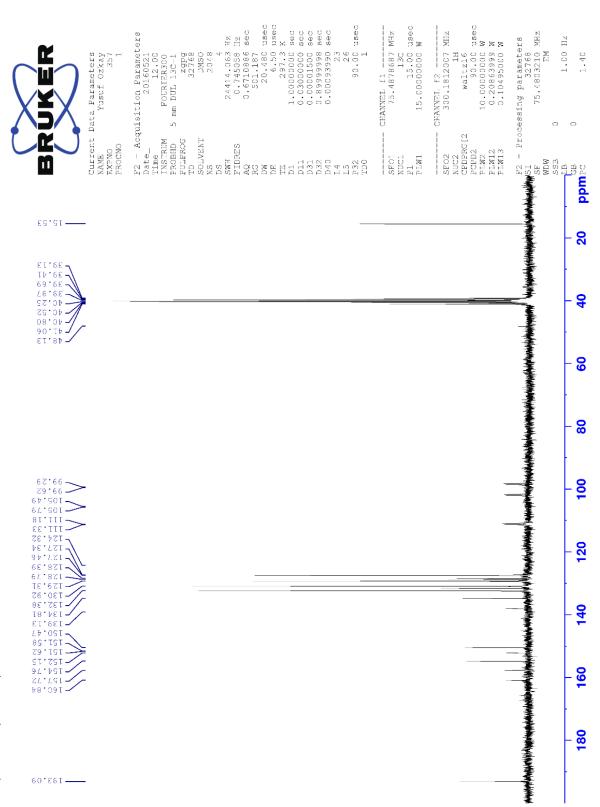
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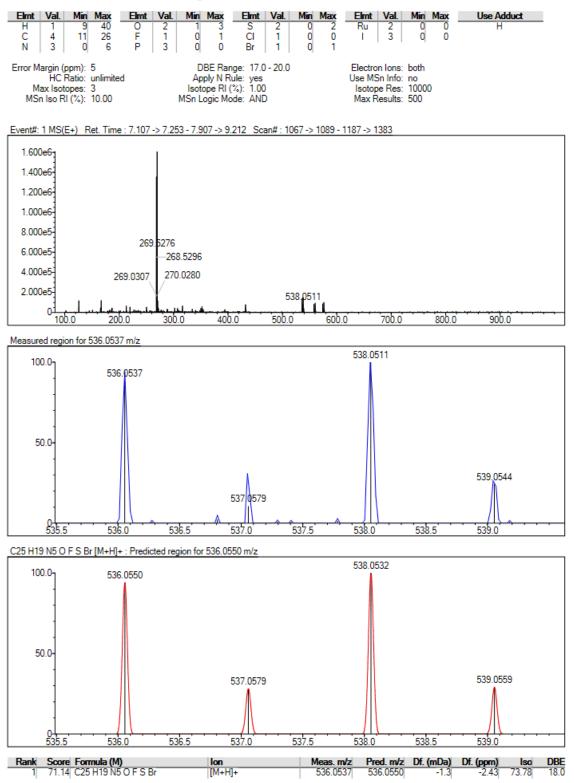
 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzimidazole~(3n)$



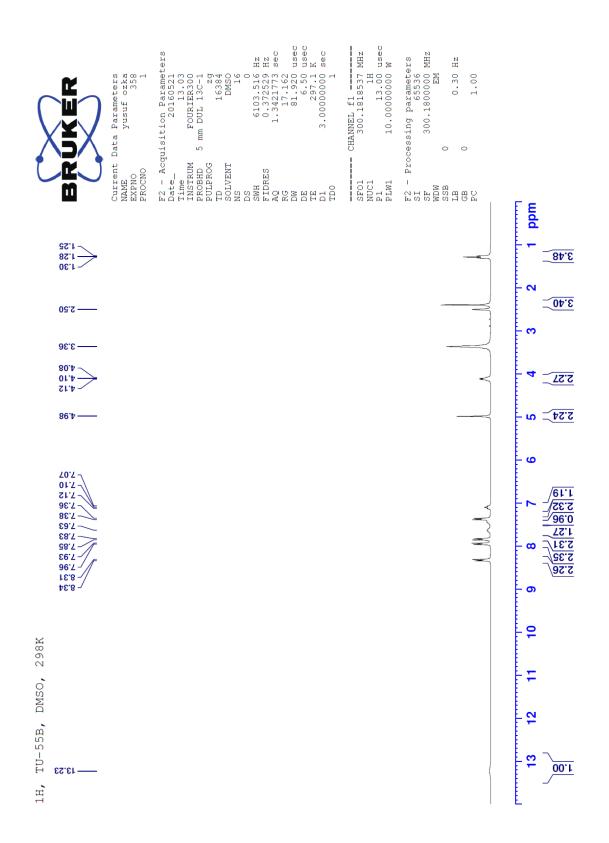


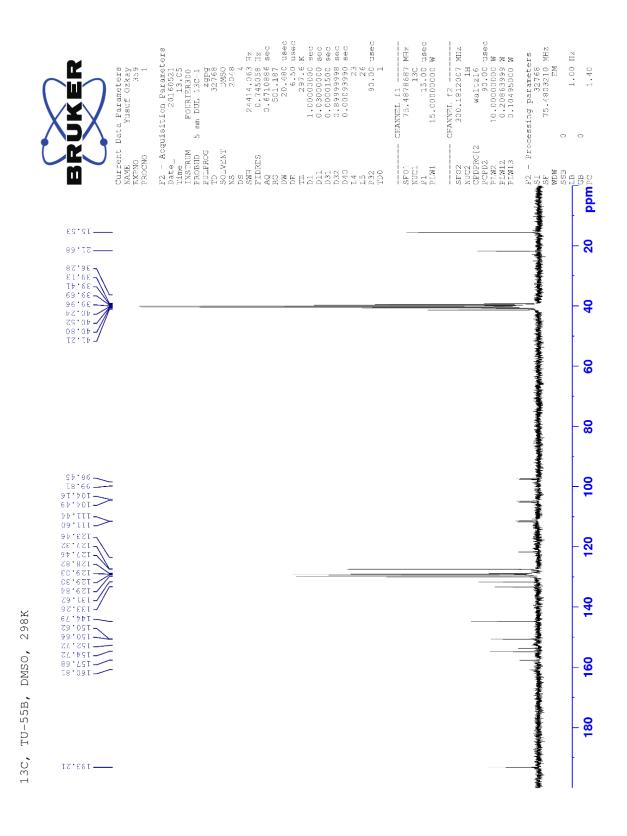
13C, TU-54, DMSO, 298K

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-54_76.lcd

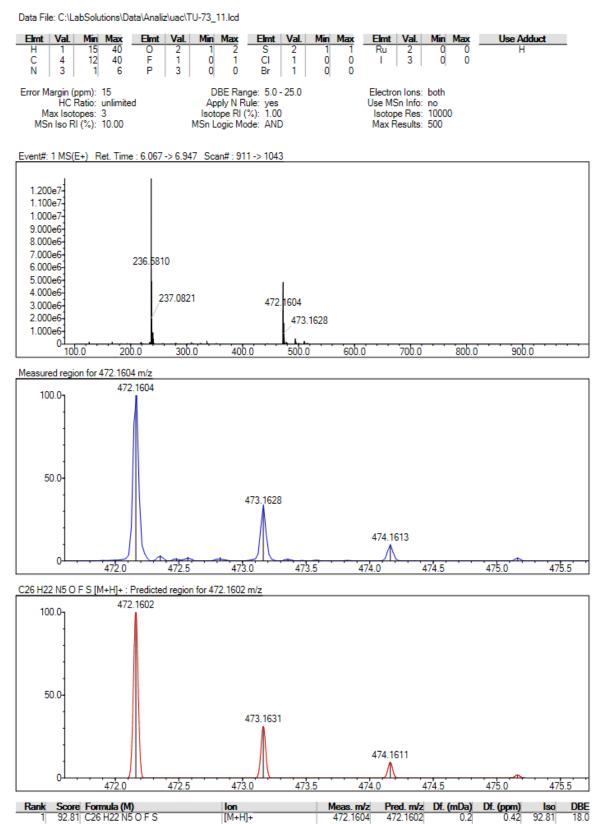


 $\label{eq:2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(4-methylphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H-benzimidazole~(3o)$



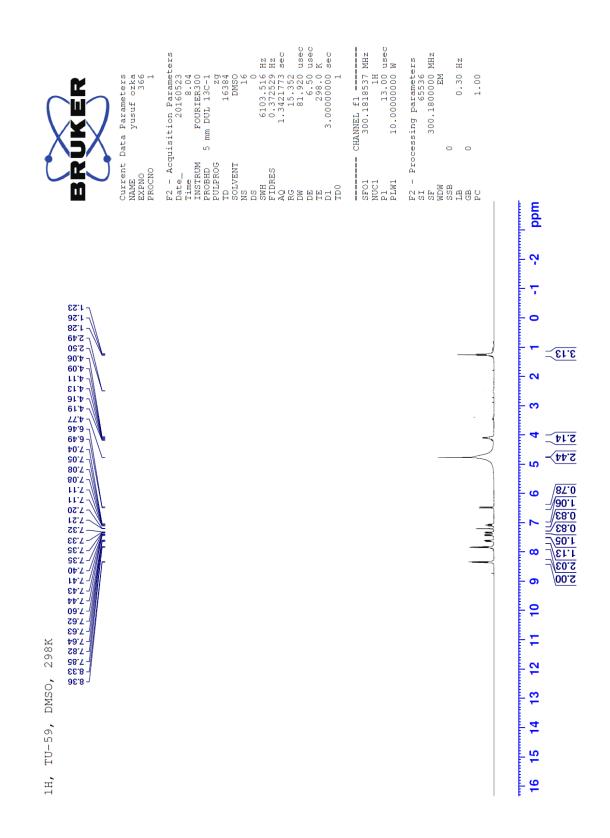


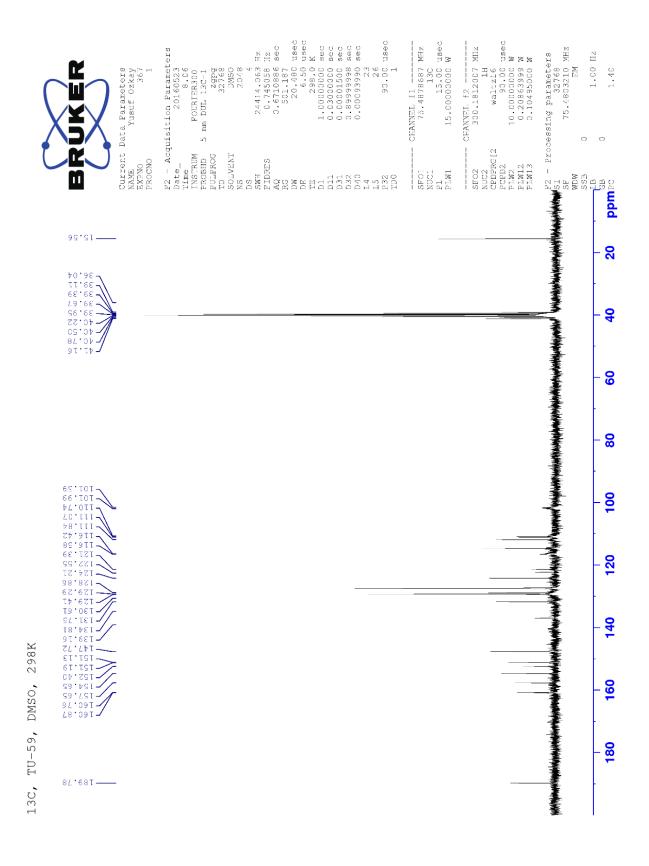
Formula Predictor Report - TU-73_11.lcd



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2-(4-(4-Ethyl-5-(2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-oxo-ethylthio)-4H-1,2,4-triazol-3yl)-phenyl)-5(6)-fluoro-1H- benzimidazole (3p)





50.0-

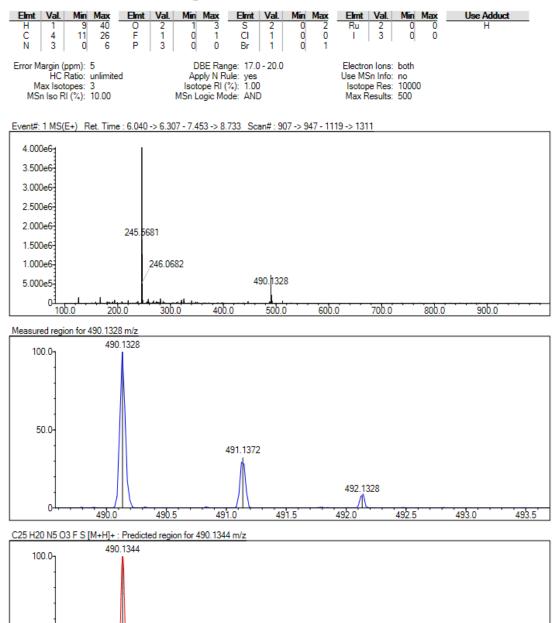
0

490.0

 Rank
 Score
 Formula (M)

 1
 76.02
 C25 H20 N5 03 F S

Data File: C:\LabSolutions\Data\Analiz\uac\TU-59_79.lcd



491.1373

491.5

491.0

Ion [M+H]+

490.5

492.1353

492.0

492.5

Meas. m/z Pred. m/z Df. (mDa) Df. (ppm) 490.1328 490.1344 -1.6 -3.26

493.0

493.5

DBE 18.0

Iso 80.57

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Structure of the synthesized compounds were elucidated by IR, ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and HRMS analysis. In ¹H-NMR spectra, protons belonging to methylene bridge were recorded between 4.80 ppm and 2.64 ppm. Methyl protons in the methyl substituted derivatives (**5a-5d** and **5i-5l**) had singlet peak at 3.71 ppm or 3.72 ppm. Ethyl protons in the ethyl substituted derivatives (**5e-5h** and **5m-5p**) were observed as triplet and quartet peaks at 1.26 ppm- 1.28 ppm and 4.10 ppm- 4.12 ppm, respectively. Protons of aromatic rings were recorded between 6.81 ppm and 8.34 ppm and benzimidazole NH had singlet peak over 13.20 ppm. In ¹³C-NMR, aliphatic carbons recorded between 15 ppm and 49 ppm and aromatic carbons gave peak from 97 ppm to 163 ppm. Carbonyl carbon were recorded around 190 ppm. Carbonfluorine splitting in the fluorinated compounds were observed as expected. In high resolution mass spectrum, all masses were found as expected M+H values

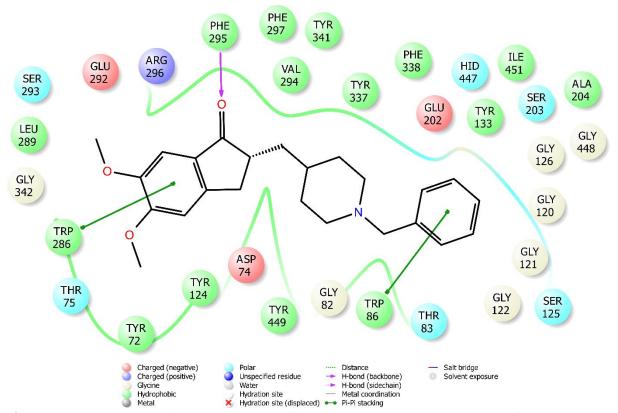


Figure S1. Two-dimensional interaction mode of donepezil in the enzyme active site of AChE.

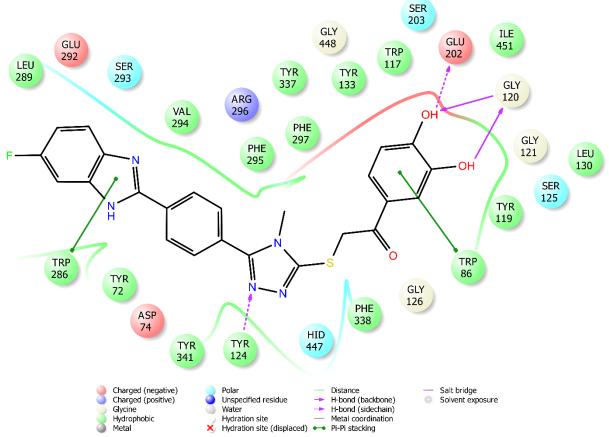


Figure S2. Two-dimensional interaction mode of compound 51 in the enzyme active site of AChE.

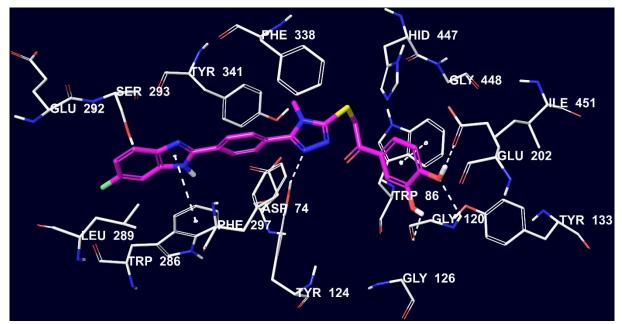


Figure S3. The interacting mode of compound **51** in the active region of AChE. The inhibitor, colored with pink, and the important residues, colored with white, in the active site of the enzyme are presented by tube model.

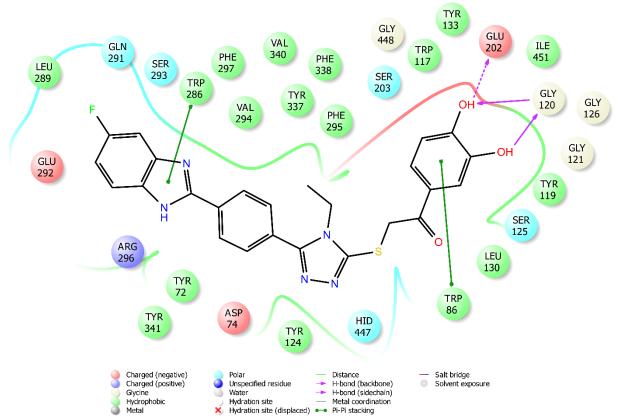


Figure S4. Two-dimensional interaction mode of compound 5p in the enzyme active site of AChE.

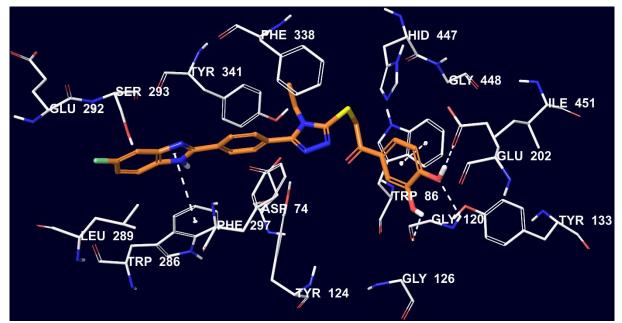


Figure S5. The interacting mode of compound **5p** in the active region of AChE. The inhibitor, colored with orange, and the important residues, colored with white, in the active site of the enzyme are presented by tube model.

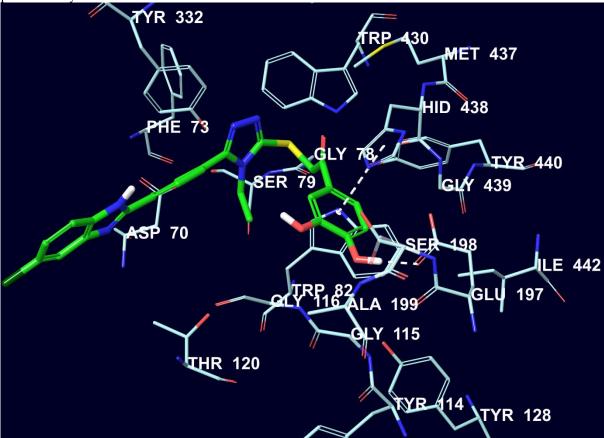


Figure S6. The interacting mode of compound **5h** in the active region of BChE. The inhibitor, colored with green, and the important residues, colored with turquoise, in the active site of the enzyme are presented by tube model.