Supporting information

Lysosome-targeted single fluorescence probe for two-channel imaging intracellular SO₂ and biothiols

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1. Optical Properties



Fig. S1. UV-Vis absorption spectrum of BPO-DNP (10 μ M) and its interacting with 500 μ M SO₂ or GSH



Fig. S2. Normalized fluorescence spectrum of BPO-DNP (10 μ M) and its interacting with 500 μ M SO₂



Fig. S3. Fluorescent spectra of BPO-DNP (10 μ M) and its interacting with 500 μ M different kinds of RSS in near-infrared region. $\lambda_{ex} = 556$ nm. Slit: 10 nm/10 nm.



Fig. S4. pH dependent fluorescent intensity of BPO-DNSP (10 μ M) and its interacting with SO₂ (500 μ M)

at 495 nm. $\lambda_{\text{ex}}\!=\!390$ nm, $\lambda_{\text{em}}\!=\!495$ nm, Slit: 2.5 nm/5 nm



Fig. S5. Kinetic studies of BPO-DNSP (10 μ M) with SO₂ (1000 μ M). λ_{ex} = 390 nm, λ_{em} = 495 nm, Slit: 2.5

nm/5 nm.



Fig. S6. pH dependent fluorescent intensity of **BPO-DNSP** (10 μ M) and its interacting with GSH (500 μ M) at 665 nm. $\lambda_{ex} = 556$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 665$ nm, Slit: 10 nm/10 nm



Fig. S7. Kinetic studies of BPO-DNSP (10 μ M) with GSH (500 μ M). $\lambda_{ex} = 556$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 665$ nm, Slit: 10

nm/10 nm.



Fig. S8. Fluorescence response of **BPO-DNSP** (10 μ M) with 500 μ M different kinds of biology species (Arg, Met, Ser, Asp, Gly, Ala, His, Val, Lys, Leu, Glu, Pro, Ile, Phe, H₂O₂, NaClO, TBHP, NO₃⁻, NO₂⁻, SO₄²⁻, Cys, Hcy, GSH, H₂S, SO₂) in 10 mM pH 8.0 PBS buffer and DMSO mixture solution (8:2, v/v), λ_{ex} = 556 nm. Slit: 10 nm/10 nm.



Fig. S9. (a) Fluorescence responses of **BPO-DNP** (10 μ M) to different concentrations of SO₂ (0-1000 μ M) ($\lambda_{ex} = 390$ nm, Slit: 5 nm/5 nm) in a 10 mM PBS:DMSO = 8:2 pH 8.0 buffer solution. (b) Plot of **BPO-DNP** fluorescence intensity to 20-200 μ M Na₂SO₃ at 495 nm.



Fig. S10. Cell viability of HeLa cells stained with different concentrations of BPO-DNSP.



Fig. S11. Cell viability of HeLa cells stained with different concentrations of BPO-DNP.





Fig. S12. Magnification of Figure 5a-d for lysosome co-localization experiment.





Fig. S13. Magnification of Figure 5a-d for mitochondrial co-localization experiment.

2. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and HRMS spectrum





BPO-DNSP

MS(E+)







BPO-DNP

MS(E+)

