

5-Arylideneimidazolones with Amine at Position 3 as Potential Antibiotic Adjuvants against Multidrug Resistant Bacteria

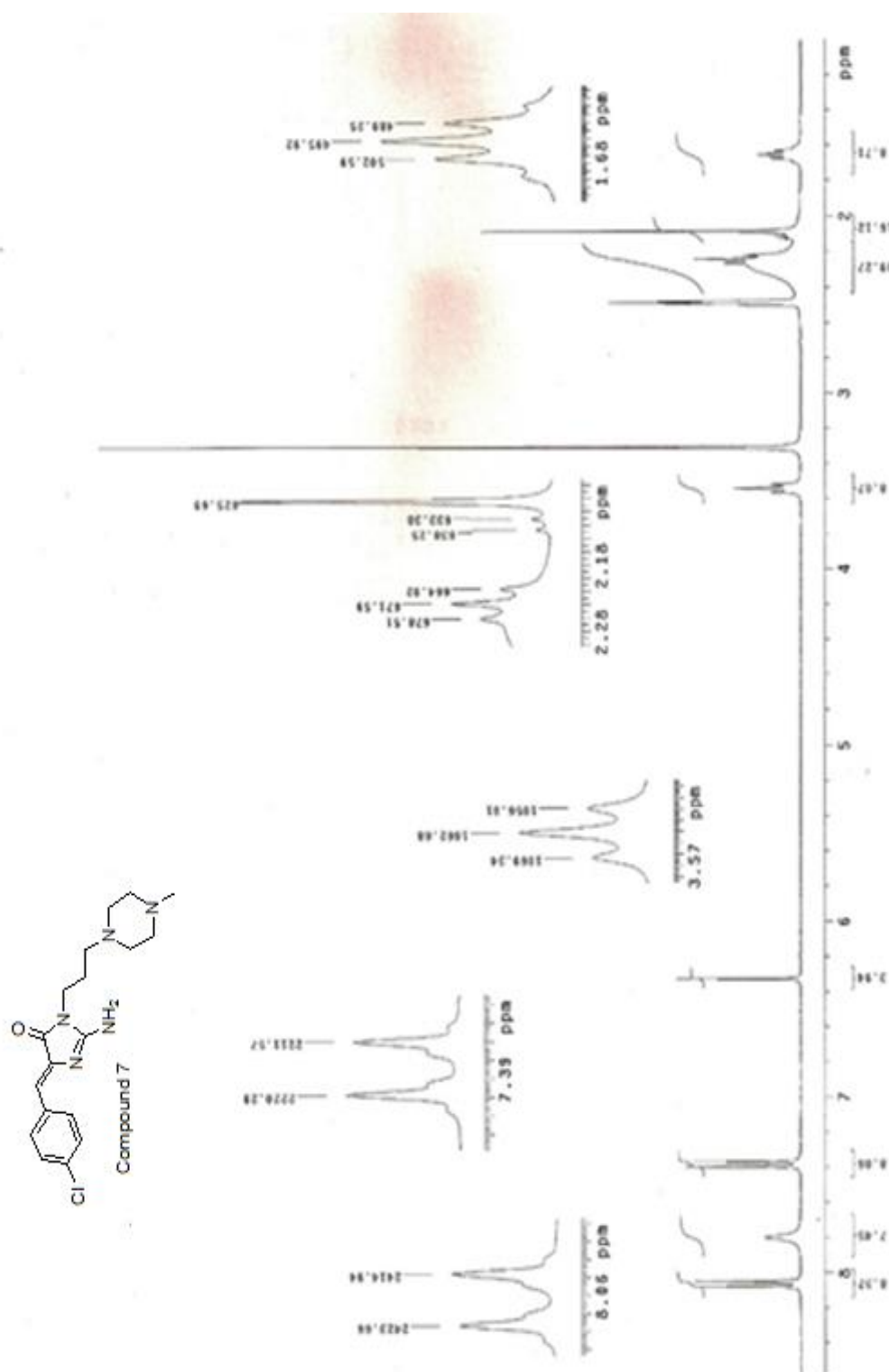
Aneta Kaczor¹, Karolina Witek^{1,2,3}, Sabina Podlewska^{1,4}, Joanna Czekajewska², Annamaria Lubelska¹, Gniewomir Latacz¹, Ewa Żesławska⁵, Wojciech Nitek⁶, Sandrine Alibert³, Jean-Marie Pagès³, Elżbieta Karczewska², Katarzyna Kieć-Kononowicz¹, Jadwiga Handzlik^{1,*}

Supplementary

Spectral data for compounds

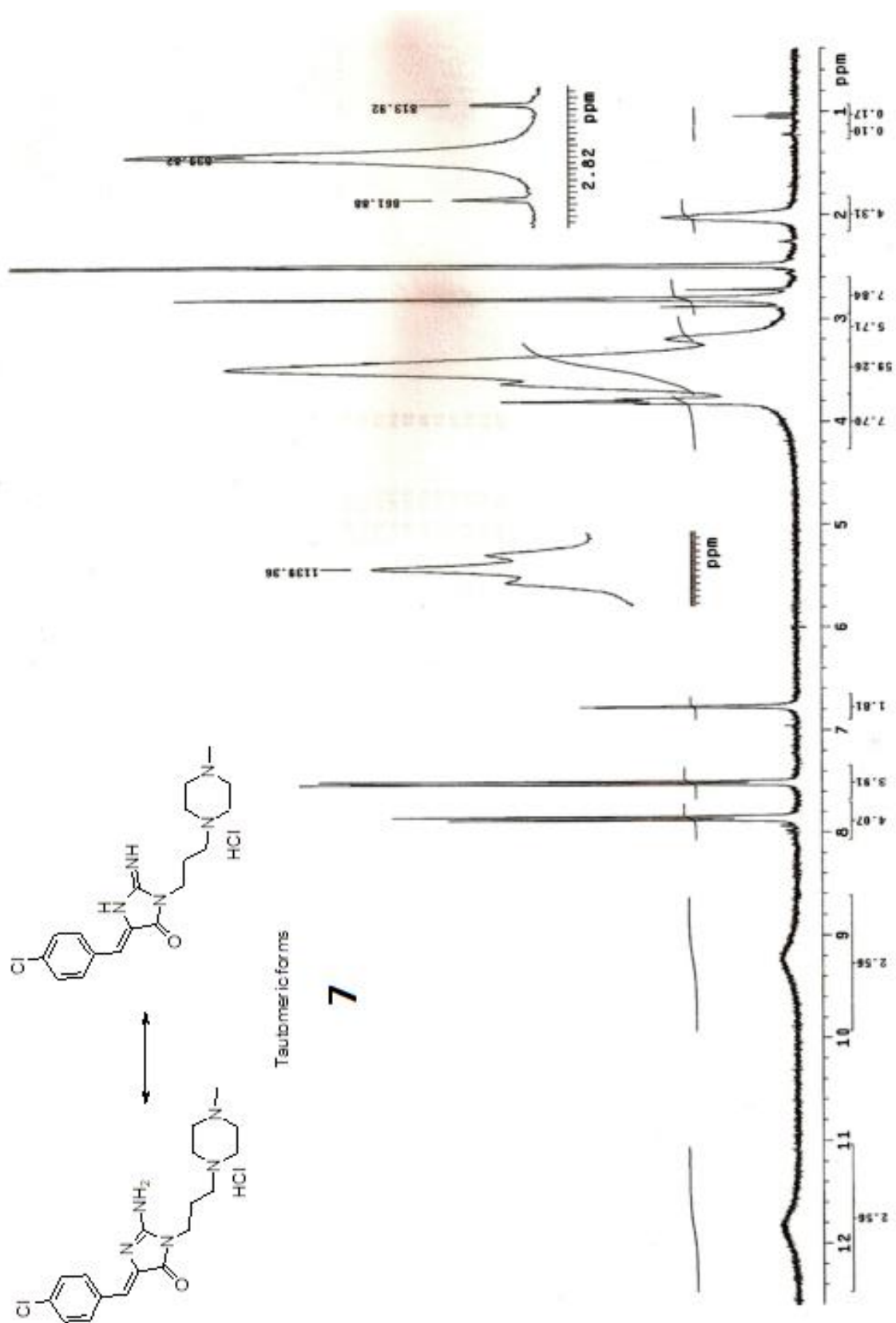
¹H NMRs Compounds

Compound 7 (basic form)

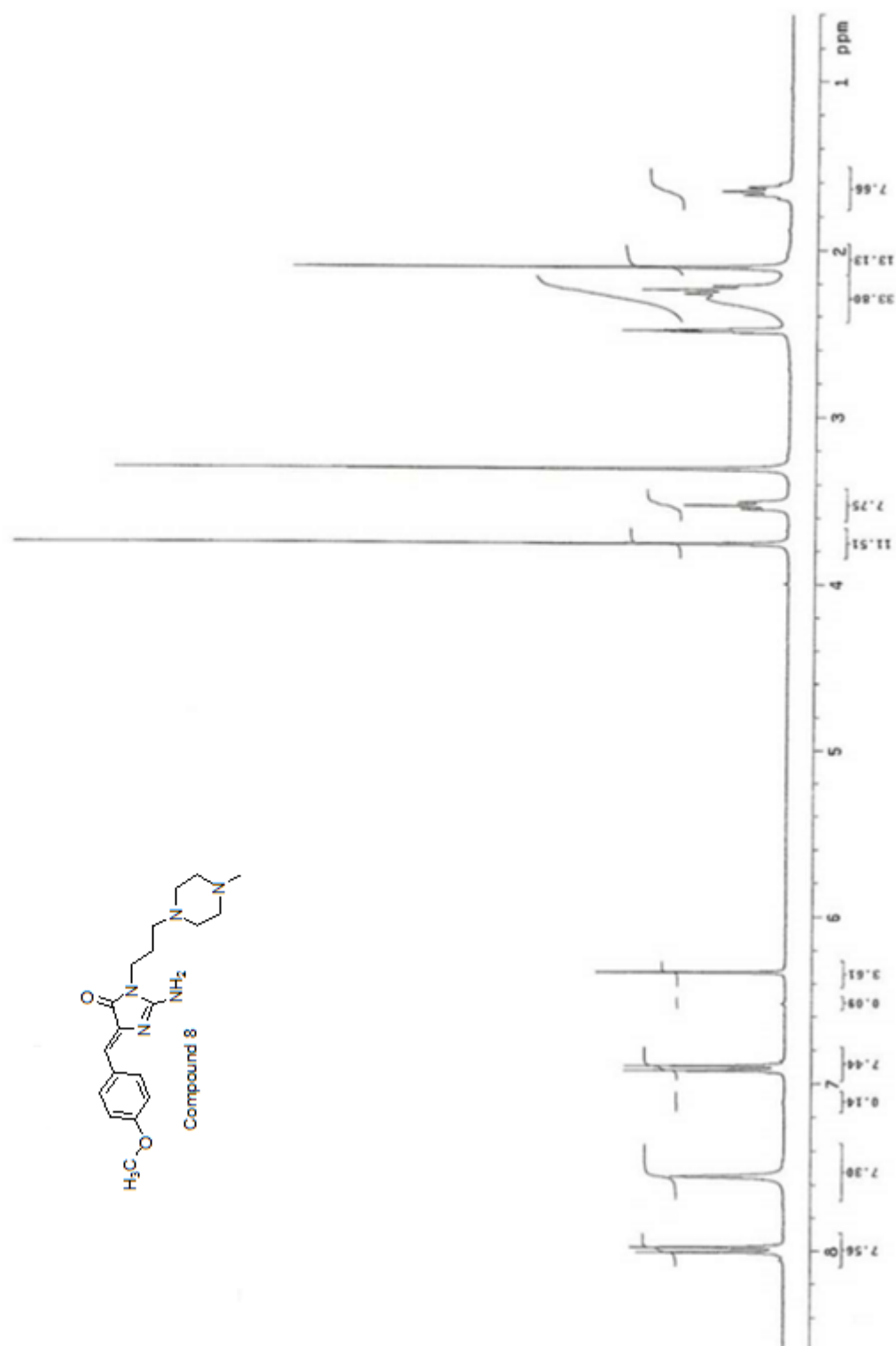


¹H-NMR for 7 (DMSO-d₆) δ [ppm]: 1.63 (qu, J=6.67 Hz, 2H, CH₂-CH₂-CH₂), 2.09 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.22-2.26 (t def., 10H, Pp, Pp-CH₂), 3.52 (t, J=6.67 Hz, 2H, N₃-CH₂), 6.32(s, 1H, CH=C), 7.36 (d, J=8.72Hz, 2H, Ar-3,5-H), 7.80 (br. s, 2H, NH₂), 8.05 (d, J=8.72 Hz, 2H, Ar-2,6-H).

Compound 7 (HCl form)

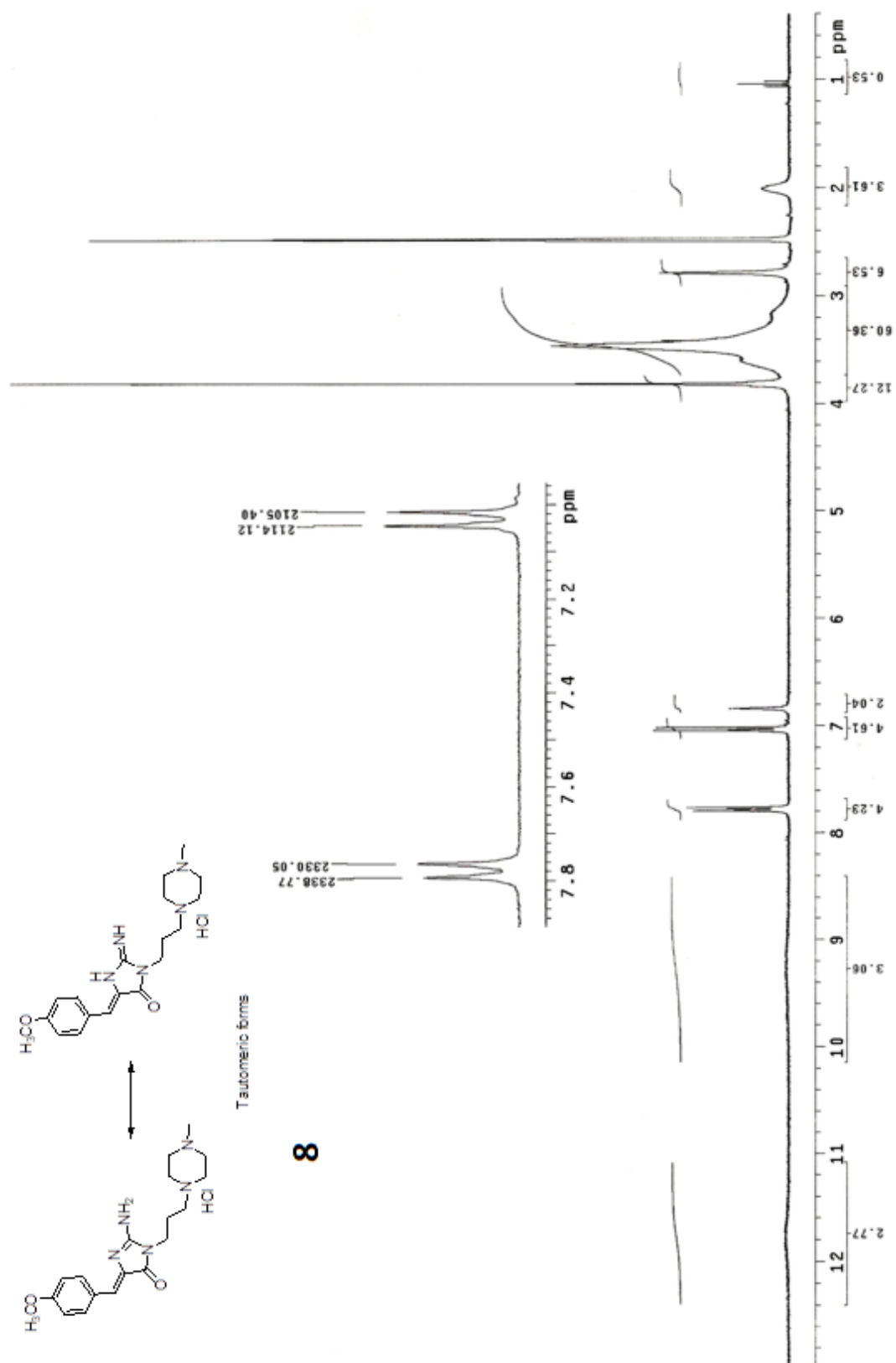


Compound 8 (basic form)

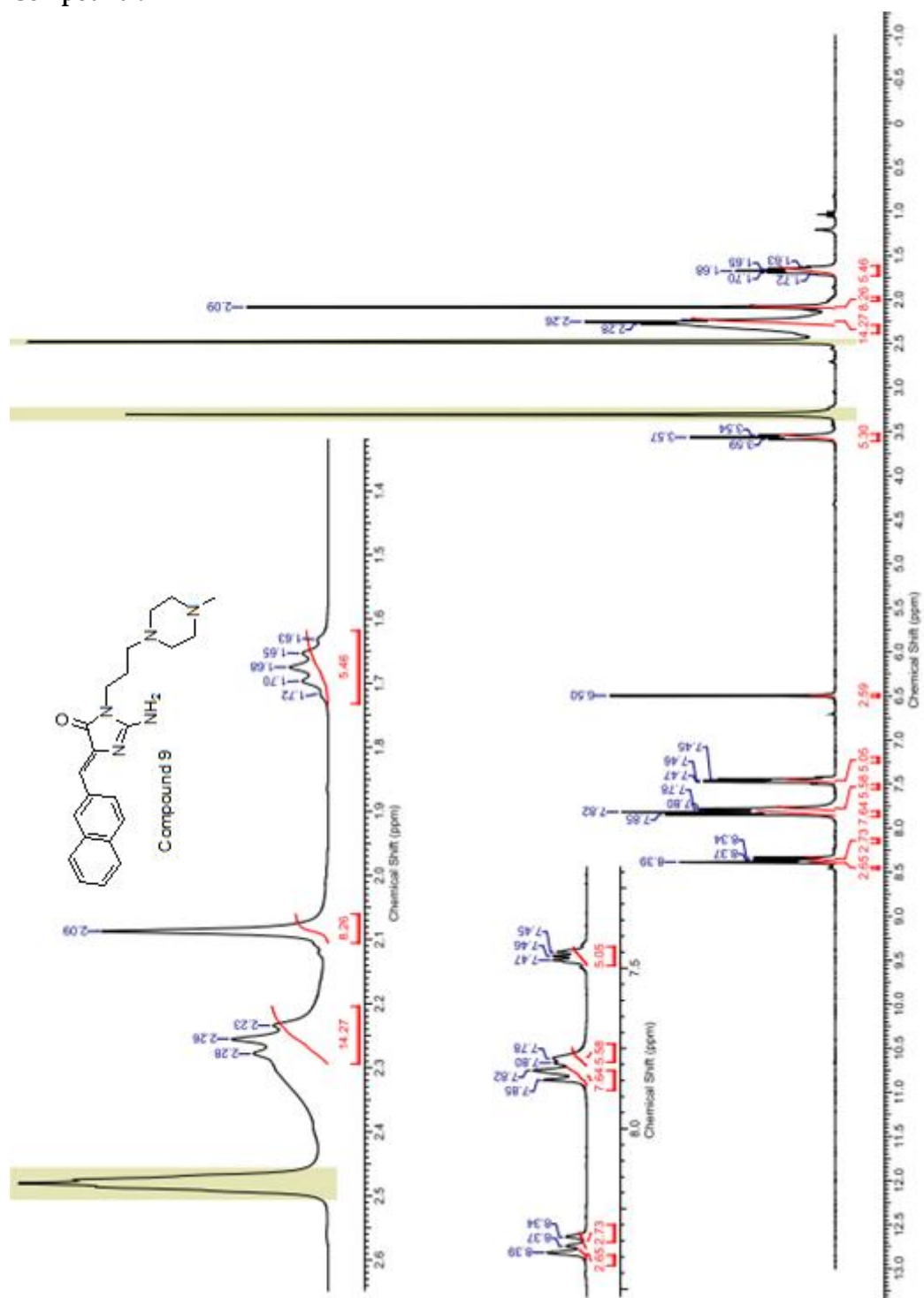


¹H-NMR for 8 (DMSO-d₆) δ [ppm]: 1.63 (t, J=6.67 Hz, 2H, CH₂-CH₂-CH₂), 2.10 (s, 3H, N-CH₃), 2.21-2.40 (m, 8H, Pp, Pp-CH₂), 3.50 (t, J=6.70 Hz, 2H, N3-CH₂), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.33 (s, 1H, CH=C), 6.89 (d, J=8.98, 2H, Ar-3,5-H), 7.55 (s, 2H, NH₂), 7.98 (d, J=8.72 Hz, 2H, Ar-2,6-H).

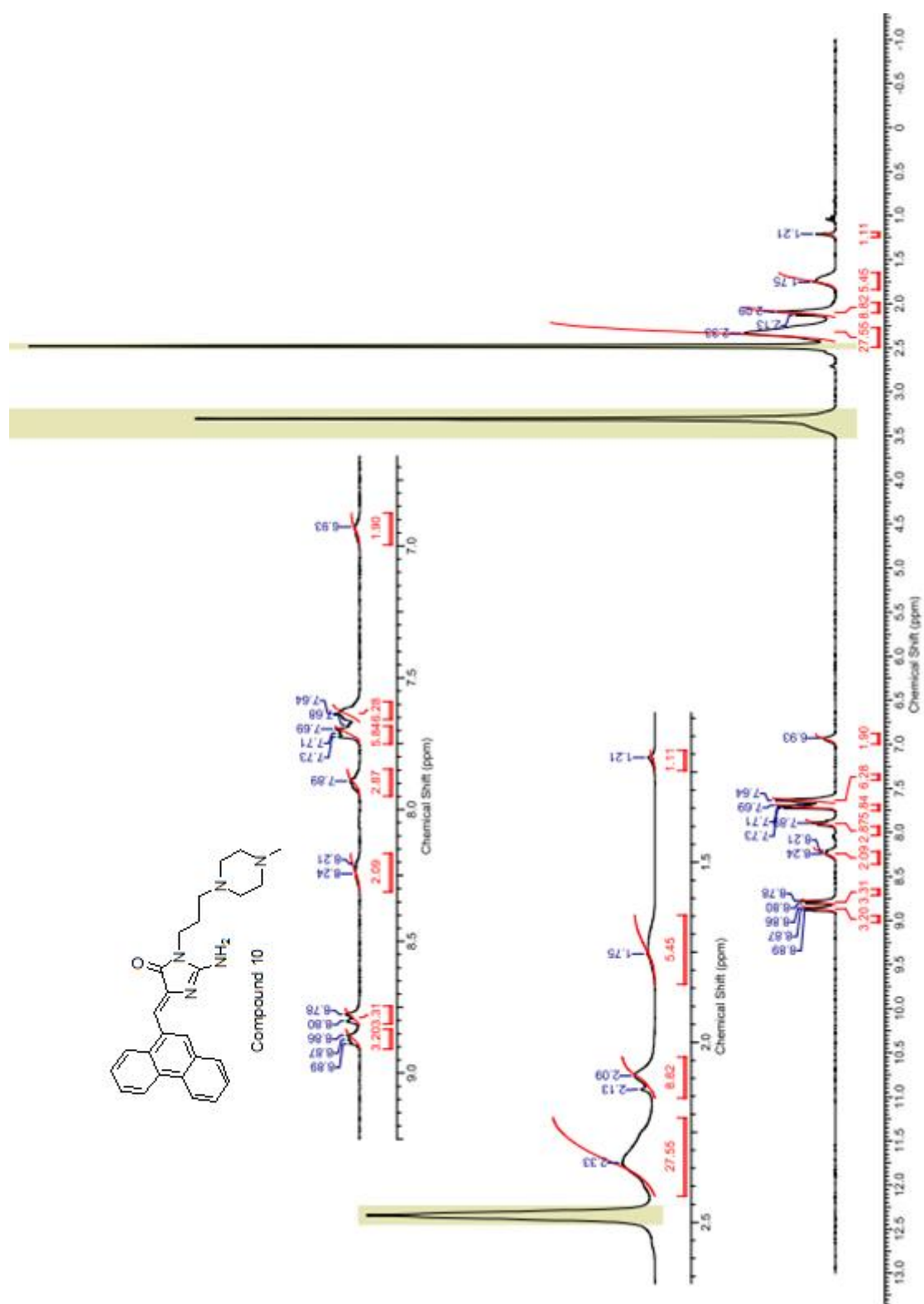
Compound 8 (HCl form)



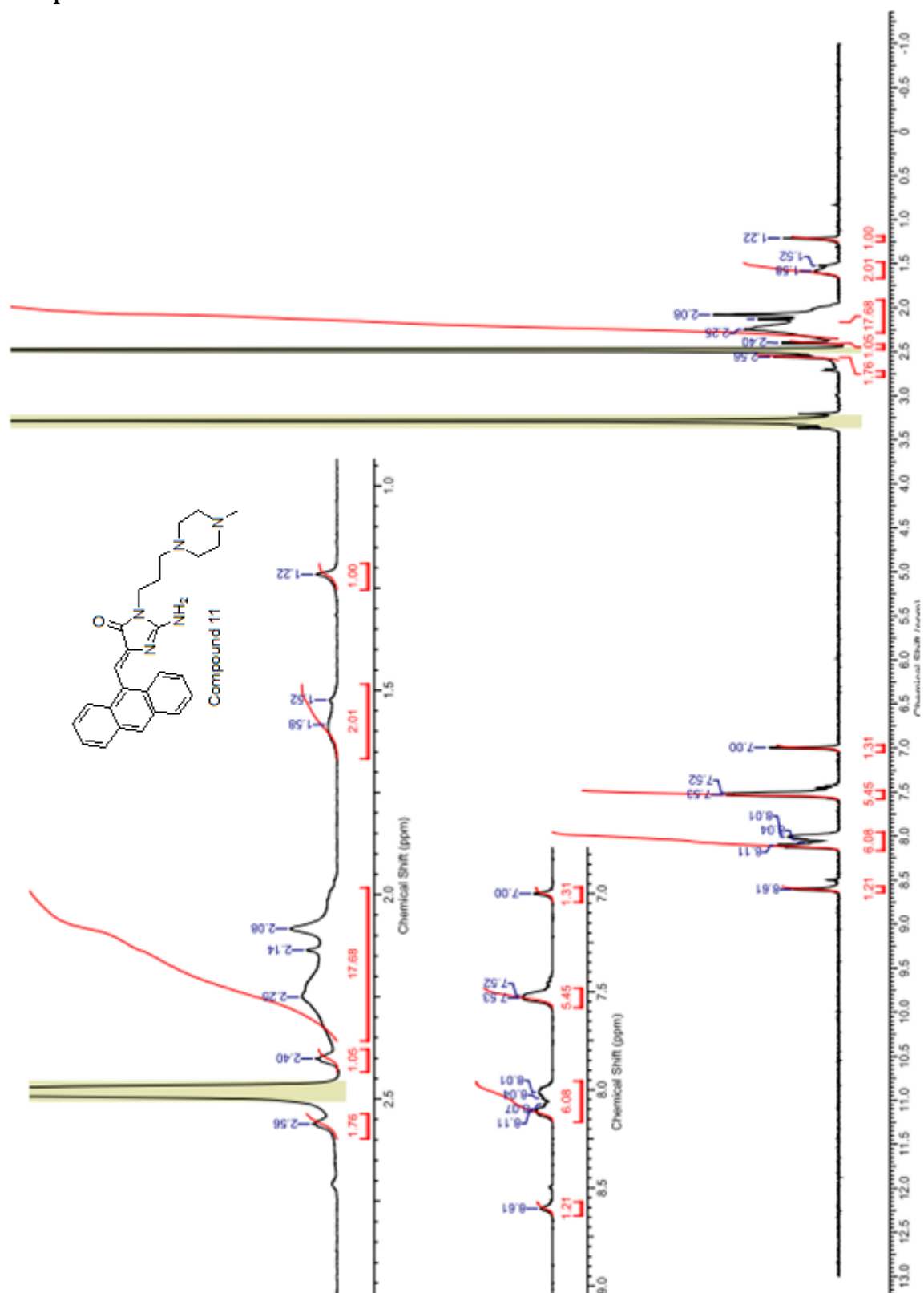
Compound 9



Compound 10



Compound 11



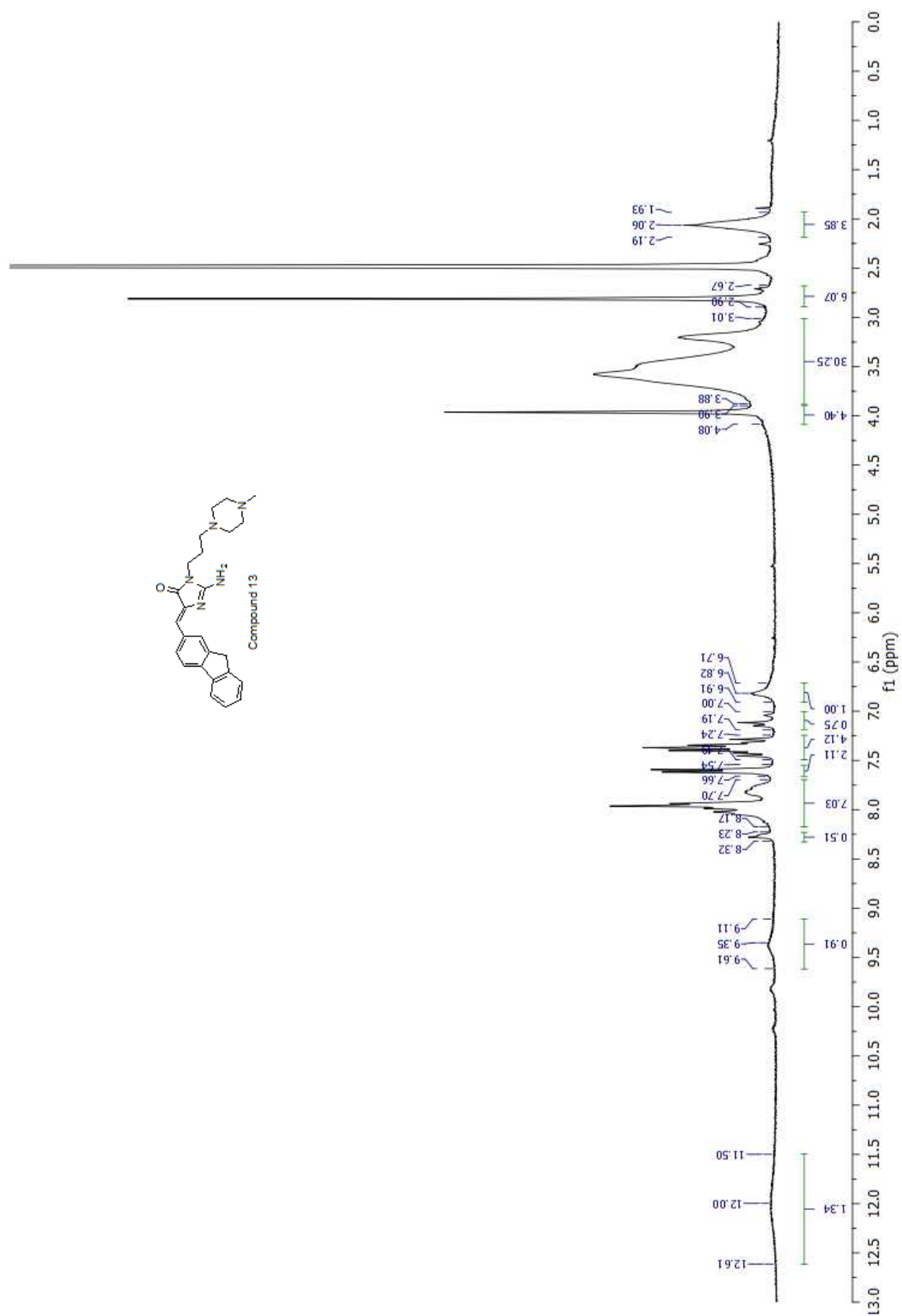
Compound 12

CNCCN1C(=O)N=C(c2ccc(Oc3ccc(C)cc3)cc2)N1

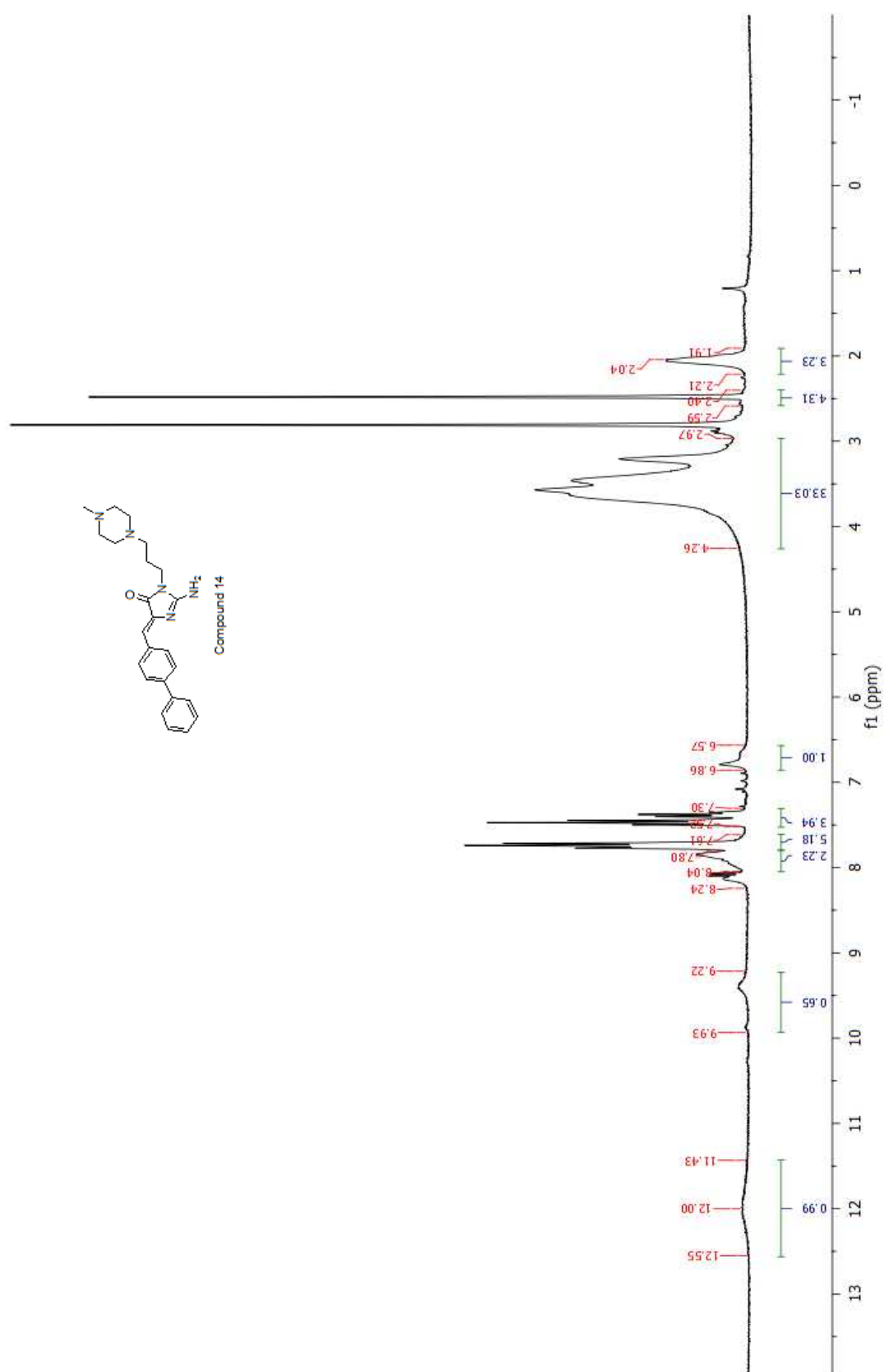
¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of Compound 12:

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
7.82, 7.77, 7.75	0.77
7.62, 7.60, 7.57	4.87
7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10	2.66
6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15, 7.13, 7.10, 6.95, 6.96, 7.01	6.45
6.72	1.19
3.75	3.75
3.14	3.14
2.79	2.79
1.99	1.99
7.82, 7.97, 6.45, 1.19	4.87
7.62, 7.60, 7.57, 7.46, 7.43, 7.41, 7.38, 7.36	7.97
7.15,	

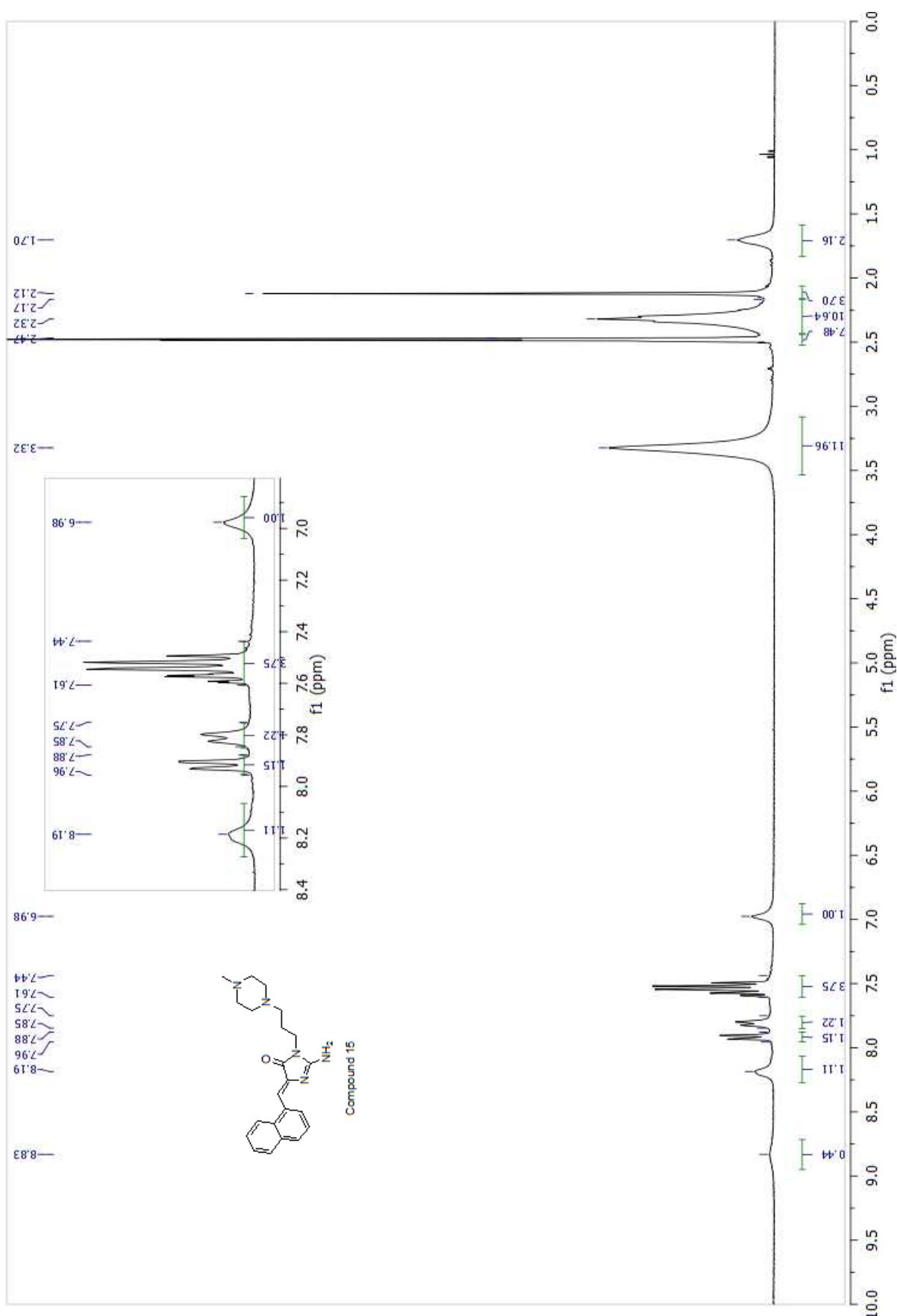
Compound 13



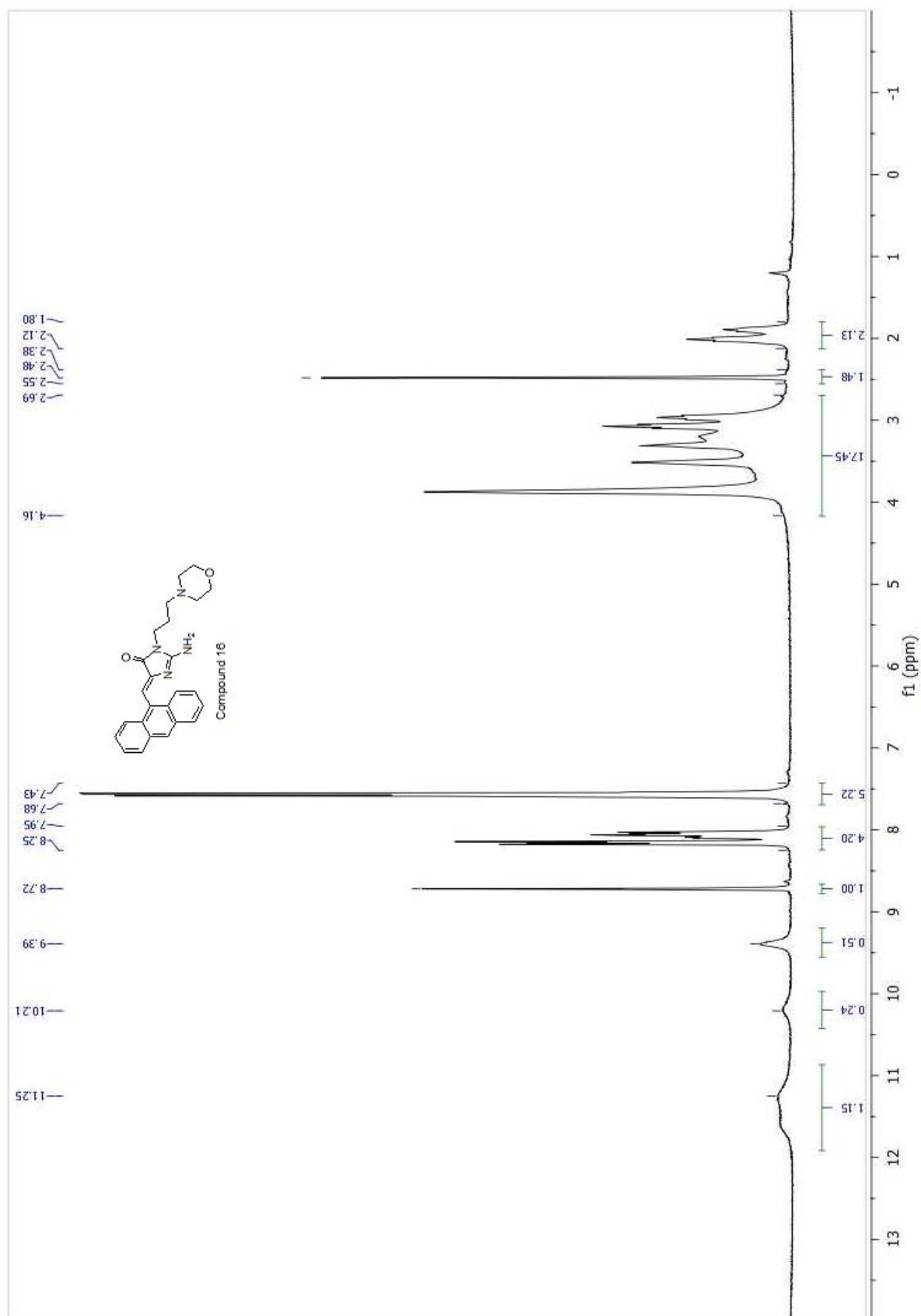
Compound 14



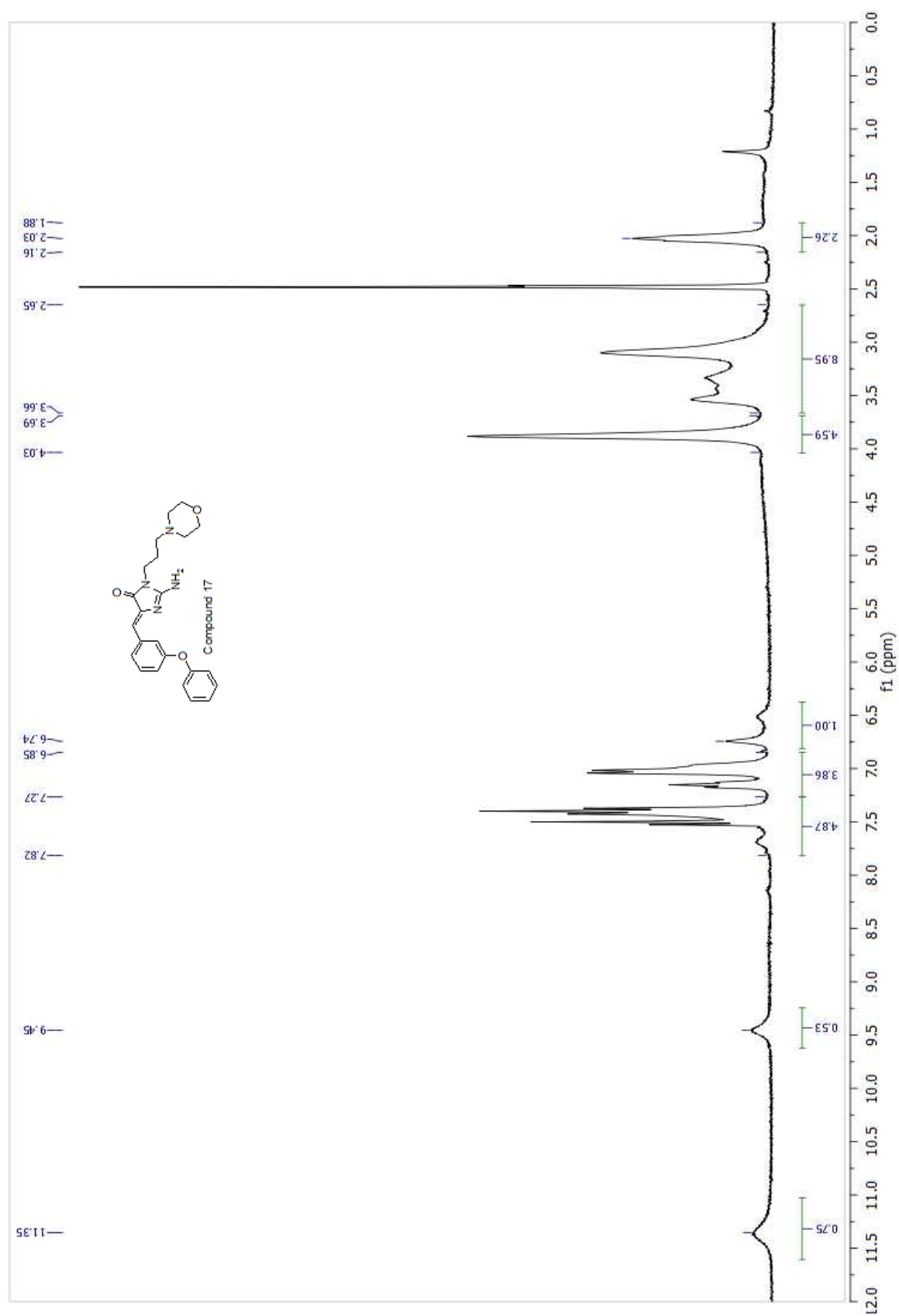
Compound 15



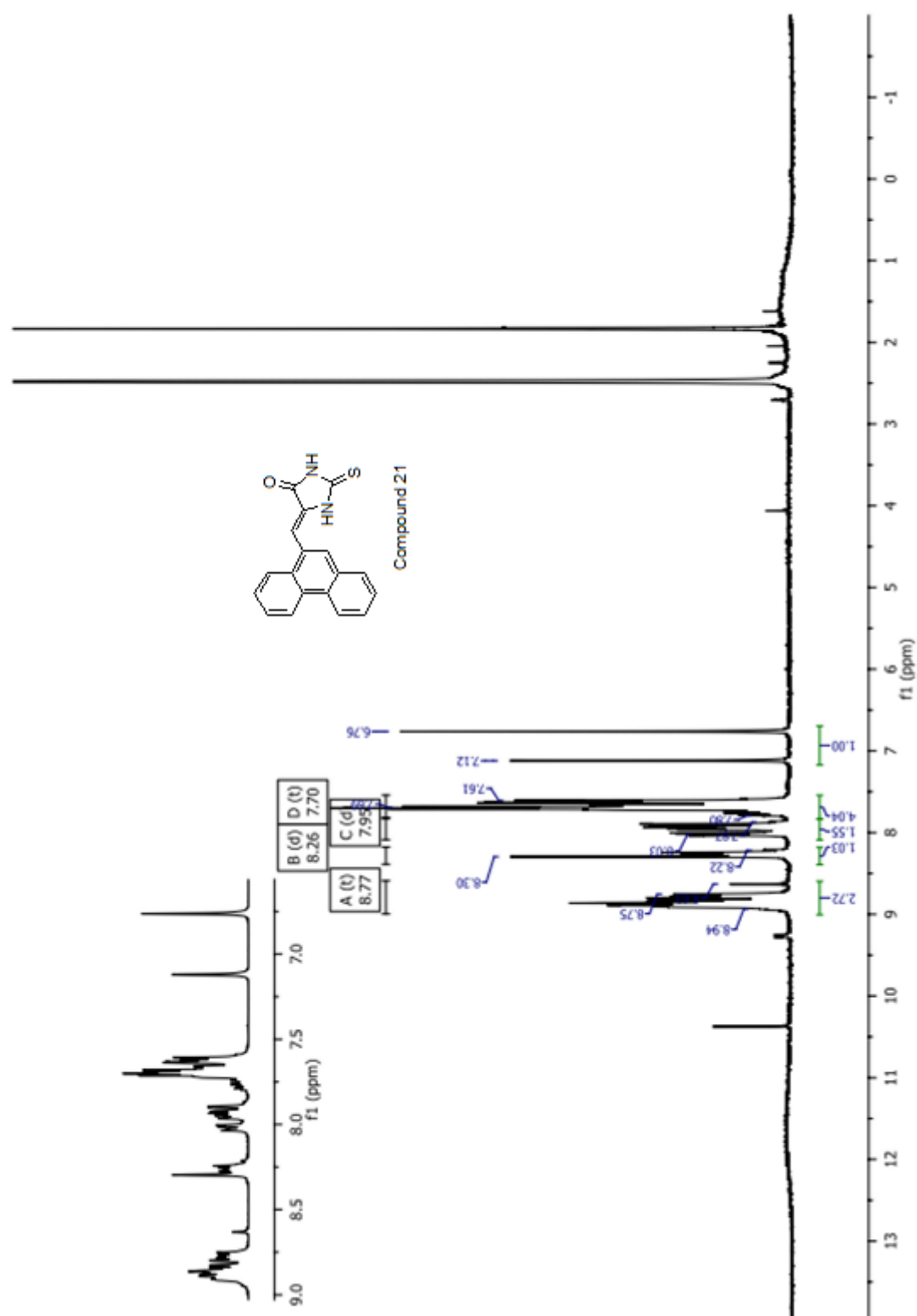
Compound 16



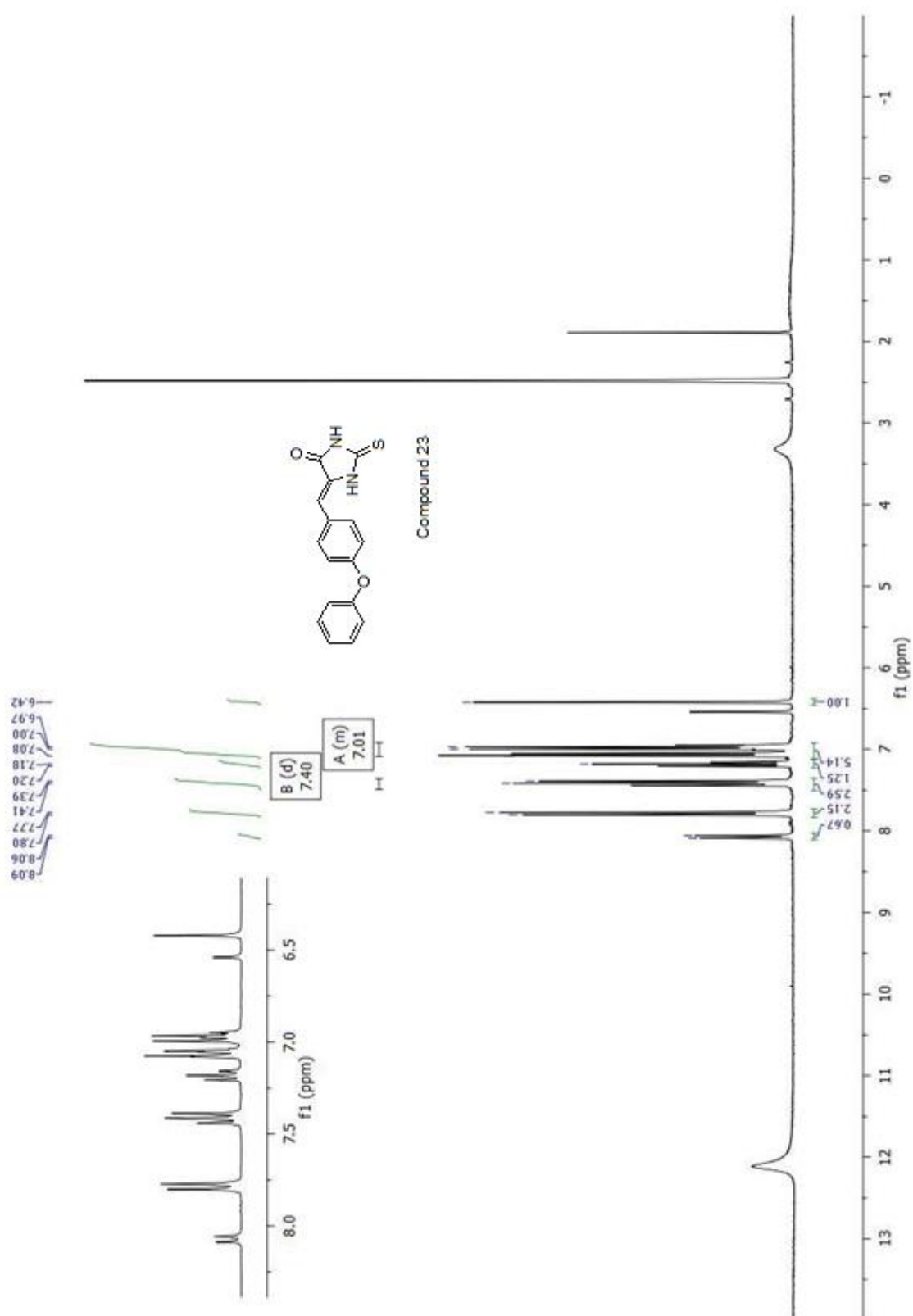
Compound 17



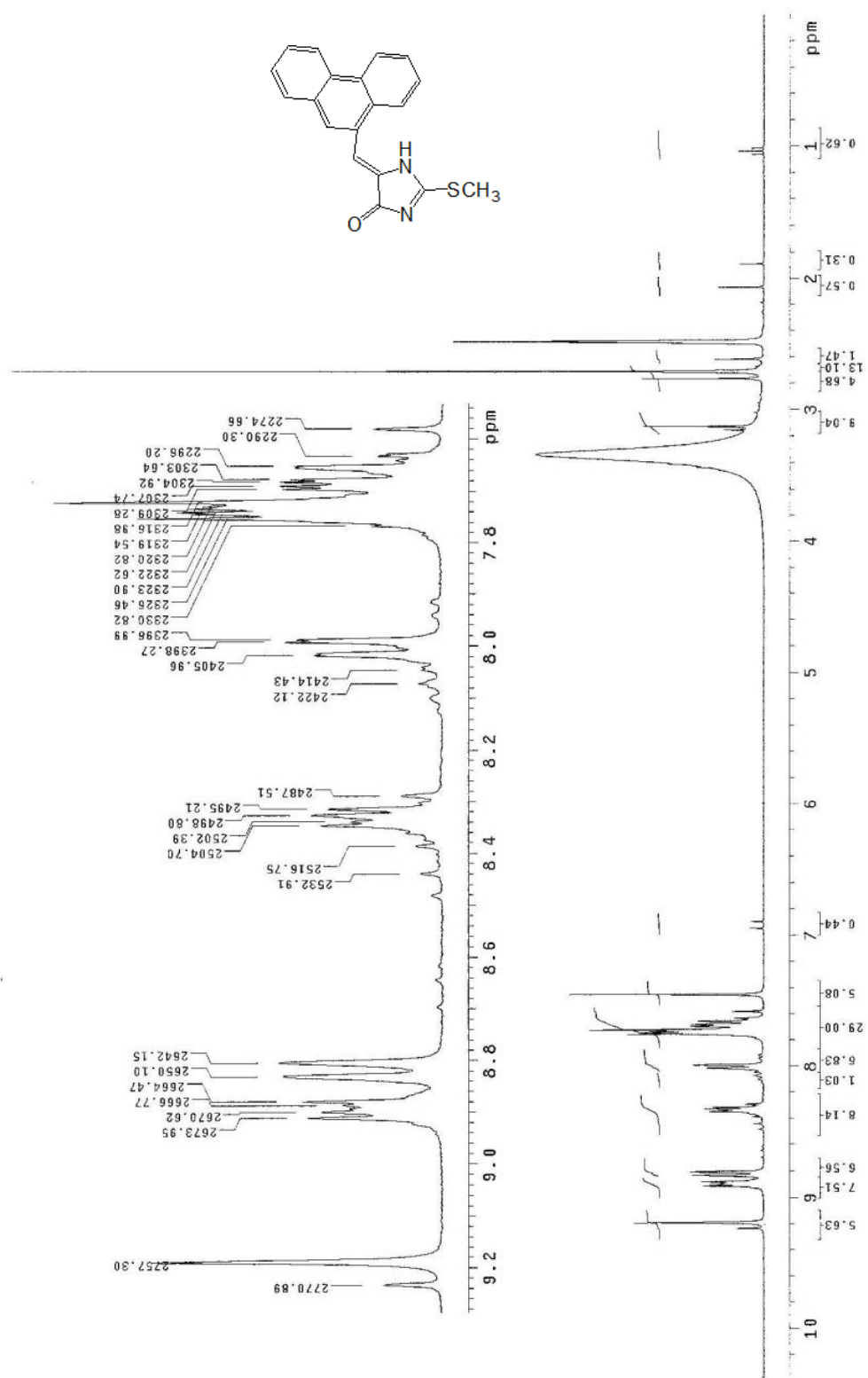
Compound 21



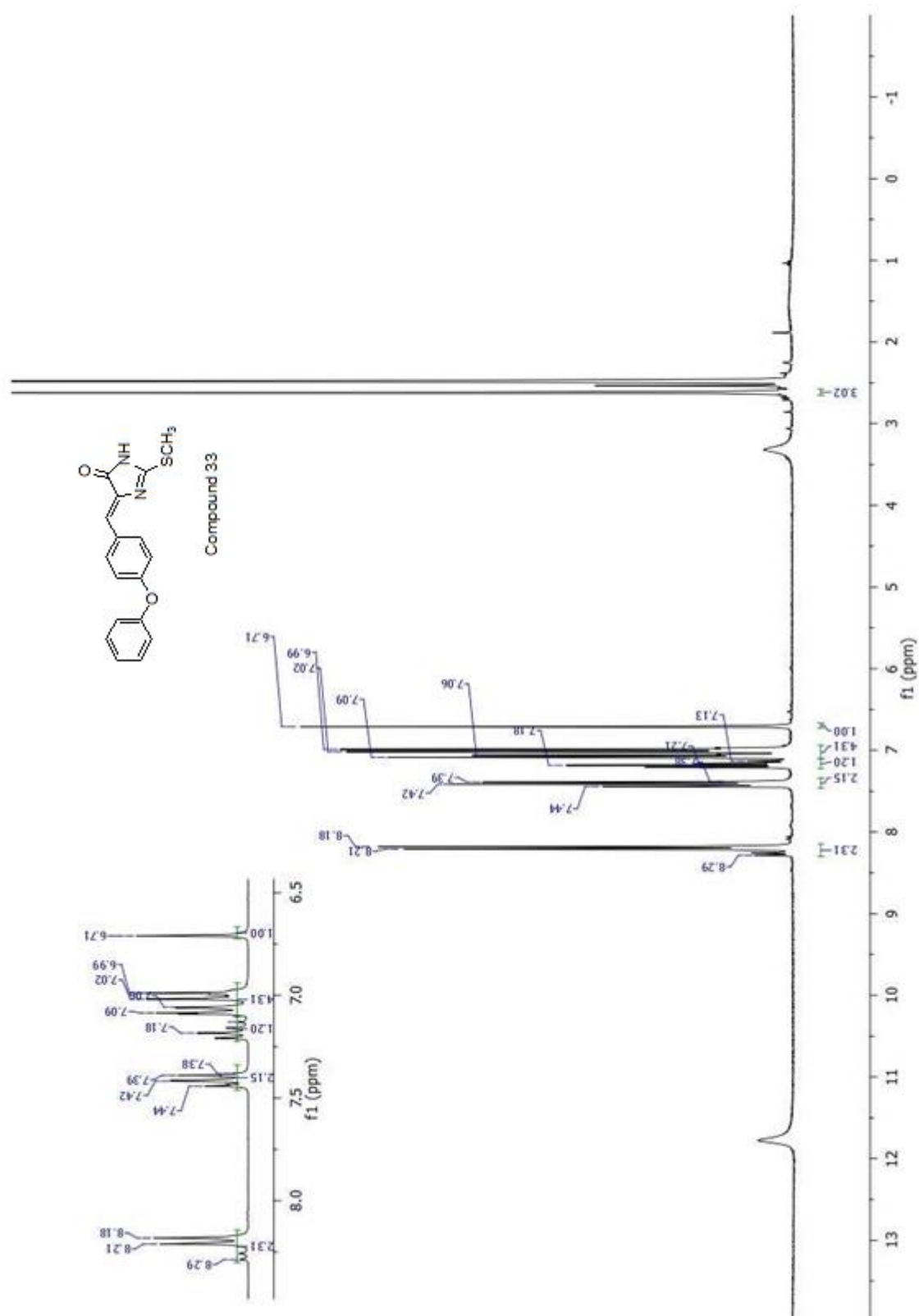
Compound 23



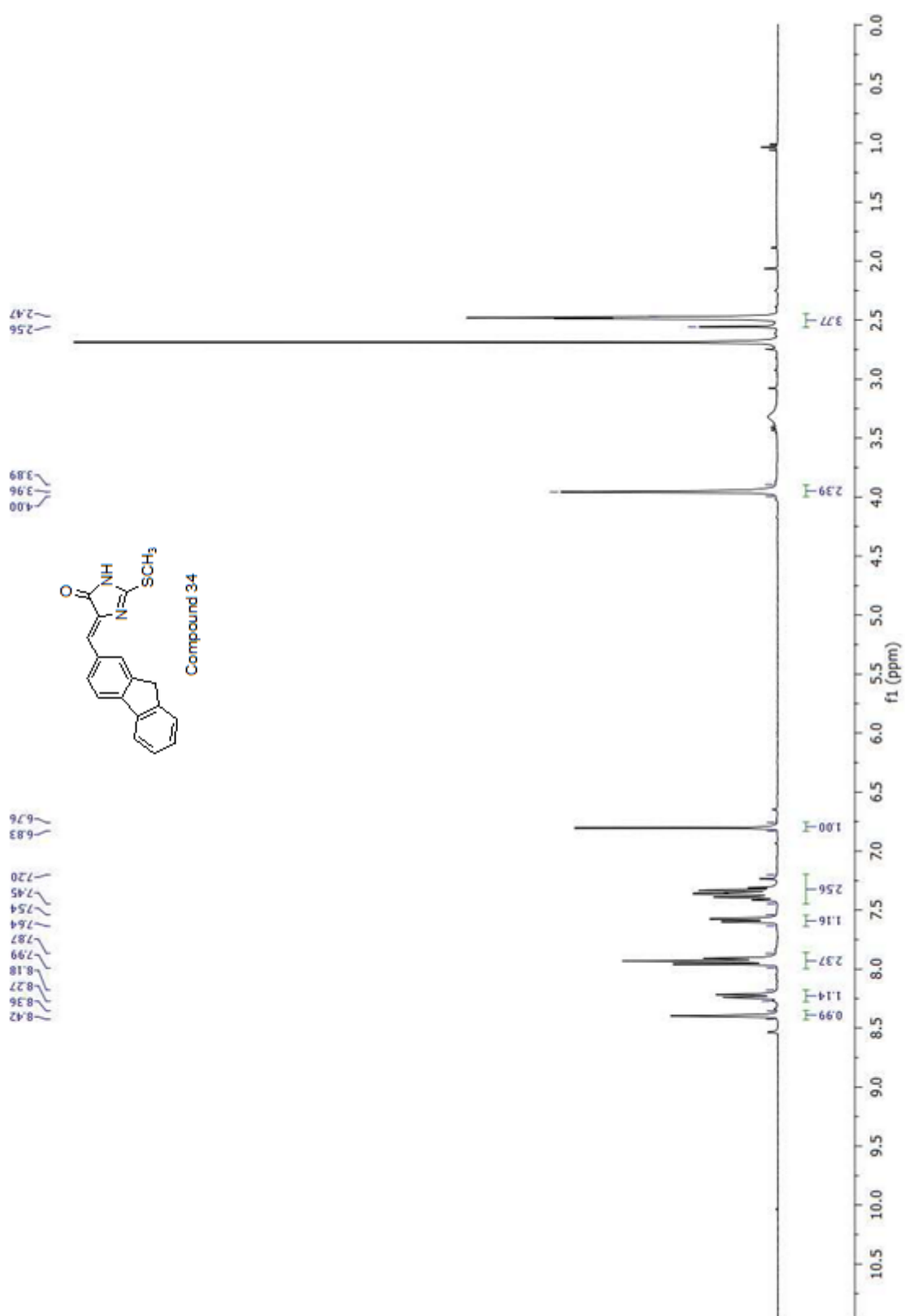
Compound 31



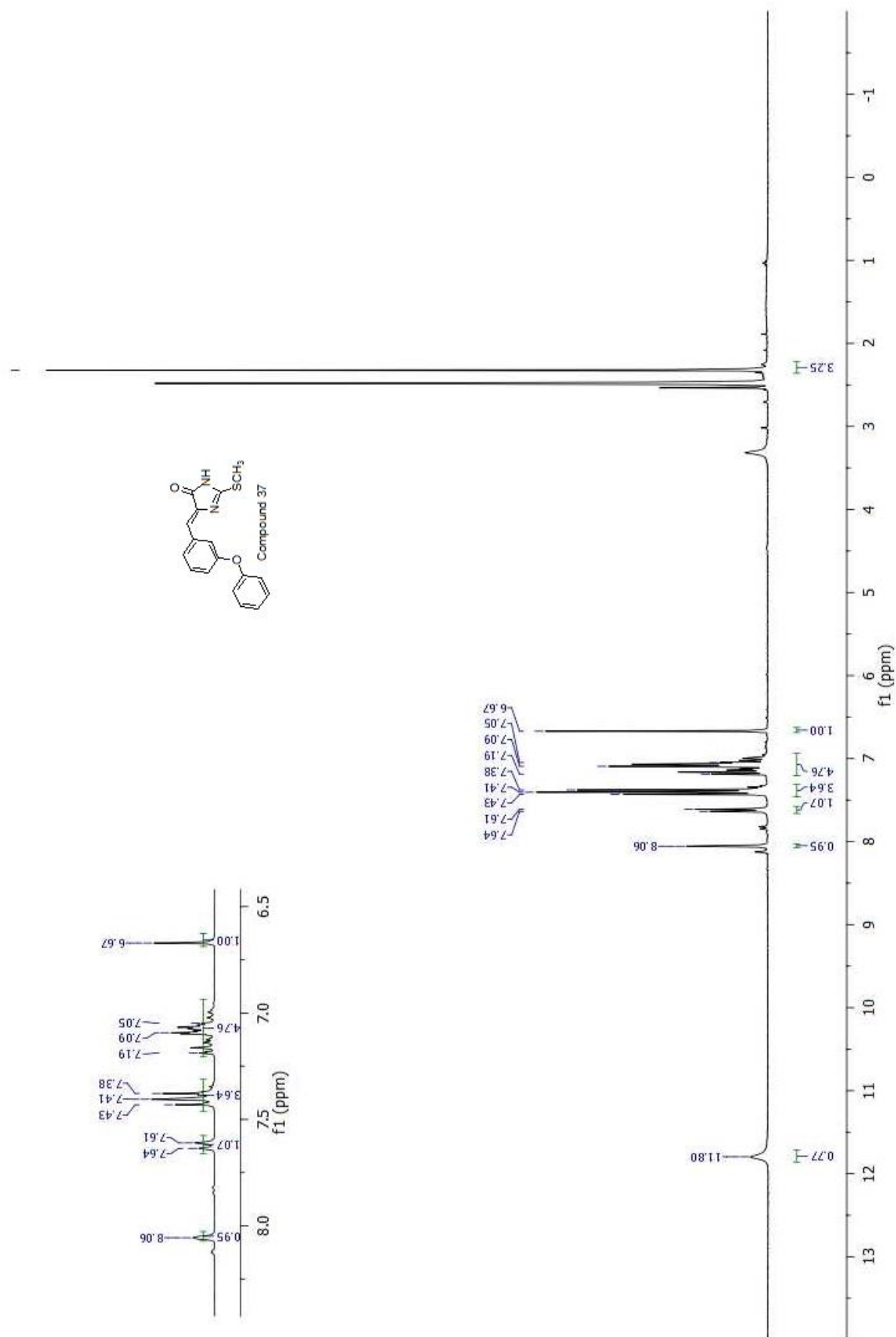
Compound 33



Compound 34

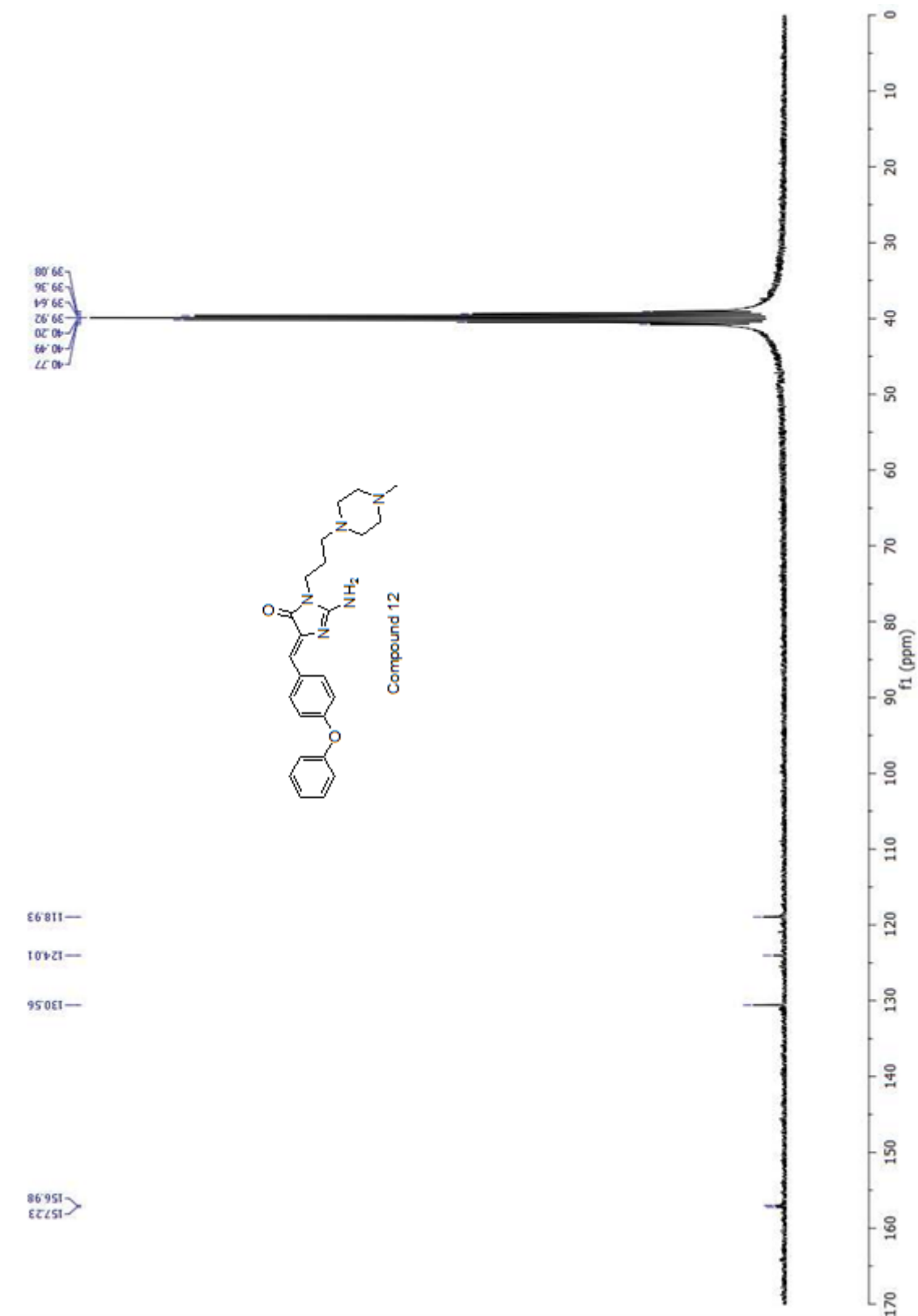


Compound 37

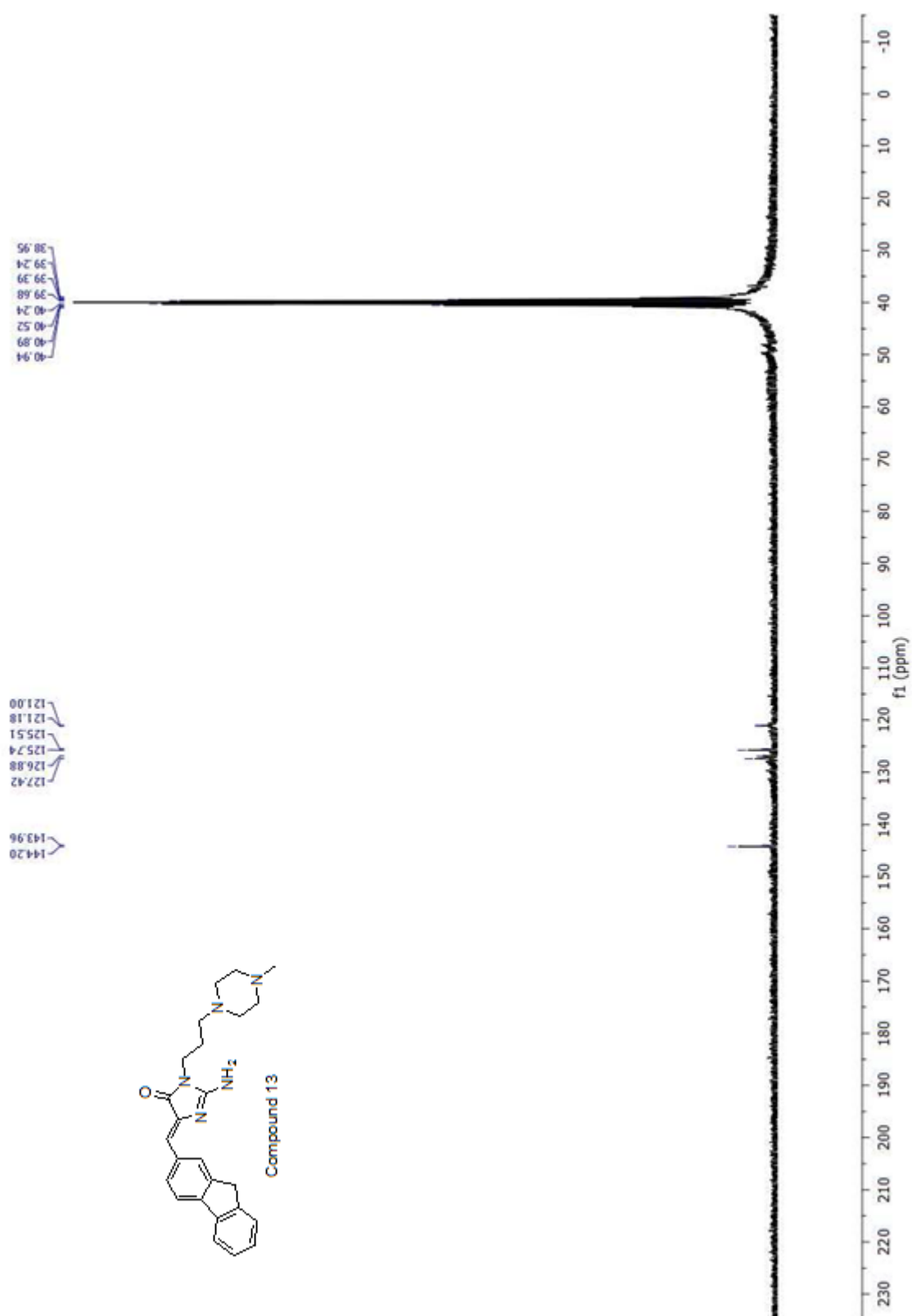


13 C NMRs of selected compounds

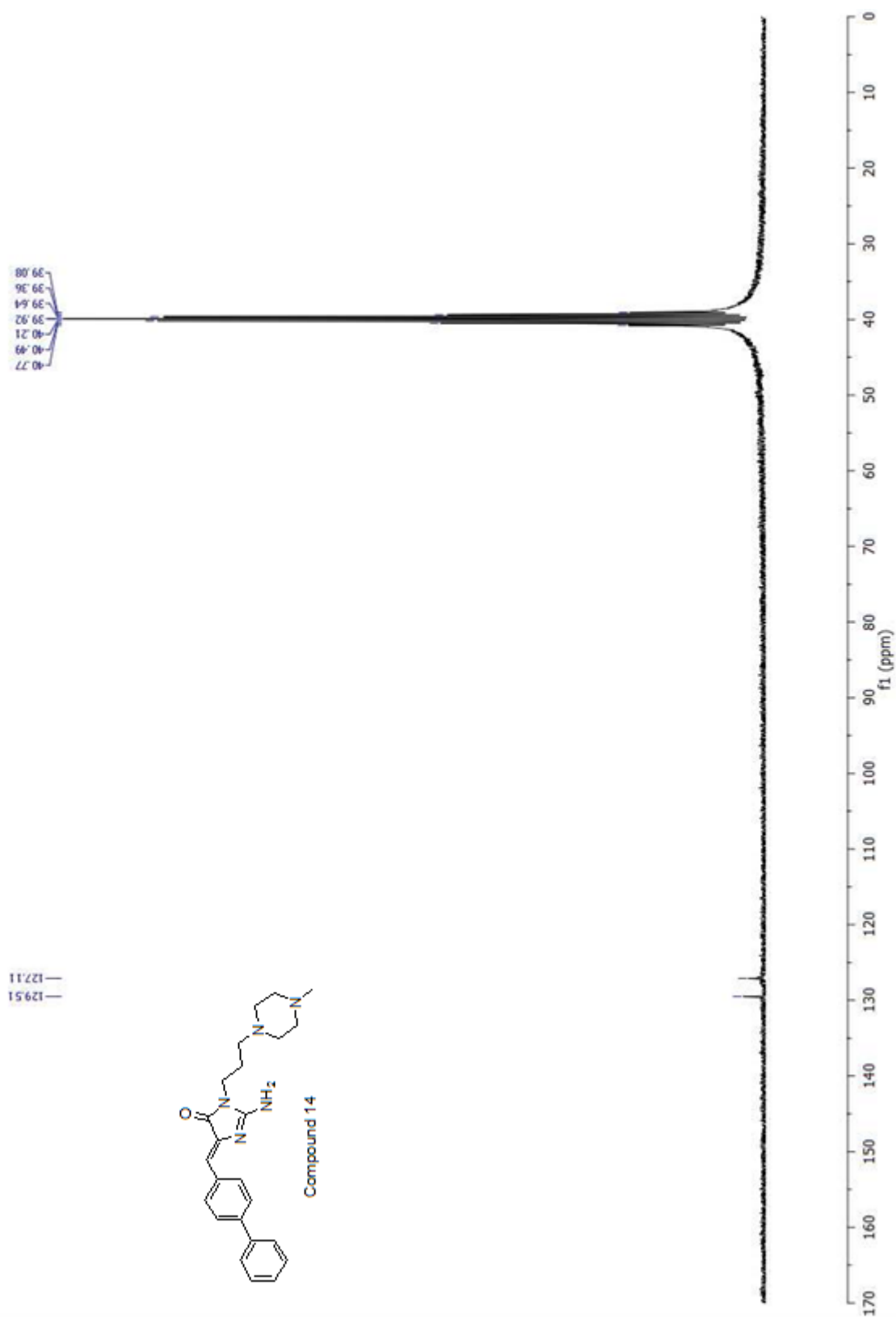
Compound 12



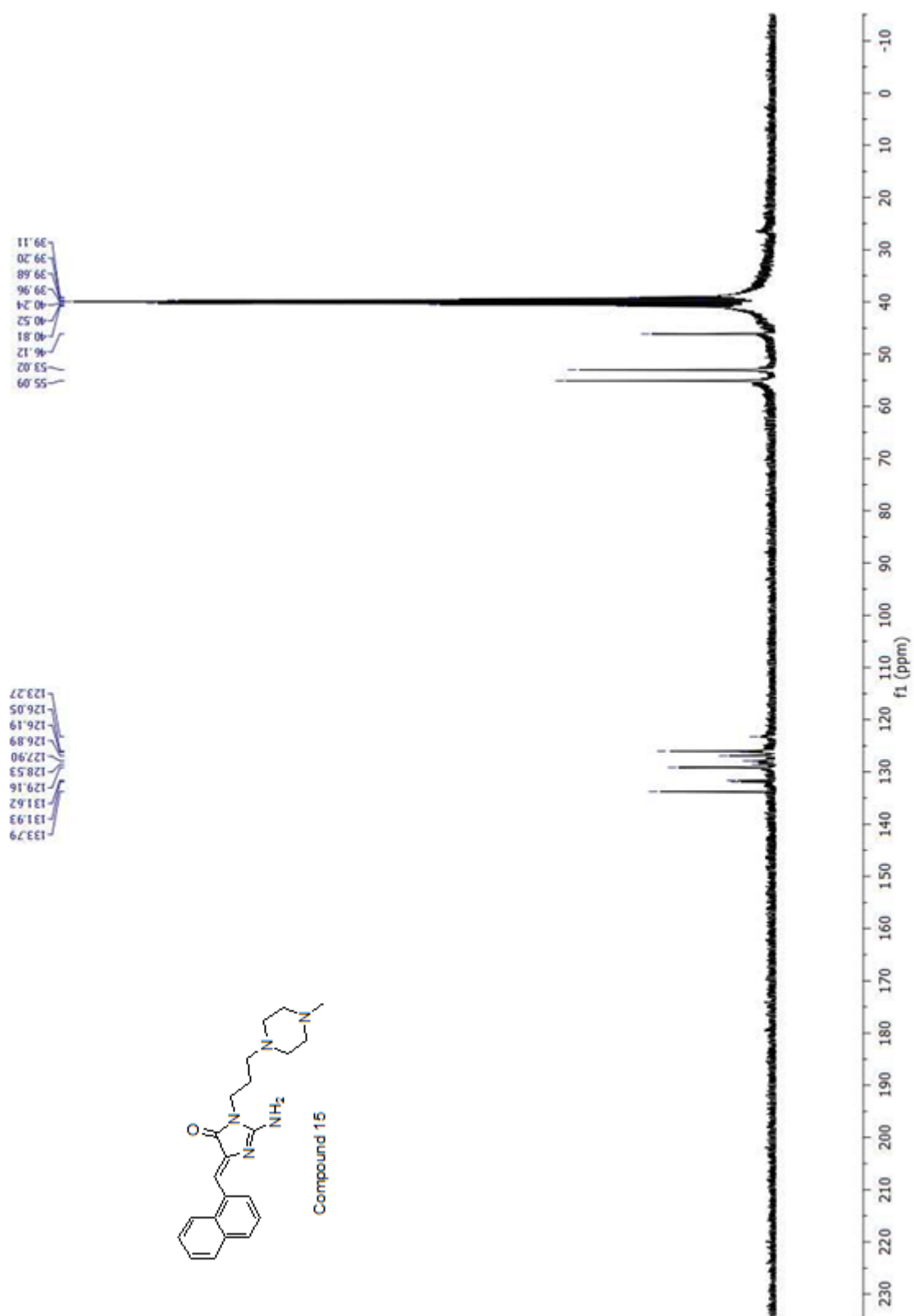
Compound 13



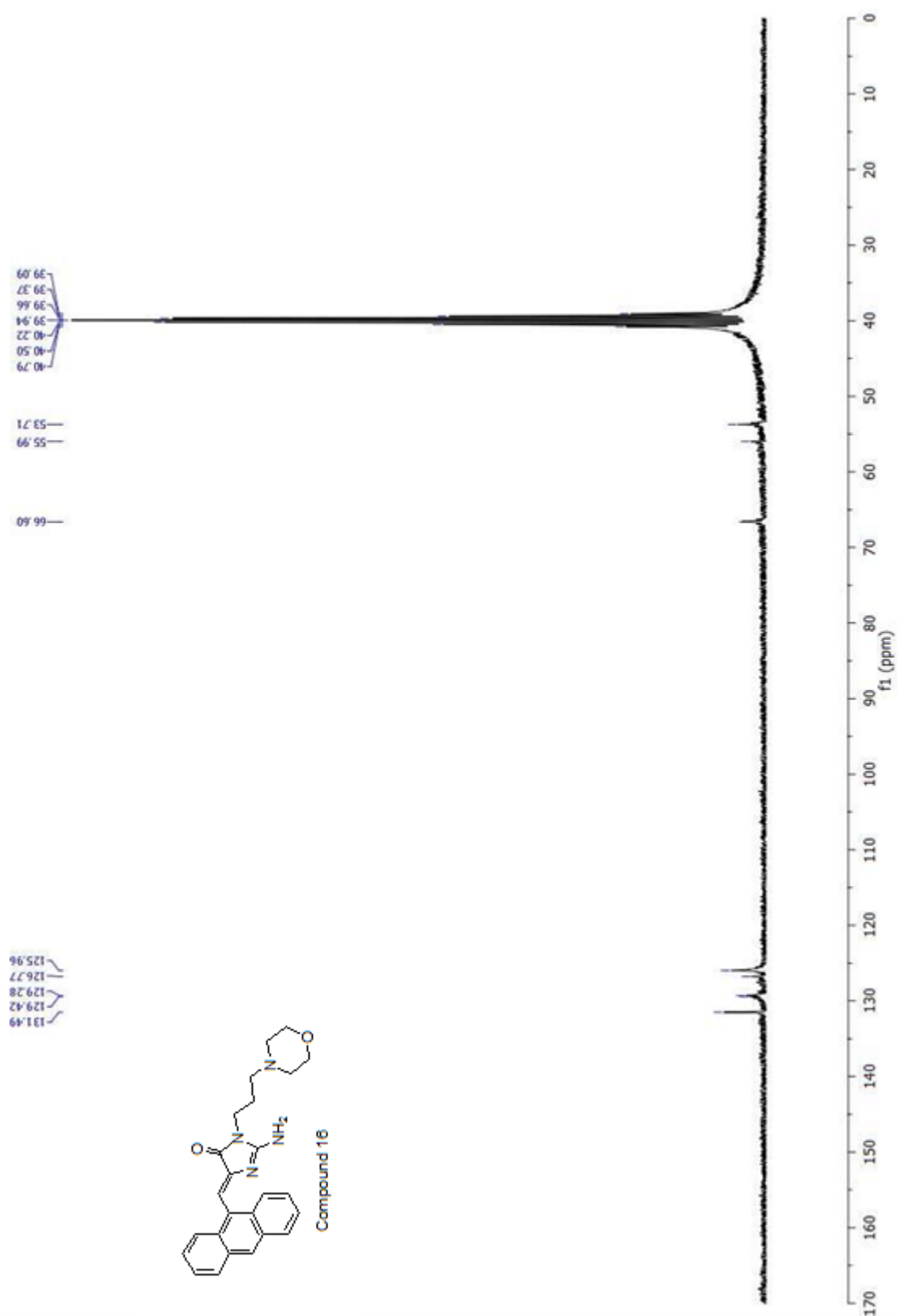
Compound 14



Compound 15



Compound 16



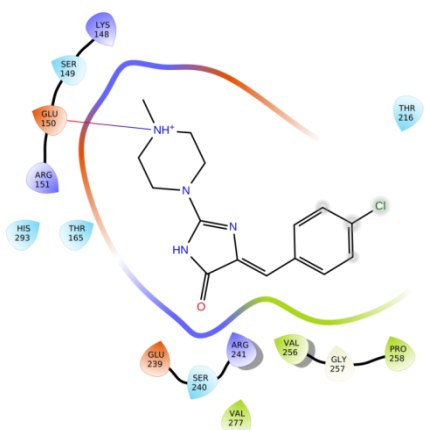
Compound 17



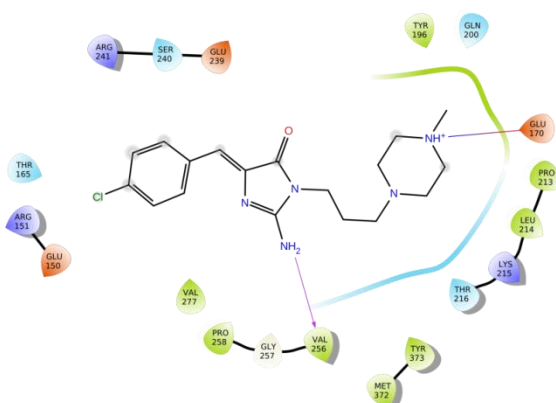
Studies in silico

Ligand interaction diagrams for poses obtained in docking; grid centering at S240.

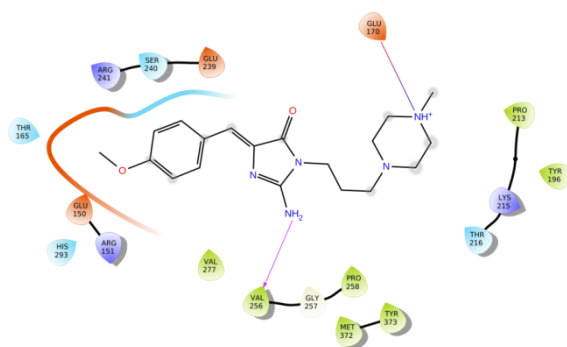
- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| ● Charged (negative) | ● Polar | --- Distance | — Salt bridge |
| ● Charged (positive) | ● Unspecified residue | --- H-bond | ○ Solvent exposure |
| ● Glycine | ● Water | --- Metal coordination | |
| ● Hydrophobic | ● Hydration site | --- Pi-Pi stacking | |
| ● Metal | ● Hydration site (displaced) | --- Pi-cation | |



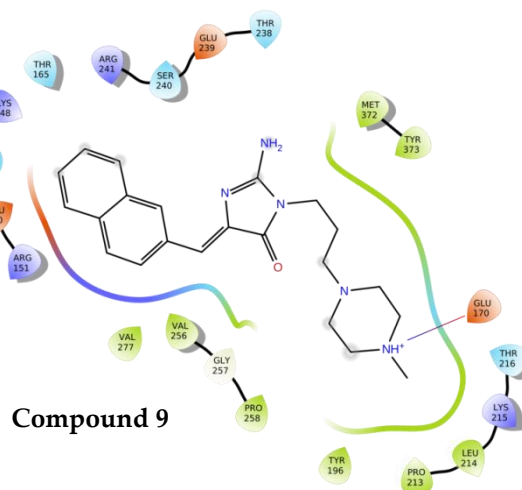
Compound 6



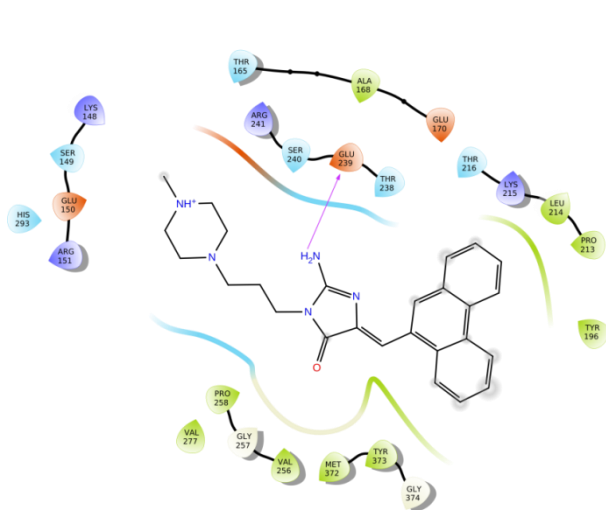
Compound 7



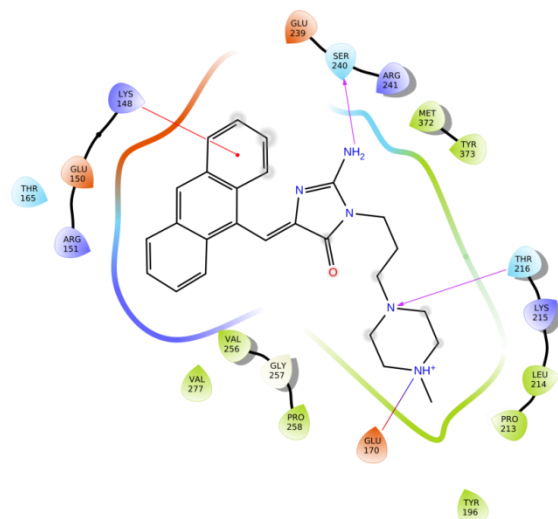
Compound 8



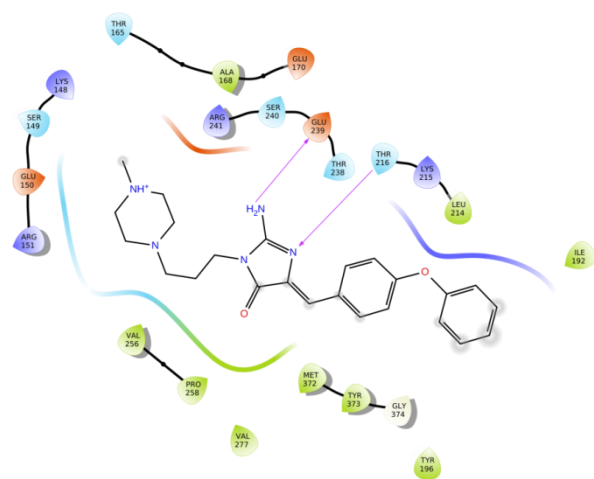
Compound 9



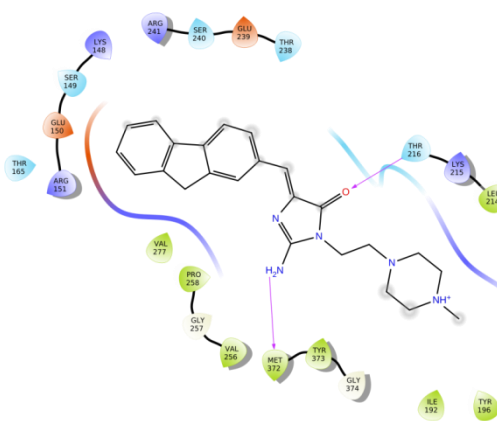
Compound 10



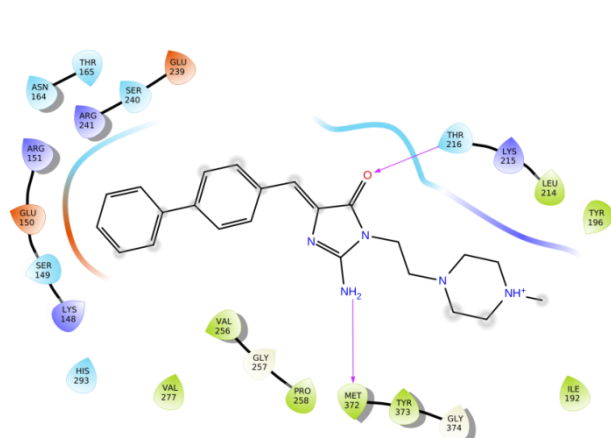
Compound 11



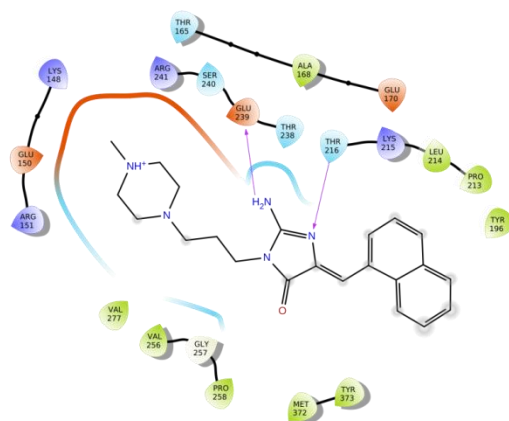
Compound 12



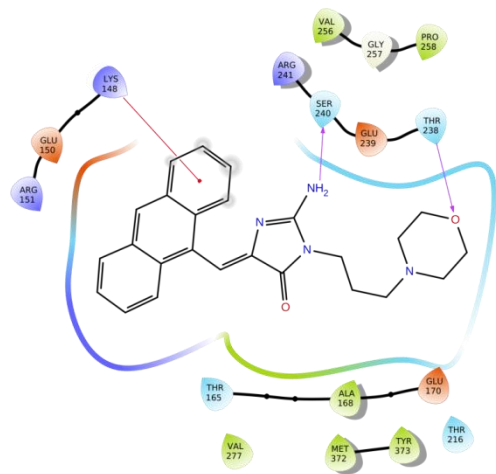
Compound 13



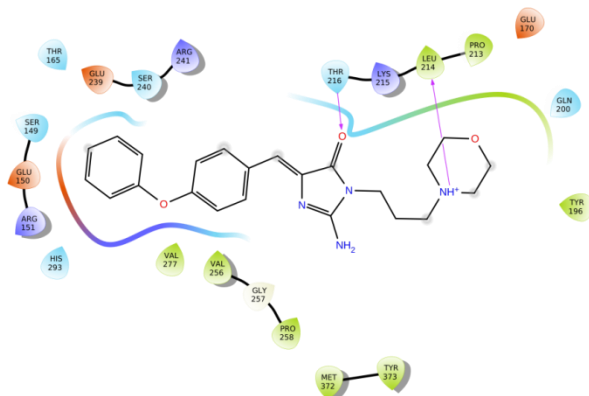
Compound 14



Compound 15



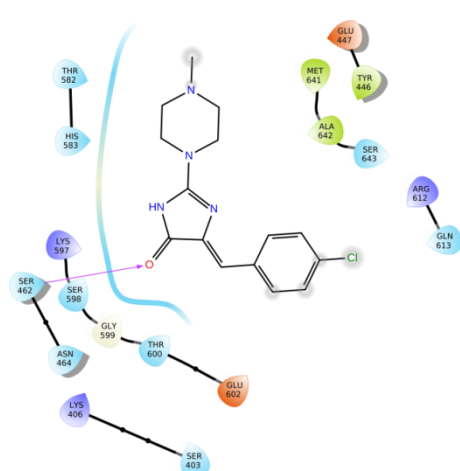
Compound 16



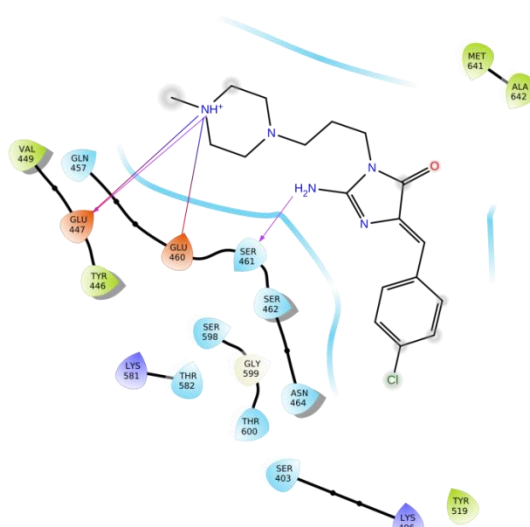
Compound 17

Ligand interaction diagrams for poses obtained in docking; grid centering at S403.

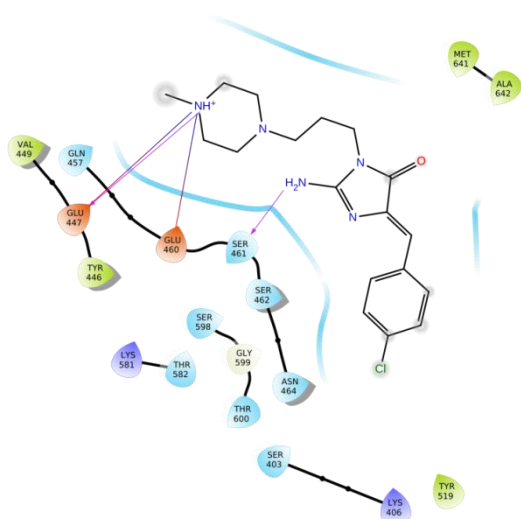
- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Charged (negative) | Polar | Distance | Salt bridge |
| Charged (positive) | Unspecified residue | H-bond | Solvent exposure |
| Glycine | Water | Metal coordination | |
| Hydrophobic | Hydration site | Pi-Pi stacking | |
| Metal | Hydration site (displaced) | Pi-cation | |



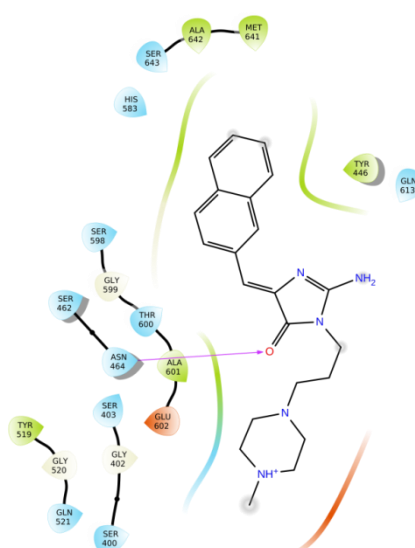
Compound 6



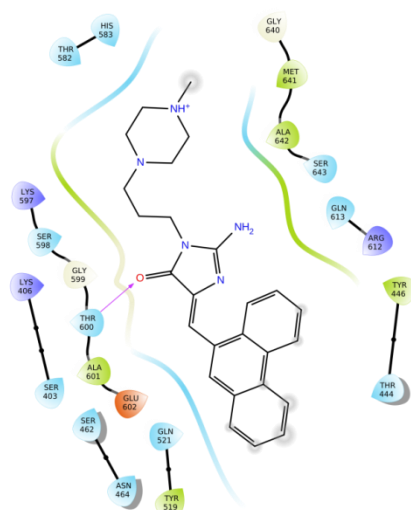
Compound 7



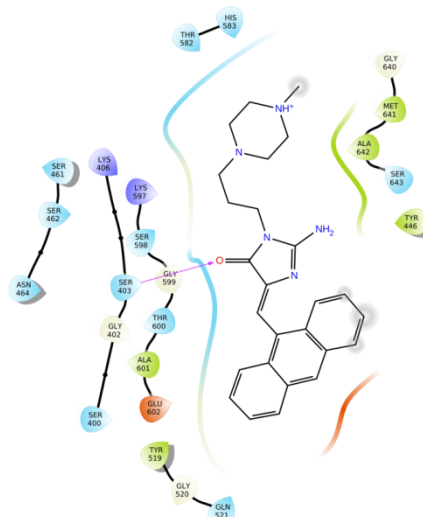
Compound 8



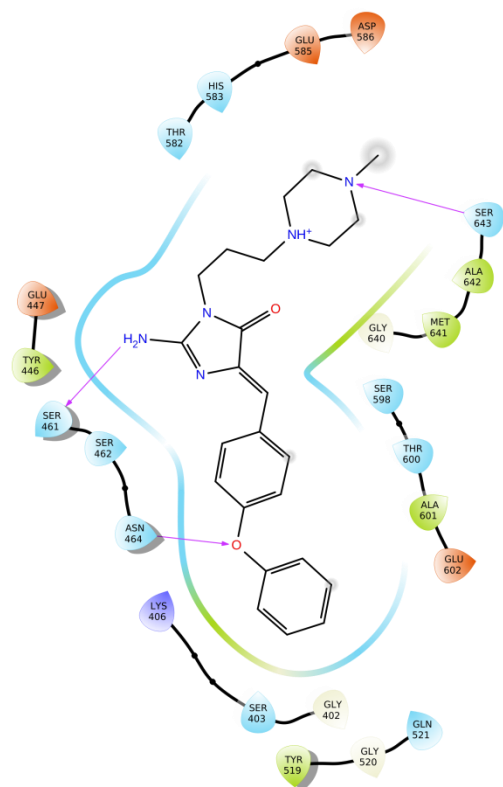
Compound 9



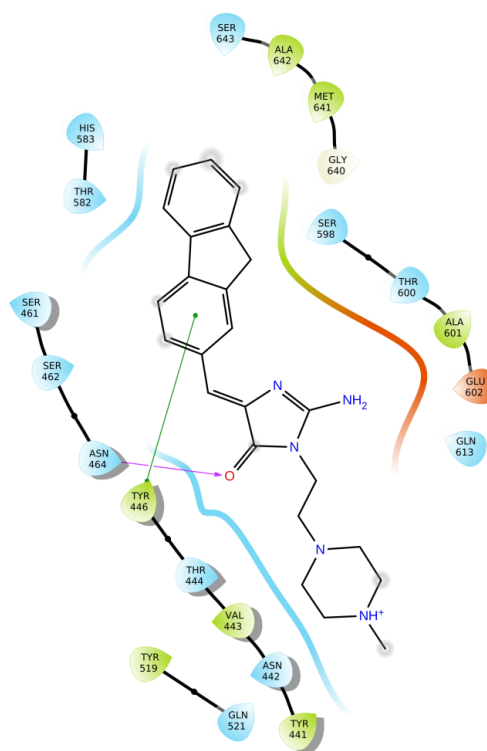
Compound 10



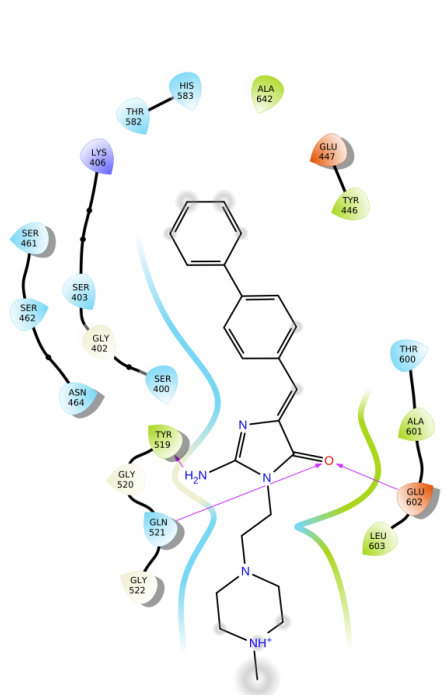
Compound 11



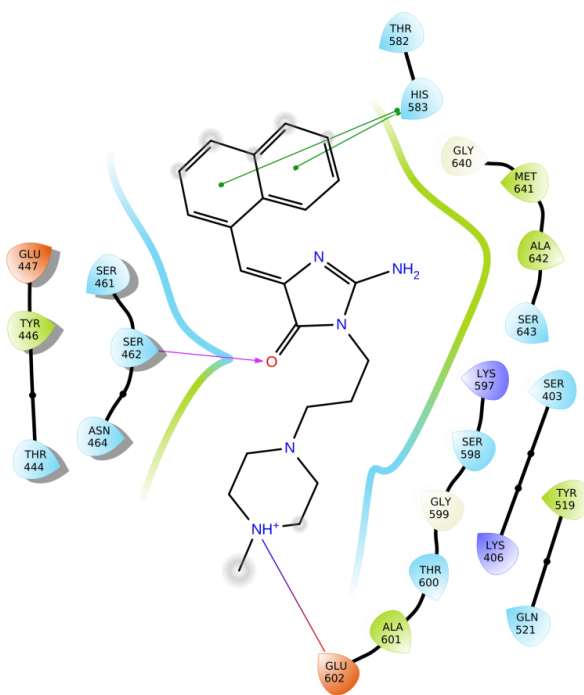
Compound 12



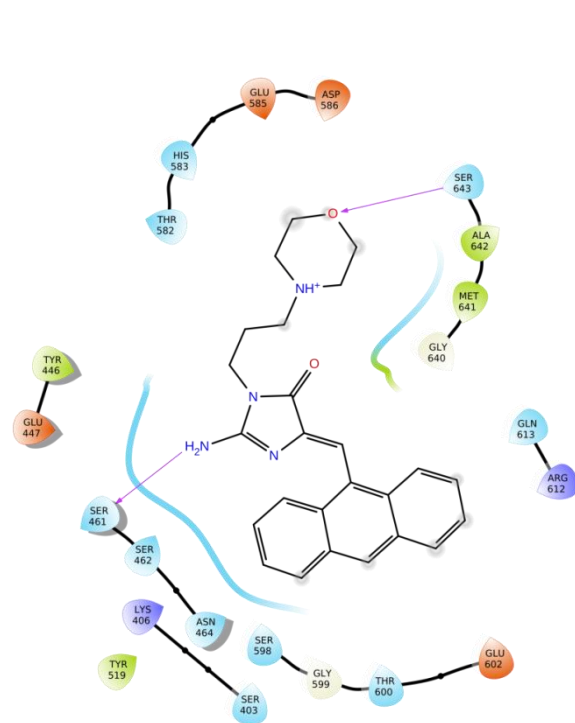
Compound 13



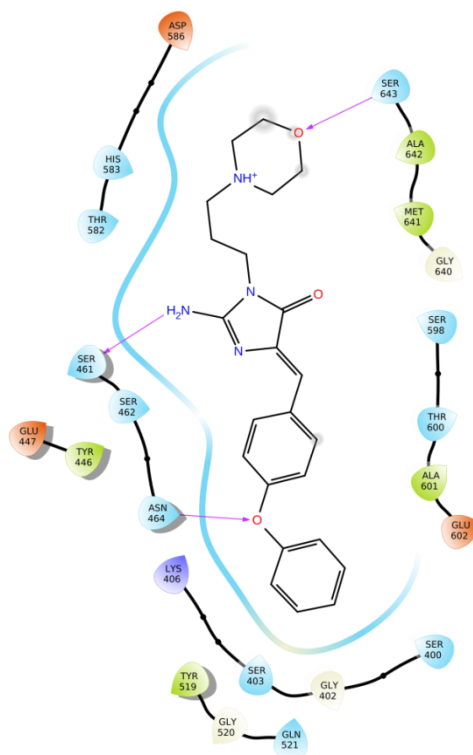
Compound 14



Compound 15

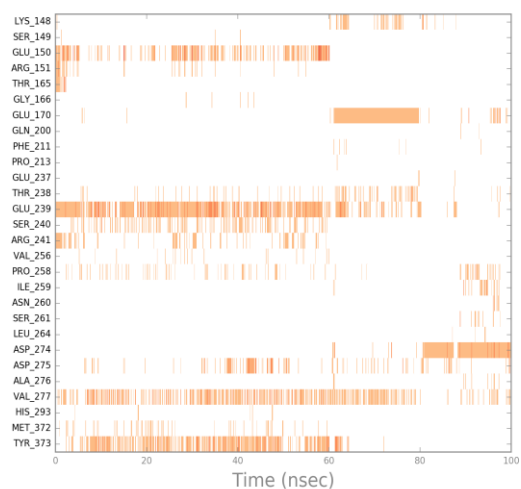


Compound 16

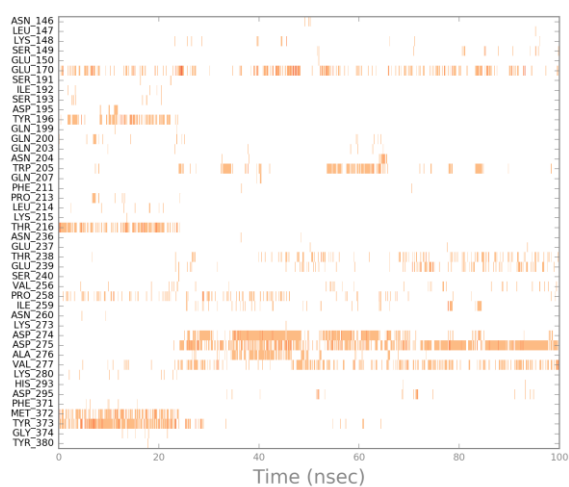


Compound 17

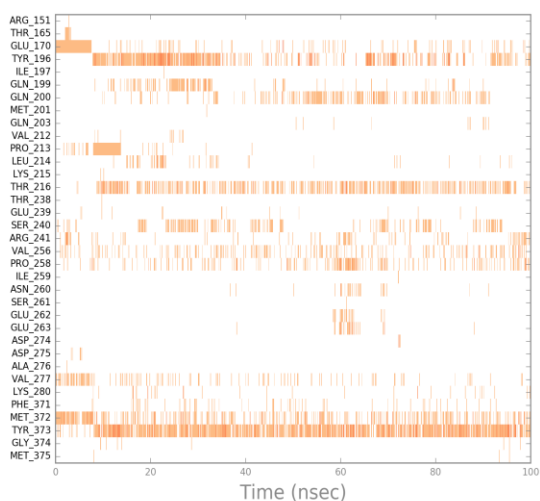
Simulation interaction diagrams from molecular dynamic simulations; grid centering at S240.



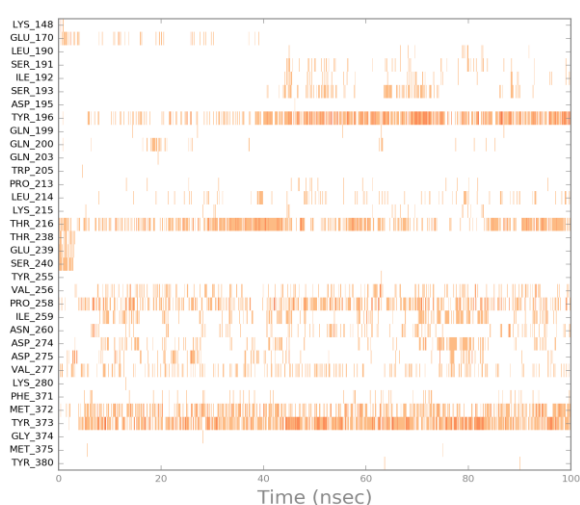
Compound 6



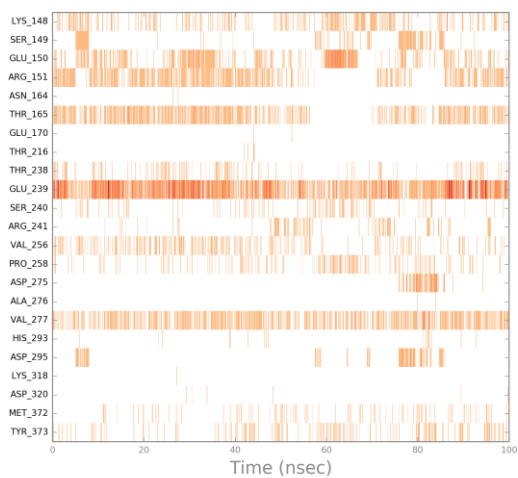
Compound 7



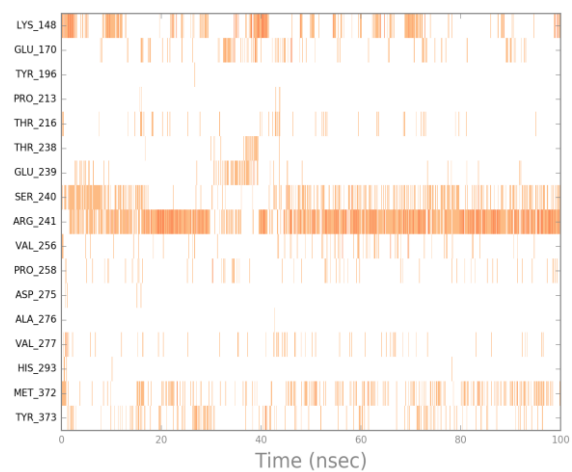
Compound 8



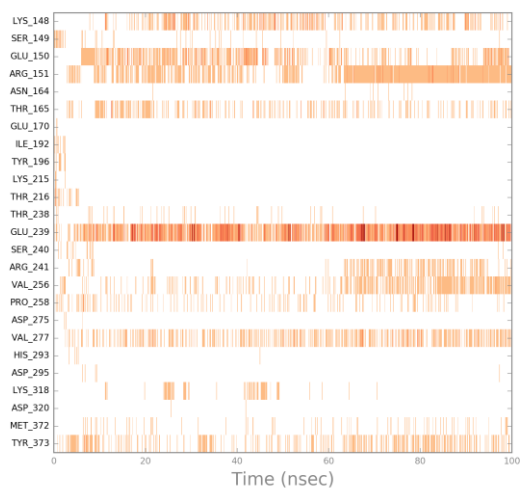
Compound 9



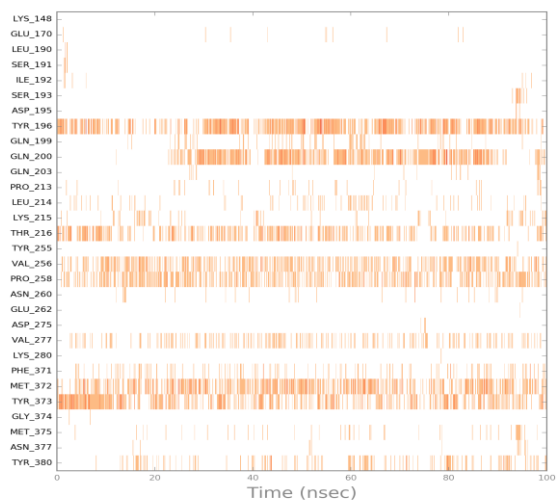
Compound 10



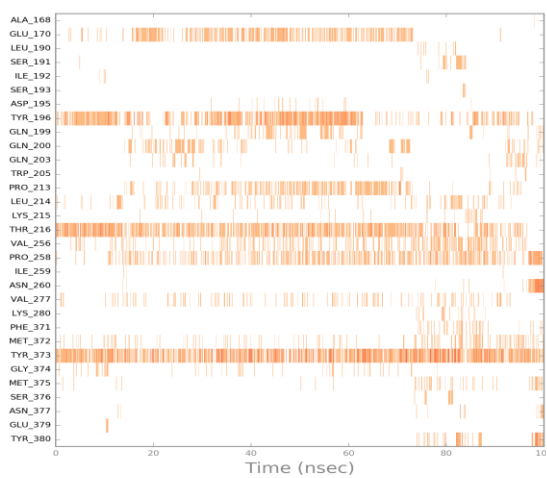
Compound 11



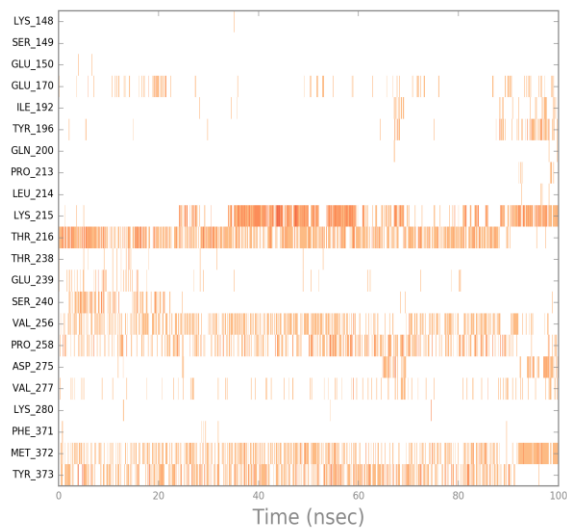
Compound 12



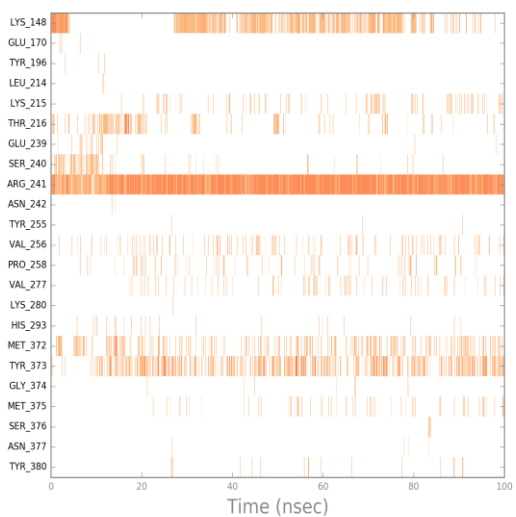
Compound 13



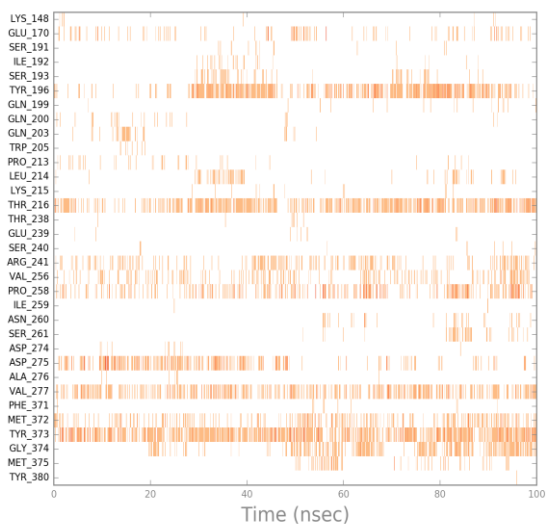
Compound 14



Compound 15

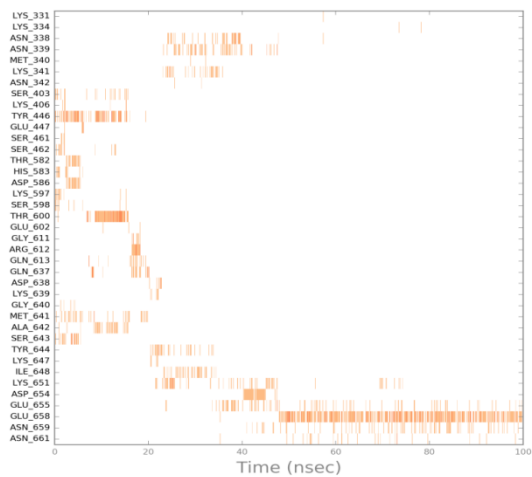


Compound 16

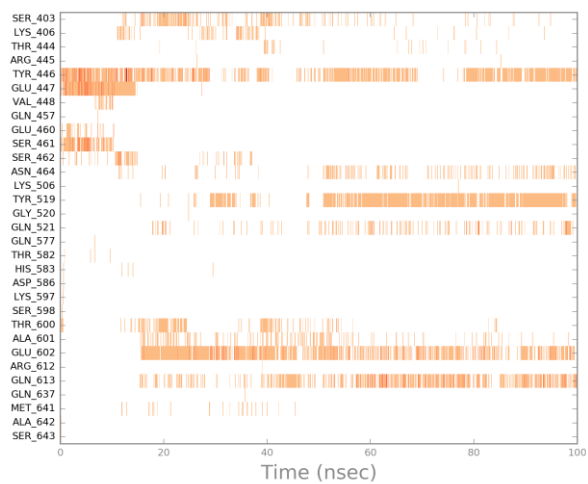


Compound 17

Simulation interaction diagrams from molecular dynamic simulations; grid centering at S403.

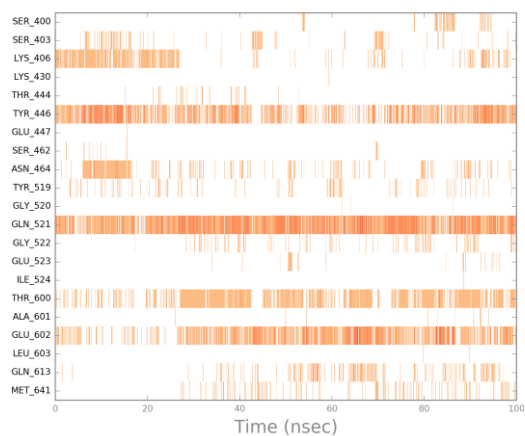


Compound 6

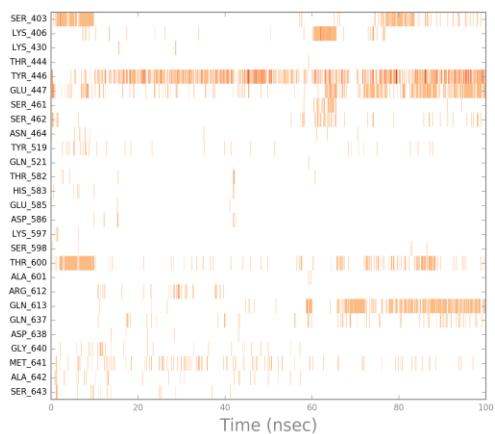


Compound 7

Compound 8 diffused away from the protein during simulation.

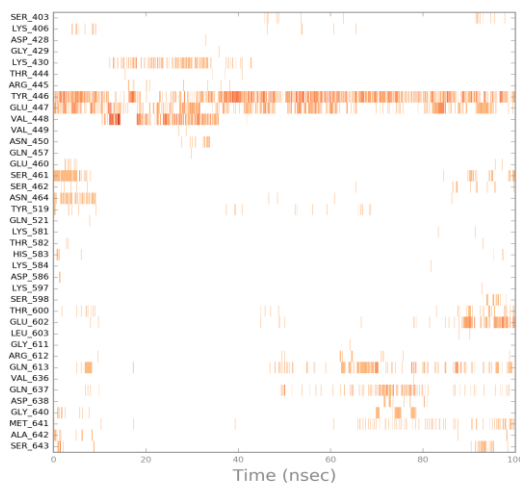


Compound 9

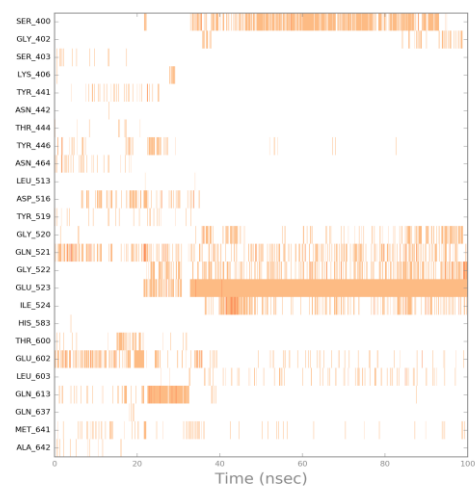


Compound 10

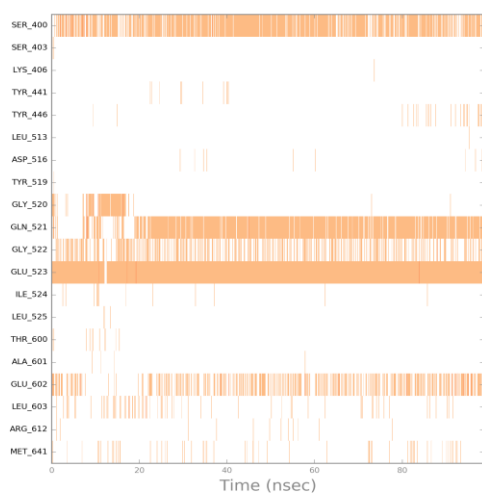
Compound 11 diffused away from the protein during simulation.



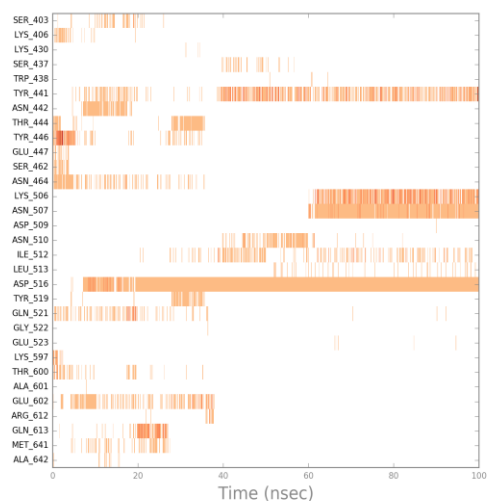
Compound 12



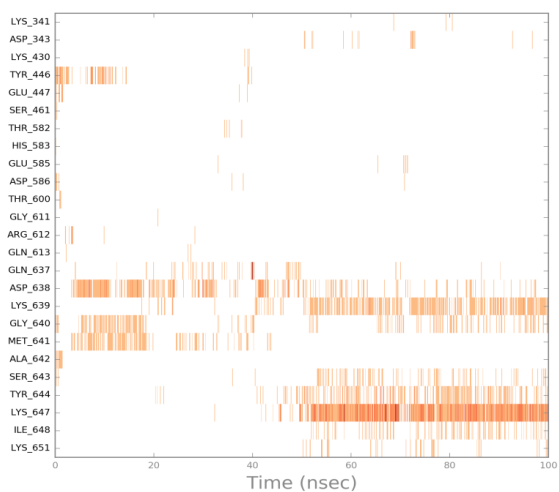
Compound 13



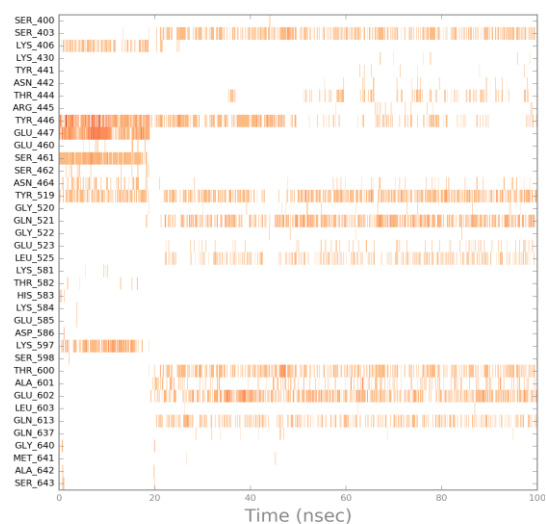
Compound 14



Compound 15



Compound 16



Compound 17