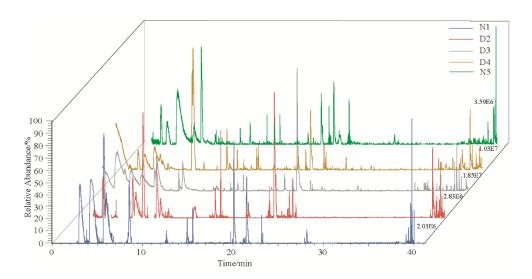


**Supplementary Figure S1.** Total ionic chromatogram of volatile compounds emitted from flowers of *M. ioensis* 'Prairie Rose' in different stages. S1 bud stage; S2 initial flowering stage; S3 flowering stage; and S4 end of flowering stage.



**Supplementary Figure S2.** Total ionic chromatogram of volatile compounds emitted from *M. ioensis* 'Prairie Rose' flowers during the day and night. N1 1:00–3:00, D2 6:00–8:00, D3 10:00–12:00, D4 15:00–17:00 and N5 20:00–22:00.