

# **Identification, characterization and quantification of process-related and degradation impurities in Lisdexamfetamine dimesylate: Two identified as new compounds**

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## **Supporting Information**

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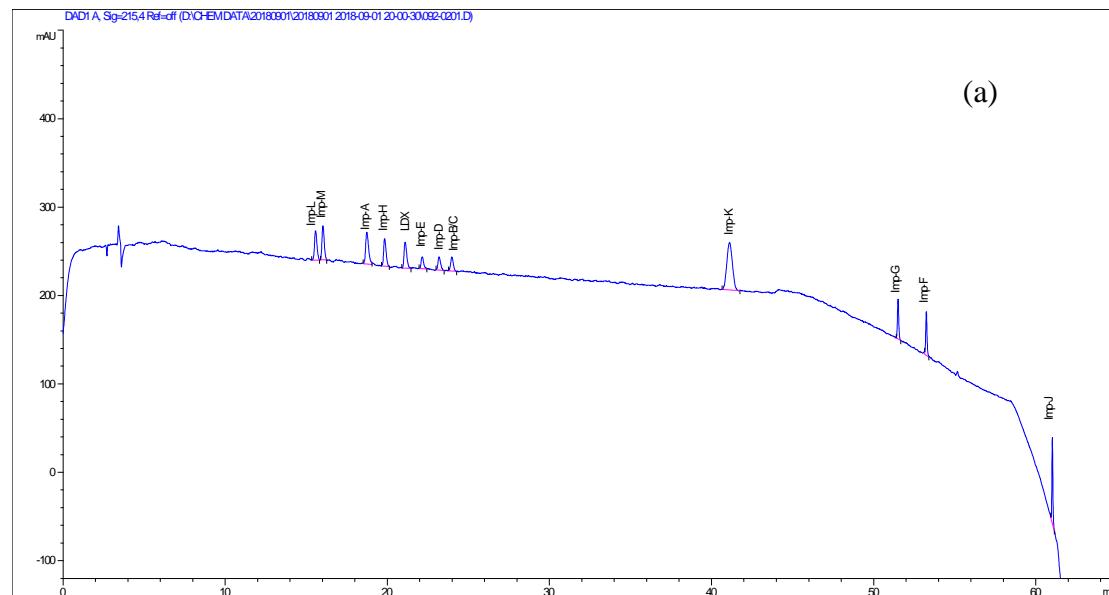
**Figure S5** The LC-MS spectrum of LDX and its impurities P2-P7

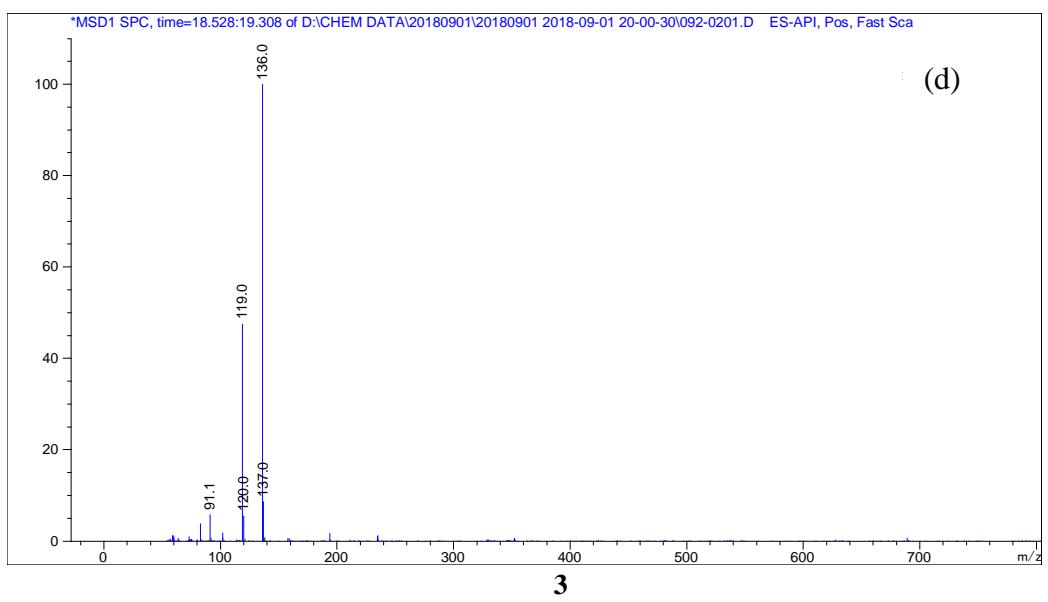
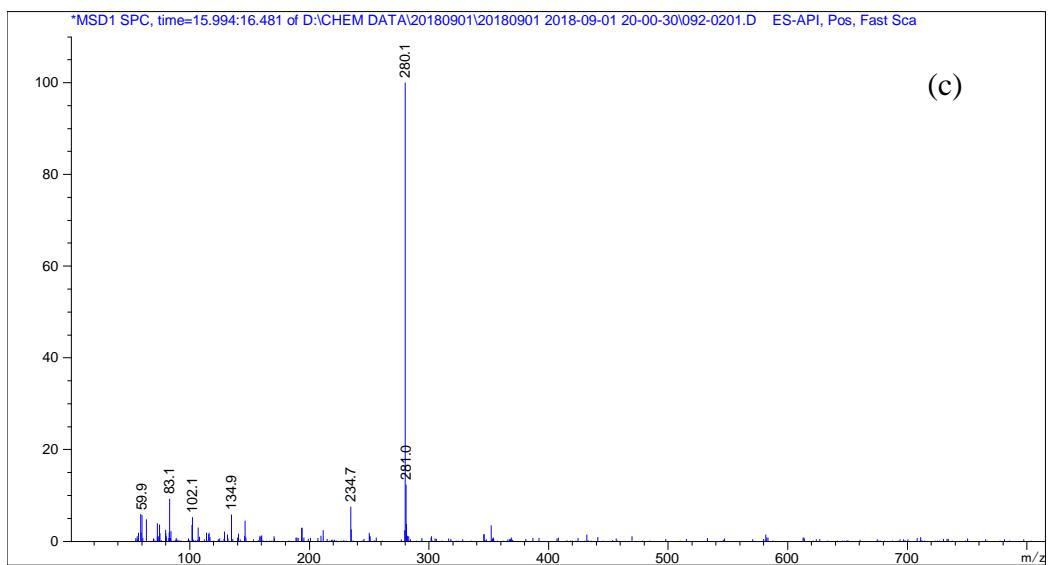
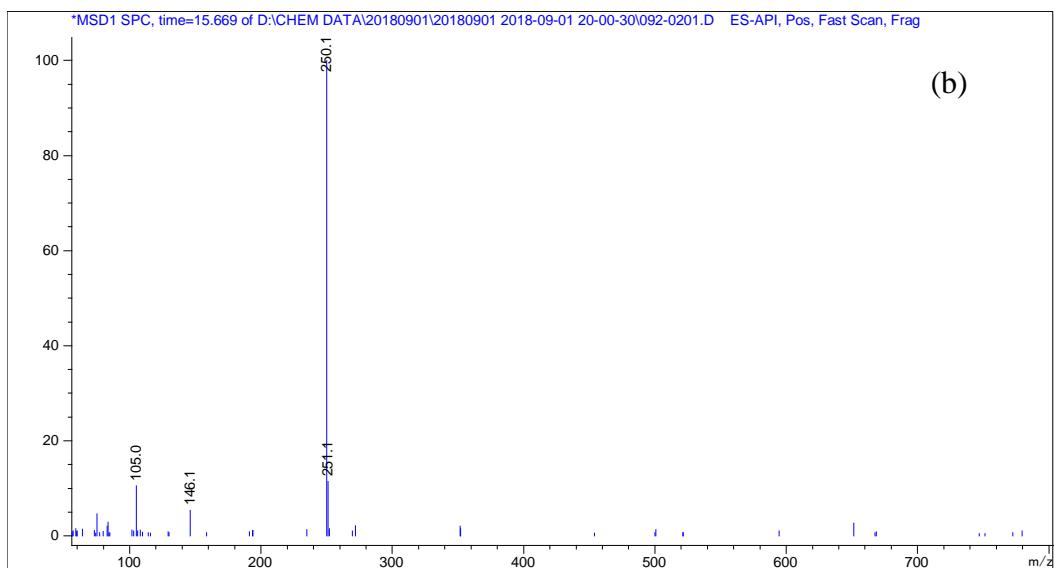
**Figure S6** The spectrum of Imp-B and Imp-C in normal-phase chromatography P7

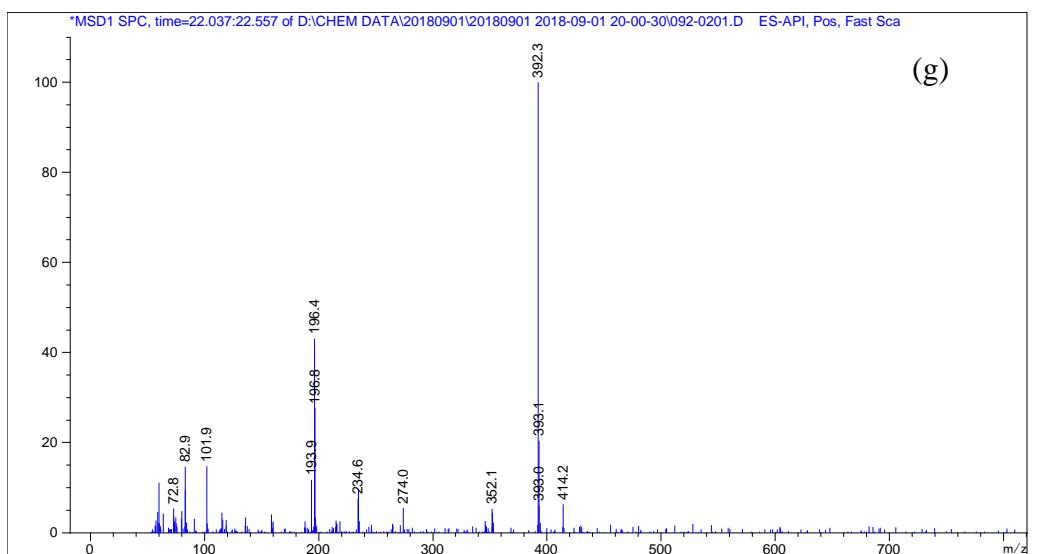
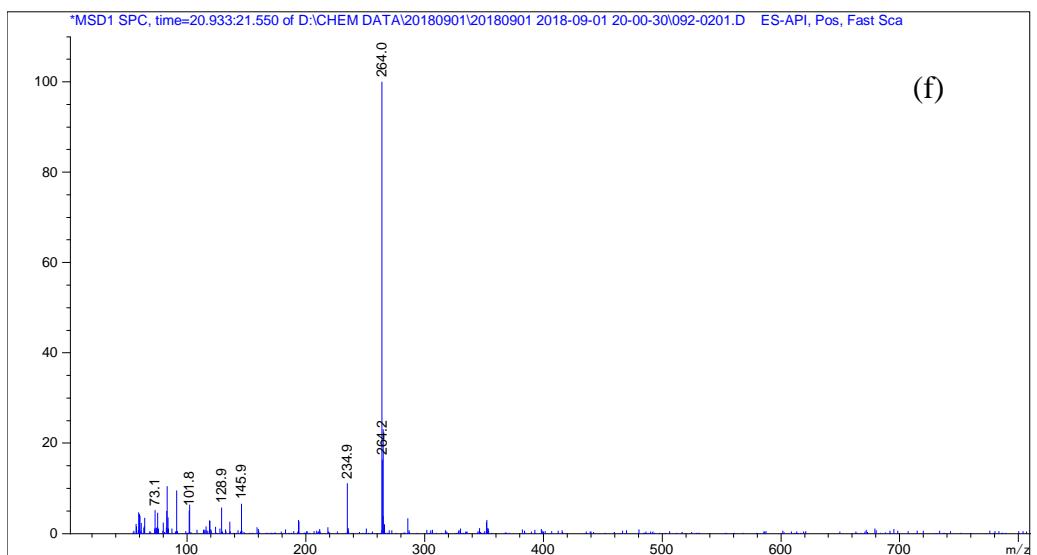
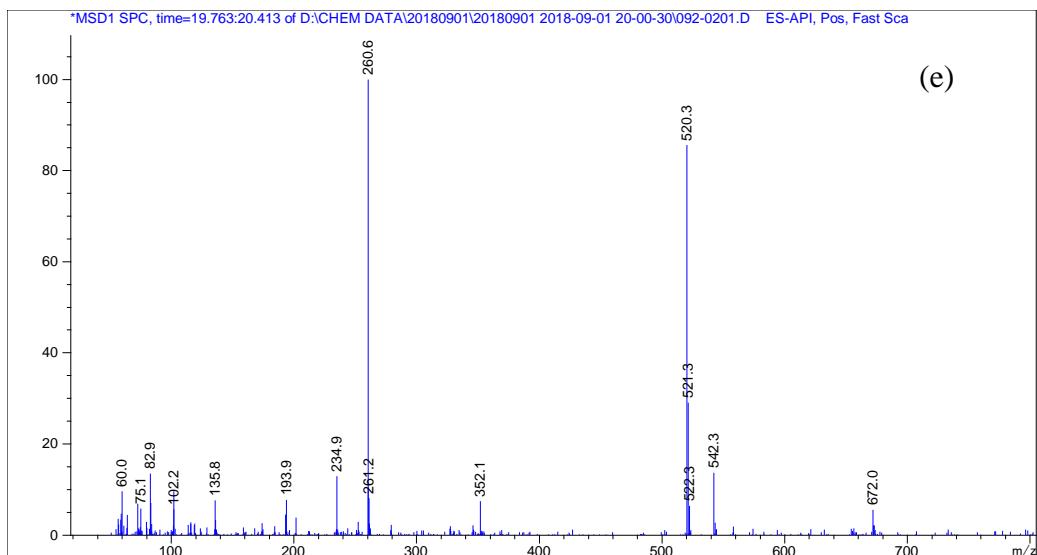
**Figure S7** NMR, HRMS and IR spectrogram of LDX and its impurities P8-P47

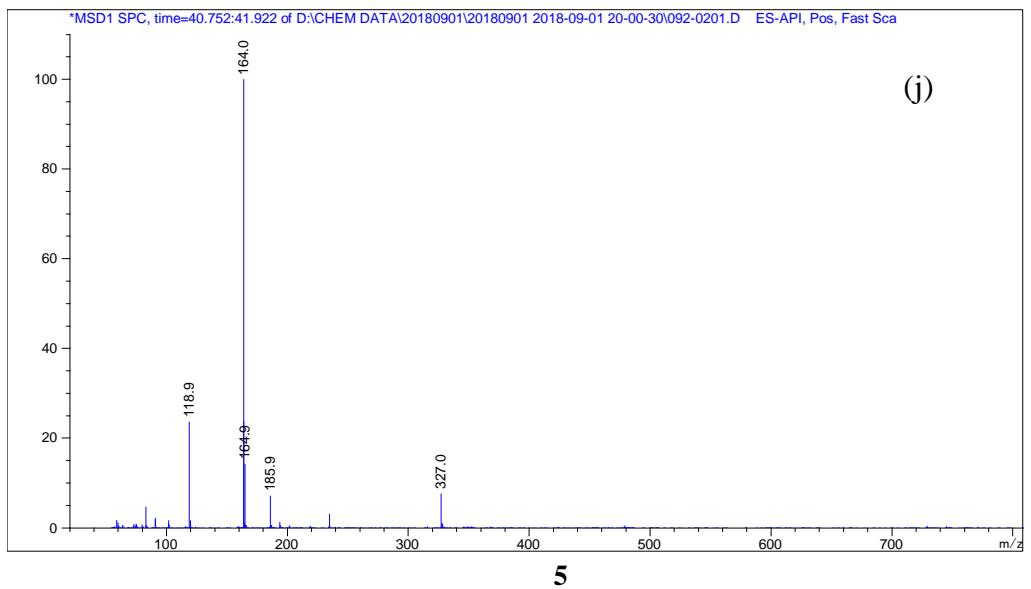
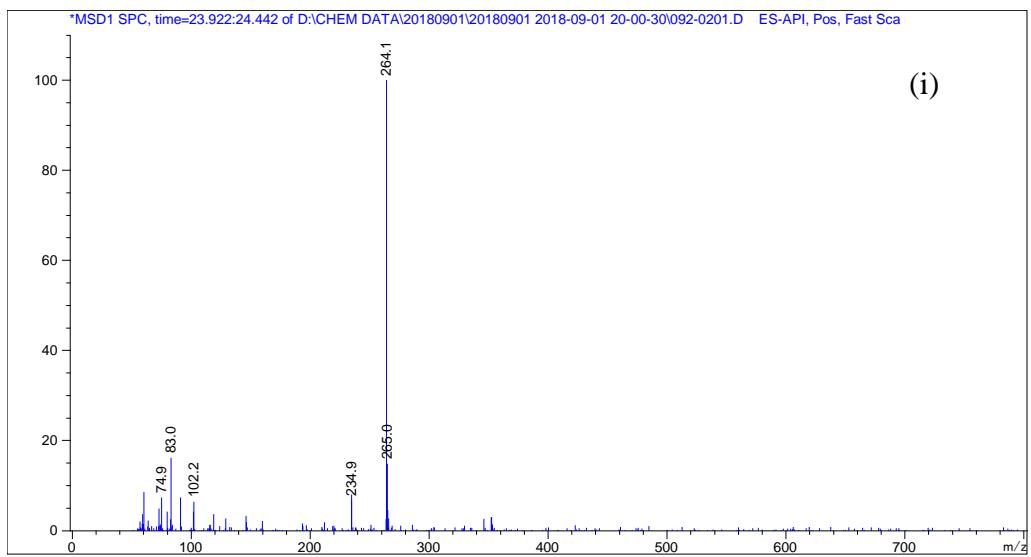
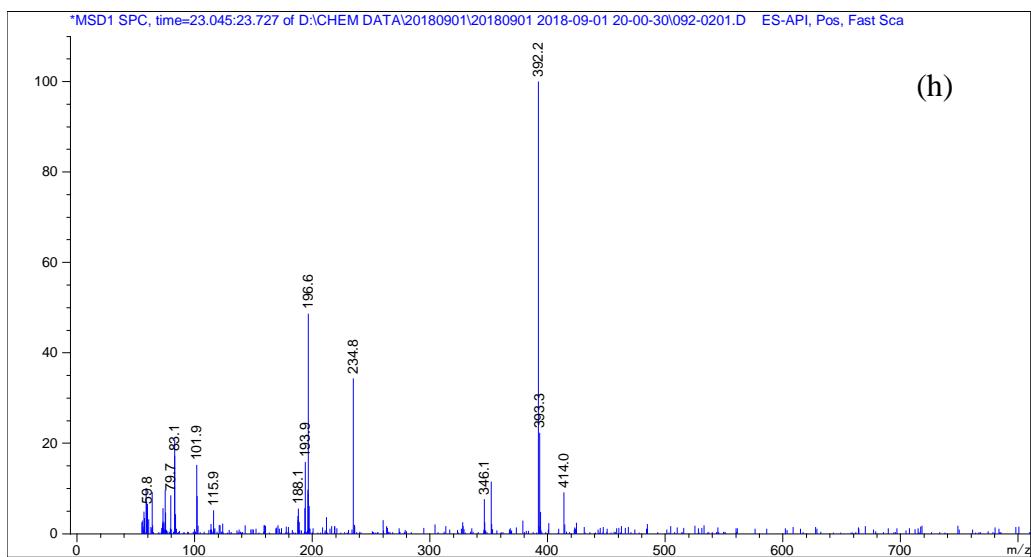
**Figure S5** The LC-MS spectrum of LDX and its impurities

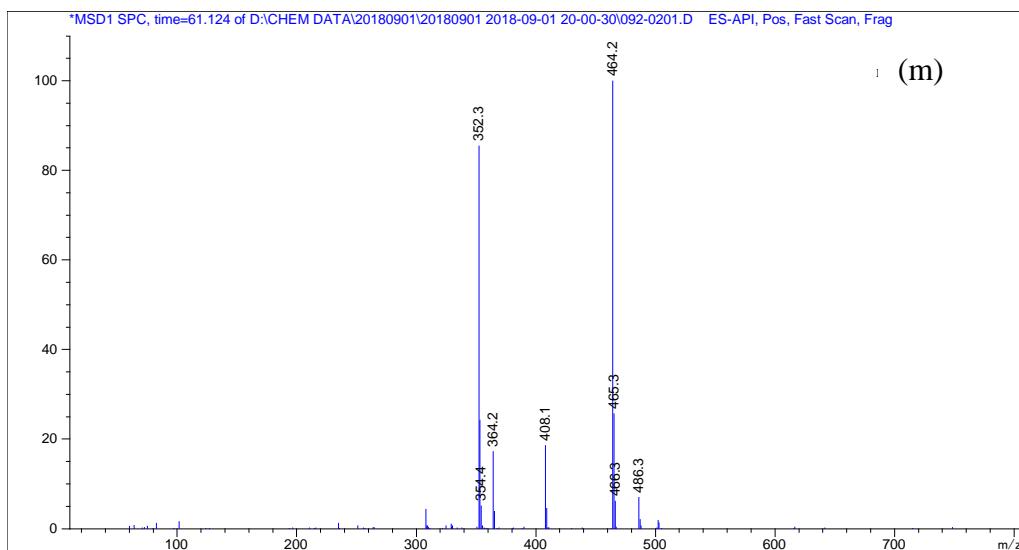
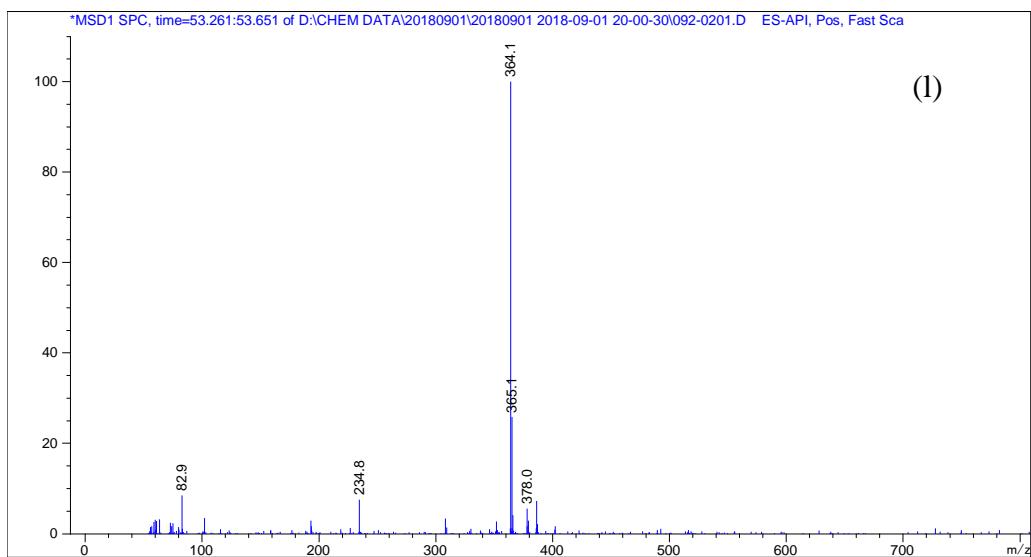
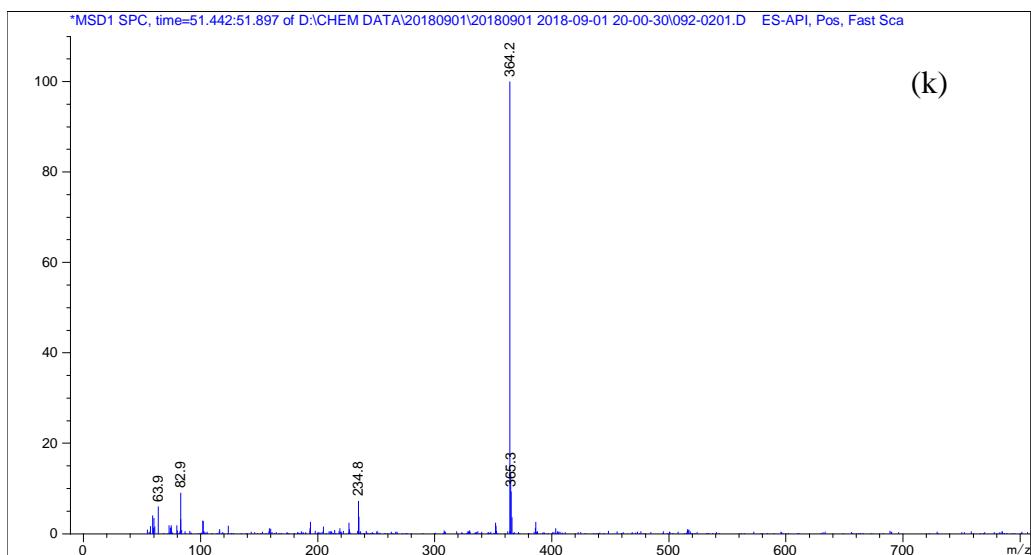
- (a) The LC chromatogram of LDX and its impurities;
- (b) The MS spectrum of Imp-L;
- (c) The MS spectrum of Imp-M;
- (d) The MS spectrum of Imp-A;
- (e) The MS spectrum of Imp-H;
- (f) The MS spectrum of LDX;
- (g) The MS spectrum of Imp-E;
- (h) The MS spectrum of Imp-D;
- (i) The MS spectrum of Imp-B or C;
- (j) The MS spectrum of Imp-K;
- (k) The MS spectrum of Imp-G;
- (l) The MS spectrum of Imp-F;
- (m) The MS spectrum of Imp-J.

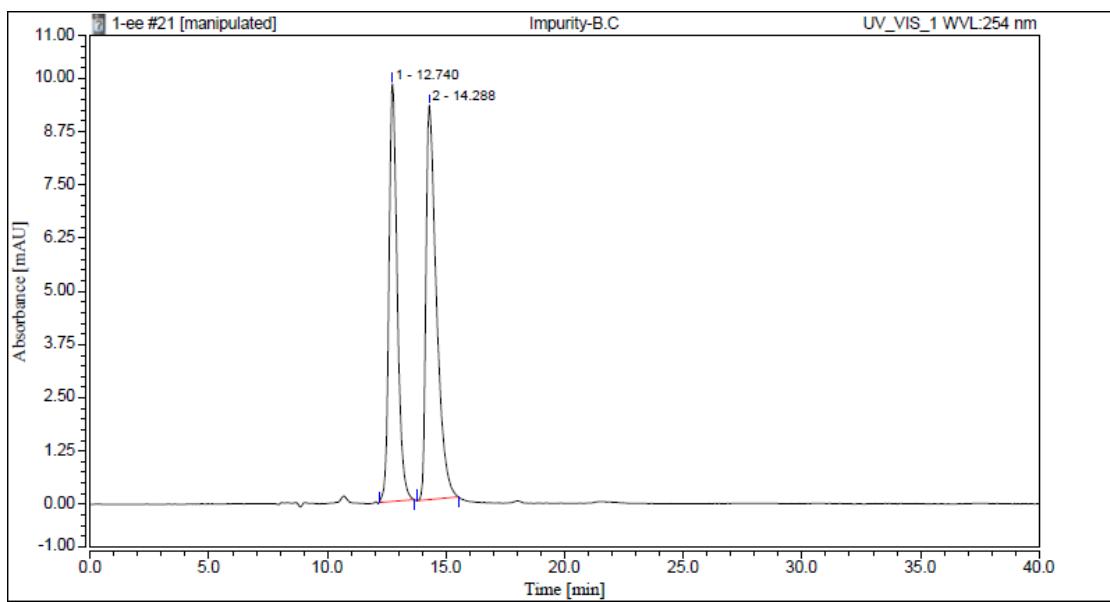












**Figure S6** The spectrum of Imp-B and Imp-C in normal-phase chromatography

**FigureS7** The spectrums of LDX and its impurities

- (X-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of LDX;
- (X-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of LDX;
- (X-3) the DEPT spectrum of LDX;
- (X-4) the IR spectrum of LDX;
- (X-5) the HRMS spectrum of LDX;
- (A-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-A;
- (A-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-A;
- (A-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-A;
- (A-4) the IR spectrum of Imp-A;
- (A-5) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-A;
- (B-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-B;
- (C-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-C;
- (C-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-C;
- (C-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-C;
- (C-4) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-C;
- (D-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-4) the HSQC spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-5) the HMBC spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-6) the enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-7) the IR spectrum of Imp-D;
- (D-8) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-D;
- (E-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-4) the HSQC spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-5) the HMBC spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-6) the enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-E;

- (E-7) the IR spectrum of Imp-E;
- (E-8) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-E;
- (F-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-F;
- (F-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-F;
- (F-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-F;
- (F-4) the IR spectrum of Imp-F;
- (F-5) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-F;
- (G-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-G;
- (G-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-G;
- (G-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-G;
- (G-4) the IR spectrum of Imp-G;
- (G-5) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-G;
- (H-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-4) the HMBC spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-5) the enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-6) the HSQC spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-7) the COSY spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-8) the enlarged view of the COSY spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-9) the IR spectrum of Imp-H;
- (H-10) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-H;
- (J-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-J;
- (J-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-J;
- (J-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-J;
- (J-4) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-J;
- (K-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-K;
- (K-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-K;
- (K-3) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-K;
- (L-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-L;

(L-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-L;

(L-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-L;

(L-4) the IR spectrum of Imp-L;

(L-5) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-L;

(M-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-M;

(M-2) the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Imp-1

(M-3) the DEPT spectrum of Imp-M;

#### (M-4) the COSY spectrum of Imp-M;

(M-5) the HSQC spectrum of Imp-M;

(M-6) the HMBC spectrum of Imp-M.

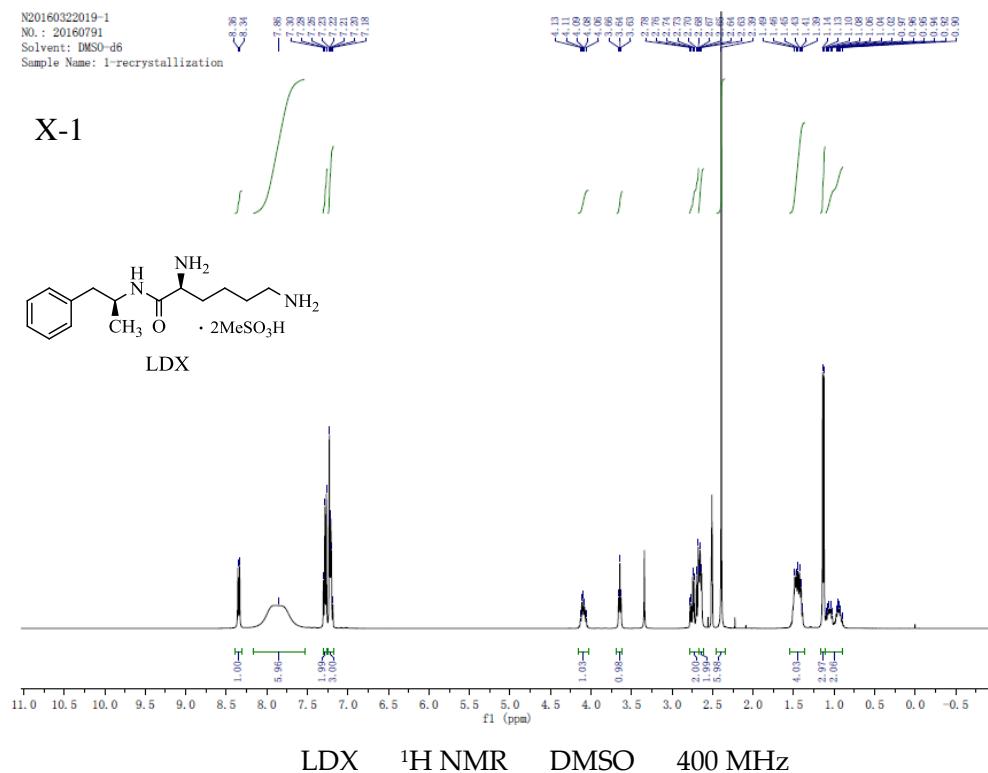
(M-7) the enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-M;

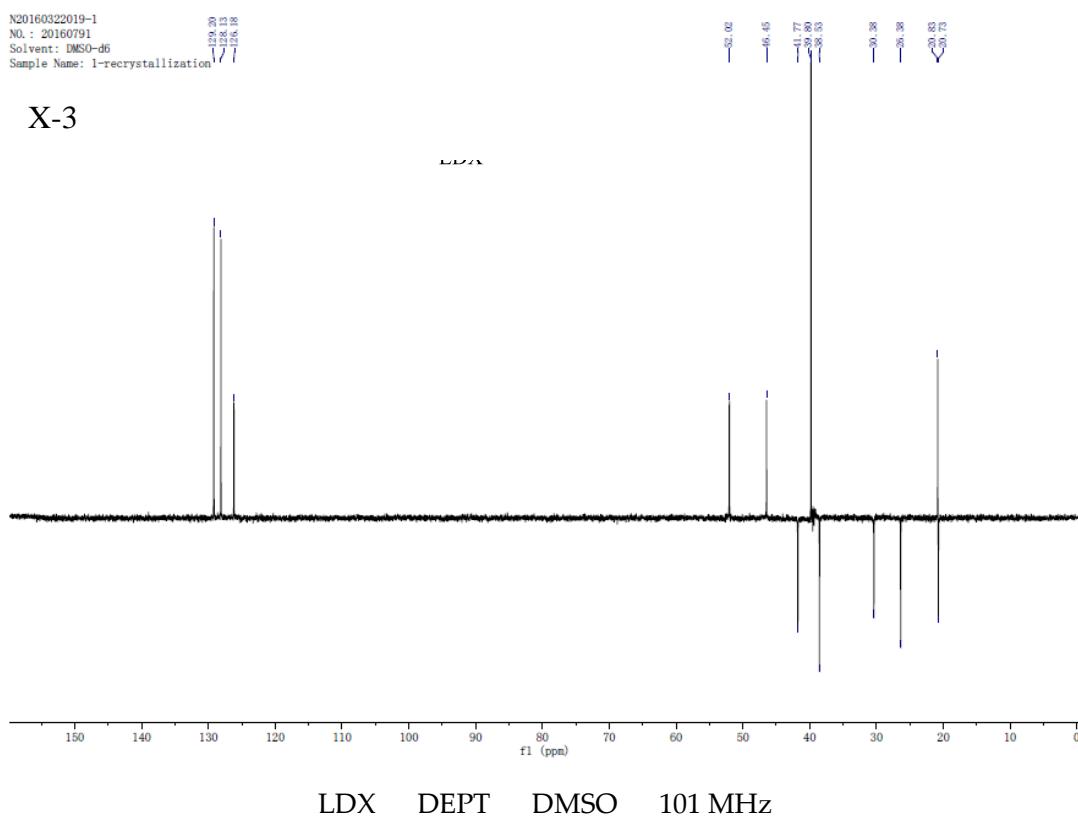
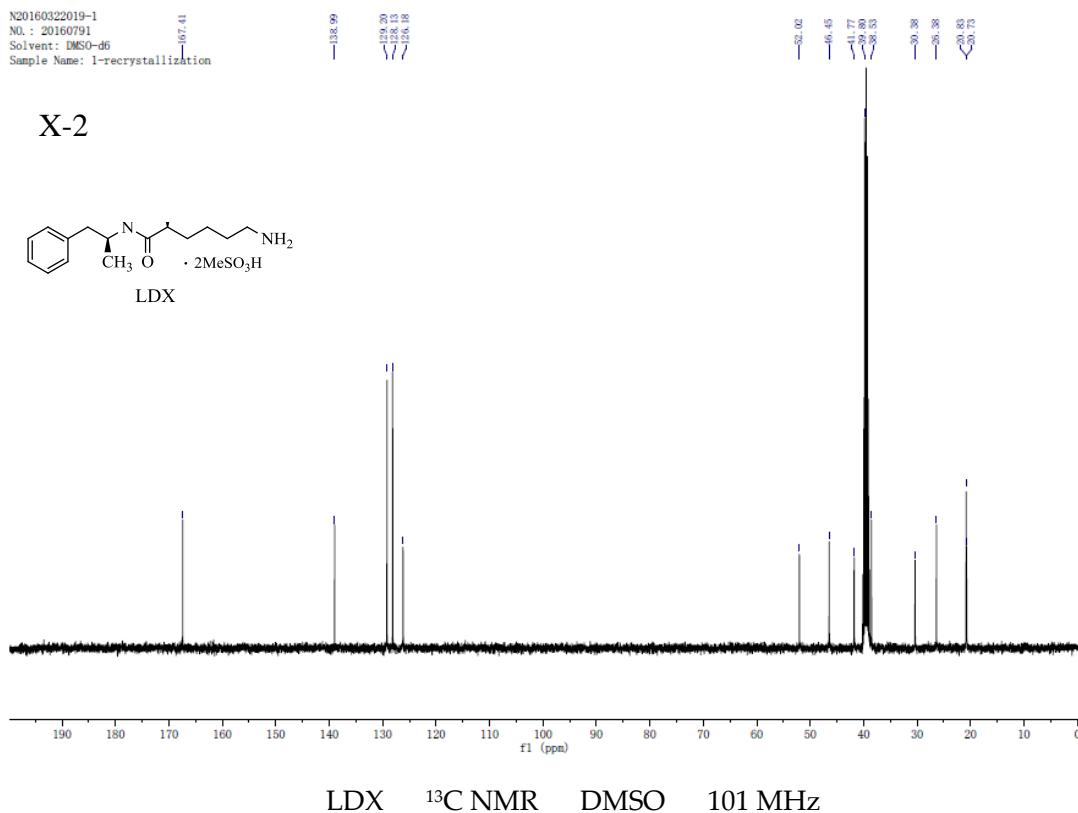
(M-8) the enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-M;

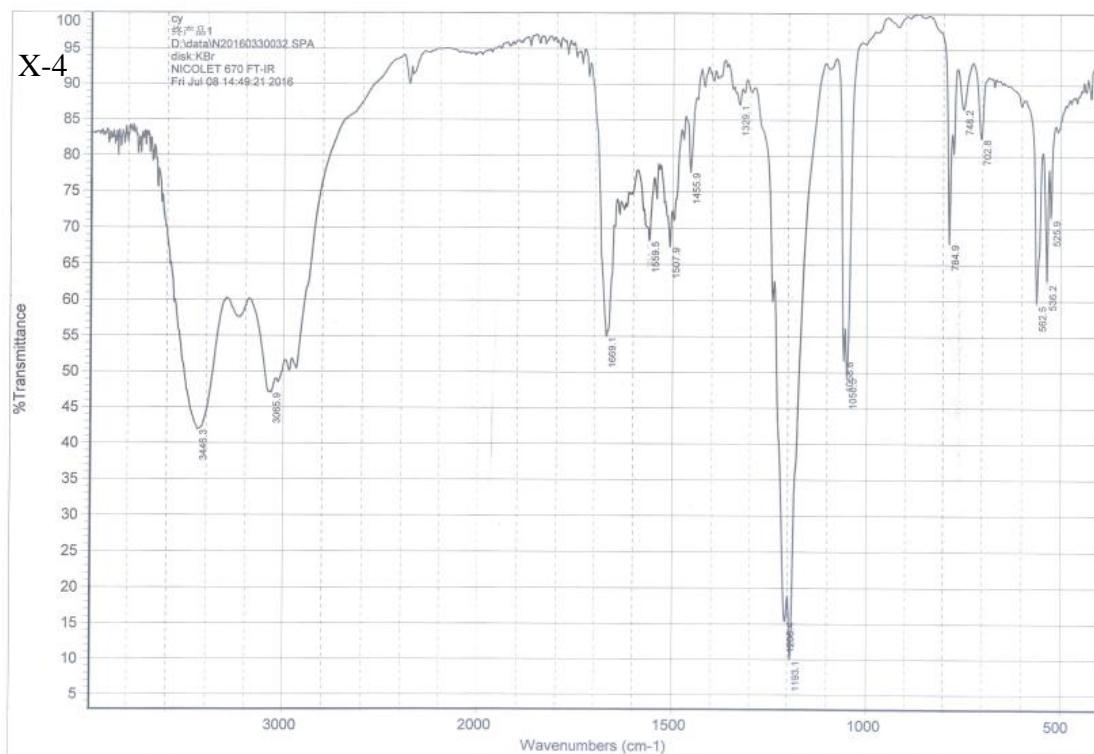
(M-9) the HRMS spectrum of Imp-M;

(N-1) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of B-3;

(N-2) the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of B-2;







LDX      IR

X-5

## Qualitative Compound Report

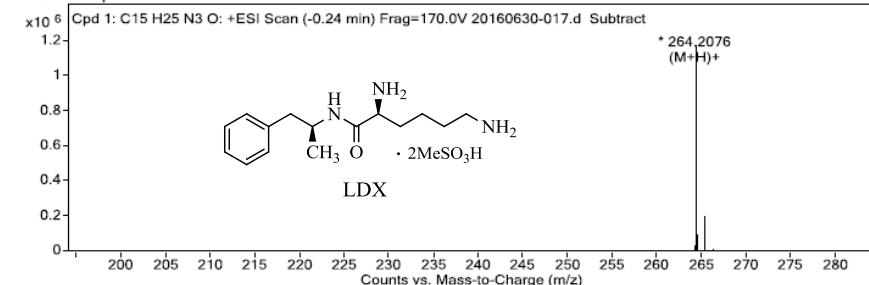
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DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160530015

Compound Table

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Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
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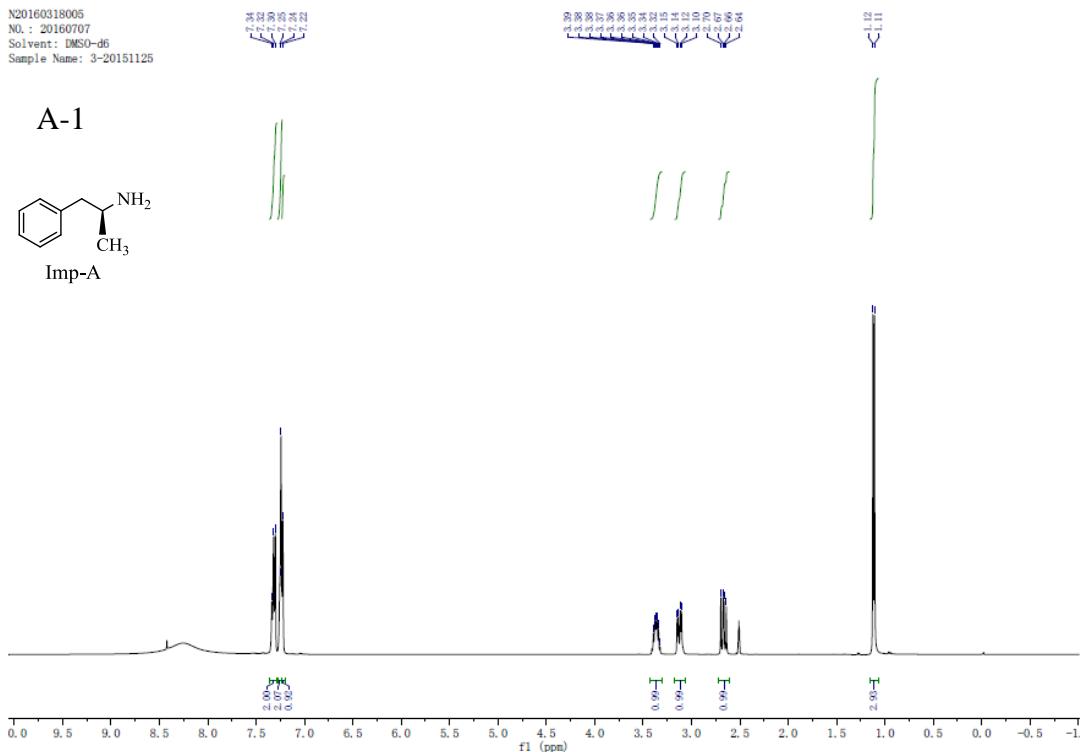
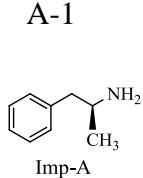
MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

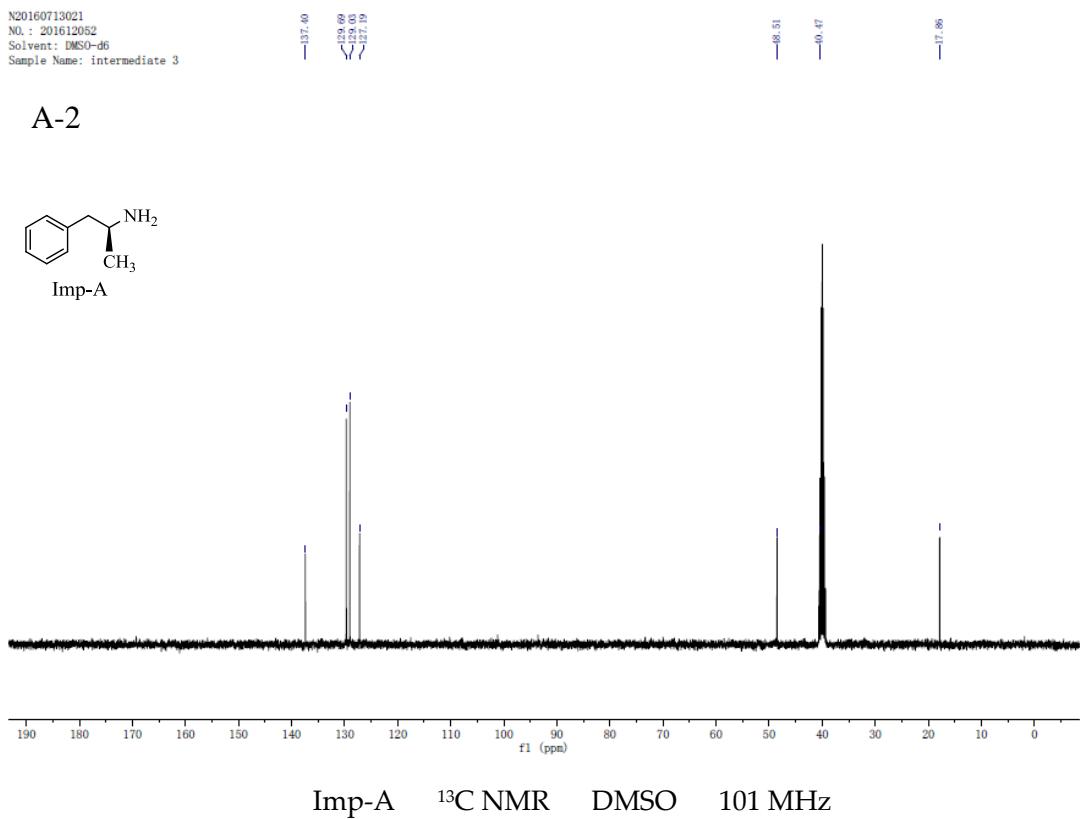
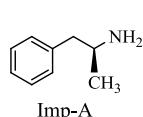
m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	Abund	Formula	Ion
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NO. : 20160707  
Solvent: DMSO-d6  
Sample Name: 3-20151125

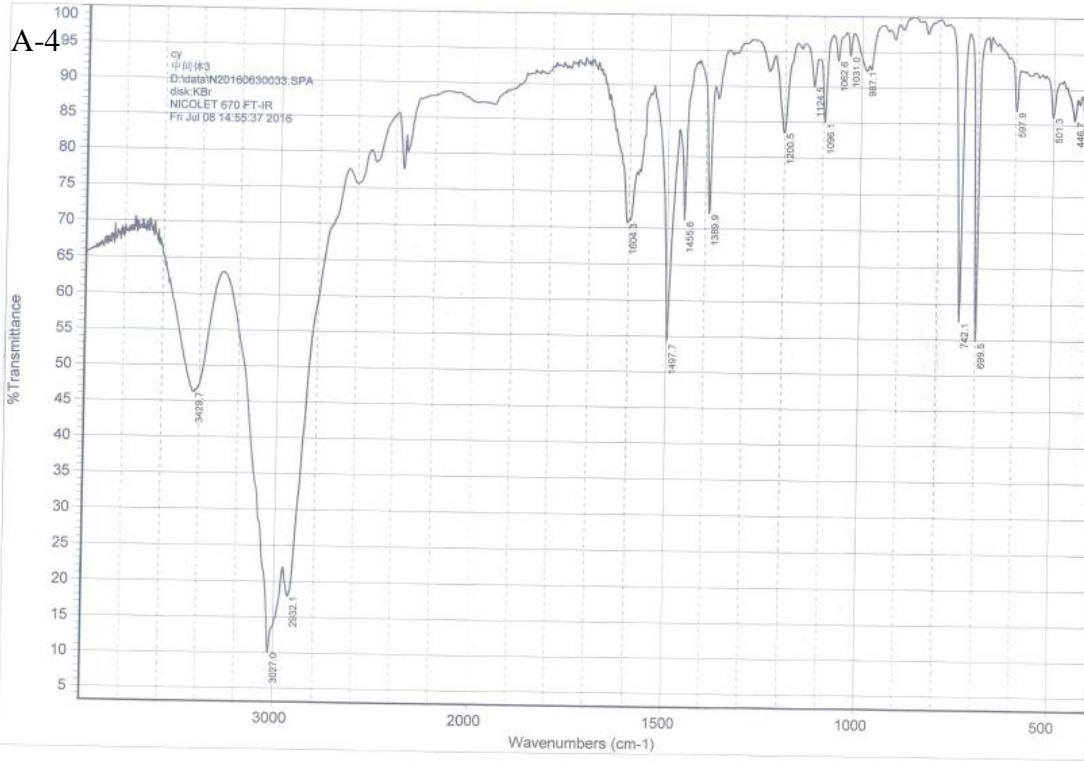
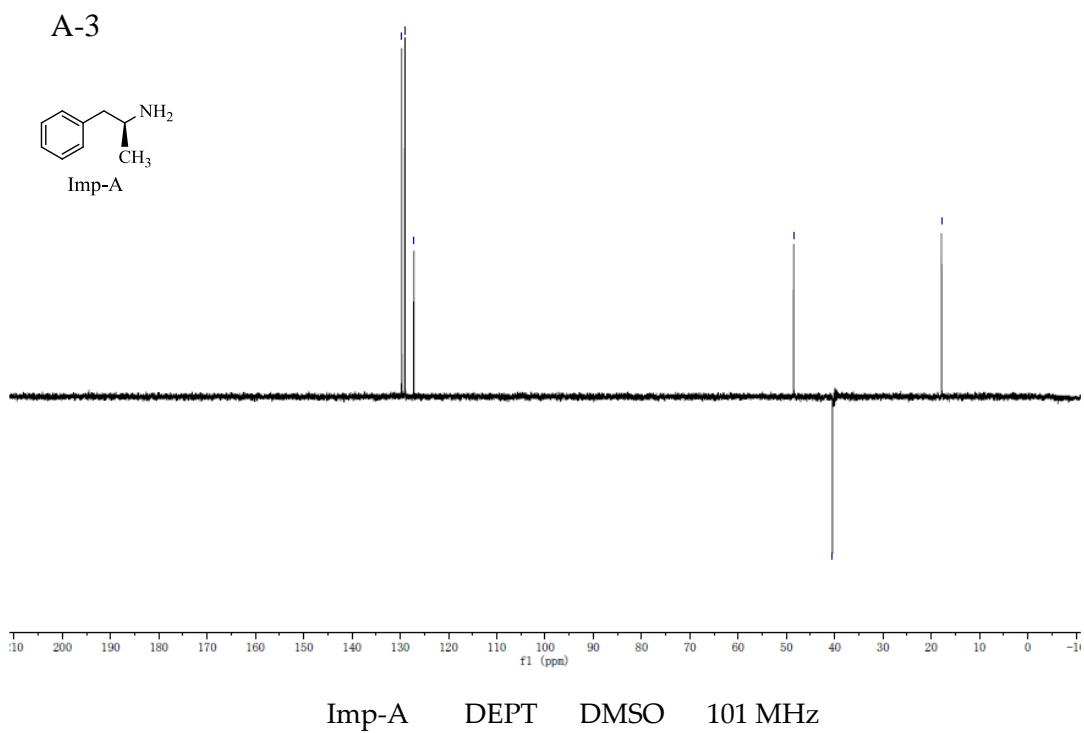


Imp-A       $^1\text{H}$  NMR      DMSO      400 MHz

N20160713021  
No. : 201612052  
Solvent: DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>  
Sample Name: intermediate 3



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NO. : 201612052  
Solvent: DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>  
Sample Name: intermediate 3



Imp-A IR

# Qualitative Compound Report

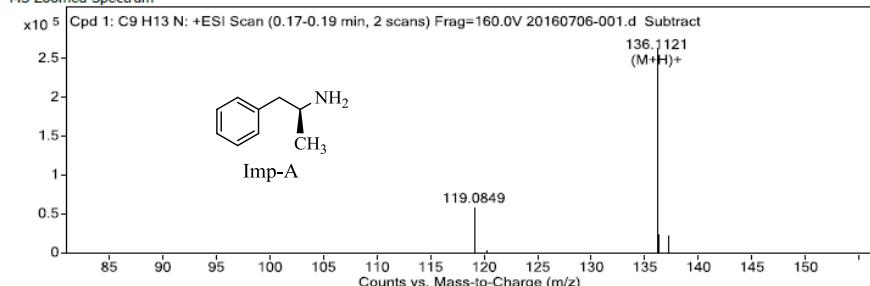
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**Compound Table**

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Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
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MS Zoomed Spectrum



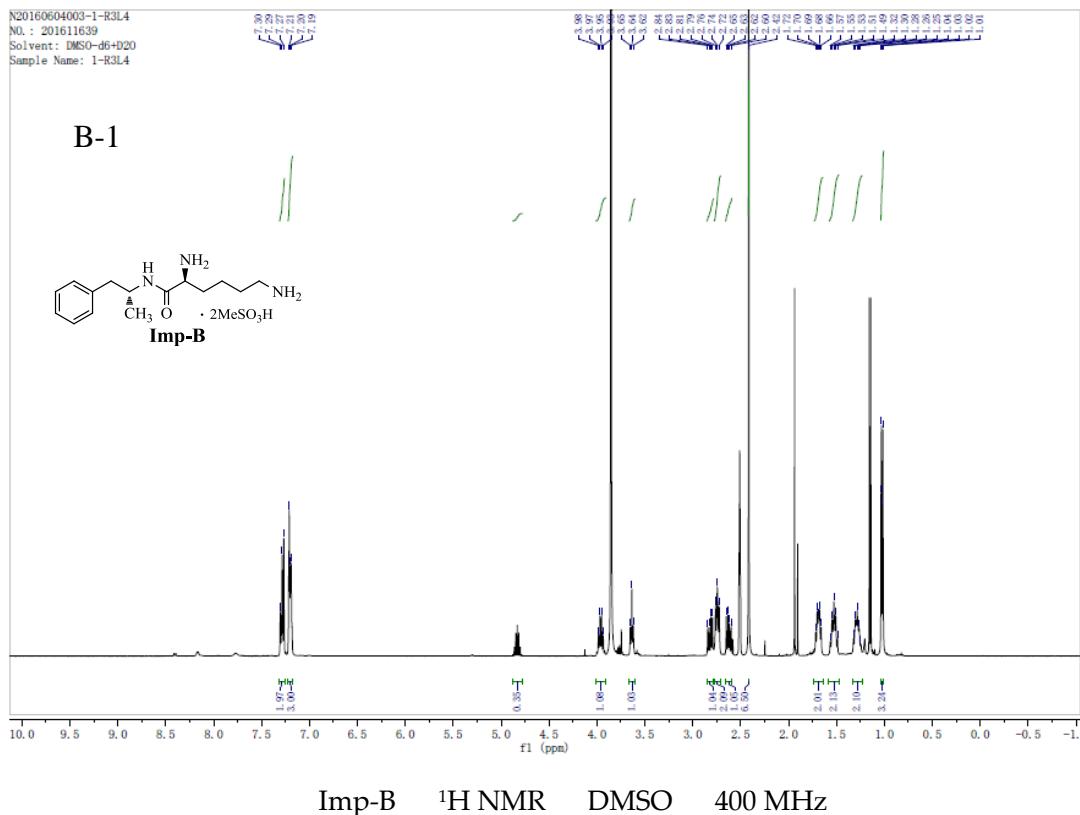
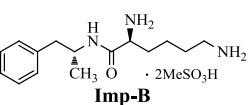
MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
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Sample Name: 1-R3L4



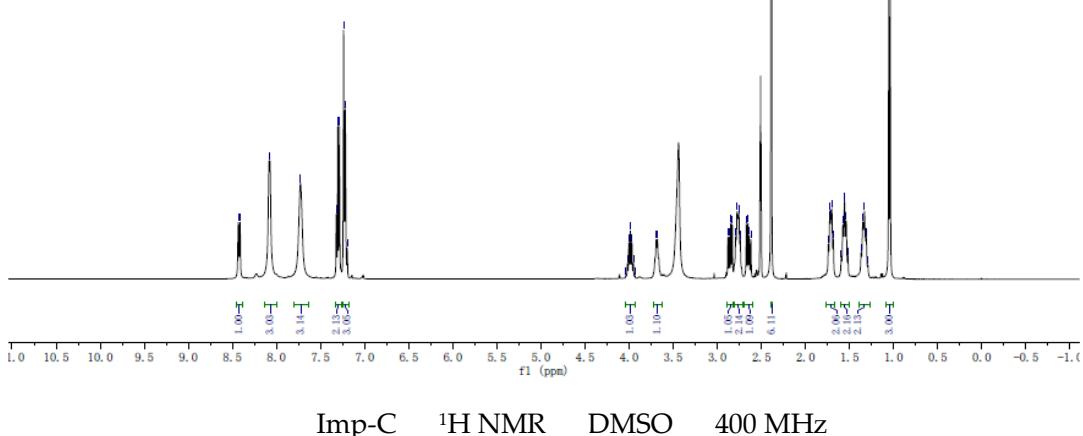
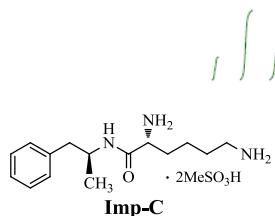
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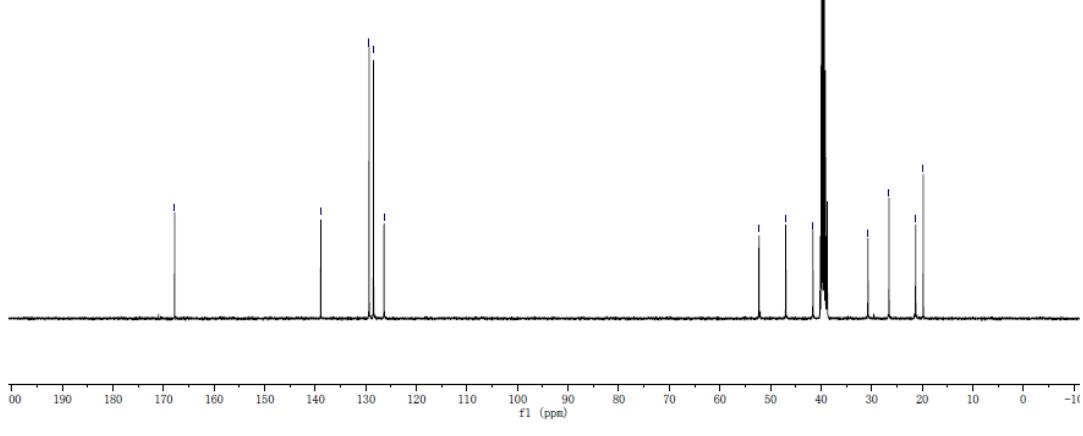
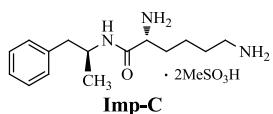
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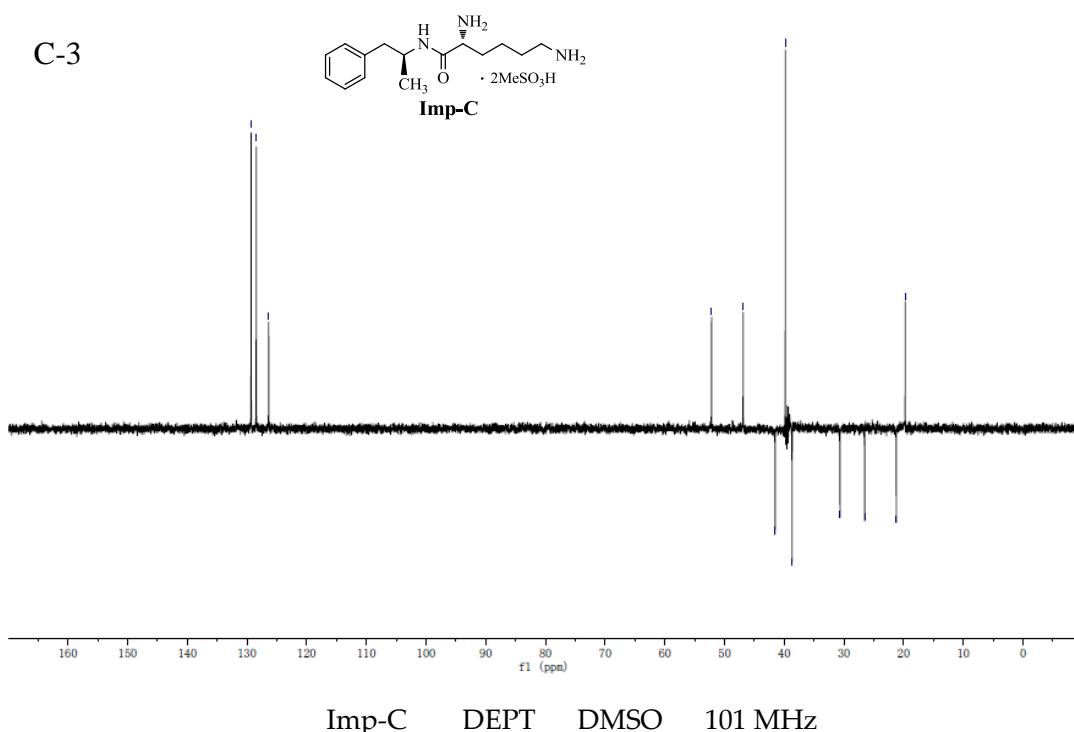
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Sample Name: impurity C



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Solvent: DMSO-d6  
Sample Name: impurity C



## C-4 Qualitative Compound Report

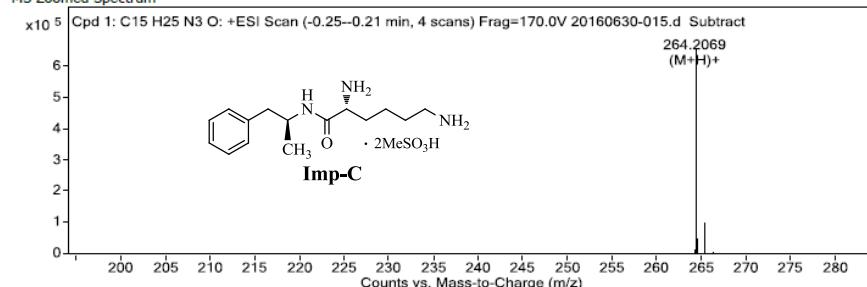
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Compound Table

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Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
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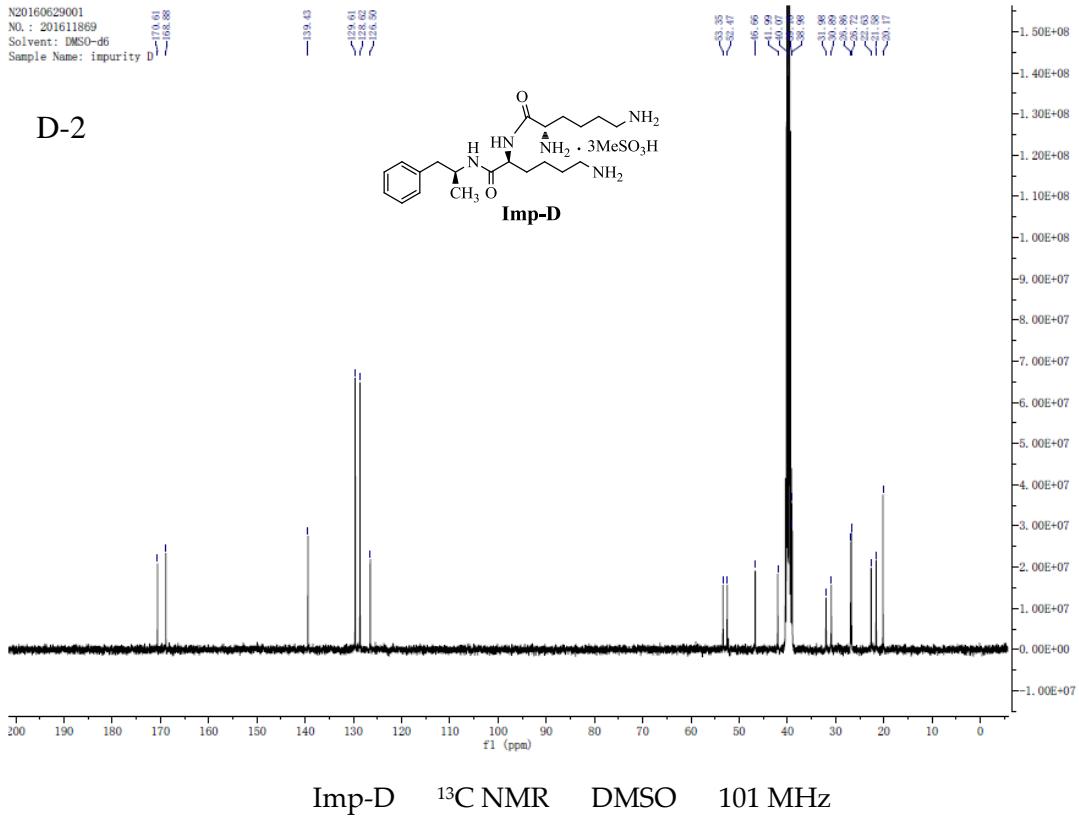
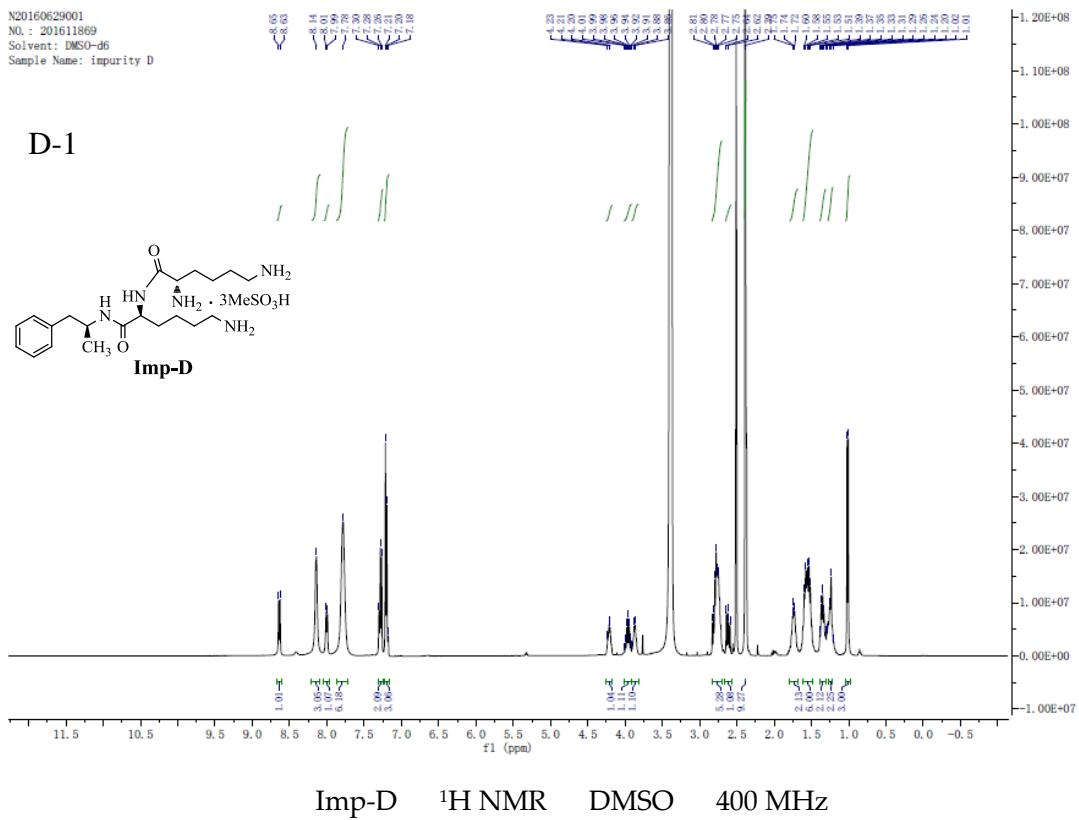
MS Zoomed Spectrum

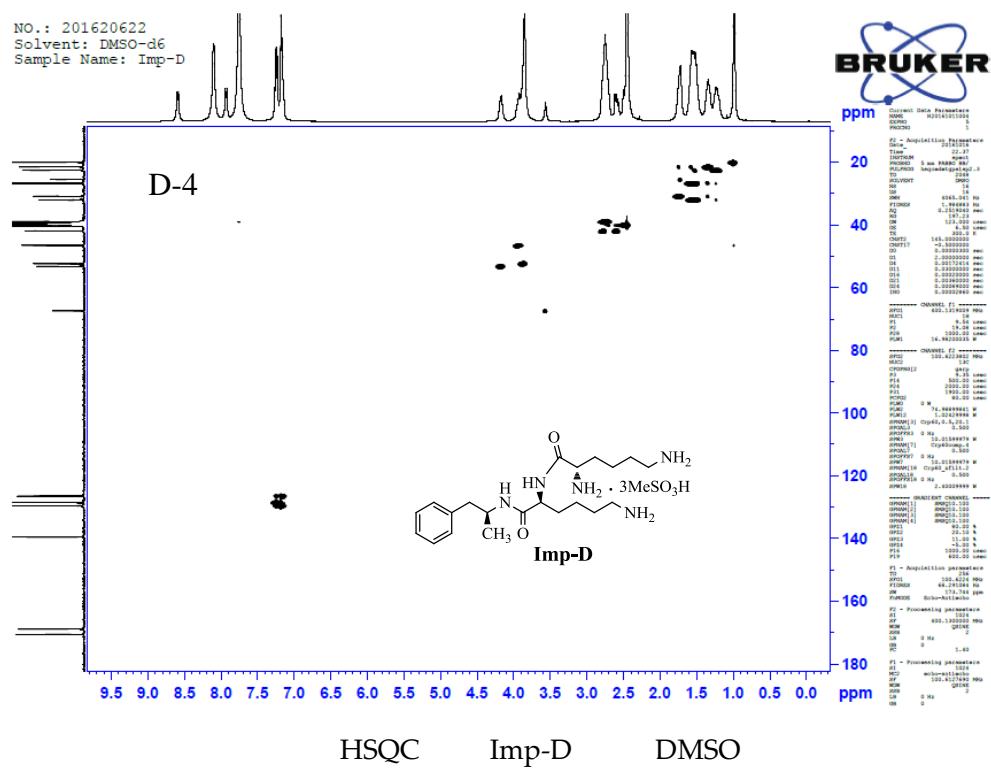
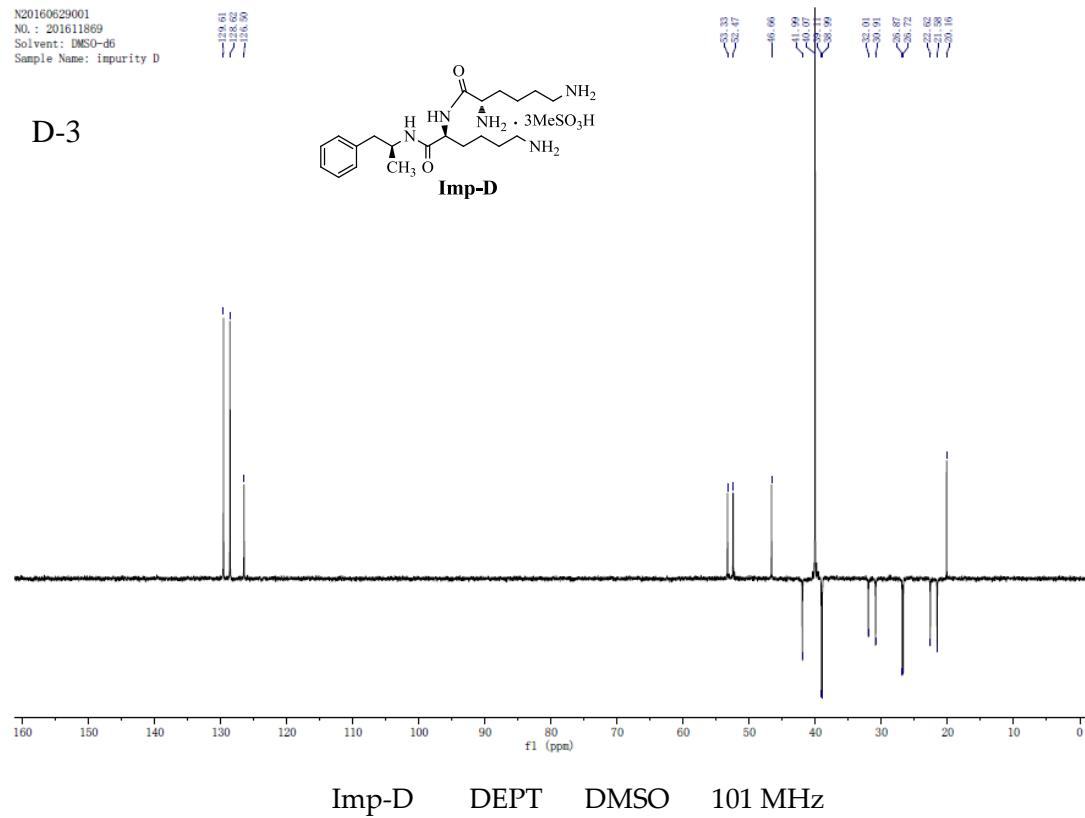


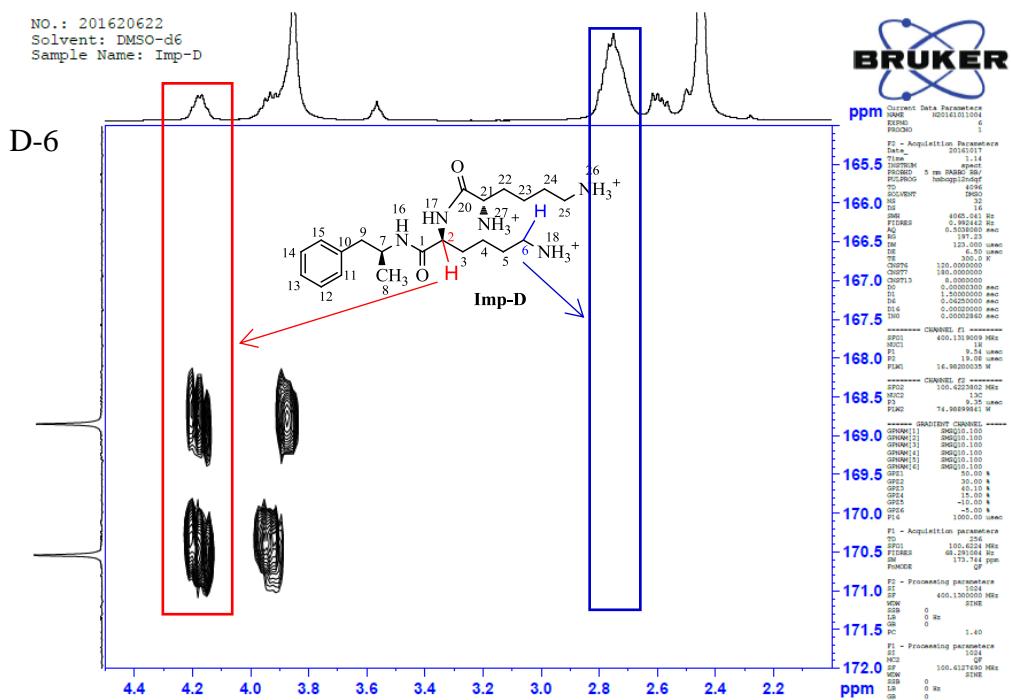
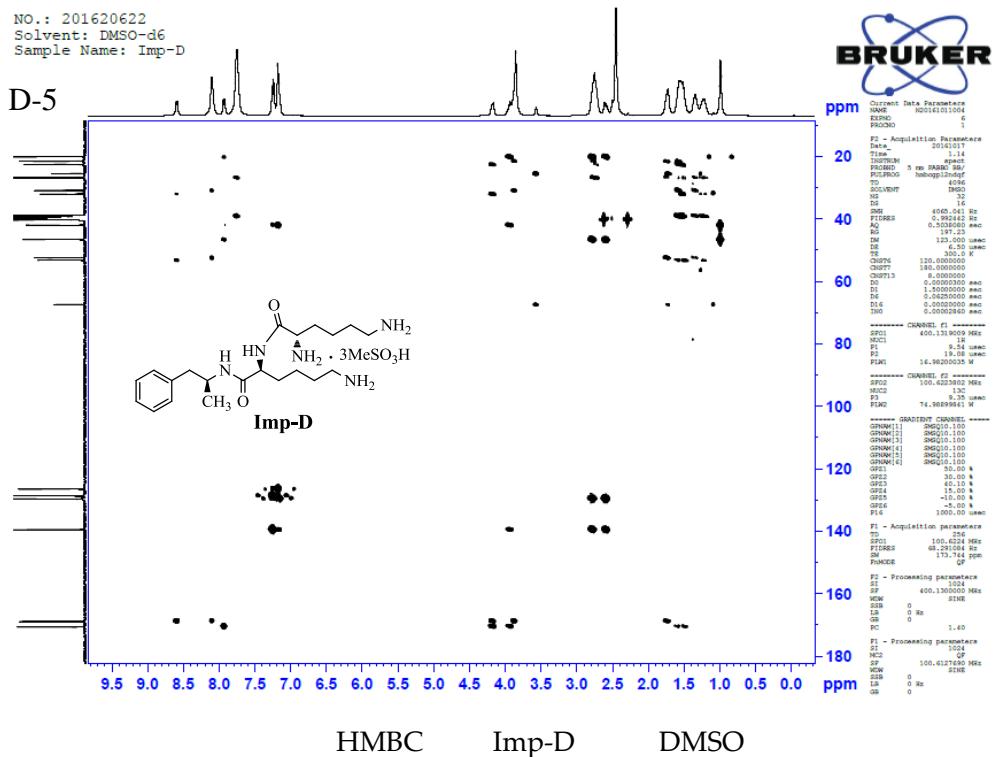
MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	Abund	Formula	Ion
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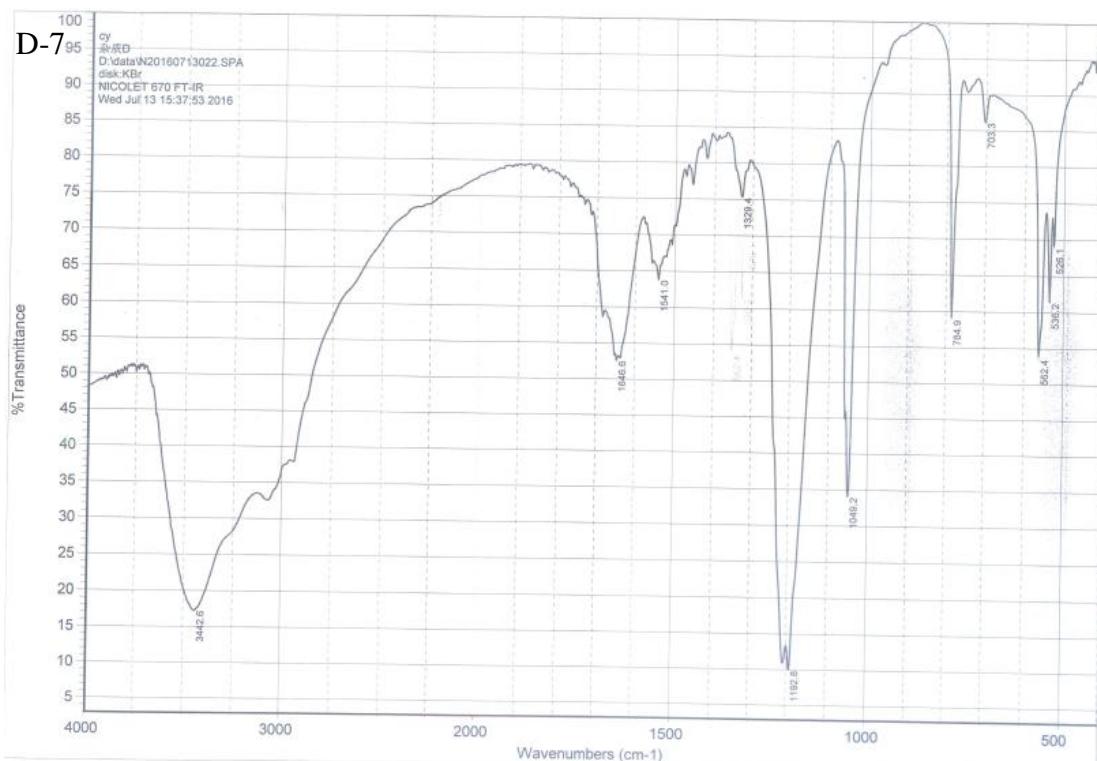
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The enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-D



D-8

## Qualitative Compound Report

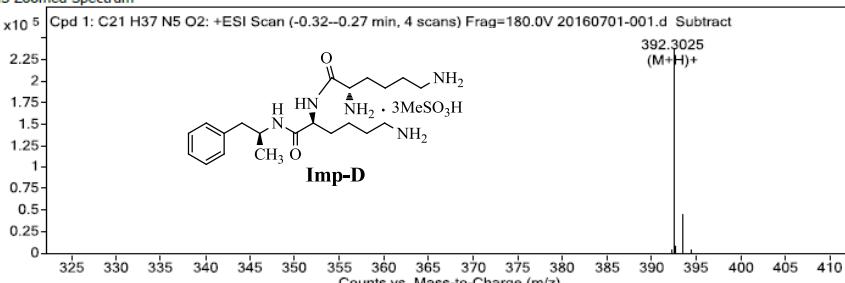
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DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160627018

Compound Table

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Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
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MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

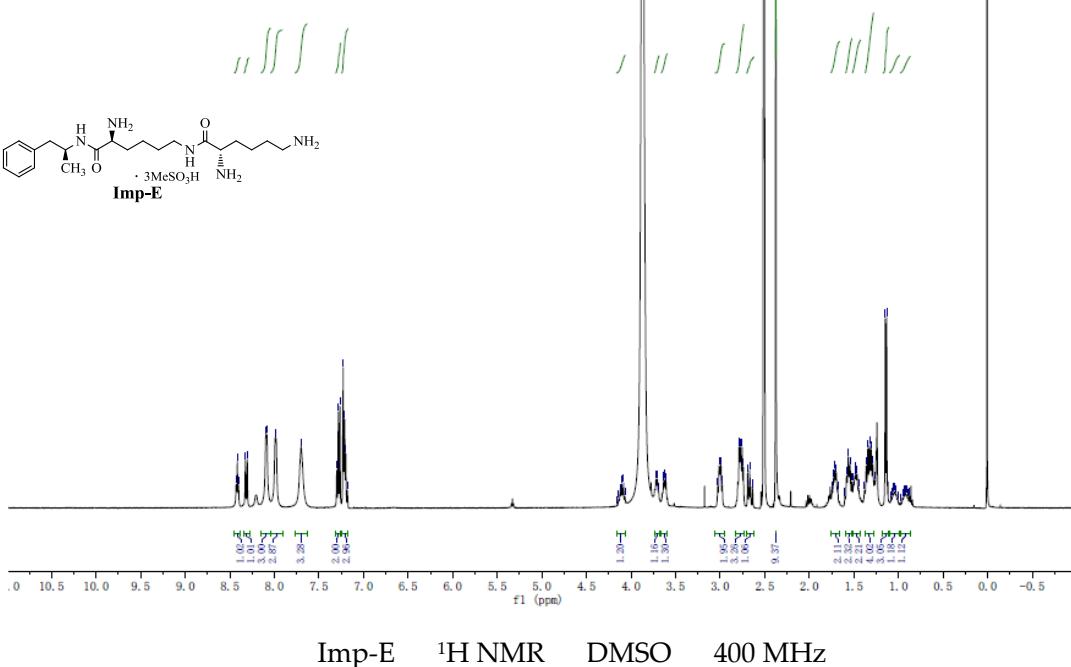
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--- End Of Report ---

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Solvent: DMSO-d6  
Sample Name: impurity E



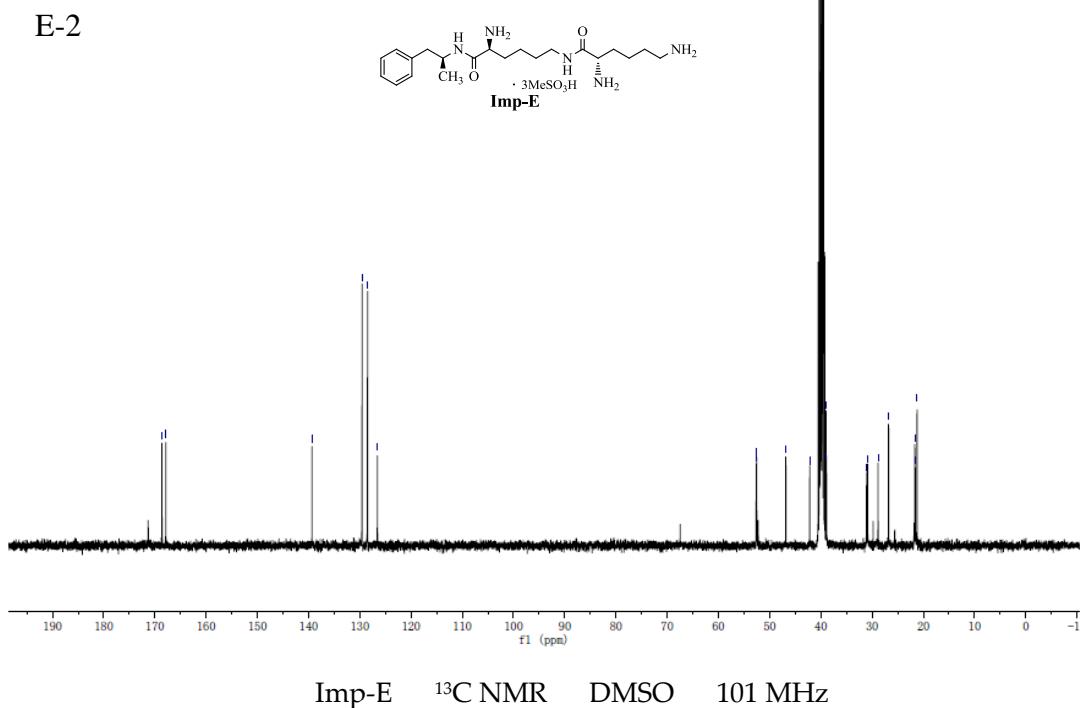
E-1



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Sample Name: impurity E

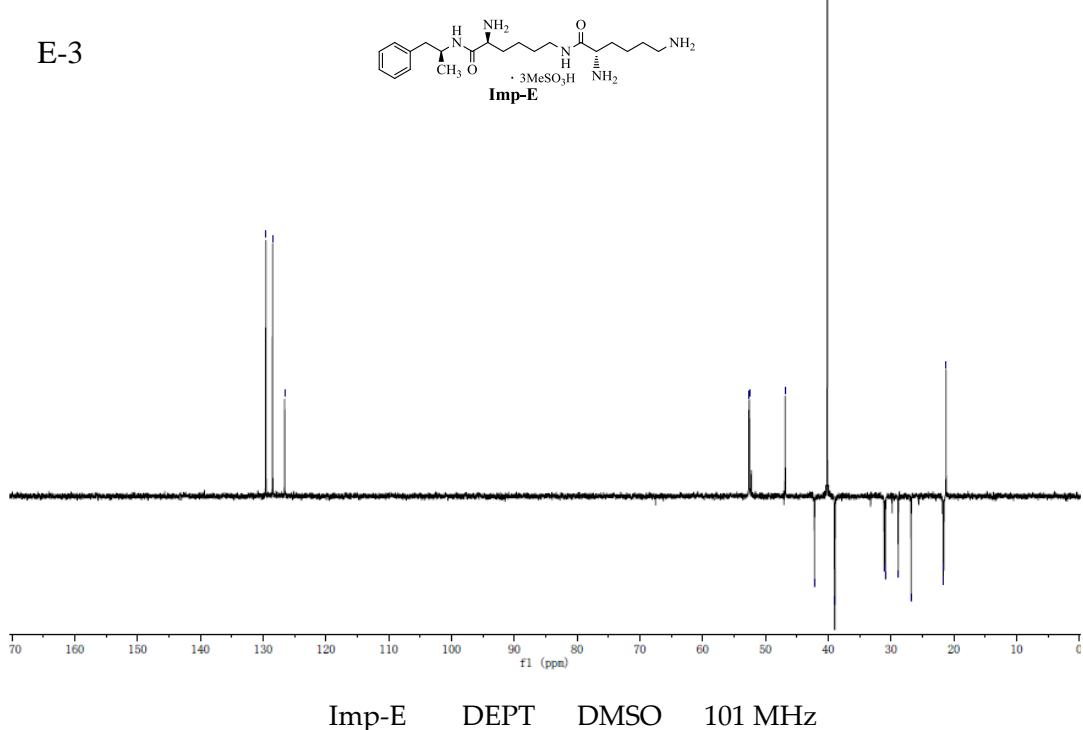
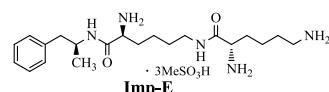


E-2



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Sample Name: impurity E

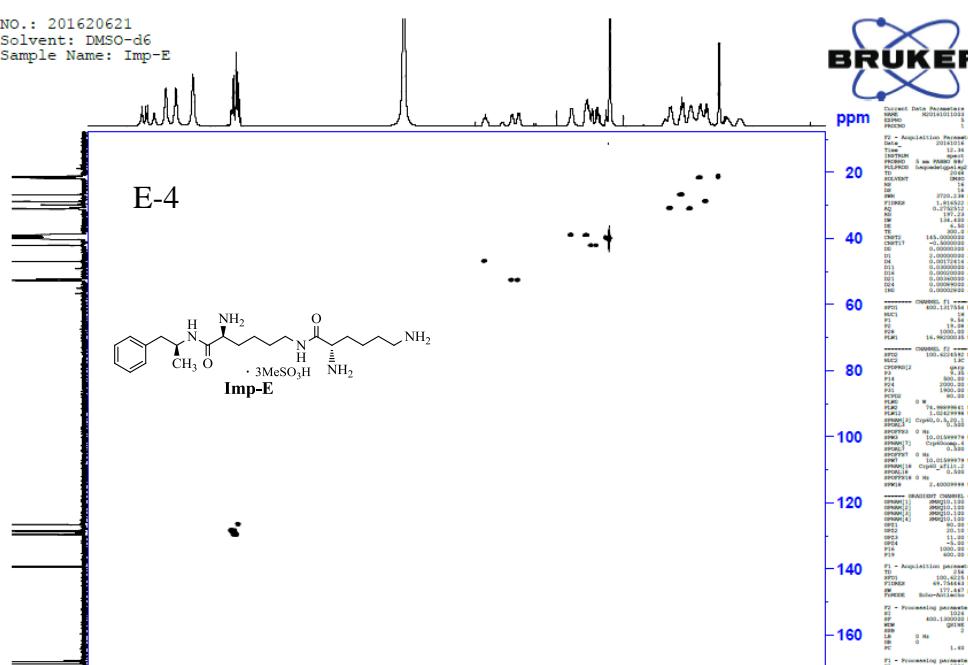
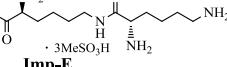
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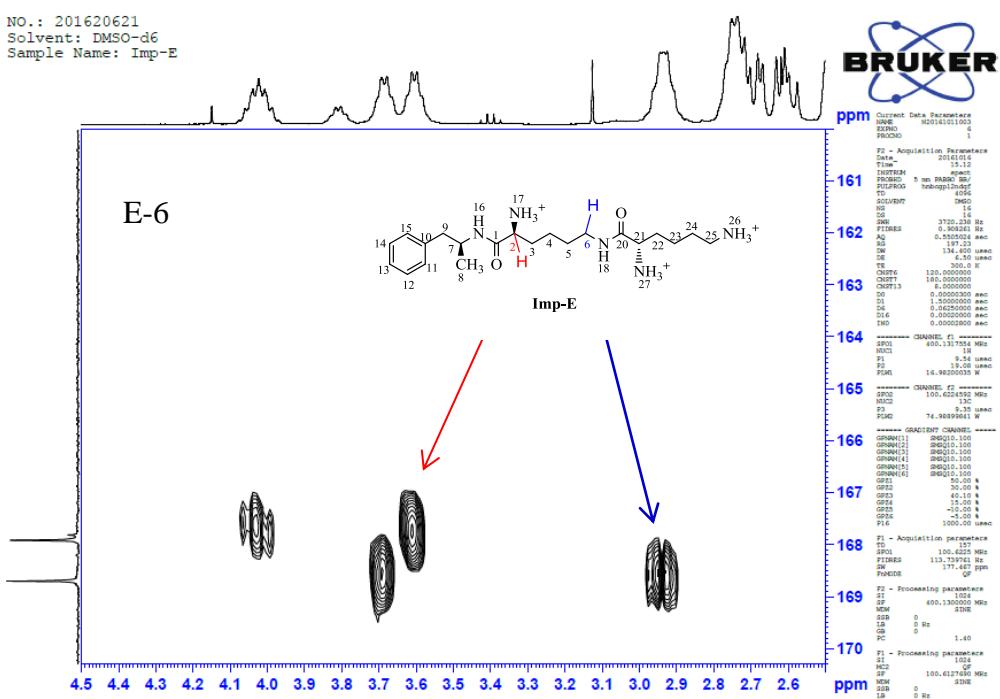
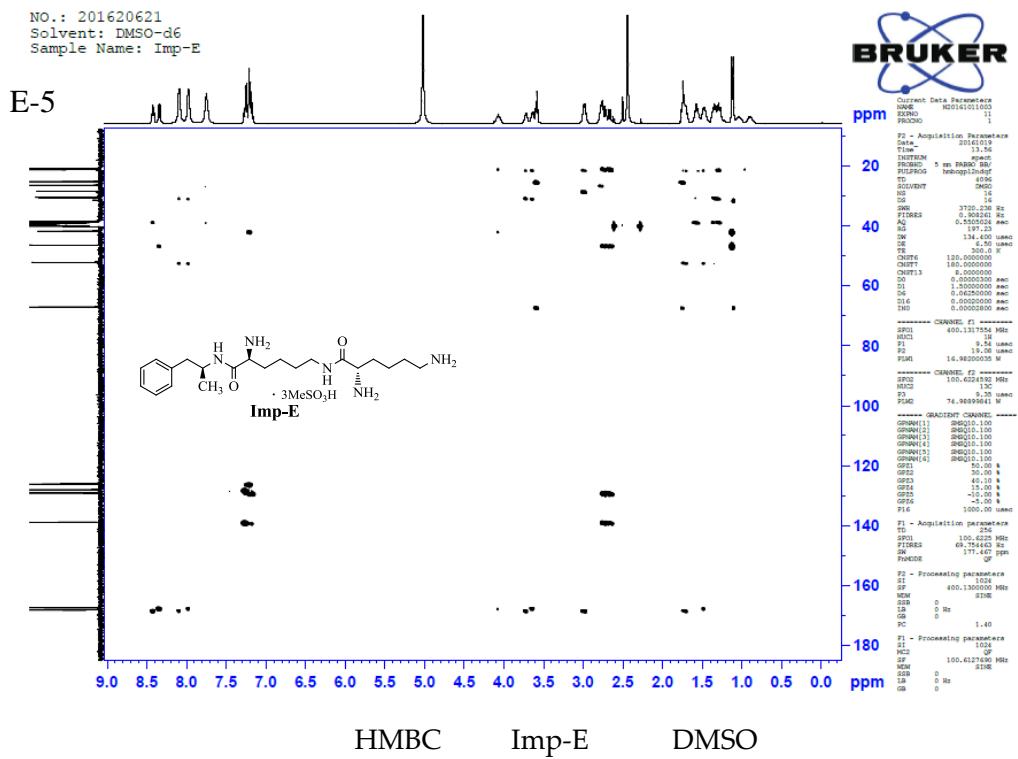
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Sample Name: Imp-E

**BRUKER**

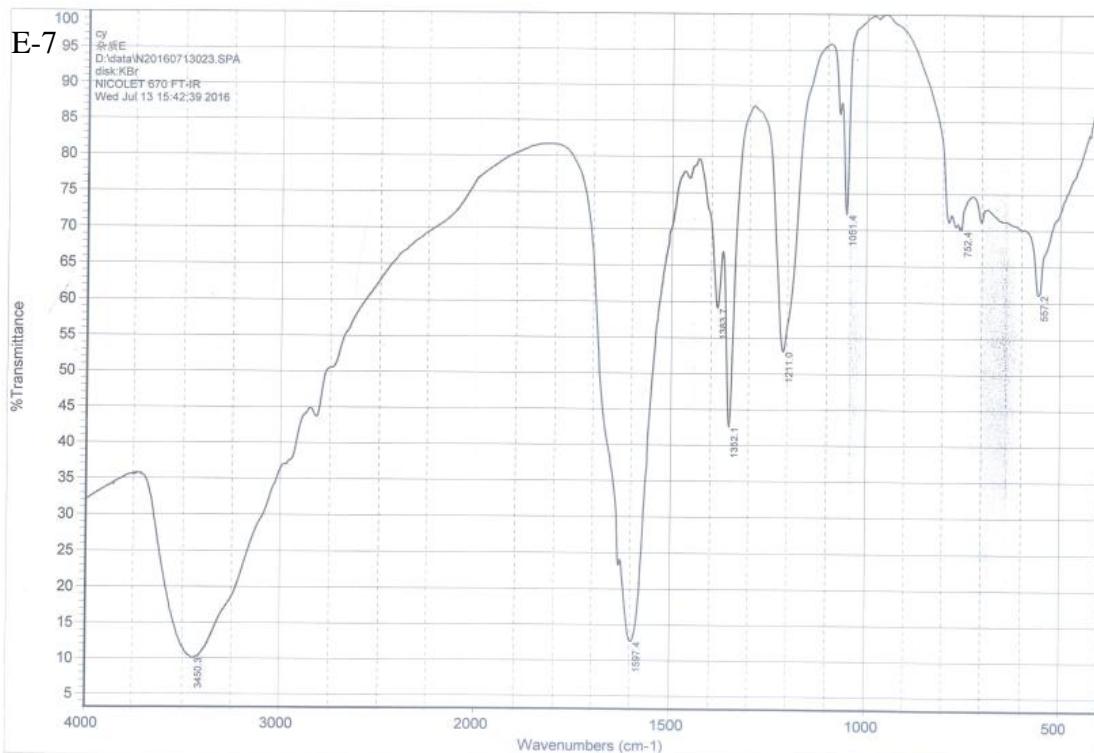
E-4



HSQC      Imp-E      DMSO



The enlarged view of the HMBC spectrum of Imp-E



Imp-E      IR

E-8

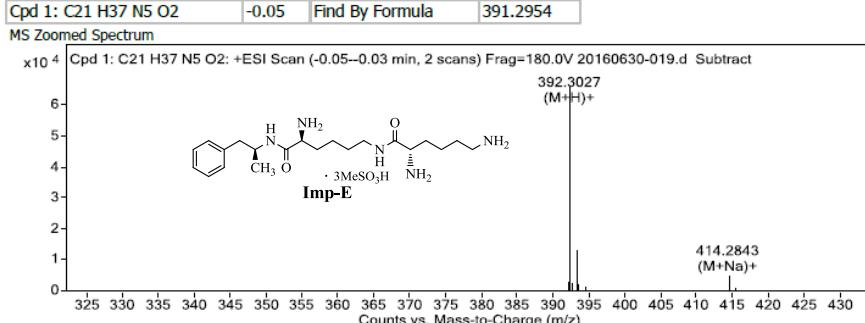
## Qualitative Compound Report

Data File	20160630-019.d	Sample Name	Impurity E
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 51
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160627019

Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C21 H37 N5 O2	-0.05	391.2954	66624	C21 H37 N5 O2	391.2947	1.66

MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

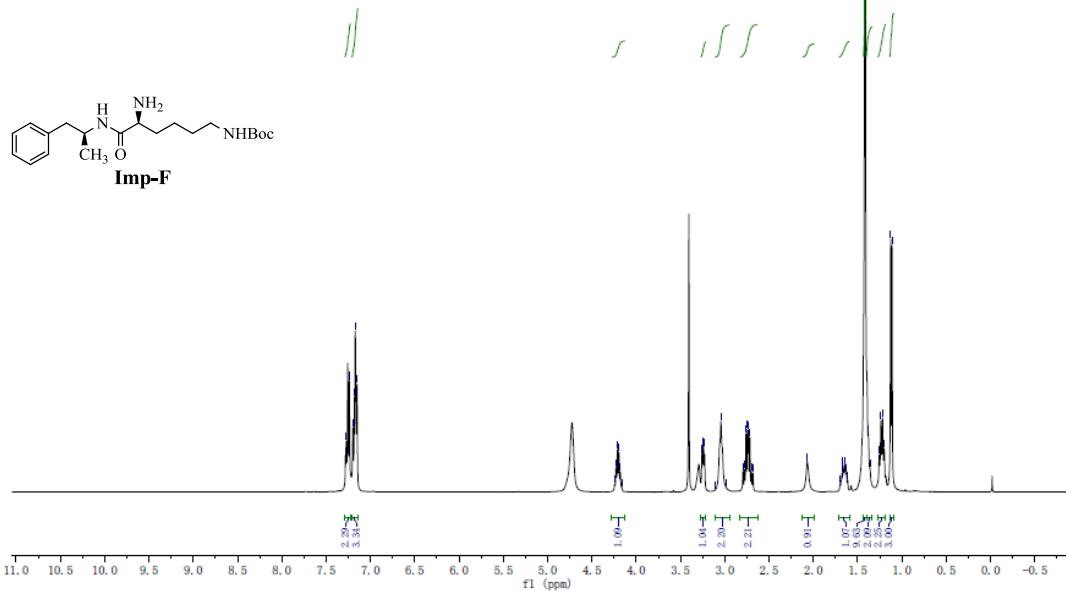
m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
392.3027	392.302	1.66	66624	C21 H38 N5 O2		(M+H) <sup>+</sup>
414.2843	414.2839	0.82	1	4866	C21 H37 N5 Na O2	(M+Na) <sup>+</sup>

Imp-E      HRMS

N20160622002  
NO. : 201611802  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>+D<sub>2</sub>O  
Sample Name: impurity F

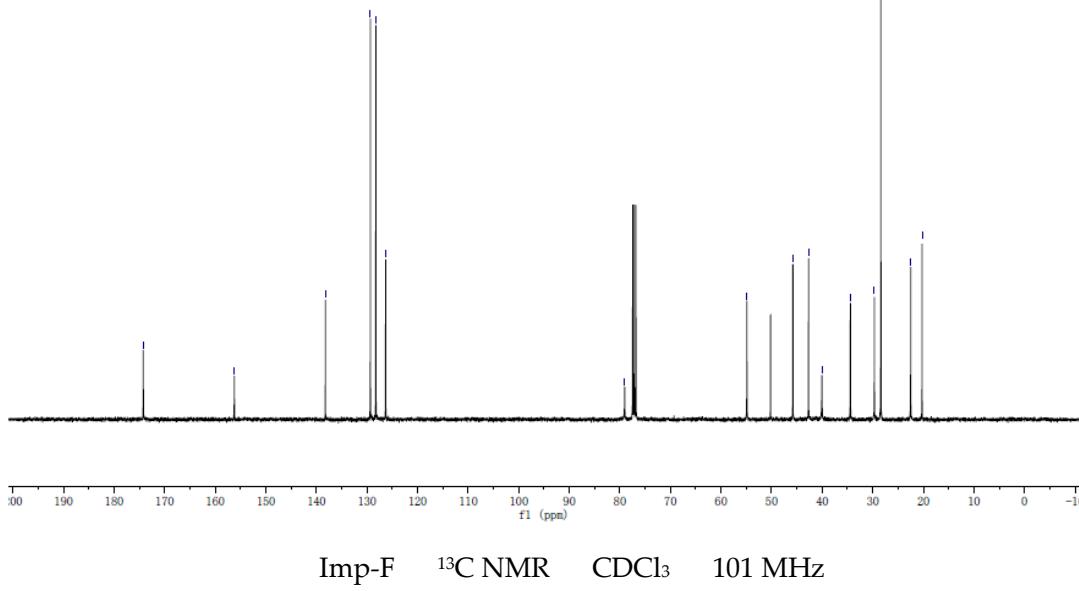
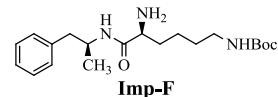


F-1



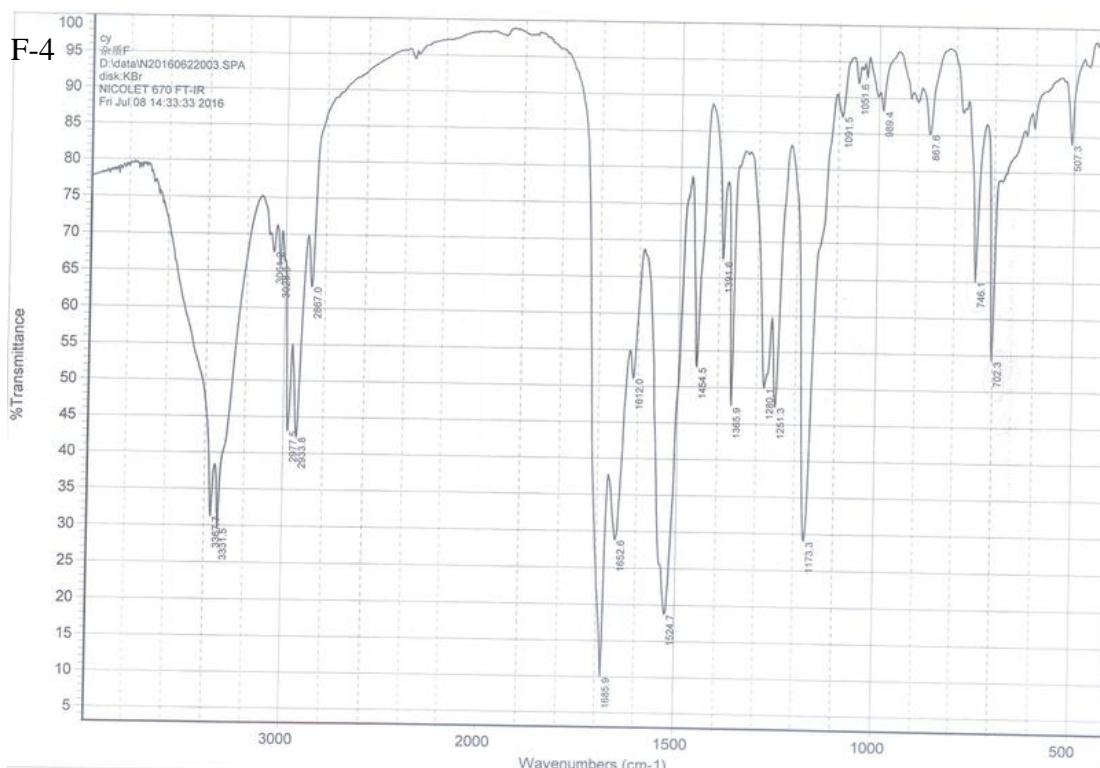
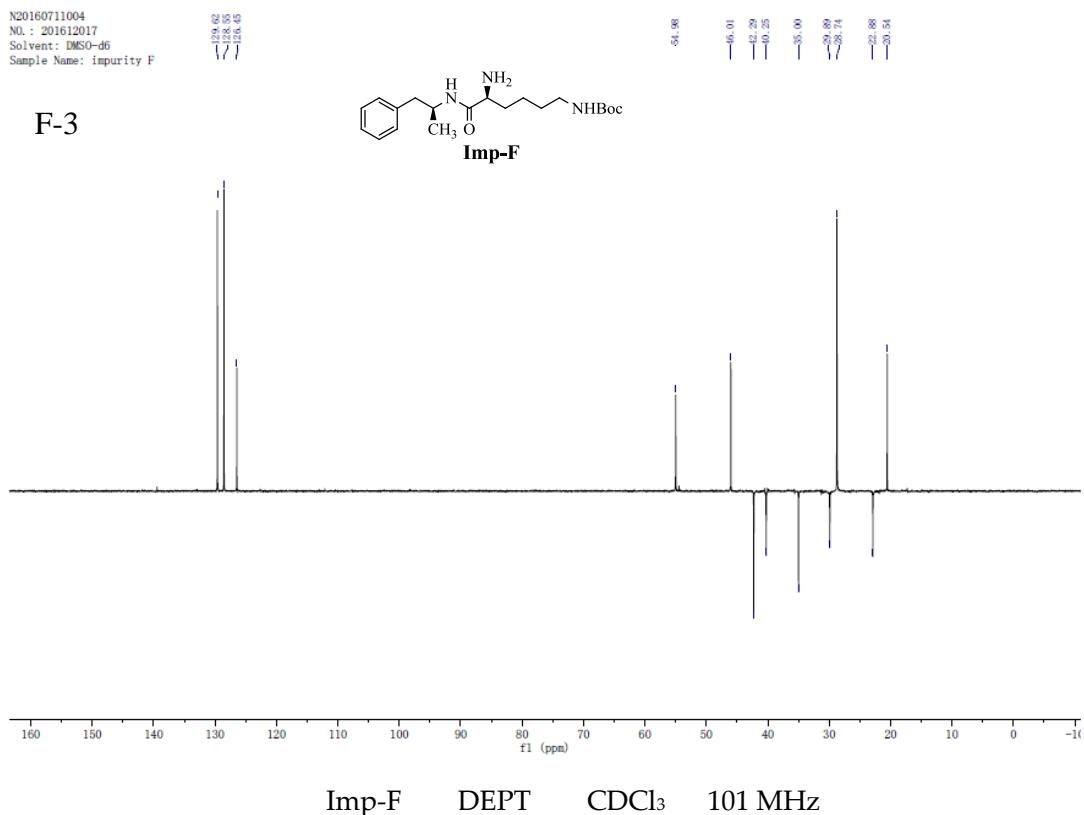
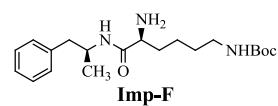
Imp-F       $^1\text{H}$  NMR       $\text{CDCl}_3$       400 MHz

N20160622002  
NO. : 201611802  
Solvent: CDC13  
Sample Name: impurity F



N20160711004  
NO.: 201612017  
Solvent: DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>  
Sample Name: impurity F

F-3



Imp-F      IR

# Qualitative Compound Report

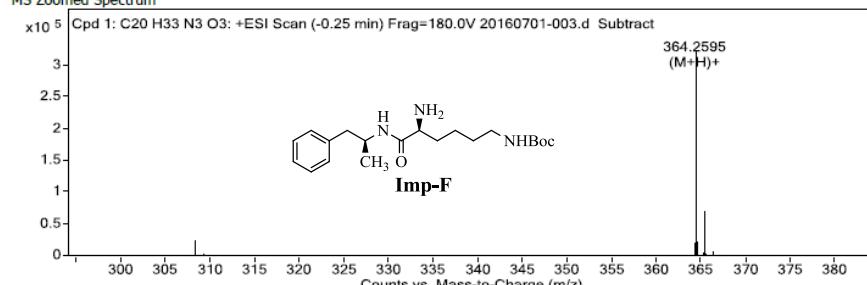
Data File	20160701-003.d	Sample Name	Impurity F
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 53
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160622003

**Compound Table**

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C20 H33 N3 O3	-0.25	363.2522	324479	C20 H33 N3 O3	363.2522	-0.03

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C20 H33 N3 O3	-0.25	Find By Formula	363.2522

MS Zoomed Spectrum



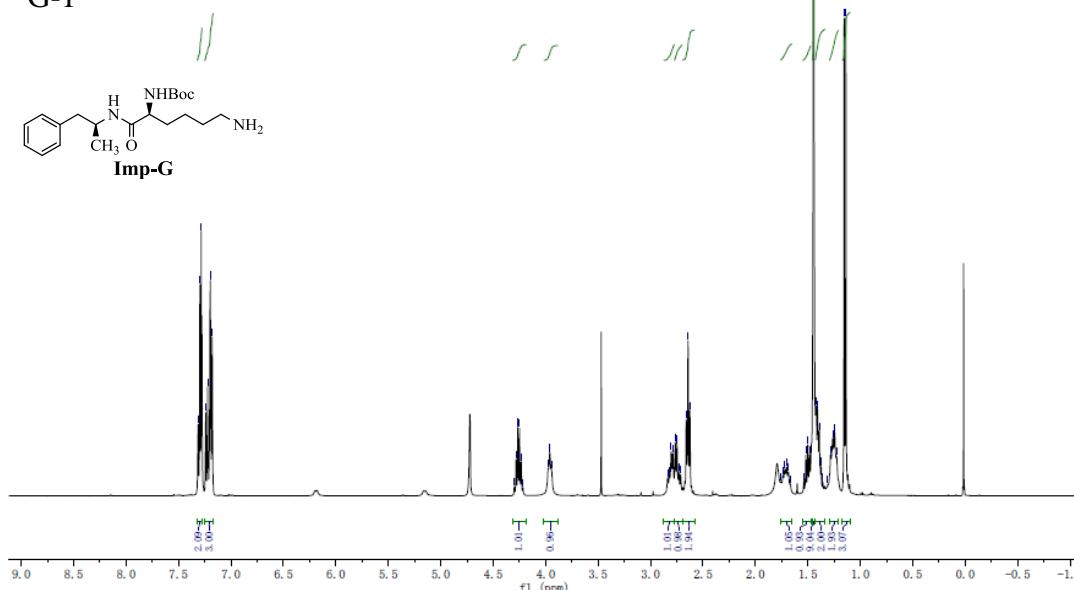
MS Spectrum Peak List

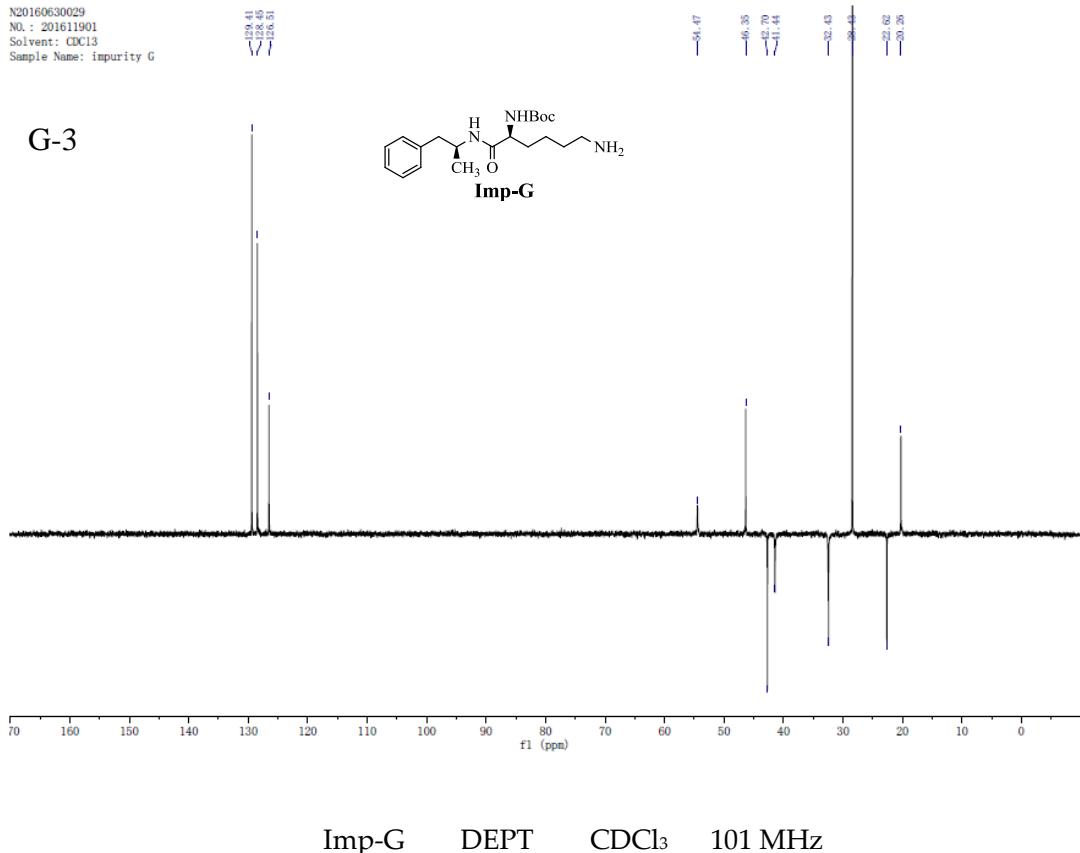
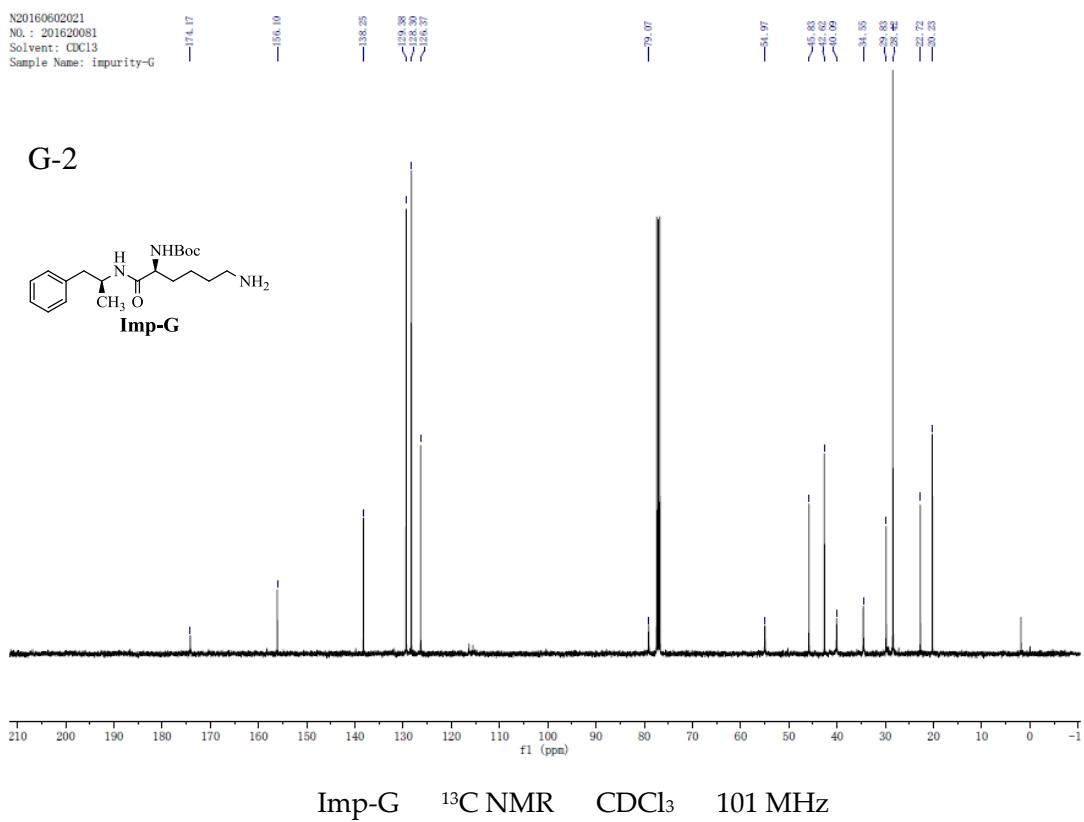
m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	Abund	Formula	Ion
364.2595	364.2595	-0.01	324479	C20 H34 N3 O3	(M+H)+

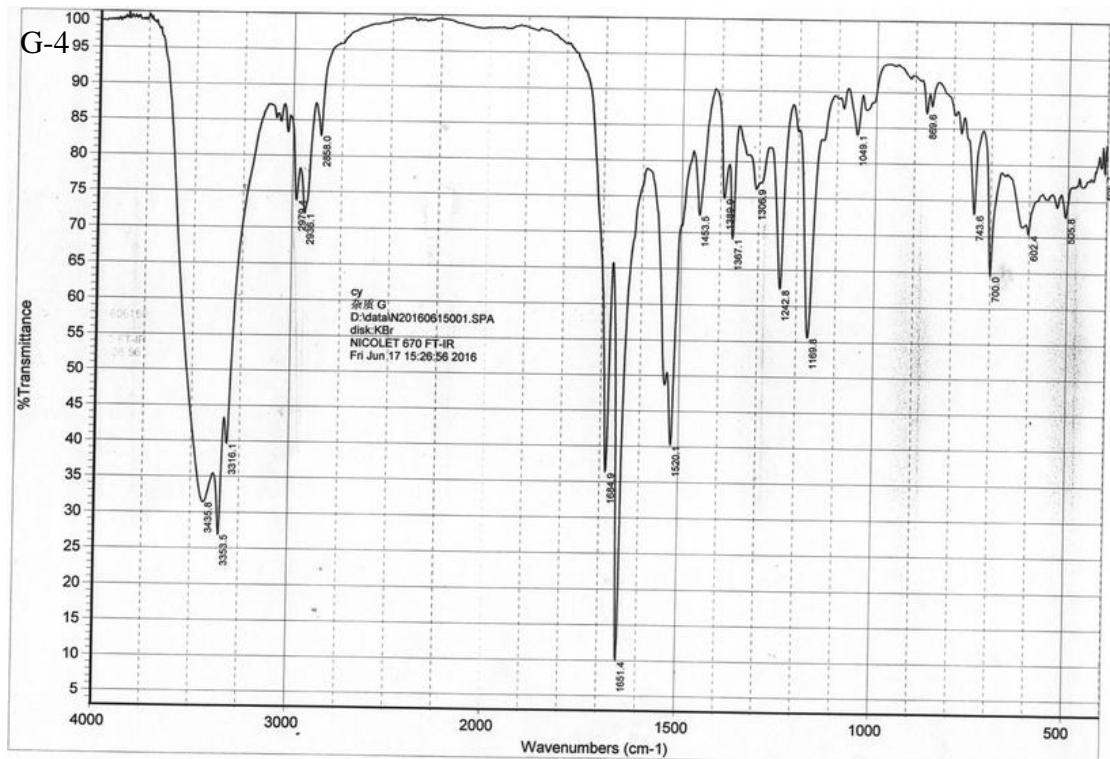
Imp-F      HRMS

N20160615001  
No.: 201611728  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>-D<sub>2</sub>O  
Sample Name: Impurity G

G-1

Imp-G     $^1\text{H}$  NMR    CDCl<sub>3</sub>    400 MHz





Imp-G      IR

G-5

### Qualitative Compound Report

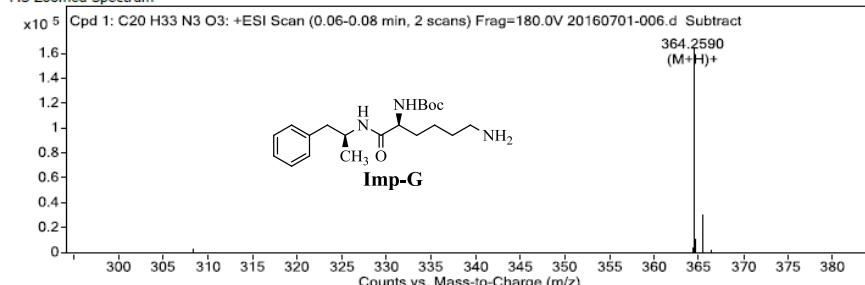
Data File	20160701-006.d	Sample Name	Impurity G
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 55
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160615001

Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C20 H33 N3 O3	0.06	363.2517	165528	C20 H33 N3 O3	363.2522	-1.27

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C20 H33 N3 O3	0.06	Find By Formula	363.2517

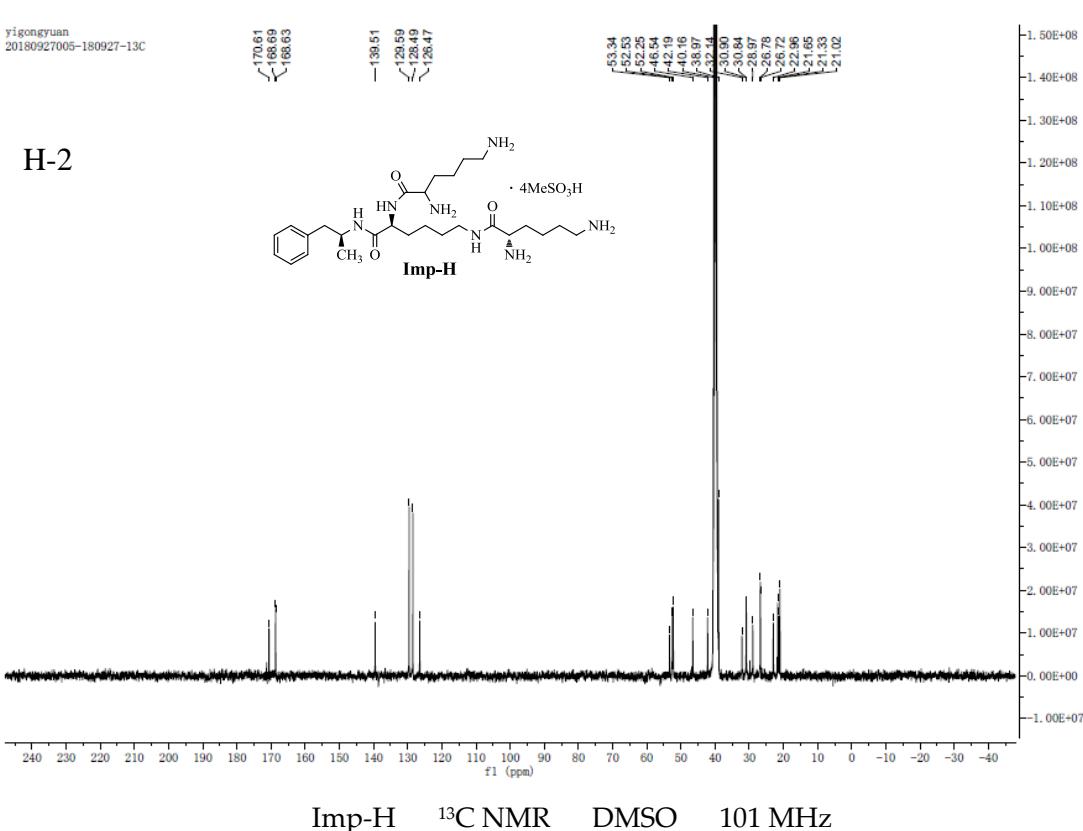
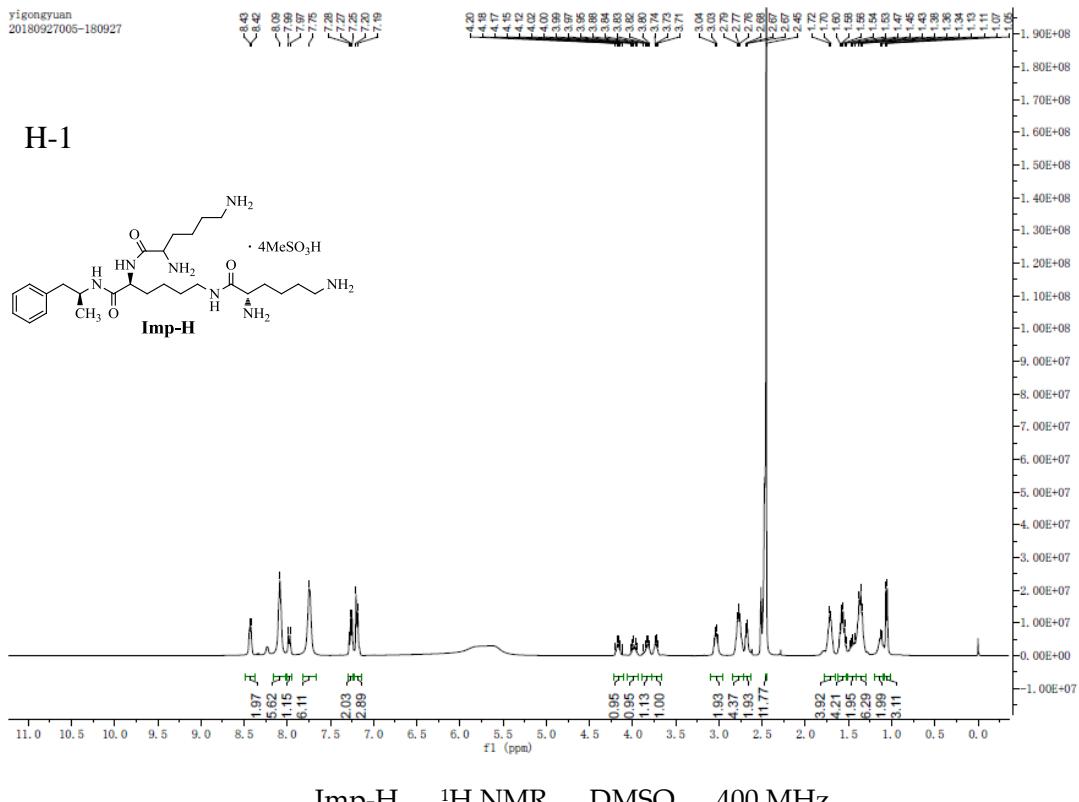
MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	Abund	Formula	Ion
364.259	364.2595	-1.27	165528	C20 H34 N3 O3	(M+H)+

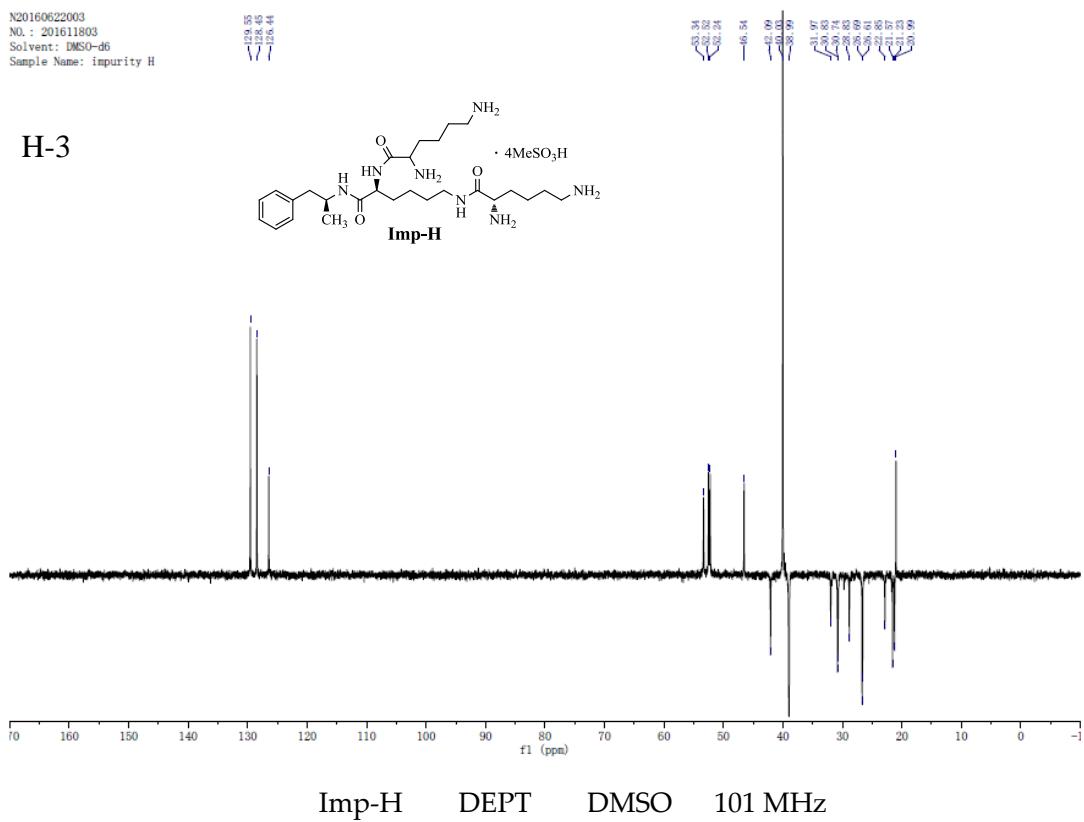
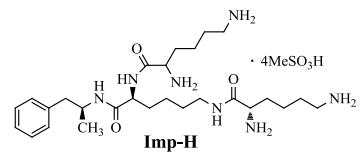
Imp-G      HRMS



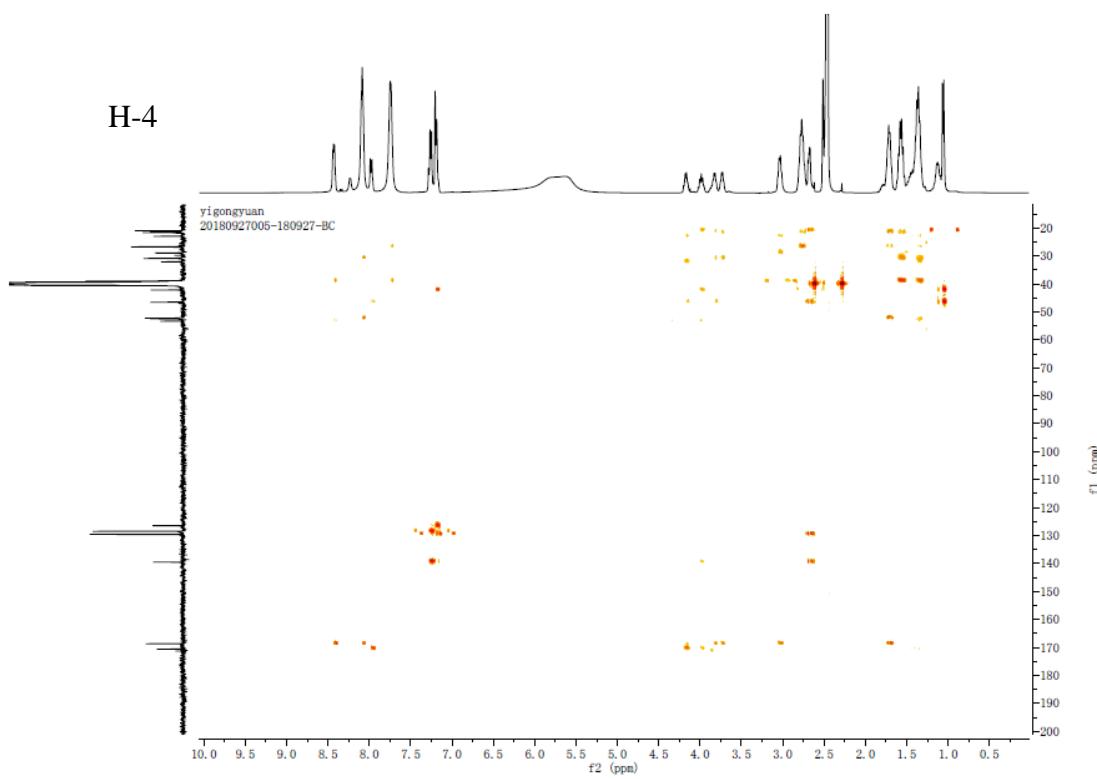
N20160622003  
NO. : 201611803  
Solvent: DMSO-d6  
Sample Name: impurity H



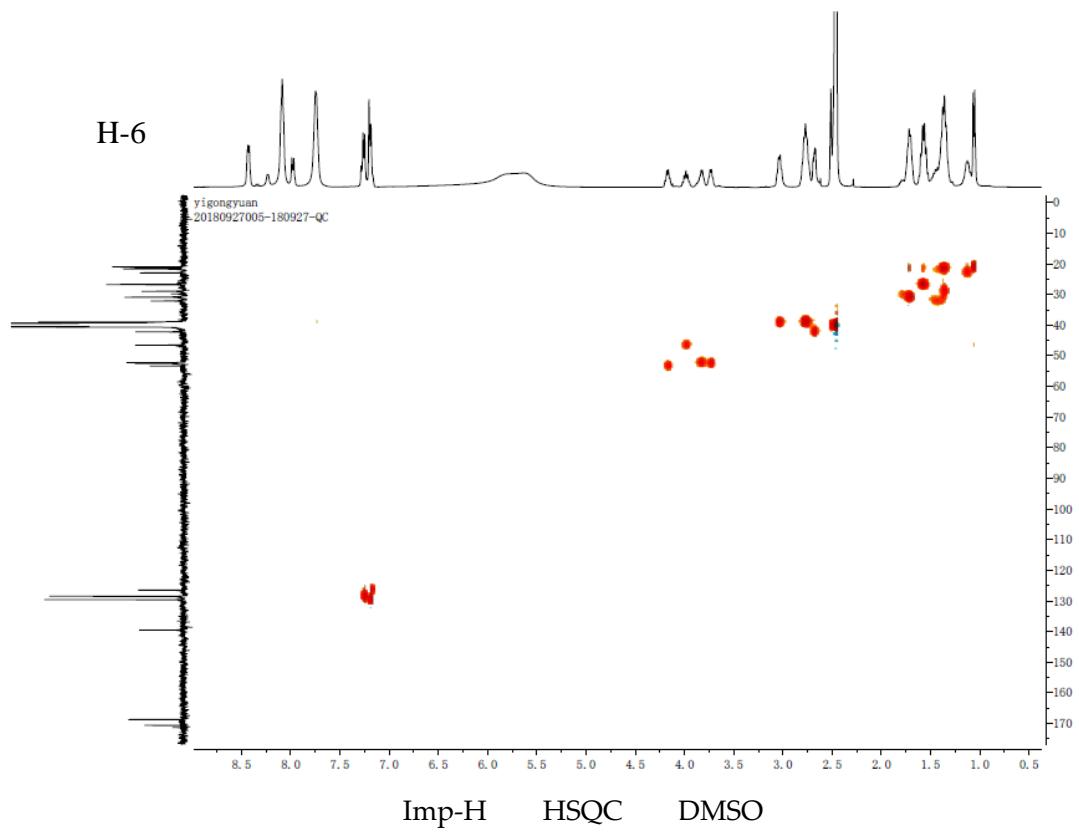
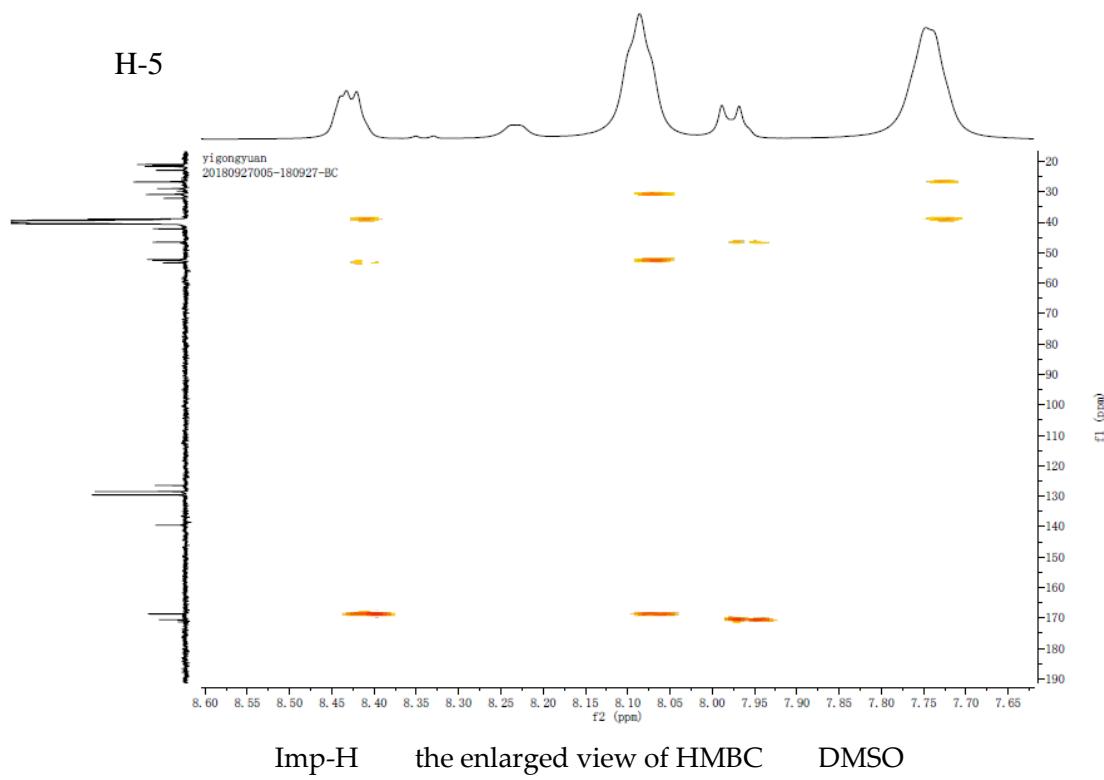
H-3

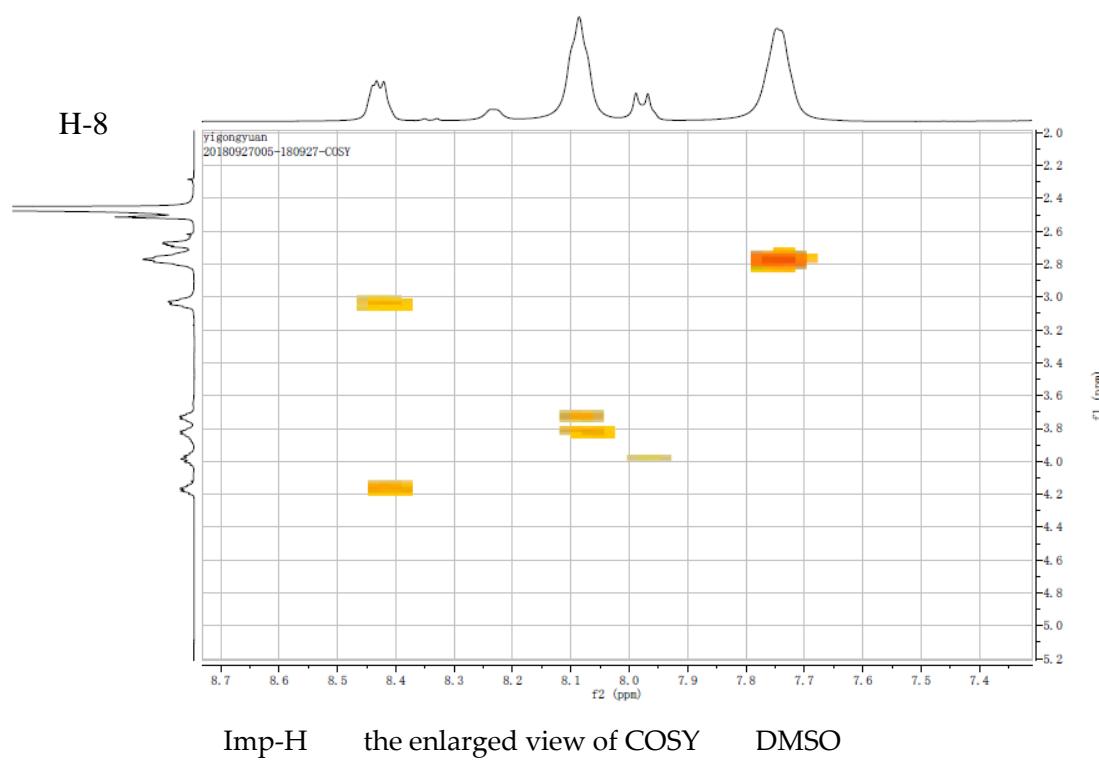
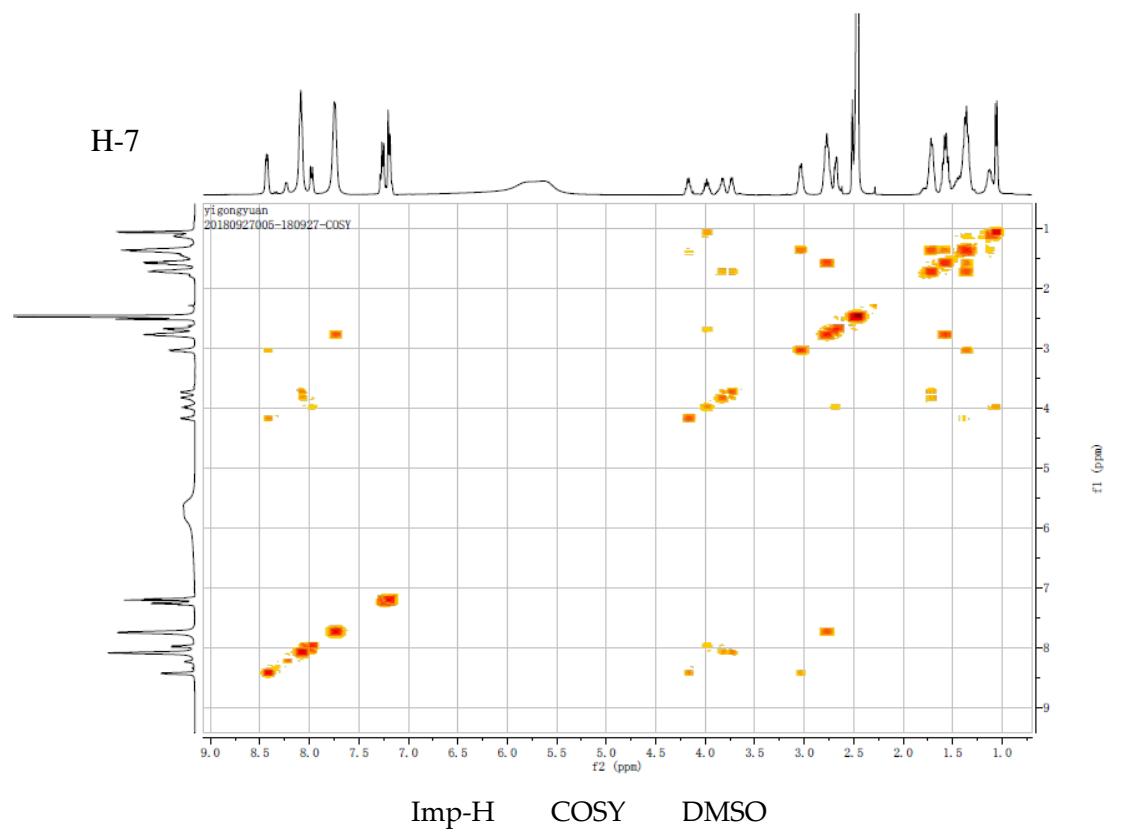


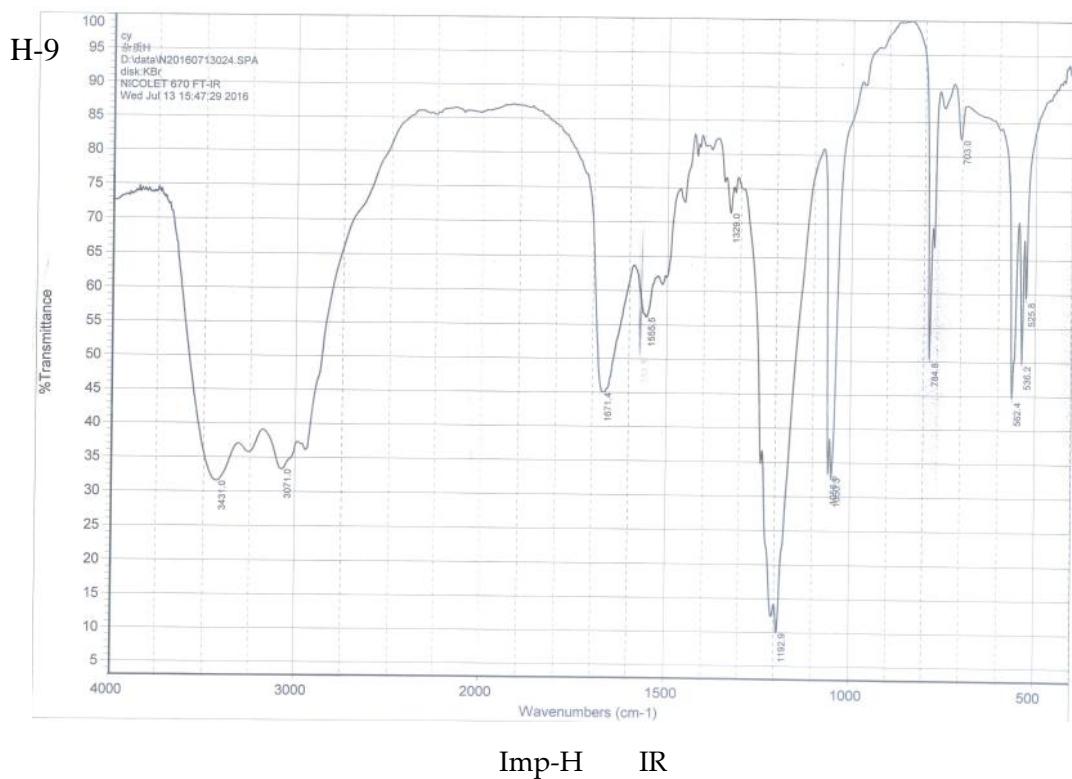
H-4



Imp-H HMBC DMSO







## H-10 Qualitative Compound Report

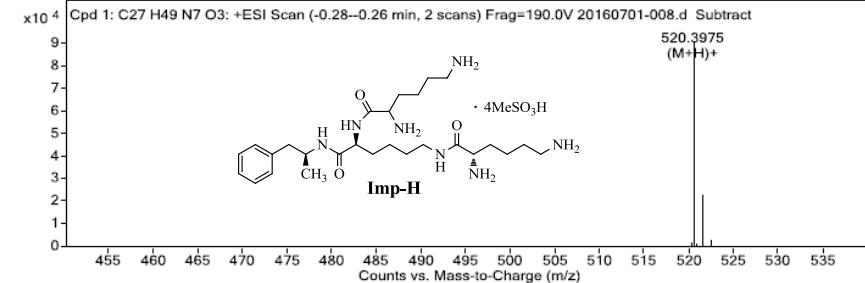
Data File	20160701-008.d	Sample Name	Impurity H
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 57
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160622004

Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C27 H49 N7 O3	-0.26	519.3903	91317	C27 H49 N7 O3	519.3897	1.13

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C27 H49 N7 O3	-0.26	Find By Formula	519.3903

MS Zoomed Spectrum

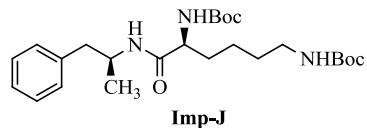


Imp-H     HRMS

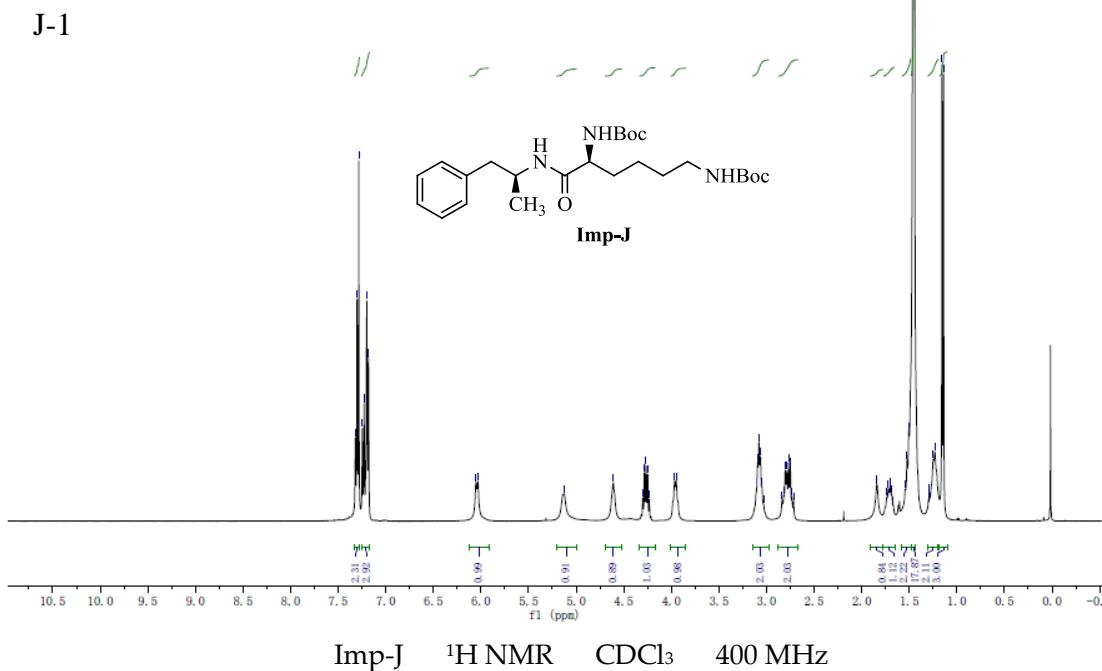
20180416063  
NO. : 20180416063  
Solvent: CDC13  
Sample Name: 5-20170912



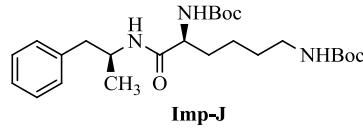
J-1



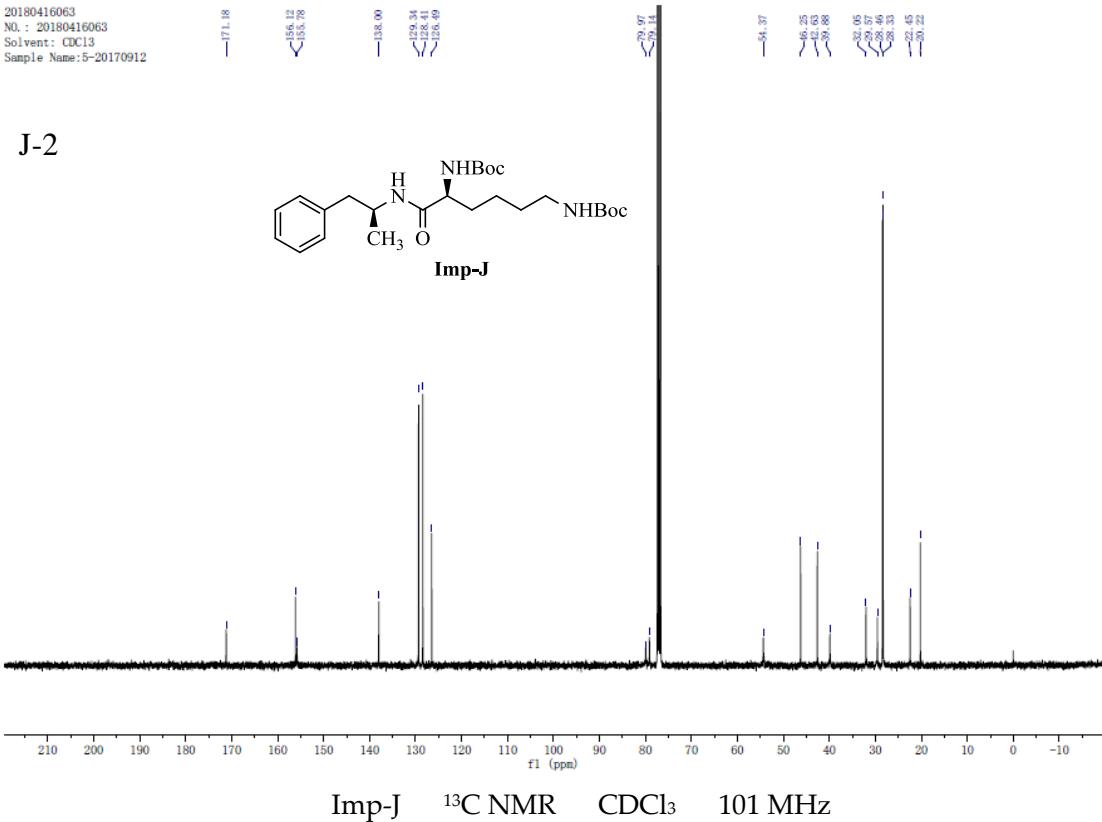
Imp-J



20180416063  
NO.: 20180416063  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Sample Name: 5-20170912

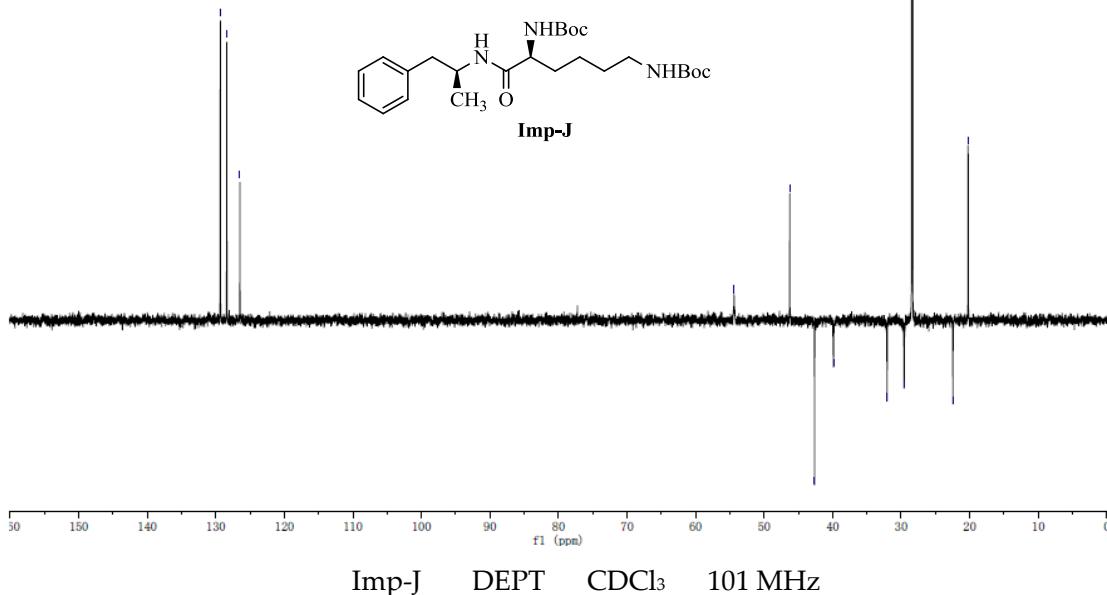


Imp-J



20180416063  
N0.: 20180416063  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Sample Name: 5-20170912

J-3



J-4

## Qualitative Compound Report

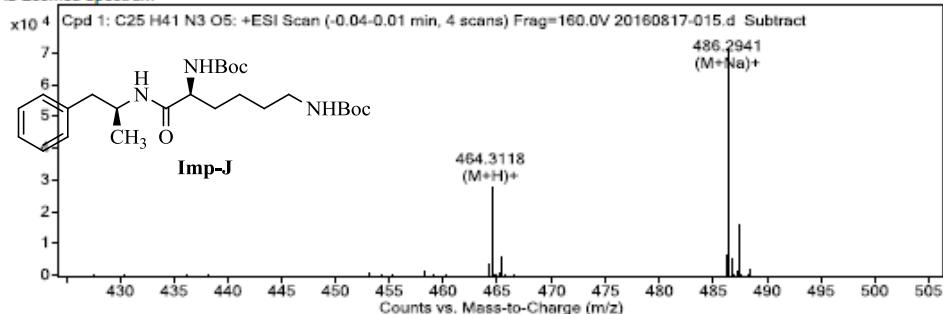
Data File	20160817-015.d	Sample Name	LYBBA-5
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 14
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160816003

Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C25 H41 N3 O5	-0.04	463.3048	71303	C25 H41 N3 O5	463.3046	0.44

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C25 H41 N3 O5	-0.04	Find By Formula	463.3048

MS Zoomed Spectrum



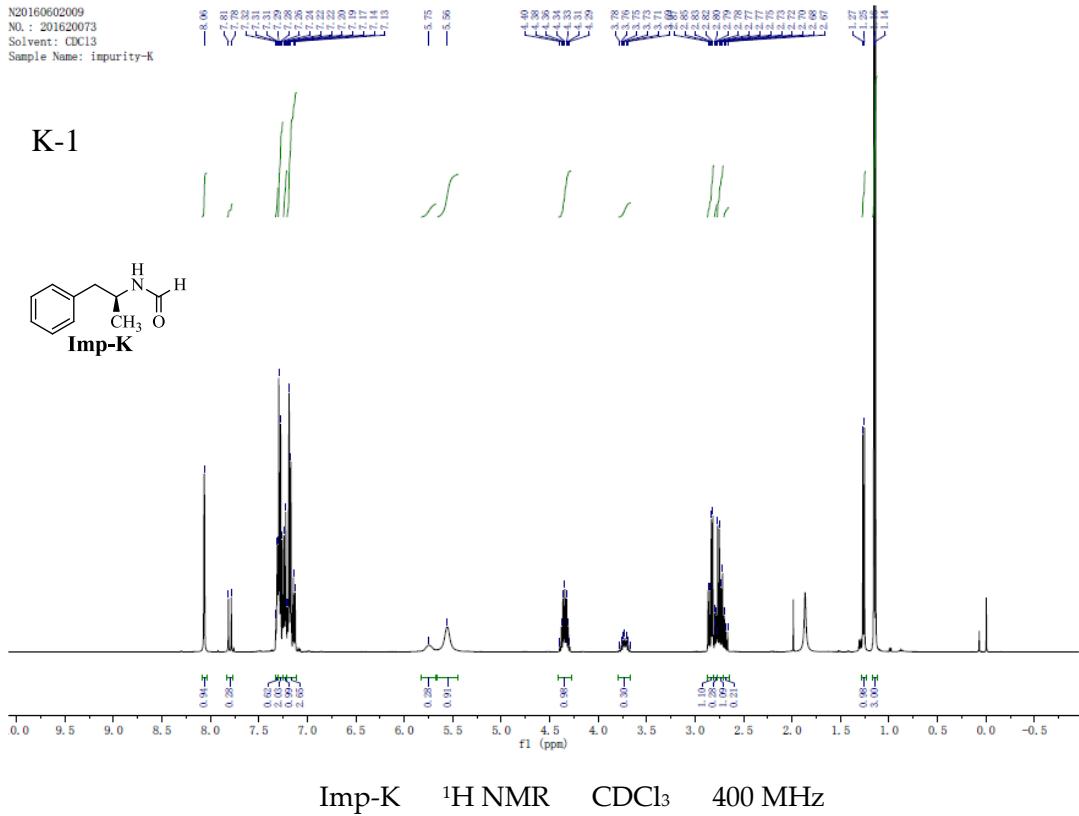
MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
464.3118	464.3119	-0.3	1	28188	C25 H42 N3 O5	(M+H)+
486.2941	486.2938	0.48		71303	C25 H41 N3 Na O5	(M+Na)+

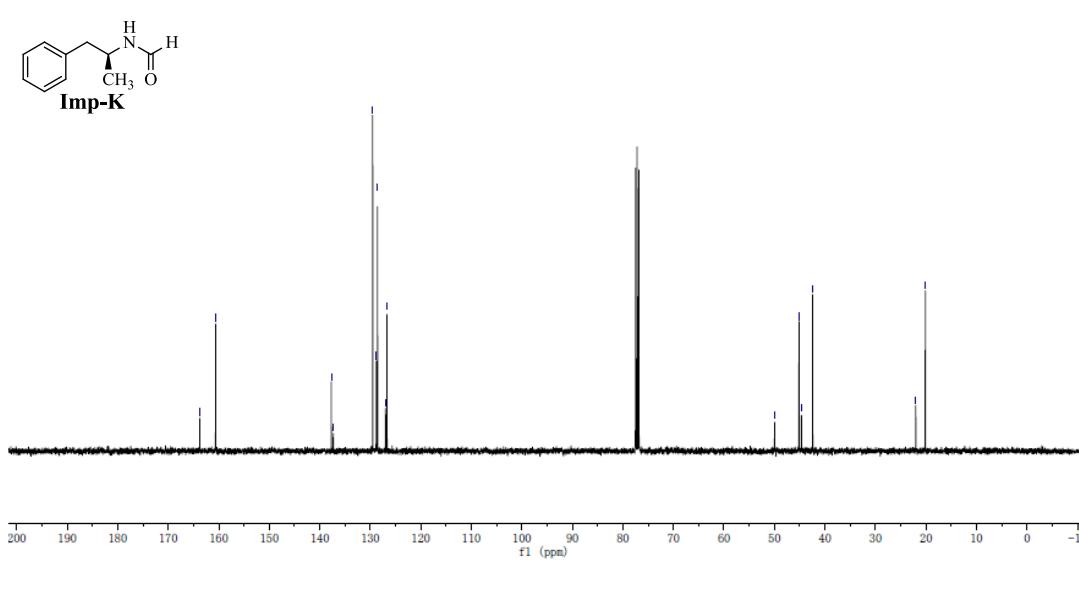
--- End Of Report ---

Imp-J      HRMS

N20160602009  
NO. : 201620073  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Sample Name: impurity-k



N20160602009  
NO. : 201620073  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Sample Name: impurity-K



K-3

## Qualitative Compound Report

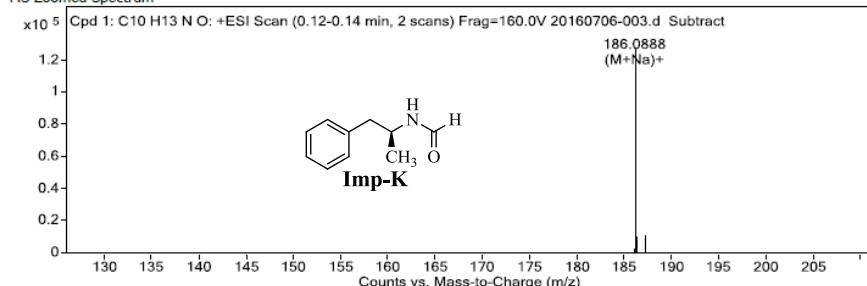
Data File	20160706-003.d	Sample Name	Impurity-K
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 77
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method	IRM Calibration Status	Success	
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160706004

**Compound Table**

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C10 H13 N O	0.14	163.0996	128172	C10 H13 N O	163.0997	-0.88

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C10 H13 N O	0.14	Find By Formula	163.0996

MS Zoomed Spectrum



MS Spectrum Peak List

m/z	Calc m/z	Diff(ppm)	z	Abund	Formula	Ion
186.0888	186.0889	-0.77	1	128172	C10 H13 N Na O	(M+Na) <sup>+</sup>

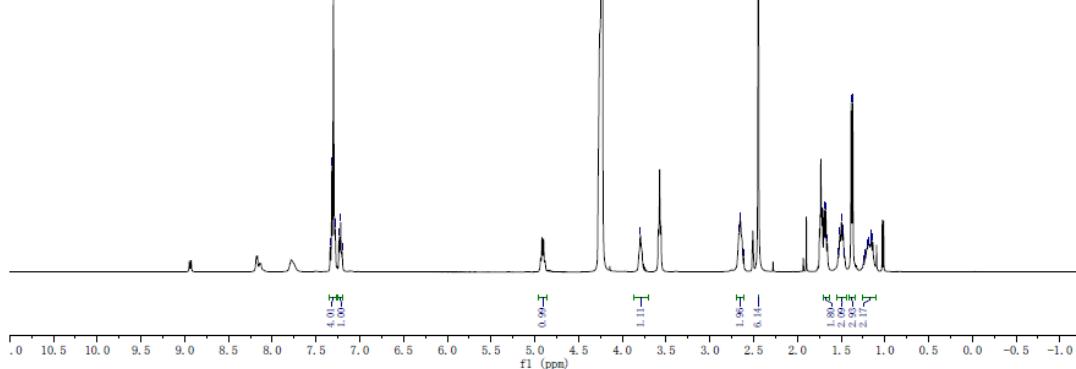
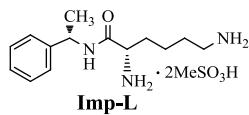
--- End Of Report ---

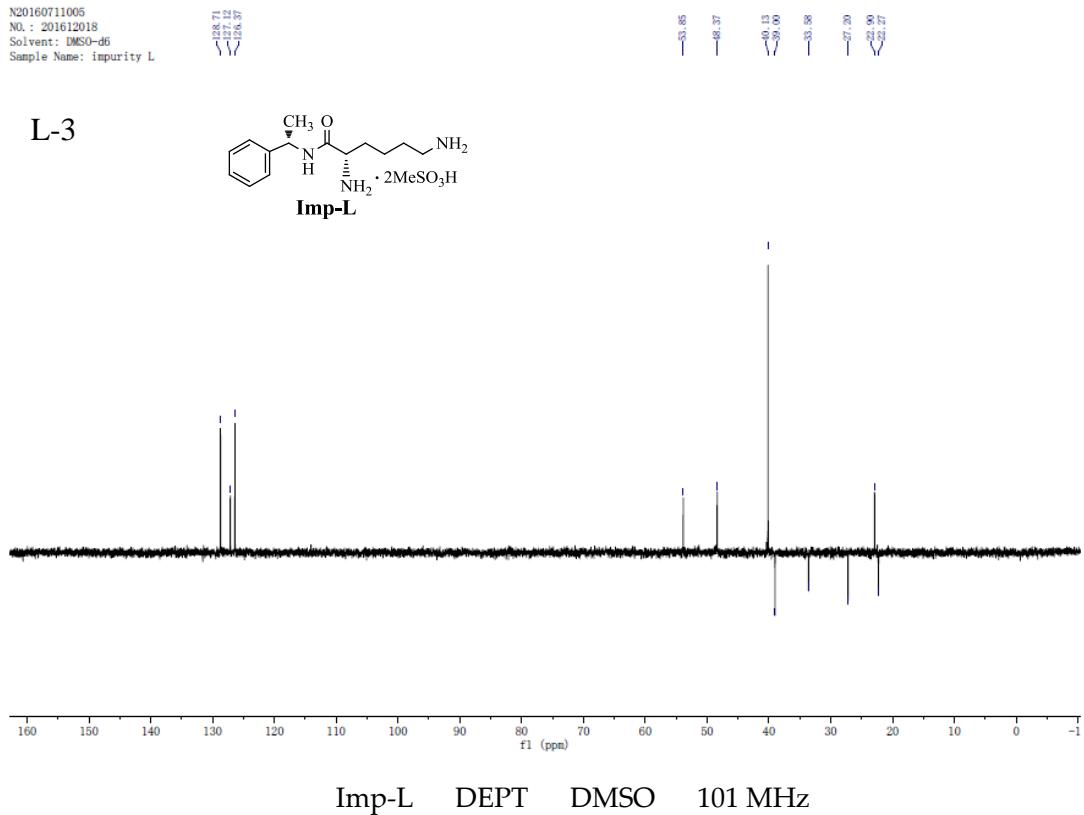
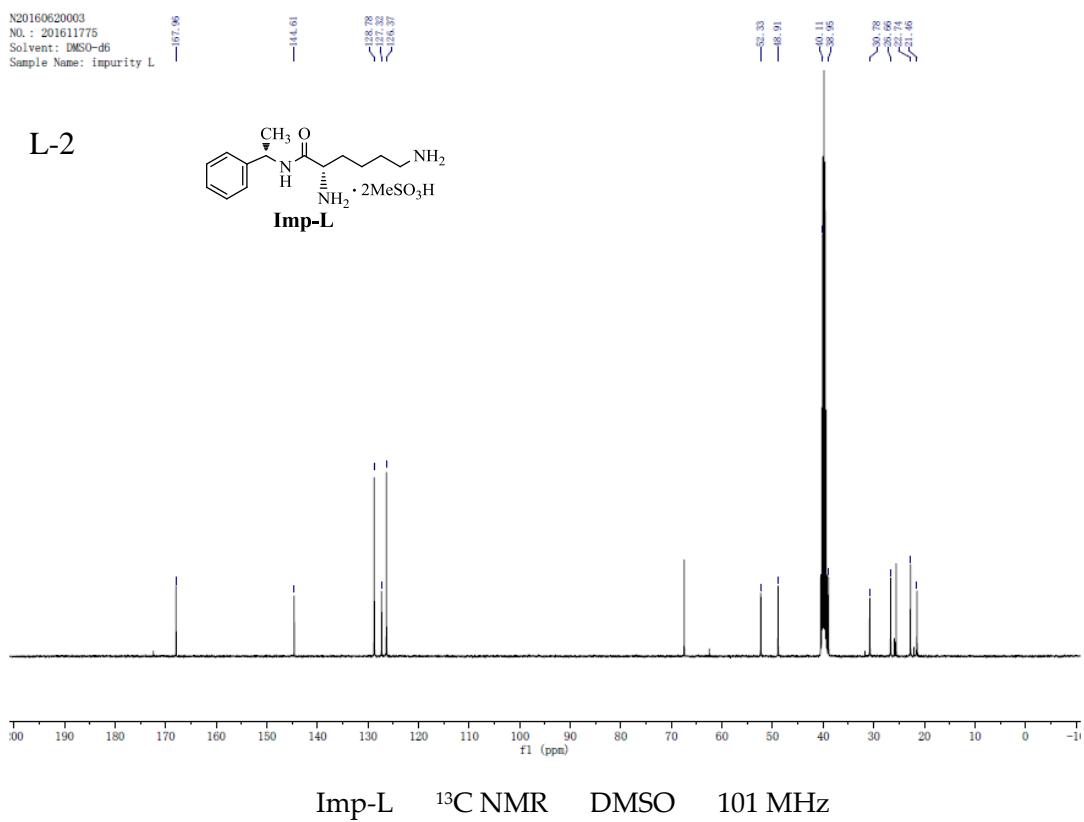
Imp-K      HRMS

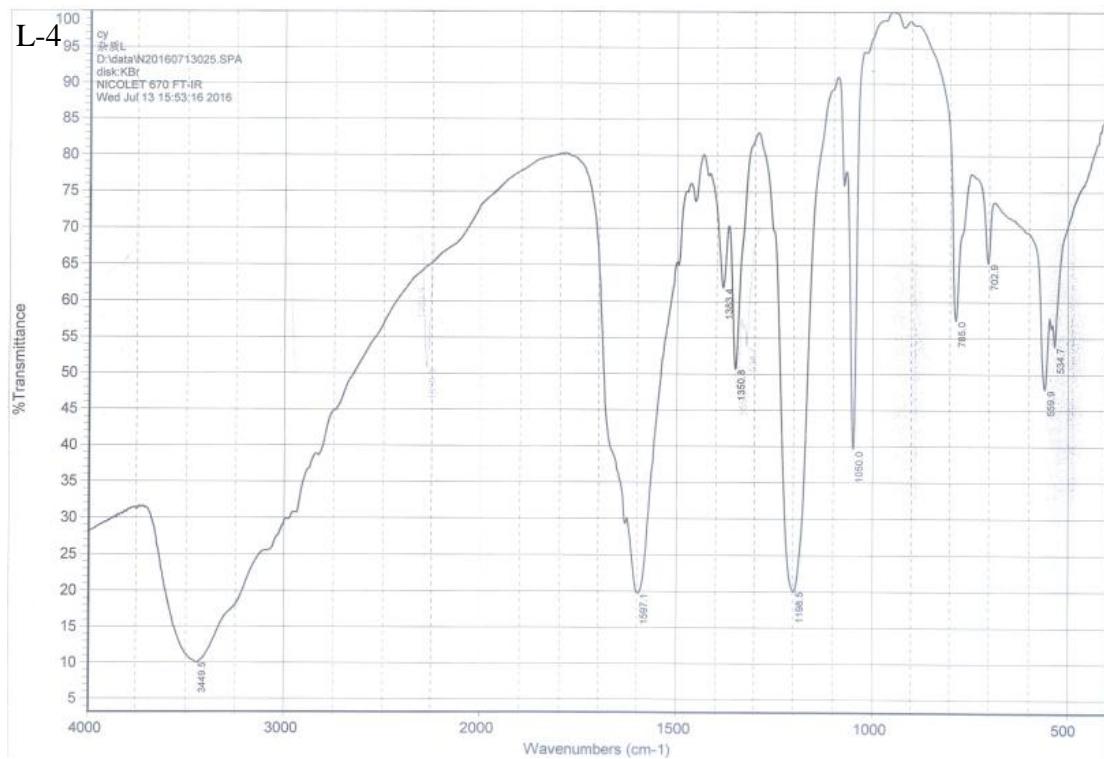
N20160620003  
No.: 20161175  
Solvent: DMSO-d6+D2O  
Sample Name: impurity L



L-1







Imp-L IR

L-5

## Qualitative Compound Report

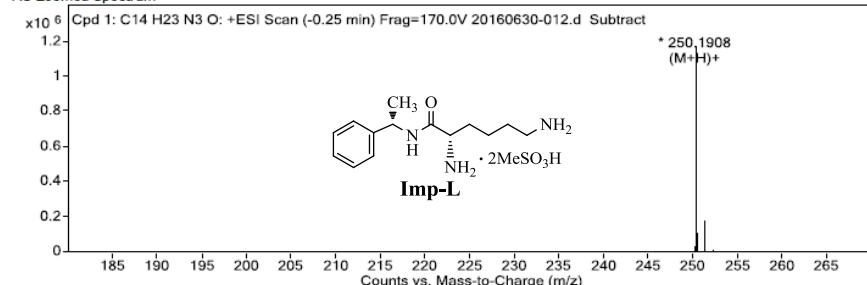
Data File	20160630-012.d	Sample Name	Impurity L
Sample Type	Sample	Position	Vial 48
Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Acq Method		IRM Calibration Status	Success
DA Method	MS.m	Comment	N20160630030

### Compound Table

Compound Label	RT	Mass	Abund	Formula	Tgt Mass	Diff (ppm)
Cpd 1: C14 H23 N3 O	-0.25	249.1835	1176045	C14 H23 N3 O	249.1841	-2.39

Compound Label	RT	Algorithm	Mass
Cpd 1: C14 H23 N3 O	-0.25	Find By Formula	249.1835

### MS Zoomed Spectrum

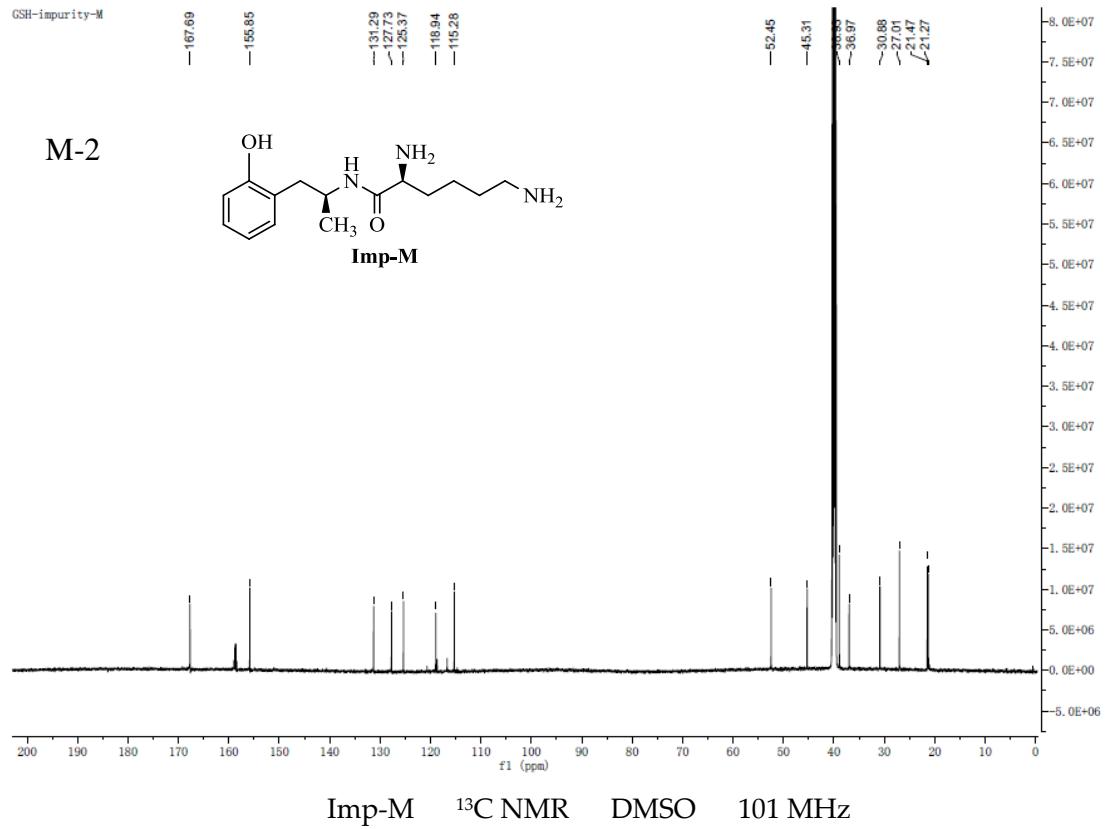
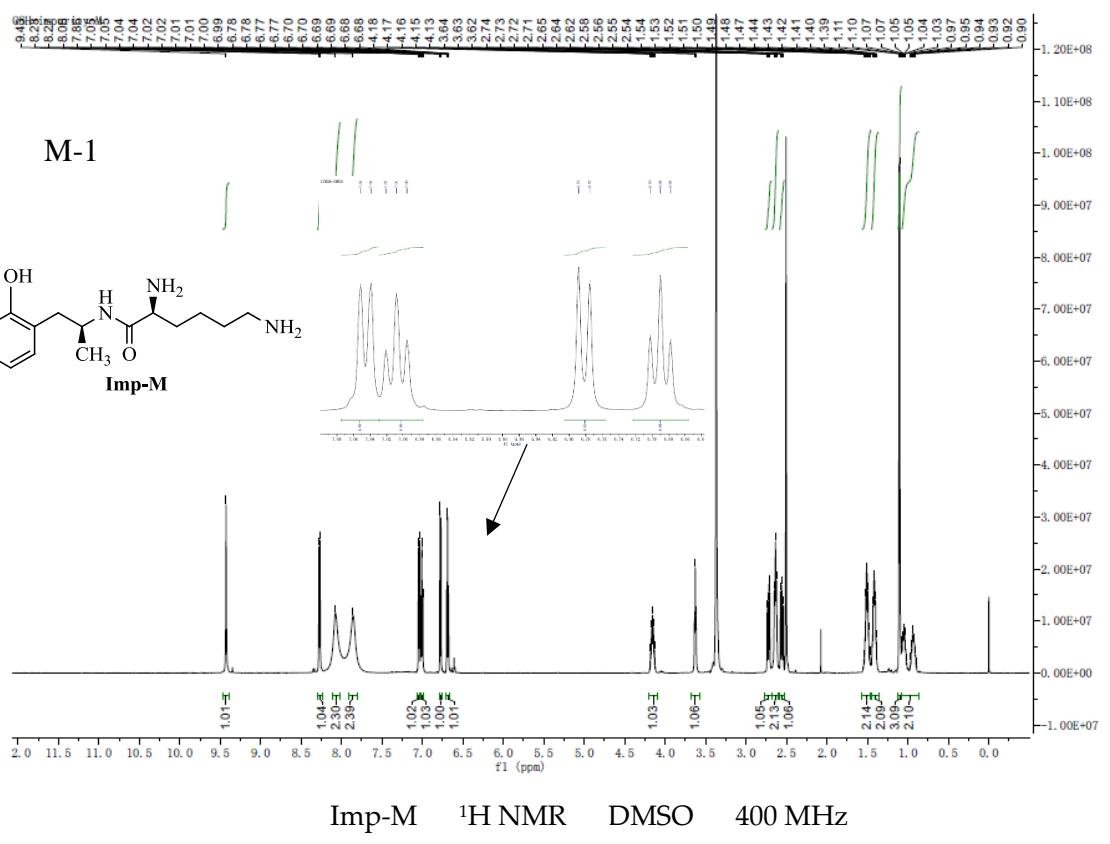


### MS Spectrum Peak List

$m/z$	Calc $m/z$	Diff(ppm)	Abund	Formula	Ion
250.1908	250.1914	-2.37	1176045	C14 H24 N3 O	(M+H)+

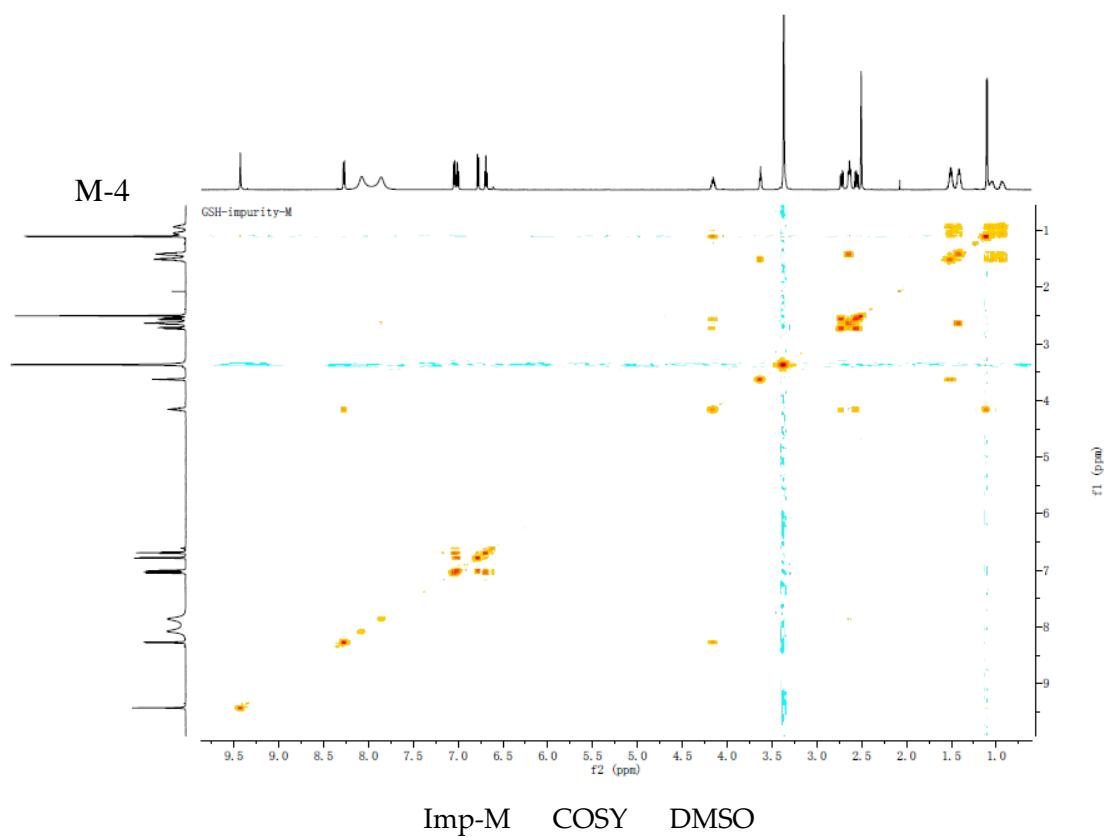
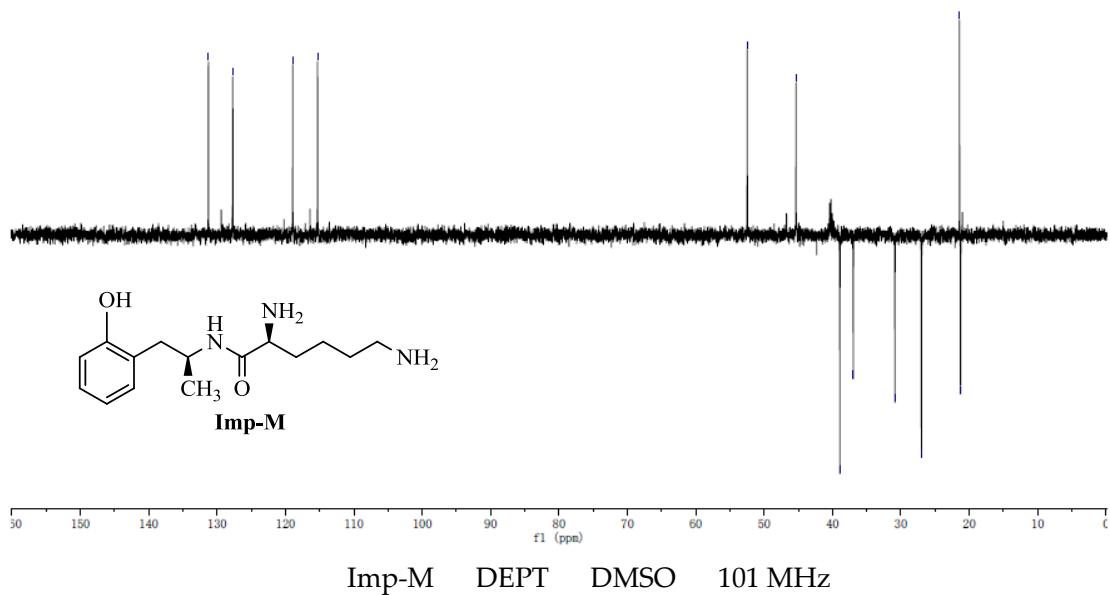
--- End Of Report ---

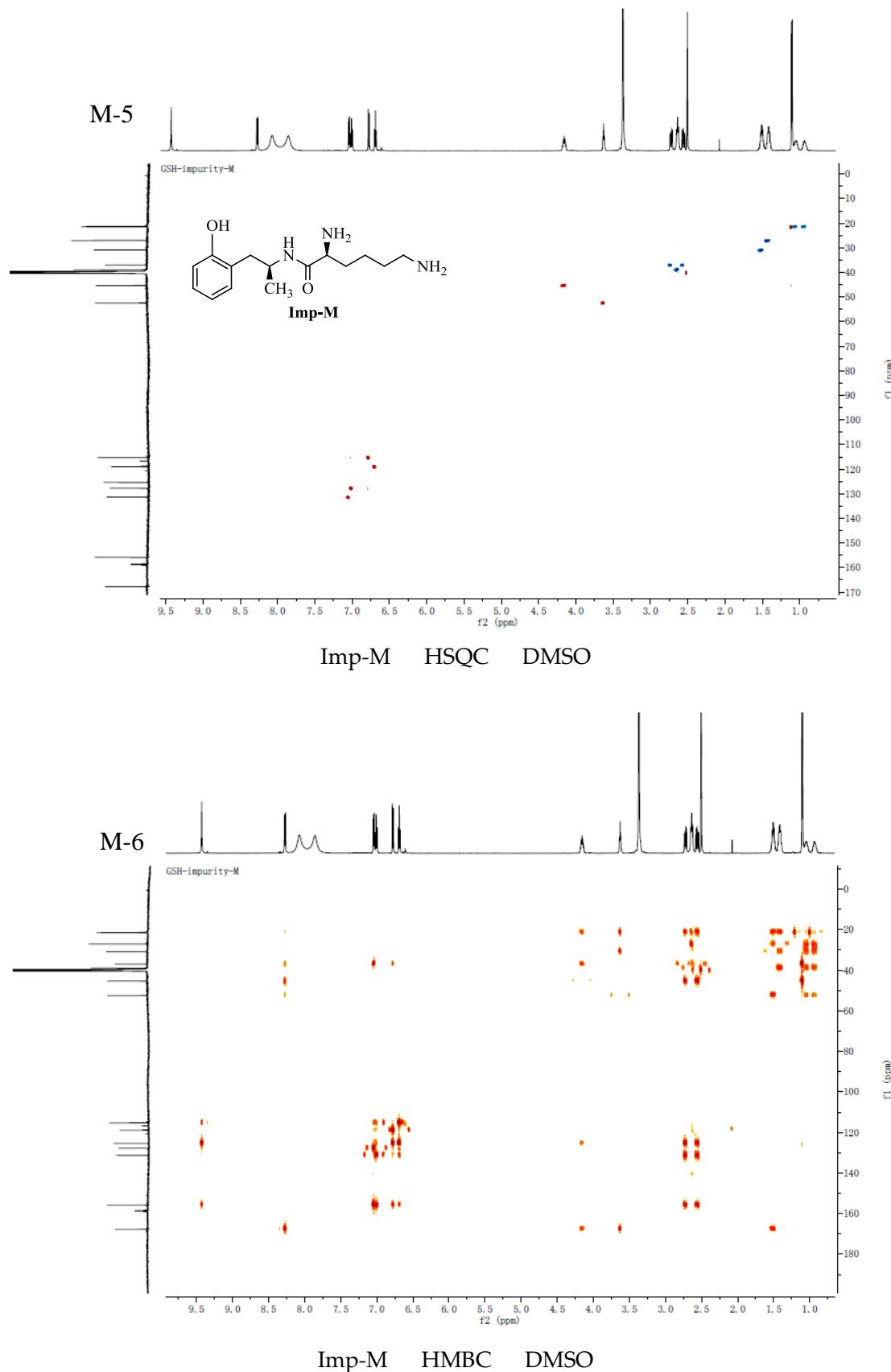
Imp-L HRMS

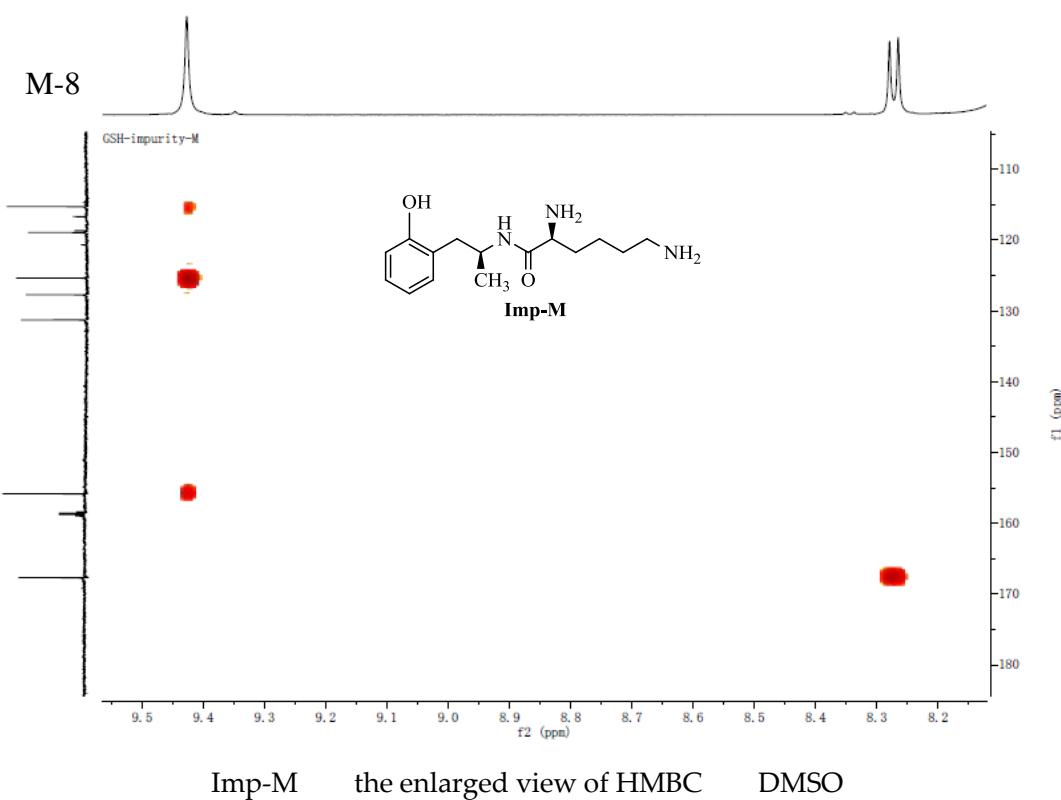
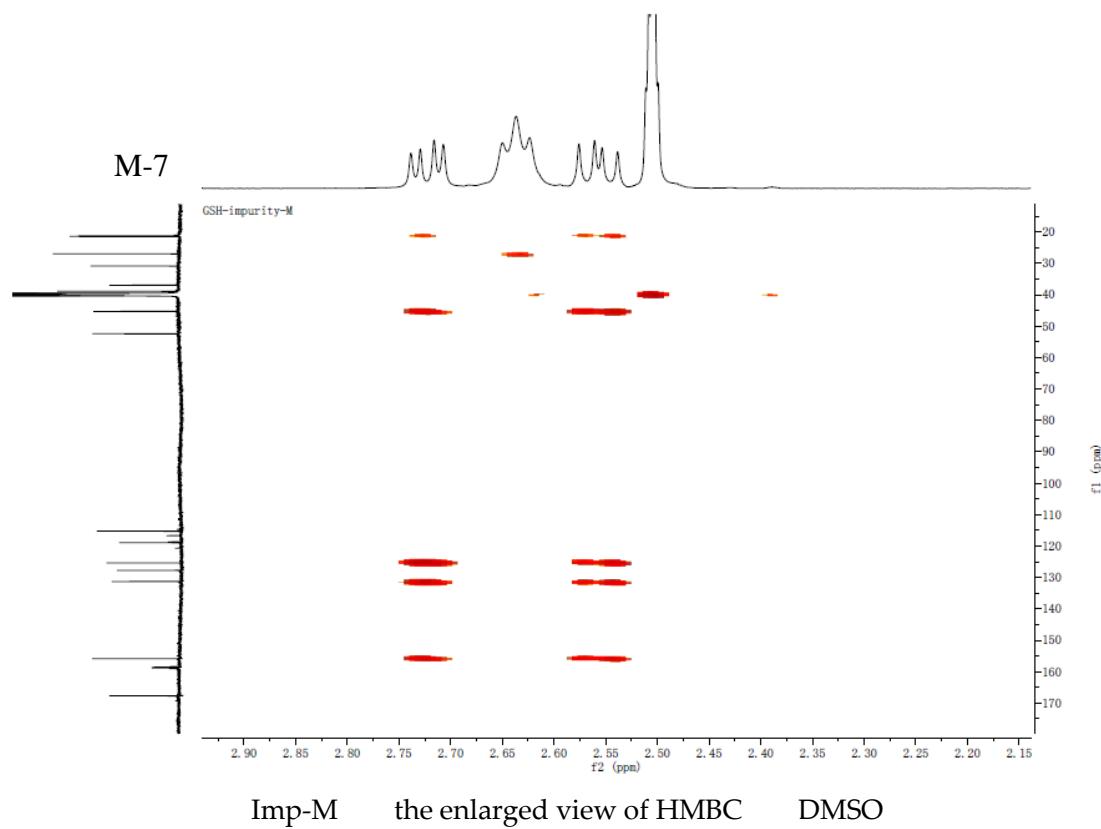


20180408044  
No. : 20180408044  
Solvent: DMSO-d6  
Sample Name:LYBBA-YH

M-3







M-9

## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

## Analysis Info

Analysis Name D:\Data\SHUJVFENXI\MADAWEIGROUP\LYBBA-2\_GA3\_01\_10594.d  
 Method 20150915.m  
 Sample Name LYBBA-2  
 Comment

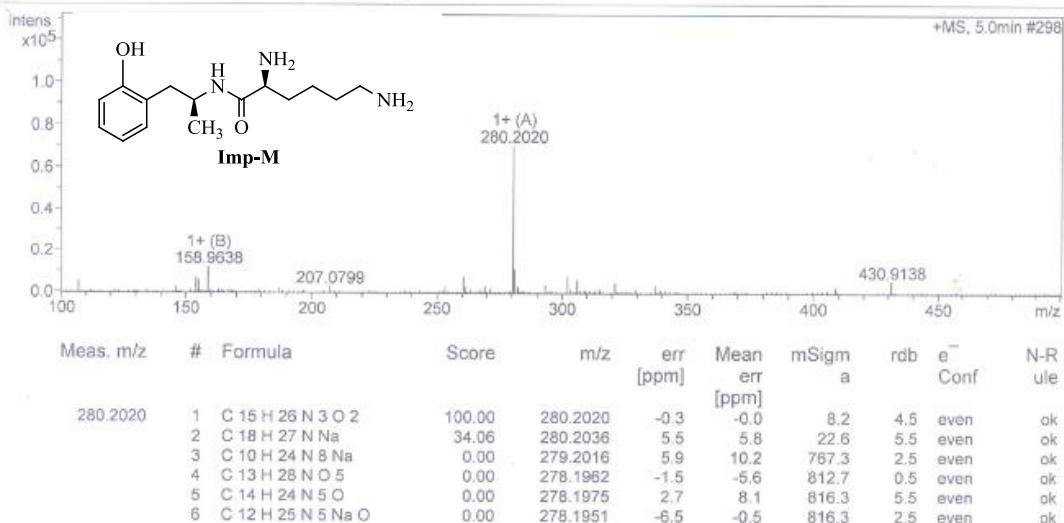
Acquisition Date 1/31/2018 5:53:48 AM

Operator BDAL@DE

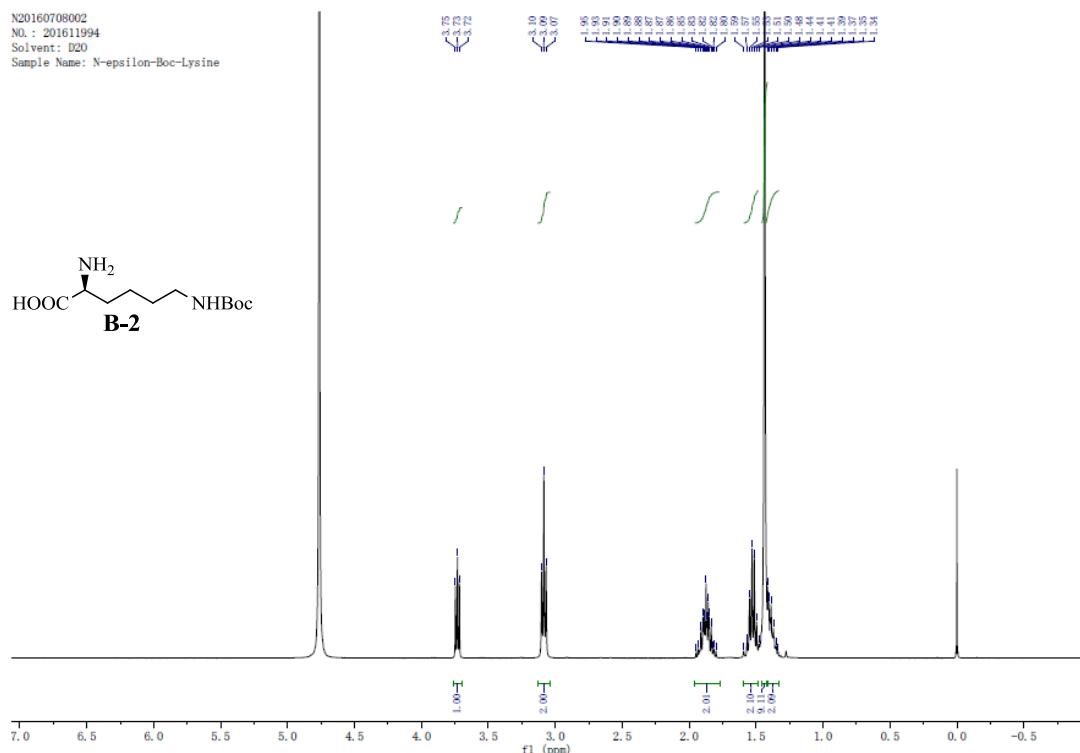
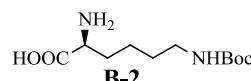
Instrument / Ser# maXis 4G 21240

## Acquisition Parameter

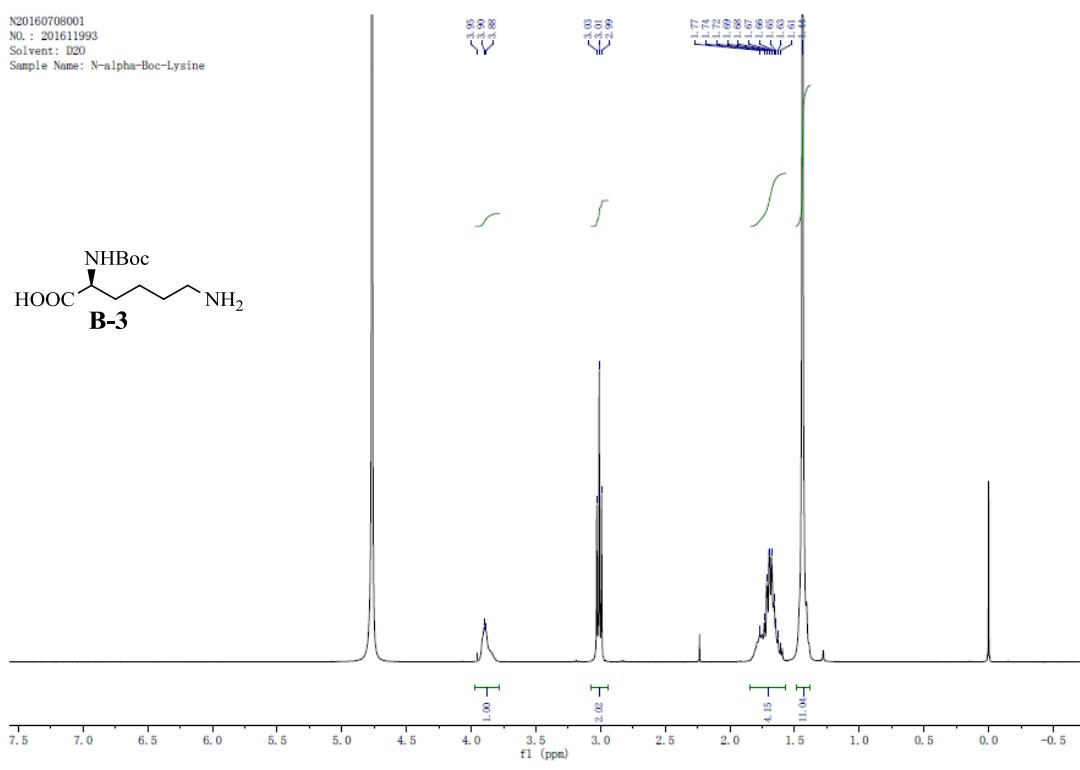
Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	220 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	6.0 l/min
Scan End	1500 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	600.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



N20160708002  
 NO. : 201611994  
 Solvent: D2O  
 Sample Name: N-epsilon-Boc-Lysine



N20160708001  
N0. : 201611993  
Solvent: D2O  
Sample Name: N-alpha-Boc-Lysine



**B-3**    <sup>1</sup>H NMR    D<sub>2</sub>O    400 MHz