

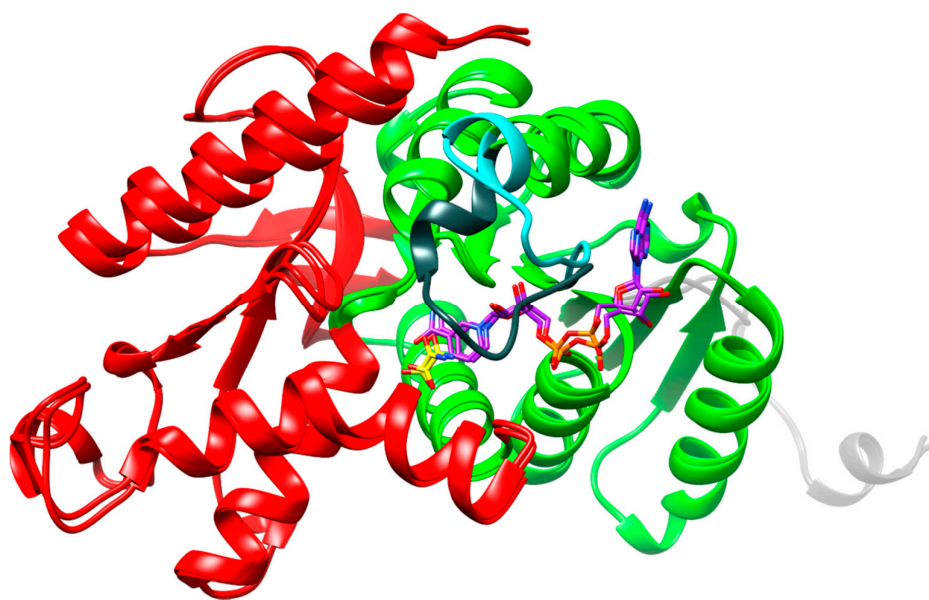
# Supplementary Materials

## Three-dimensional analysis of the interactions between *h*LDH5 and its inhibitors

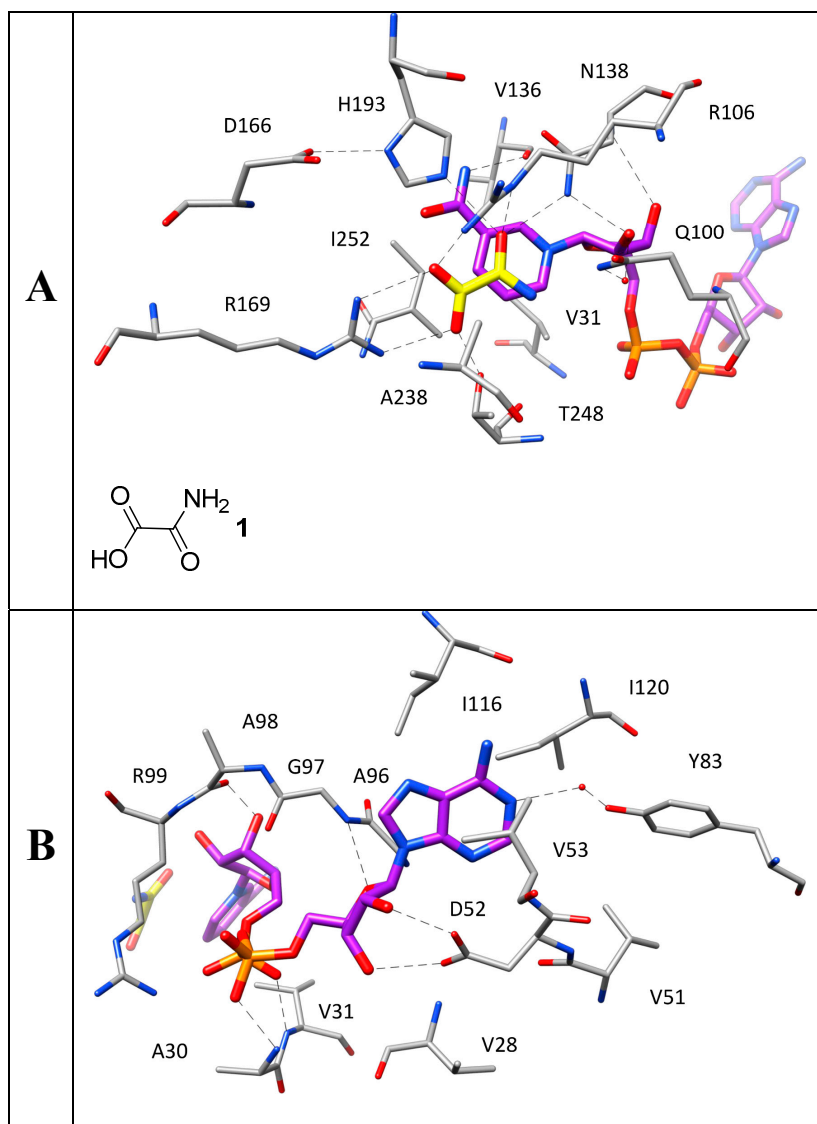
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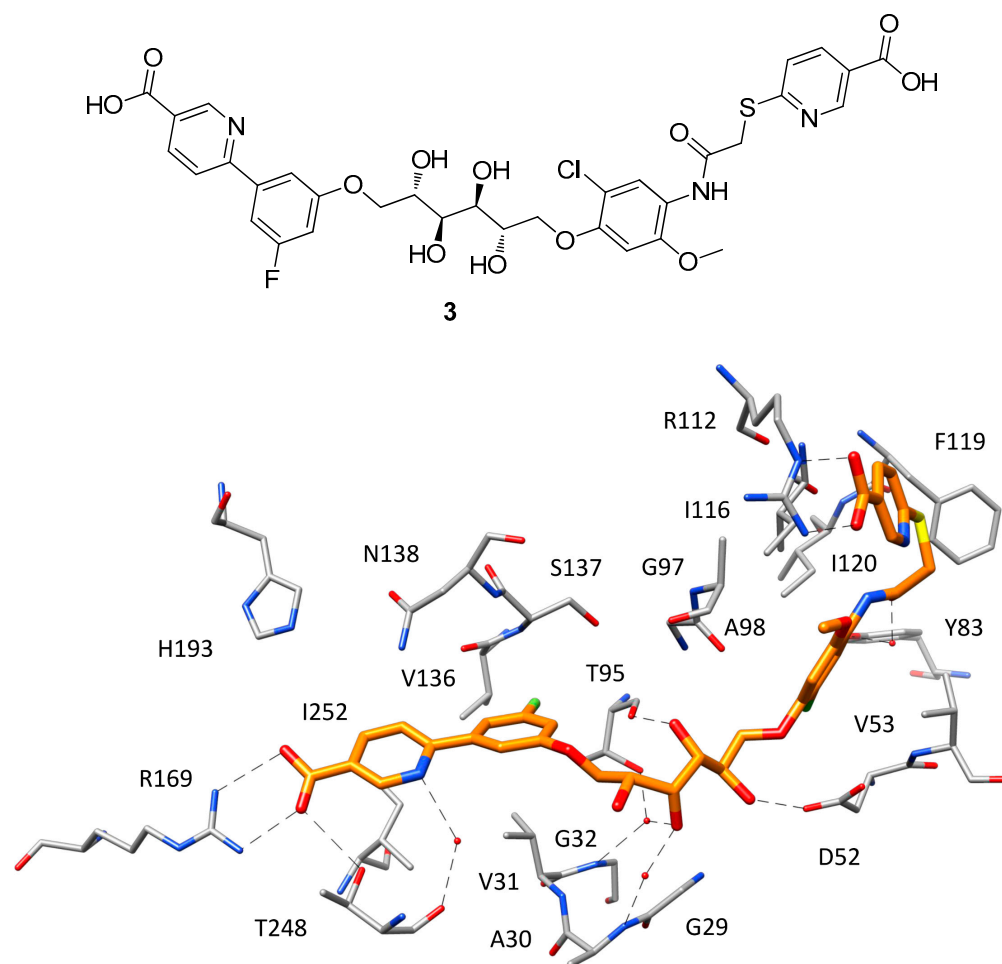
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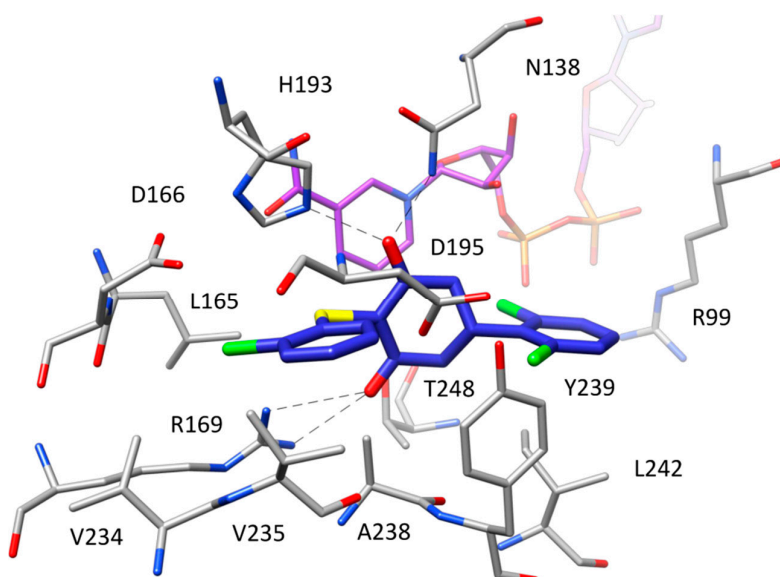
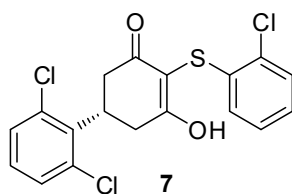
**Figure S1.** Superimposed structures of *h*LDH5 showing the large (green) and small (red) domains (PDB code 1I10). The active-site loop in the open (sky-blue) and closed (dark slate gray) conformation is highlighted. NADH and oxamate (**1**) are shown in purple and yellow, respectively.



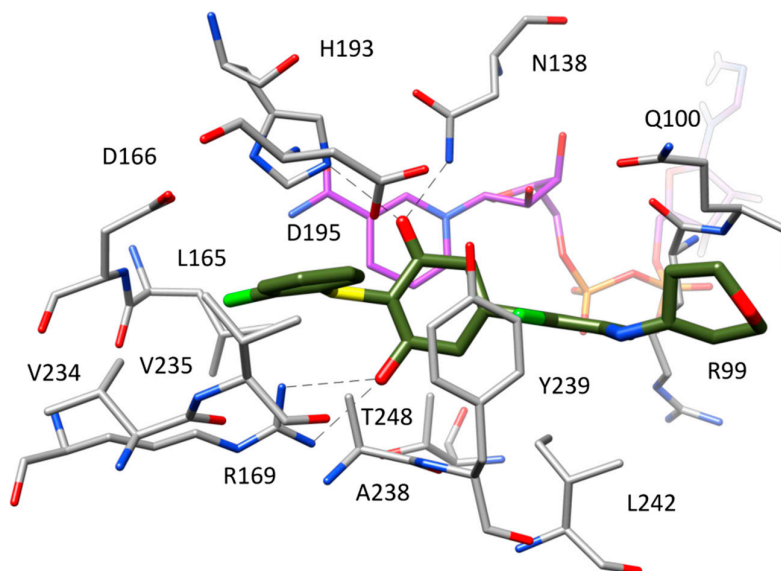
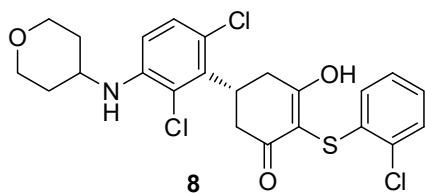
**Figure S2.** Chemical structure of oxamate (**1**) and H-bond interactions with *h*LDH-A identified in close proximity to the nicotinamide fragment of NADH, **1** and the residues delimiting the SBP and NBP (A), or between NADH and the residues delimiting the ABP (B) (PDB code 1I10). NADH and **1** are shown in purple and yellow, respectively.



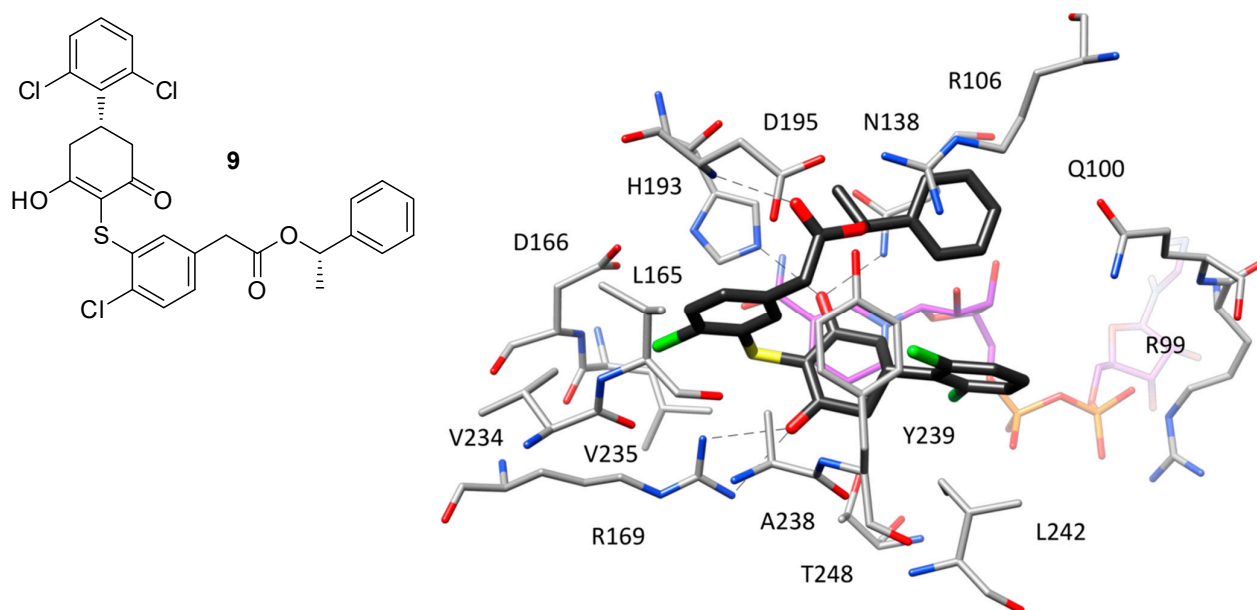
**Figure S3.** Chemical structure of **3** and X-ray structure of *h*LDH5 in complex with compound **3** (PDB code 4I9H). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.



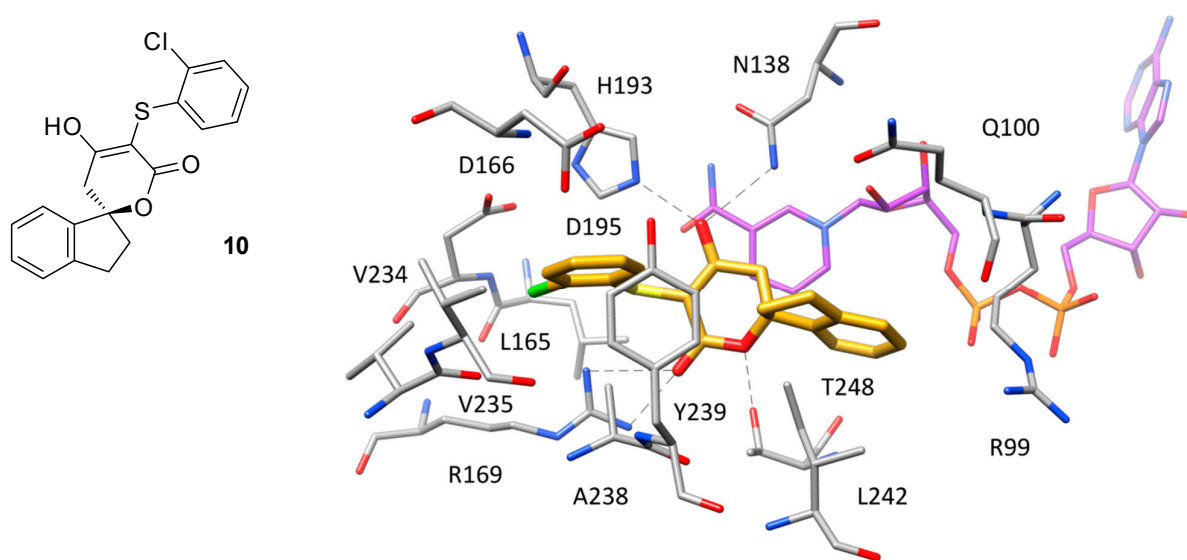
**Figure S4.** Chemical structure of **7** and X-ray structure of hLDH5 in complex with compound **7** (PDB code 4QO8). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.



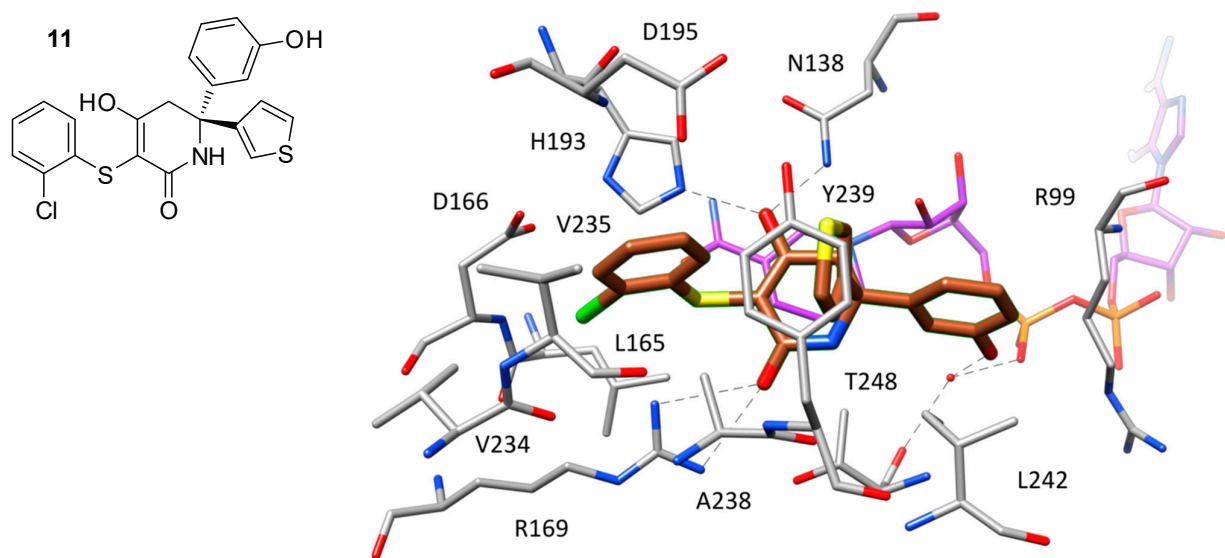
**Figure S5.** Chemical structure of **8** and X-ray structure of hLDH5 in complex with compound **8** (PDB code 4R69). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.



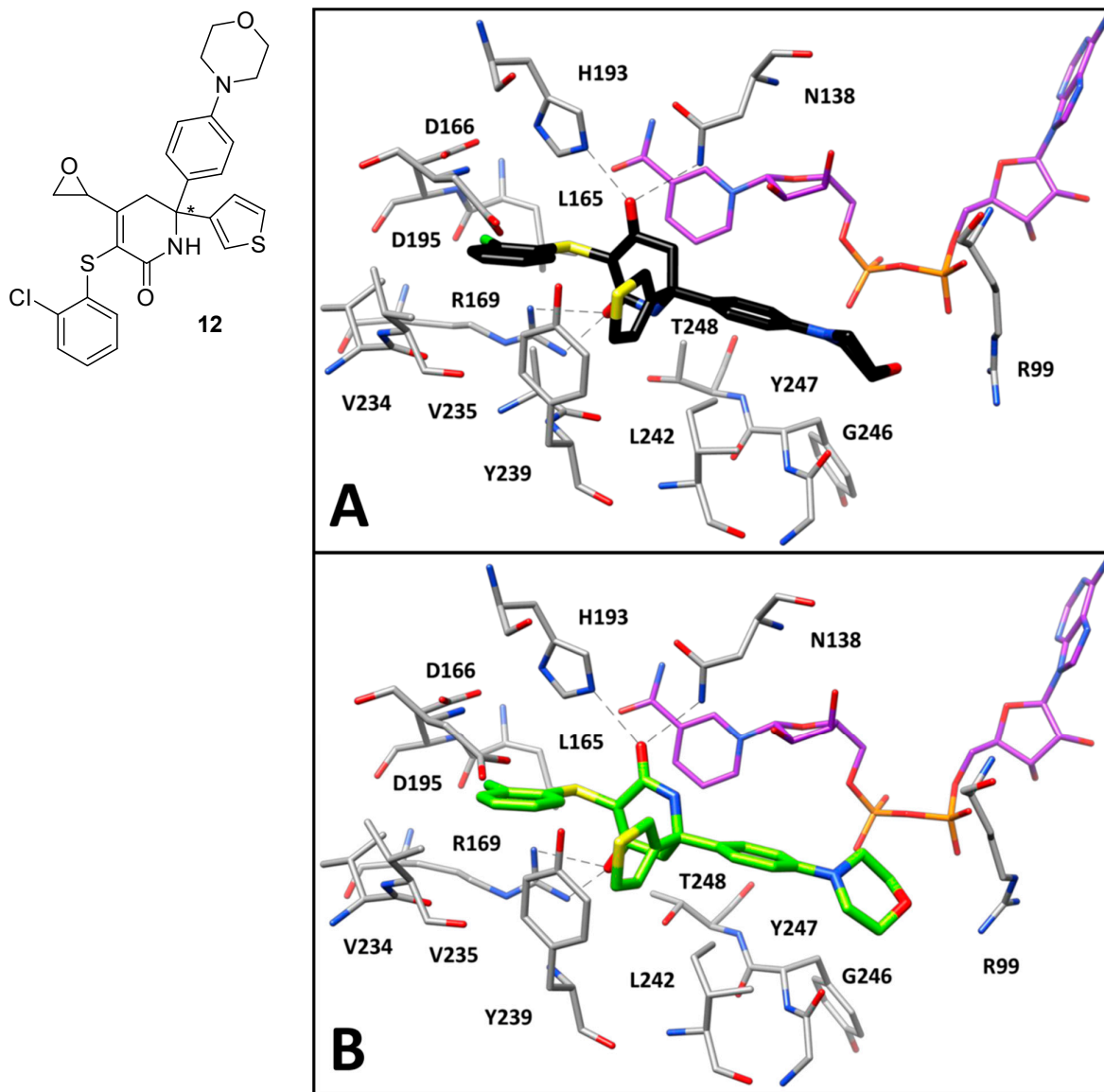
**Figure S6.** Chemical structure of **9** and X-ray structure of hLDH5 in complex with compound **9** (PDB code 4R68). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted



**Figure S7.** Chemical structure of **10** and X-ray structure of hLDH5 in complex with compound **10** (PDB code 4RLS). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.

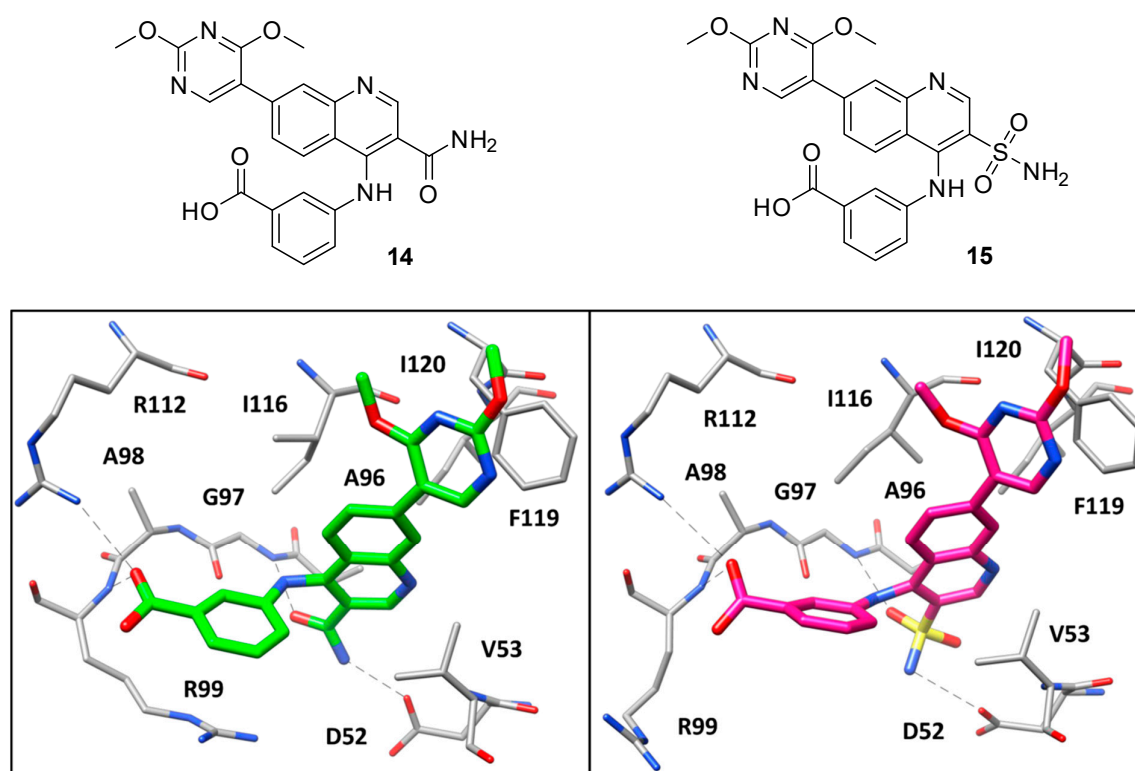


**Figure S8.** Chemical structure of **11** and X-ray structure of hLDH5 in complex with compound **11** (PDB code 5IXS). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitor are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted

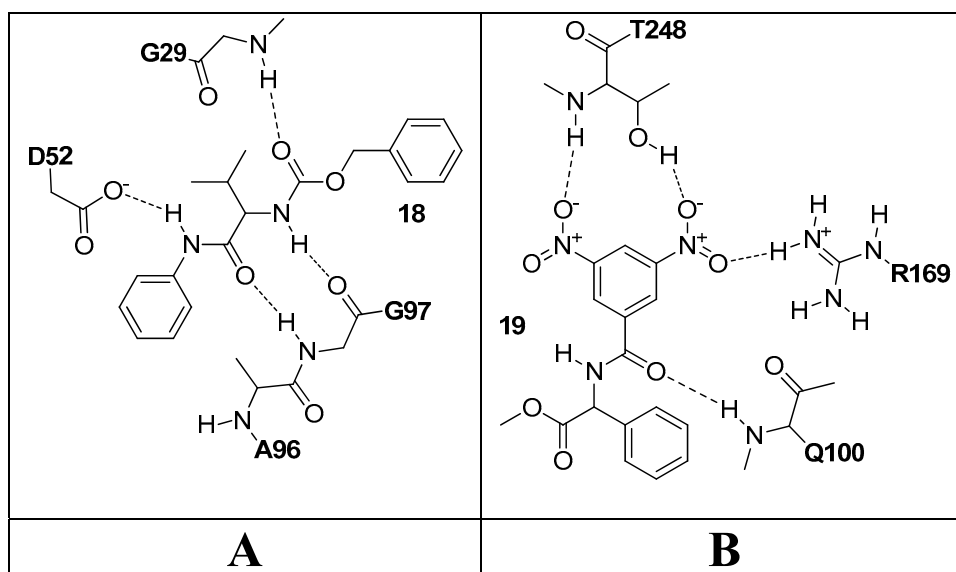


**Figure S9.** Chemical structure of **12** and (A) X-ray structures of *h*LDH5 in complex with compound *R*-**12** (PDB code 4ZVV); (B) X-ray structures of *h*LDH5 in complex with compound *S*-**12** (PDB code 5IXY). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitors are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.

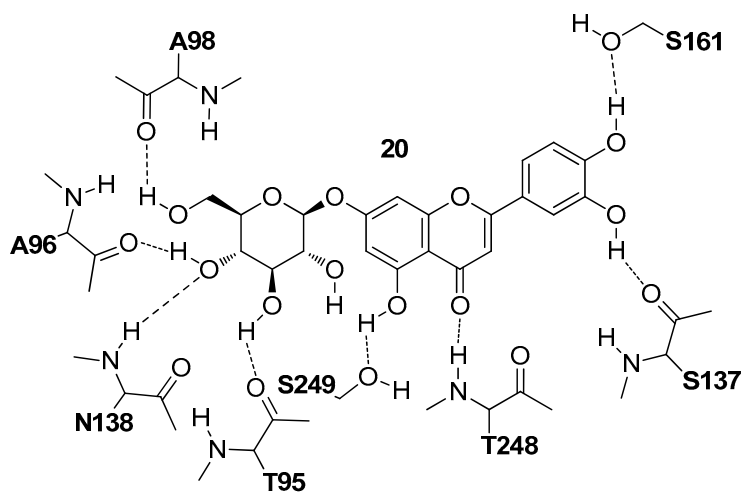




**Figure S10.** Chemical structure of **14** and **15** and (A) X-ray structures of *h*LDH5 in complex with compound **14** (PDB code 4QT0) and (B) compound **15** (PDB code 4QSM). The active site residues interacting with the inhibitors are shown and the ligand-protein H-bonds are highlighted.



**Figure S11.** Schematic 2D representation of the **18**-LDH5 (1) and **19**-LDH5 (2) H-bond interactions.



**Figure S12.** Schematic 2D representation of the **20**-LDH5 H-bond interactions.