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Editorial

Morphology, Palynology and Phytochemicals of Medicinal Plants

Wajid Zaman

Department of Life Sciences, Yeungnam University, Gyeongsan 38541, Republic of Korea; wajidzaman@yu.ac.kr

The study of plant morphology and palynology not only enhances our understanding of plant biology, but also provides insights into the evolutionary adaptations and ecological dynamics that contribute to the medicinal properties of plants [1]. This Special Issue focuses on filling the gaps in existing research on medicinal plants by investigating new phytochemicals, changes in morphology and palynology across various plant families, and utilizing both traditional and sophisticated techniques for plant identification and analysis.

In both traditional and contemporary medicine, phytochemicals, which are the naturally occurring molecules that are produced by plants, play a key role [2,3]. The phytochemical study of a variety of medicinal plants is investigated in depth in this Special Issue, which aims to identify the molecules that are responsible for the beneficial effects that these plants have on human health. The great potential of plants as sources of new medications and therapies is highlighted by the wide variety of phytochemicals [4]. These phytochemicals range from anti-inflammatory compounds to antioxidant mediators [5].

Additionally, the relevance of integrative techniques in botanical research is highlighted in this Special Issue. Researchers can acquire a more comprehensive understanding of medicinal plants if they combine studies of plant morphology, palynology, and phytochemicals. It is essential to have this all-encompassing approach to investigate the entire potential of these plants, not only as possible sources of novel medications, but also as essential components in sustainable agriculture, environmental conservation, and world health [6,7]. Furthermore, the studies that are provided in this Special Issue highlight the significance of biodiversity for the research that is conducted in various medical fields. There are a variety of phytochemicals that are found in each plant species, and these phytochemicals have the potential to provide answers to some of the most important health problems that exist today. When viewed in this way, this Special Issue serves as a rallying cry for the preservation of plant diversity, bringing to our attention the intricate linkages that exist between the health of our planet and the well-being of the people who live on it.

When it comes to the multidisciplinary approach to the study of medicinal plants, this Special Issue represents a significant step forward. By doing so, it provides significant insights into the intricate relationship that exists between the chemical and physical properties of these plants, as well as the possible health advantages that they may bring. Not only does it demonstrate the significance of conducting an extensive study to unravel the mysteries that plants conceal, but it also shows the way for future discoveries that have the potential to completely transform the area of horticulture. This Special Issue is a goldmine of knowledge, inspiration, and hope for the future of health and healing, and it is a treasure trove for all those who are interested in the field, including practitioners, enthusiasts, and scientists.

Conflicts of Interest: The author declares no conflicts of interest.

List of Contributions: This Special Issue features 15 research articles and one review article, offering a comprehensive exploration of the structural, genetic, and chemical diversity of medicinal plants. These contributions delve into various aspects, such as the effects of light on plant metabolism, detailed morphological and anatomical studies, and the phytochemical composition affecting medicinal properties. The Guest Editors would like to thank every author for sharing their knowledge, and for

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providing engaging research findings in this Special Issue. Additionally, they express gratitude to *Horticulturae* for its invaluable assistance in making this Special Issue a reality.

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