

## Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Traps and lures used by the Canadian Food Inspection Agency and the years they were deployed in annual surveys for adventive bark- and wood-boring insects inadvertently introduced to Canada via international import of goods, human-assisted movement, or natural dispersal. With exception of monochamol and ipsenol (released from the same lure), each component of a multi-lure combination consisted of a separate lure and each lure was placed on the same trap, e.g., traps baited with the 'general longhorn lure' had three lures attached: fuscumol, fuscumol acetate, and UHR ethanol  
UHR = Ultra High Release rate.orrected

Trap	Lure	Years deployed	Target taxa	New Provincial Records <sup>3</sup>
Black Lindgren, collecting cup 30 cm above ground	UHR ethanol	2011	Curculionidae, (esp. ambrosia beetles), Cerambycidae that attack broadleaf trees	1
	UHR ethanol + UHR alpha-pinene	2011	Cerambycidae, Buprestidae, Curculionidae that attack conifers	1
	Racemic 3-hydroxyhexan-2-one + racemic 3-hydroxyoctan-2-one + UHR ethanol	2012–16	Cerambycidae (esp. Cerambycinae), Curculionidae, that attack either conifers or broadleaf trees	2
	( <i>E,Z</i> )-fuscumol + ( <i>E,Z</i> )-fuscumol acetate + UHR ethanol (= general longhorn lure)	2015–21	Cerambycidae (esp. Lamiinae, Spondylidinae), Curculionidae that attack either conifers or broadleaf trees	14c
	Monochamol + ipsenol + UHR $\alpha$ -pinene + UHR ethanol	2015–21	Cerambycidae (esp. Lamiinae), Curculionidae that attack conifers	8
Green Lindgren, placed in tree canopy <sup>2</sup>	3-methyl-2-buten-1-ol <sup>1</sup>	2013		1
	Racemic 3-hydroxyhexan-2-one + racemic 3-hydroxyoctan-2-one + UHR ethanol	2016	Cerambycidae, Buprestidae, Curculionidae	1

Black Lindgren, placed in canopy <sup>2</sup>	( <i>E,Z</i> )-fusicumol + ( <i>E,Z</i> )- fusicumol acetate + UHR ethanol	2018–19	more active in tree canopy Cerambycidae, Curculionidae more active in tree canopy	1
Green Lindgren, placed in tree canopy <sup>2</sup>	( <i>E,Z</i> )-fusicumol + ( <i>E,Z</i> )- fusicumol acetate + UHR ethanol	2018–21	Cerambycidae, Buprestidae, Curculionidae more active in tree canopy	2

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<sup>1</sup> Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources record; <sup>2</sup> Canopy traps were deployed in only a small number of survey locations as part of pilot project <sup>3</sup> Number of new species records detected by the trap-lure combination; this sums to more than a total of 31 records because some species were detected by more than one type of trap-lure combination.



Figure S1. Black 12-funnel Lindgren trap suspended from rope tied between trees with collecting cup 30-50 cm above forest floor.

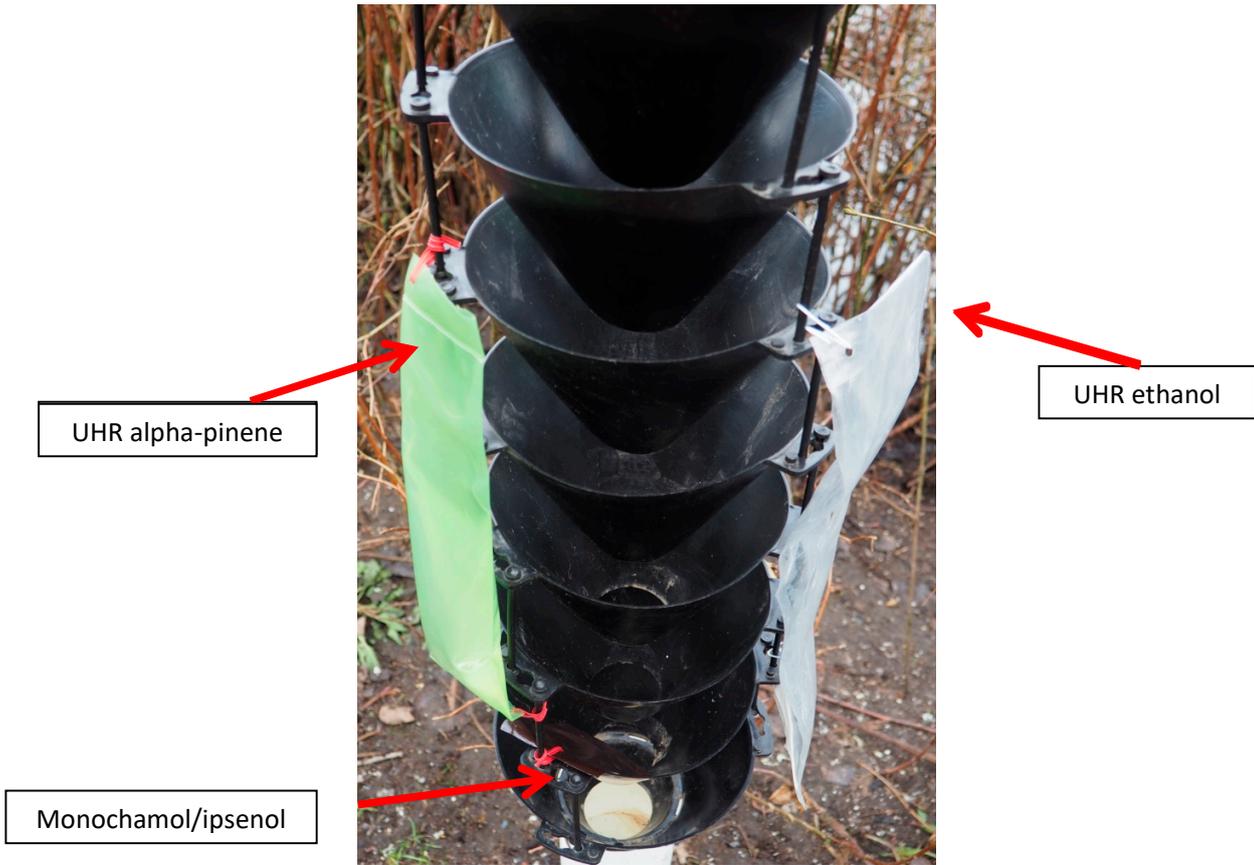


Figure S2. Close up of black Lindgren funnel trap showing example of lure placement for traps baited with monochamol/ipsenol, UHR ethanol and UHR alpha-pinene.



Figure S3. Green 12-funnel Lindgren trap (inset) and showing trap position in the upper canopy of a broadleaf tree.