

Supplementary materials for Two possible side reaction pathways during furanic etherification

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Catalyst characterization

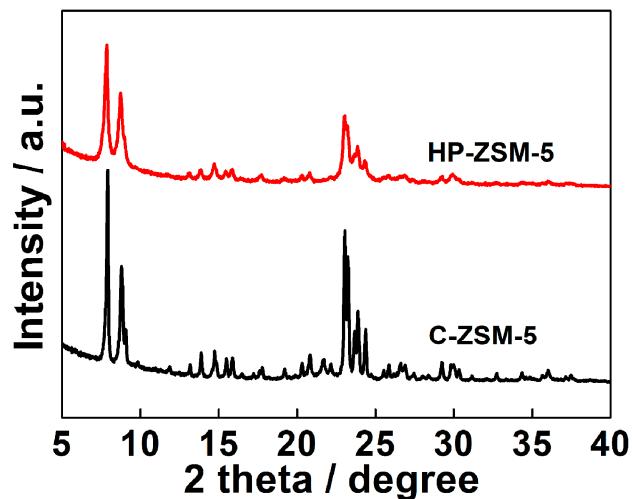


Figure S1. X-ray diffraction patterns of the catalysts. (HP-ZSM-5: hierarchical porous ZSM-5; C-ZSM-5: conventional ZSM-5.)

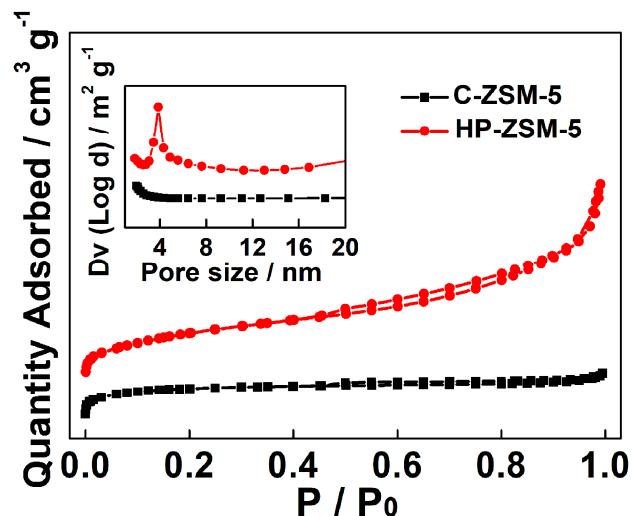


Figure S2. N₂ physisorption isotherms of the samples and the Barrett-Joyner-Halenda adsorption pore size distributions of the catalysts (inside).

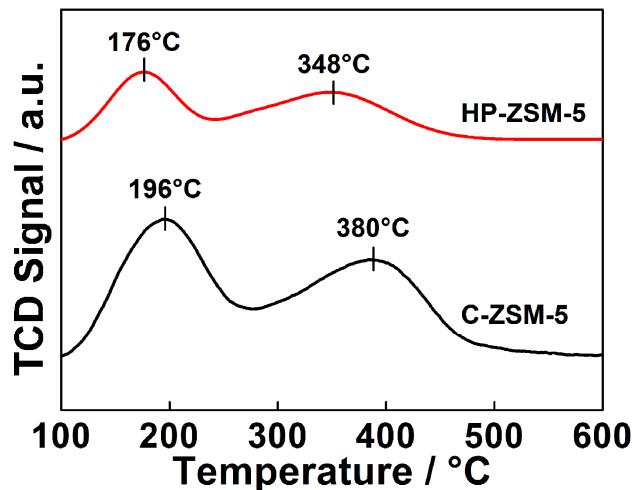


Figure S3. Temperature-programmed desorption of ammonia profiles of the samples.

The identification of by-products

Compound 6: 2-(methoxymethyl)-5-methylene-2,5-dihydrofuran-2-ol

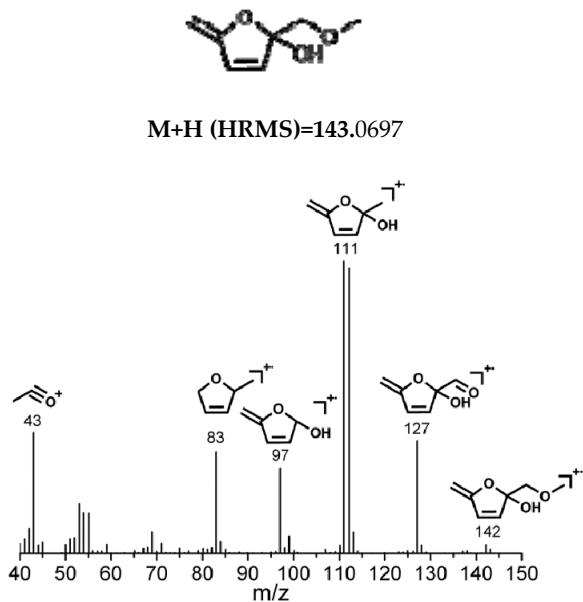
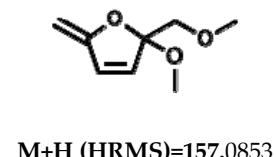


Figure S4. Mass spectrum corresponding to the peak of compound 6 in Figure 3.

Compound 7: 2,5-dihydro-2-methoxy-2-(methoxymethyl)-5-methylenefuran



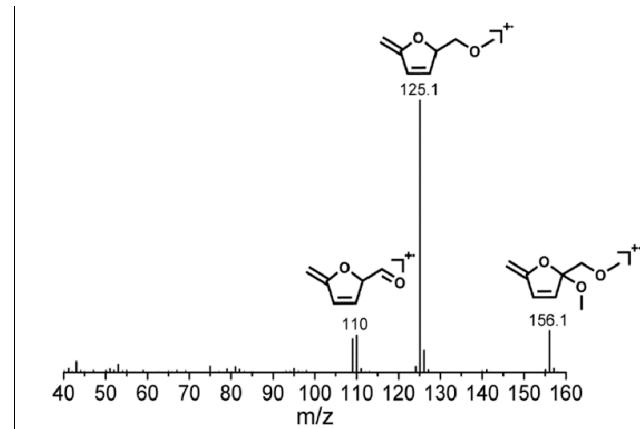


Figure S5. Mass spectrum corresponding to the peak of compound 7 in Figure 3.

Compound 3: (*Z*)-6-methoxy-5-oxohex-3-enal

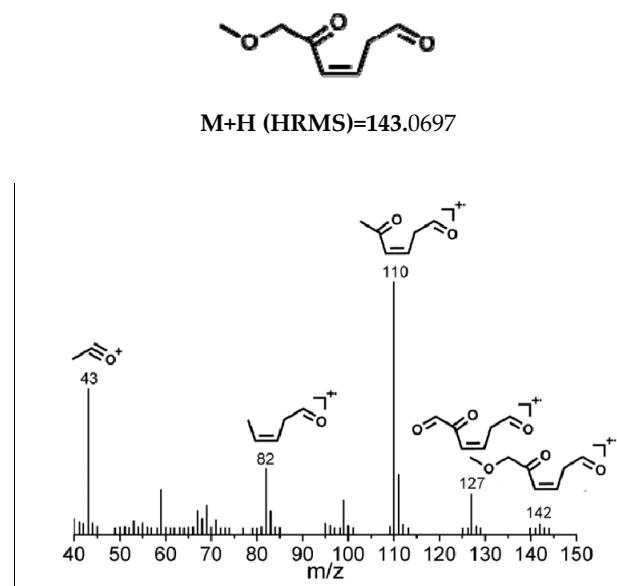


Figure S6. Mass spectrum corresponding to the peak of compound 3 in Figure 3.