Supplementary Materials: Steam Reforming of Bio-Compounds with Auto-Reduced Nickel Catalyst

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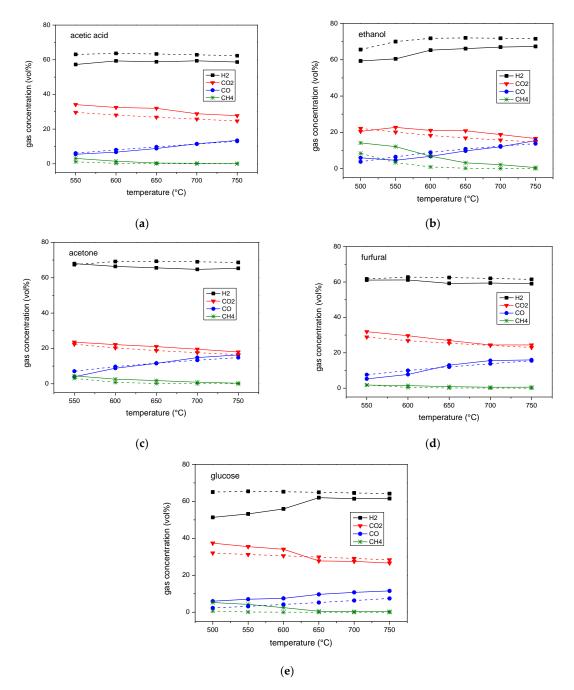


Figure S1. Dry gas composition from steam reforming of bio-compounds with the auto-reduced catalyst. (**a**) acetic acid; (**b**)ethanol; (**c**) acetone; (**d**) furfural; (**e**) glucose. Note: Dry gas composition (in vol %) from steam reforming of bio-compounds at 1 atm with S/C of 6 for glucose and S/C of 3 for the rest (solid line: experimental data, dashed line: equilibrium data).

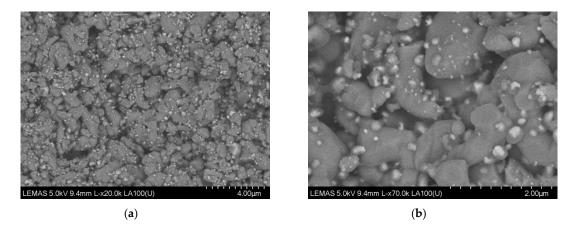


Figure S2. SEM image (LA-BSE signal) of the Ni catalyst (**a**) 20 k magnification, (**b**) 70 k magnification.

Low angle back-scattered electron (LA-BSE) signals of the reduced catalyst were collected and the LA-BSE image is shown in Figure S2. LA-BSE images are able to provide topographical information and composition contrast by brightness contrast. The heavier the element is, the brighter the corresponding site is in a LA-BSE image. Figure S2 confirms that the small particles with high brightness on the catalyst surface were Ni granules rather than carbon deposits, in accordance with the EDX analysis (Table 3 in the manuscript).