

Supplementary Materials

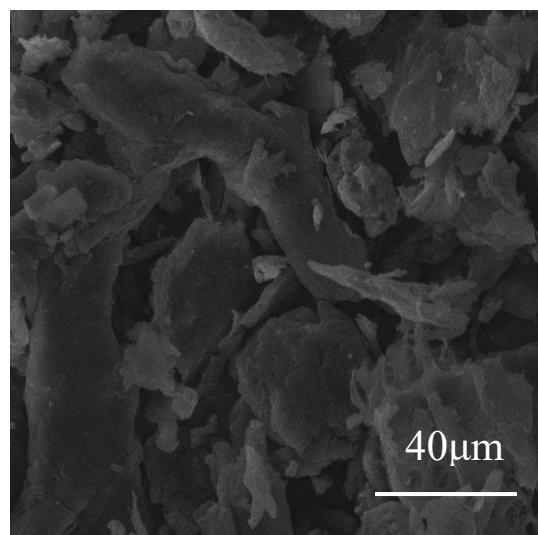


Figure S1. The SEM image of WF.

Table S1. XRD spectral data of Fe₃O₄, WF₂₀/Fe₃O₄ and WFB₂₀/Fe₃O₄ catalysts.

| Sample | Lattice planes | Peak position (2θ) | B; FWHM | Crystallite size (nm) | Average crystallite size (nm) |
|---|----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | (220) | 30.2 | 0.807 | 11.27 | |
| | (311) | 35.6 | 0.783 | 12.35 | |
| | (400) | 43.2 | 0.625 | 17.26 | 15.33 |
| | (511) | 57.1 | 0.925 | 15.65 | |
| | (440) | 62.8 | 0.855 | 20.12 | |
| WF ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | (220) | 30.2 | 0.782 | 11.63 | |
| | (311) | 35.6 | 0.722 | 13.39 | |
| | (400) | 43.2 | 0.703 | 15.34 | 15.58 |
| | (511) | 57.1 | 0.908 | 15.94 | |
| | (440) | 62.8 | 0.797 | 21.58 | |
| WFB ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | (220) | 30.2 | 0.886 | 10.27 | |
| | (311) | 35.6 | 0.767 | 12.61 | |
| | (400) | 43.2 | 1.017 | 10.61 | 13.63 |
| | (511) | 57.1 | 0.969 | 14.94 | |
| | (440) | 62.8 | 0.872 | 19.73 | |

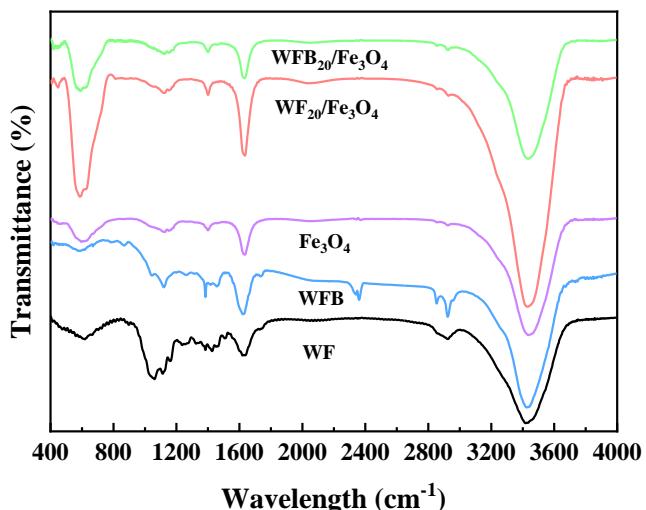


Figure S2. FTIR spectra of different catalysts.

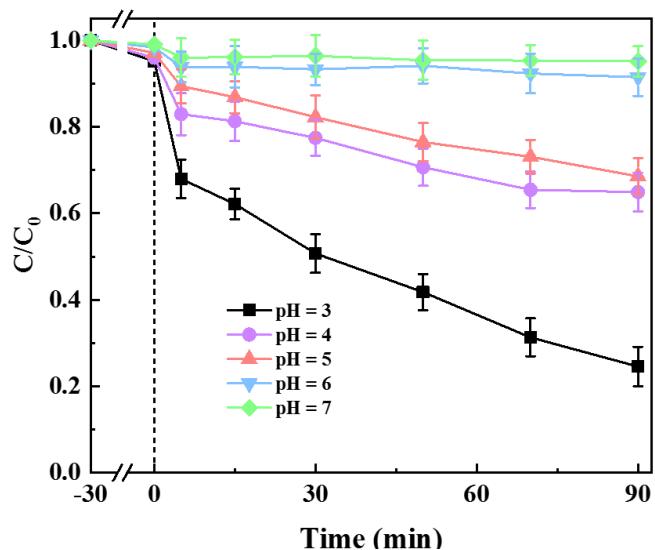


Figure S3. Effects of initial solution pH on the degradation of BPA in Fe₃O₄-PDS process (conditions: catalyst 1.0 g/L, [PDS]₀ = 5.0 mM, [BPA]₀ = 0.02 mM, pH₀ = 3.00 ± 0.1).

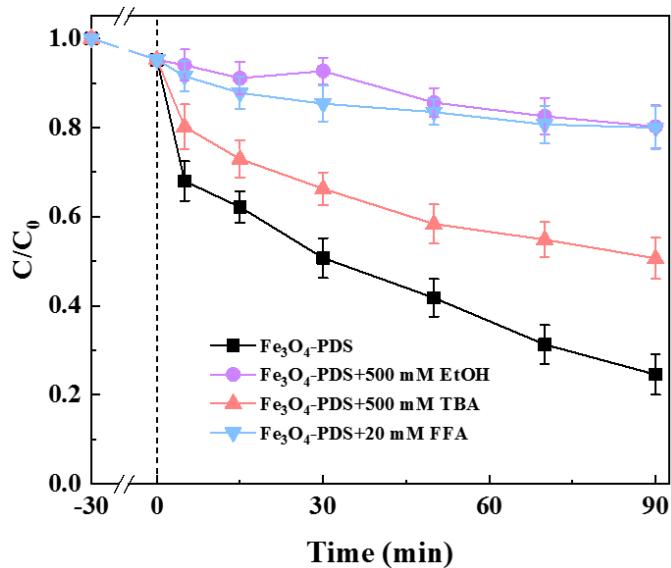


Figure S4. Effects of different radical scavengers on BPA degradation in Fe₃O₄-PDS system (conditions: catalyst 1.0 g/L, [PDS]₀ = 5.0 mM, [BPA]₀ = 0.02 mM, pH₀ = 3.00 ± 0.1).

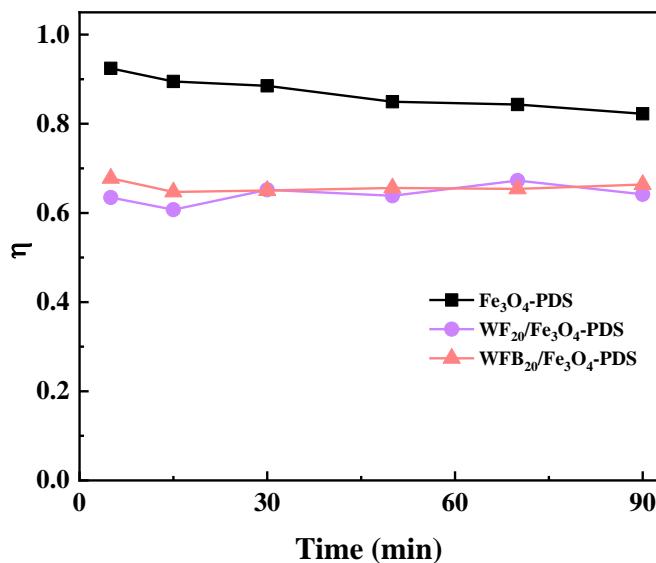


Figure S5. The calculated η values ($\eta = \Delta[\text{PMSO}_2]/\Delta[\text{PMSO}]$) in Fe₃O₄-PDS, WF₂₀/Fe₃O₄-PDS and WFB₂₀/Fe₃O₄-PDS processes (conditions: catalyst 1.0 g/L, [PDS]₀ = 5.0 mM, [PMSO]₀ = 0.5 mM, pH₀ = 3.00 ± 0.1).

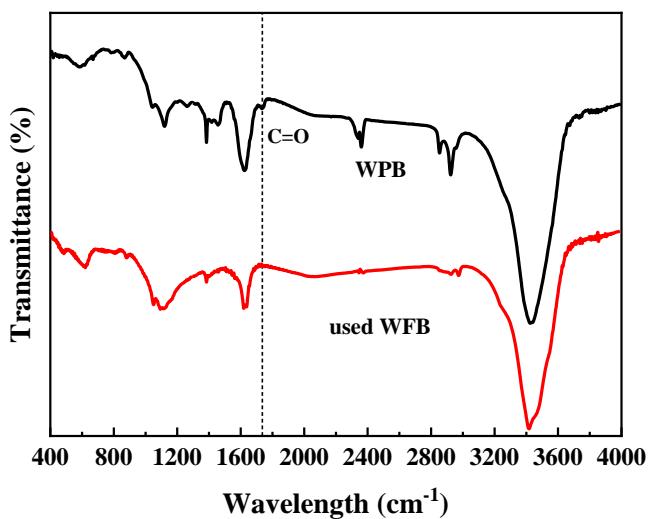


Figure S6. FTIR spectra of WFB and used WFB.

Table S2. The content of Fe(II) and Fe(III) in different catalysts.

| Sample | The content of Fe(II) (%) | The content of Fe(III) (%) |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Fe ₃ O ₄ | 41.56 | 58.44 |
| Used Fe ₃ O ₄ | 36.41 | 63.59 |
| WF ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | 40.00 | 60.00 |
| Used WF ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | 32.32 | 67.68 |
| WFB ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | 37.21 | 62.79 |
| Used WFB ₂₀ /Fe ₃ O ₄ | 32.12 | 67.88 |