

Supplementary Data

Carbon-Supported Pd and PdFe Alloy Catalysts for Direct Methanol Fuel Cell Cathodes

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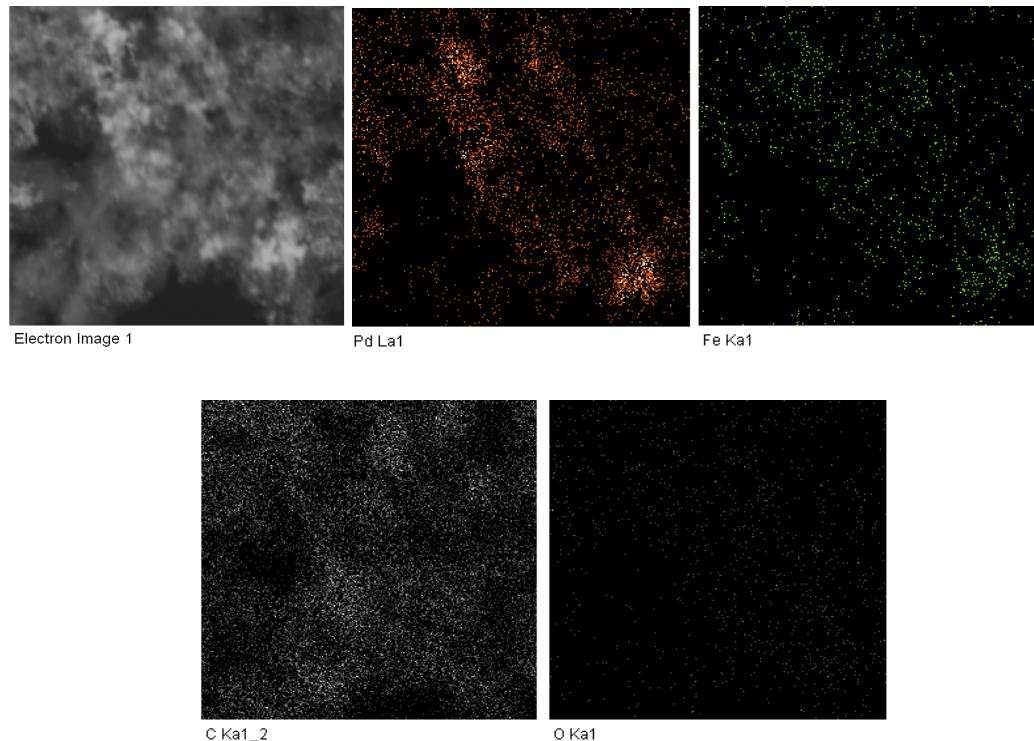


Figure S1. STEM images at high magnification ($200000\times$) of PdFe/C catalyst. From left to right and from top to down, catalyst image, Pd mapping, Fe mapping, C mapping and O mapping.

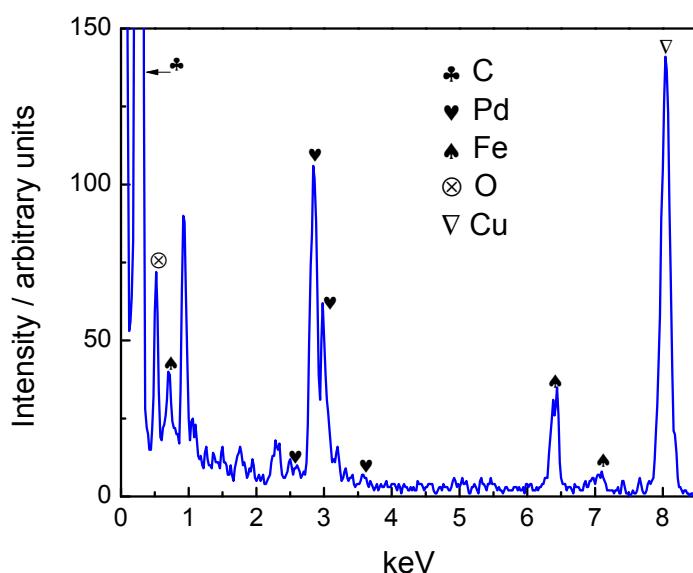


Figure S2. X-ray energy dispersive spectrum of PdFe/C catalyst.

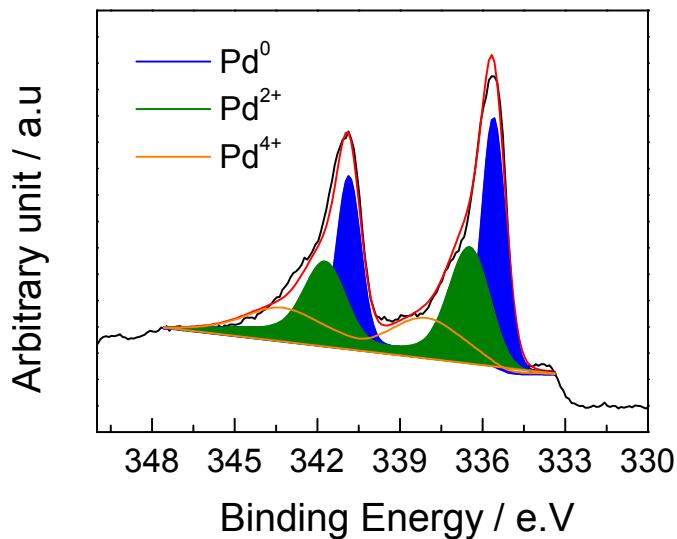


Figure S3. Pd 2d core level XPS spectrum of Pd/C commercial catalyst.

Table S1. Relative areas (%) and binding energies (eV) from the deconvolution of Pd 2d XPS spectrum of Pd/C commercial catalyst.

Pd ⁰	PdO/Pd ²⁺	PdO ₂ /Pd ⁴⁺
47.2 (335.6 eV)	35.8 (336.5 eV)	17 (338.1 eV)