

## Supplemental Material

### **Quantitative and sensitive detection of chloramphenicol by surface-enhanced Raman scattering**

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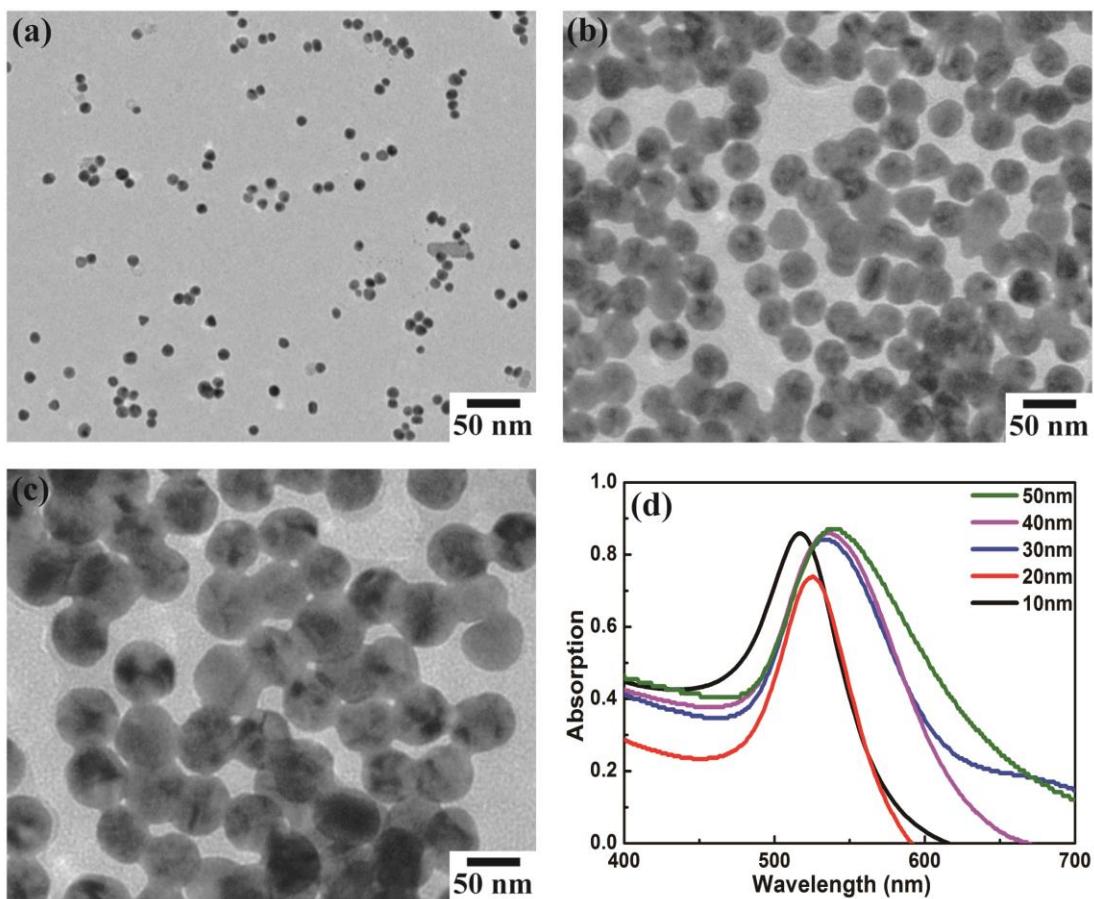
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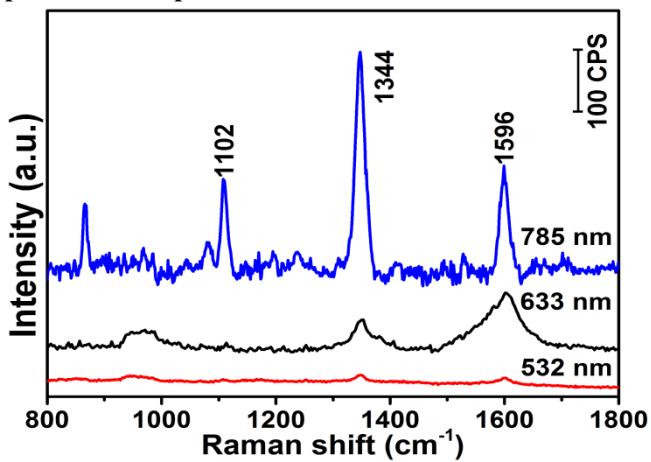
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**Morphologies, microstructures and UV-Vis spectra of colloidal Au NPs**



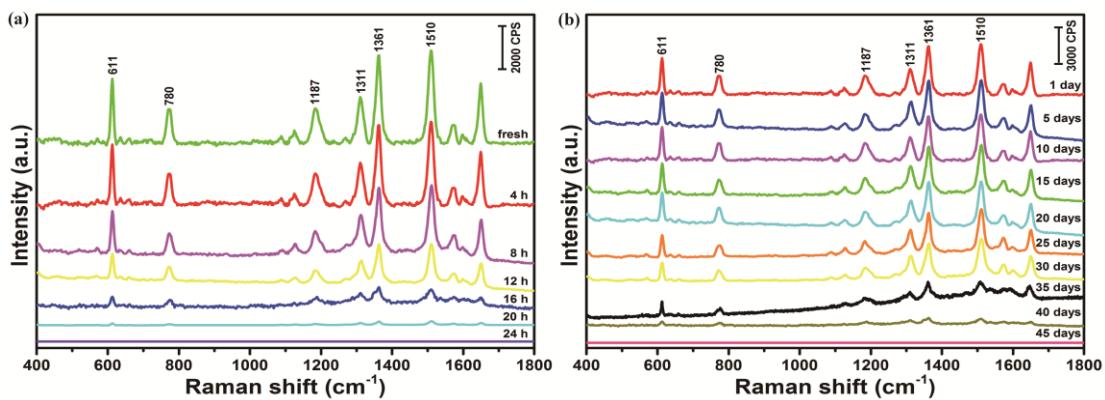
**Figure S1.** TEM images of 10 nm (a), 30 nm (b) and 50 nm (c) colloidal Au NPs, respectively; (d) The UV-Vis spectra of colloidal Au NPs with different sizes (10, 20, 30, 40 and 50 nm).

**SERS activities of pristine CAP powder with 532, 633 and 785 nm laser as excitation**



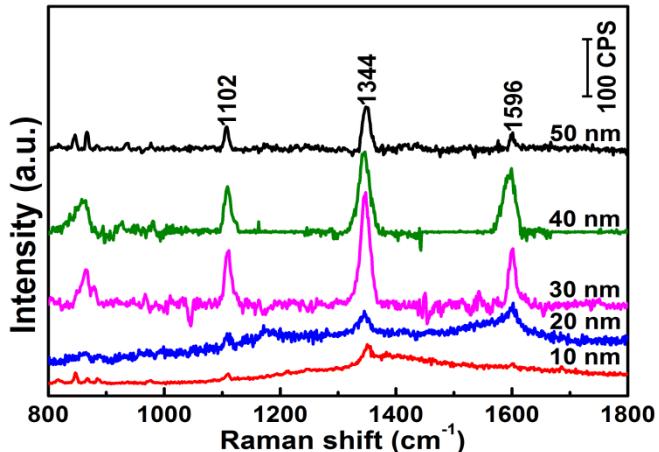
**Figure S2.** SERS spectra of pristine CAP powder with 532, 633 and 785 nm laser as excitation, respectively.

### Lifetime of 30 nm colloidal Au NPs



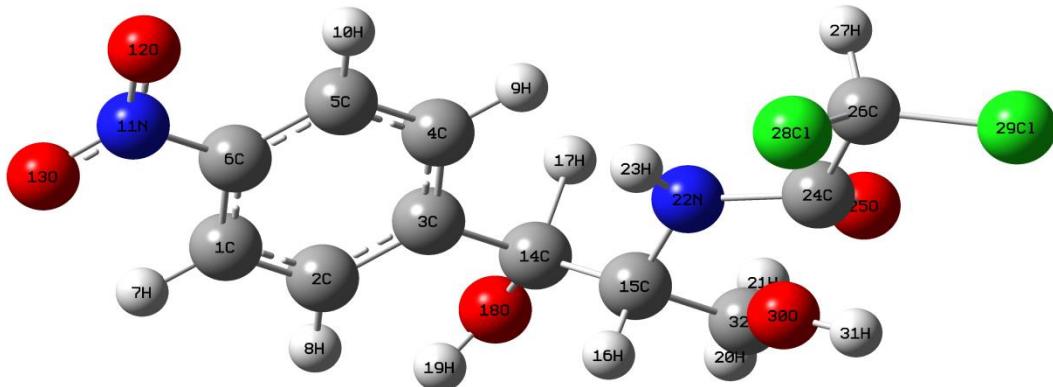
**Figure S3.** SERS spectra of the mixtures of  $10^{-2}$  M R6G solution and 30 nm colloidal Au NPs: (a) The Au NPs are stored for 0 to 24 hours at room temperature; (b) The Au NPs are stored for 1 to 45 days at 4 °C.

### SERS activities of CAP solution using colloidal Au NPs with different sizes



**Figure S4.** SERS spectra of  $10^{-3}$  M CAP solution using colloidal Au NPs with different sizes (10, 20, 30, 40 and 50 nm).

### Molecular structure of CAP



**Figure S5.** Schematic diagram of the CAP molecule.