

## Supplementary Materials

# Optimization of MAE for the Separation of Nicotine and Phenolics from Tobacco Waste by Using the Response Surface Methodology Approach

Marija Banožić <sup>1</sup>, Ines Banjari <sup>1</sup>, Ivana Flanjak <sup>1</sup>, Mate Paštar <sup>2</sup>, Jelena Vladić <sup>3,\*</sup> and Stela Jokić <sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Faculty of Food Technology Osijek, Josip Juraj Strossmayer University of Osijek, Franje Kuhača 18, 31000 Osijek, Croatia; marija.banozic@ptfos.hr (M.B.); ines.banjari@ptfos.hr (I.B.); ivana.flanjak@ptfos.hr (I.F.)

<sup>2</sup> Public Institution RERA S.D. for Coordination and Development of Split-Dalmatia County, Domovinskog rata 2, 21000 Split, Croatia; mate.pastar@rera.hr

<sup>3</sup> Faculty of Technology, University of Novi Sad, Bulevar cara Lazara 1, 21 000 Novi Sad, Serbia

\* Correspondence: vladicj@uns.ac.rs (J.V.); stela.jokic@ptfos.hr (S.J.);  
Tel.: + 381-21-485-3728 (J.V.); +385-31-224-333 (S.J.)

**Table S1.** Spearman's Rank order correlations between yield per every sample and particular components in tobacco leaves and waste extracts

<b>Yield</b>	<b>Nicotine</b>	<b>CA</b>	<b>NCA</b>	<b>CCA</b>	<b>Nicotiflorin</b>	<b>Rutin</b>	<b>DPPH</b>	<b>TPC</b>
Leaves	-0.275	-0.100	0.120	0.419	0.520*	0.265	-0.032	0.568*
Scrap	-0.358	-0.434	0.064	0.070	0.028	-0.530*	0.147	0.067
Dust	-0.566*	-0.066	-0.096	-0.265	-0.718*	-0.539*	-0.471	-0.272
Midrib	-0.574*	-0.370	0.164	-0.180	-0.524*	-0.157	0.199	0.152

CA- chlorogenic acid, NCA-neochlorogenic acid, CCA- cryptochlorogenic acid, TPC- total phenol content, DPPH- antiradical activity

\*statistically significant at p<0.05

**Table S2.** Comparison in yield, particular content of compounds, antiradical activity (DPPH) and total phenolic content (TPC) in tobacco leaves and waste extracts

	<b>Leaves</b>	<b>Dust</b>	<i>p</i>	<b>Scrap</b>	<i>p</i>	<b>Midrib</b>	<i>p</i>
Yield	49.3 ± 10.7	40.68 (38.32 47.96)	- 0.017*	47.08 (43.20 50.12)	- 0.344	40.68 (38.32 47.96)	- 0.017*
Nicotine	4.78 (4.25 – 5.11)	3.349 (3.196 3.505)	- 0.003*	2.980 ± 0.533	<0.001*	1.415 ± 0.208	<0.001*
CA	0.894 (0.822–0.979)	0.737 (0.473 0.945)	- 0.286	0.365 ± 0.095	<0.001*	0.193 (0.185 0.211)	<0.001*
NCA	0.229 ± 0.087	0.232 (0.203 0.245)	- 0.836	0.162 (0.138 0.188)	- 0.003*	0.077 (0.070 0.090)	- 0.005*
CCA	0.185 (0.161 – 0.229)	0.066 (0.038 0.116)	- 0.002*	0.050 (0.041 0.064)	- <0.001*	102.000 (0.444 102.000)	- 0.002*
Nicotiflorin	0.003 (0.002 – 0.006)	0.074 (0.050 0.088)	- <0.001*	0.052 (0.043 0.057)	- <0.001*	102.000 (102.000 – 102.000)	- <0.001*
Rutin	0.354 ± 0.134	0.485 (0.313 0.514)	- 0.168	0.265 (0.251 0.326)	- 0.129	0.104 (0.099 0.119)	- <0.001*
DPPH	76.414 (72.675 – 81.304)	23.578 ± 8.058	<0.001*	52.415 ± 10.705	<0.001*	40.938 ± 10.527	<0.001*
TPC	3.933 (3.644 – 4.144)	2.071 ± 0.503	<0.001*	3.937 ± 0.572	0.605	1,393 (1.280 – 1.713)	<0.001*

CA- chlorogenic acid, NCA-neochlorogenic acid, CCA- cryptochlorogenic acid, TPC- total phenol content, DPPH- antiradical activity

Mann-Whitney U test; \*significant at p<0.05

