



## The 2nd Edition: Non-Specific Protection in the Response to Vaccination and Other Immune Stimulation

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### Message from the Guest Editors

Recent research has shown that vaccination, as well as microbial and non-microbial stimulation, can alter the immune system in a way that increases immune protection against unrelated pathogens. This is known as “non-specific effects”. Trained immunity is a functional state of the innate immune system that is characterized by long-term epigenetic and metabolic reprogramming of cells associated with potent immune responses. Trained immunity is dominantly mediated by myeloid cells, whereas adaptive immune memory is a unique characteristic of lymphocytes, mainly T cells and B cells. This Special Issue welcomes all original studies and reviews related to NSE and trained immunity in humans and animal models. We encourage you to submit your research.

Deadline for manuscript submissions:

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Vaccines* (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

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