



an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Symmetry in Gravitational Waves and Astrophysics

Guest Editors:

Dr. Shaoqi Hou

School of Physics and Technology, Wuhan University, Wuhan 430072, China

Prof. Dr. Pengming Zhang

School of Physics and Astronomy, Sun Yat-sen University, Zhuhai 519082, China

Deadline for manuscript submissions: **31 December 2024**

Message from the Guest Editors

Symmetry has an important role in the formulation of modern physics. Although a generic gravitating system possesses no symmetry, some asymptotic symmetry groups live on the boundaries of asymptotically flat spacetimes.

Those intimately related to gravitational waves are the celebrated Bondi–Metzner–Sachs groups and their extensions at null infinities. An infinite number of Noether charges of symmetry groups have been defined, and their conservation laws constrain several physical processes. Asymptotic symmetry, the gravitational memory effect, and soft theorem are three corners of the infrared triangle, echoing in many physical systems with a variety of gauge symmetries. Gravitational scattering processes plant soft hairs on black holes, which has prompted studies on the symmetries of black hole horizons and the null boundary of some finite region of spacetime. Through existing and future gravitational wave detectors, a gravitational wave memory effect might be observed soon.

The purpose of this Special Issue is to review what has been accomplished, discuss what is to be solved, and examine the future.





mdpi.com/si/188044





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Sergei D. Odintsov

 Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats (ICREA), Passeig Luis Companys, 23, 08010 Barcelona, Spain
Institute of Space Sciences (ICE-CSIC), C. Can Magrans s/n, 08193 Barcelona, Spain

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Symmetry is ultimately the most important concept in natural sciences. It is not surprising then that very basic and fundamental research achievements are related to symmetry. For instance, the Nobel Prize in Physics 1979 (Glashow, Salam, Weinberg) was received for a unified symmetry description of electromagnetic and weak interactions, while the Nobel Prize in Physics 2008 (Nambu, Kobayashi, Maskawa) was received for the discovery of the mechanism of spontaneous breaking of symmetry, including CP symmetry. Our journal is named *Symmetry* and it manifests its fundamental role in nature.

Author Benefits

Open Access: free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

High Visibility: indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), CAPlus / SciFinder, Inspec, Astrophysics Data System, and other databases.

Journal Rank: JCR - Q2 (*Multidisciplinary Sciences*) / CiteScore - Q1 (*General Mathematics*); Q1 (*Physics and Astronomy*); Q1 (*Computer Science*)

Contact Us

Symmetry Editorial Office MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 www.mdpi.com mdpi.com/journal/symmetry symmetry@mdpi.com X@Symmetry_MDPI