



## Metallurgical Process: Optimization and Control

Guest Editors:

**Dr. Shengchao Duan**

**Prof. Dr. Hanjie Guo**

**Dr. Jae Hong Shin**

**Dr. Yong Wang**

**Dr. Changyong Chen**

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (20 May 2024)**

### Message from the Guest Editors

Pyrometallurgy processes, especially in the secondary refining processes, play an important role in improving the cleanliness and mechanical properties of final products by removing non-metallic inclusions and impurity elements. However, metallurgical processes have various complex physical and chemical reactions at high temperatures; thus, several variables may affect the metallurgy process, including (but not limited to) the properties of slag and refractory materials for the ferrous metallurgy, the remelting rate and fill ratio for electro slag remelting (ESR), etc.

Therefore, the optimization of metallurgical processes using experimental and theoretical simulation methods is indispensable to making the metallurgy process smooth and efficient. Except for iron-based alloys, the development of the refining technology of the other alloy systems at high temperatures in the form of a liquid state is also accepted.





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editor-in-Chief

### **Prof. Dr. Giancarlo Cravotto**

Department of Drug Science and  
Technology, University of Turin,  
Via P. Giuria 9, 10125 Turin, Italy

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Processes* (ISSN 2227-9717) provides an advanced forum for process/system-related research in chemistry, biology, material, energy, environment, food, pharmaceutical, manufacturing and allied engineering fields. The journal publishes regular research papers, communications, letters, short notes and reviews. Our aim is to encourage researchers to publish their experimental, theoretical and computational results in as much detail as necessary. There is no restriction on paper length or number of figures and tables.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Ei Compendex, Inspec, AGRIS, and other databases.

**Journal Rank:** JCR - Q2 (*Engineering, Chemical*) / CiteScore - Q2 (*Chemical Engineering (miscellaneous)*)

## Contact Us

---

Processes Editorial Office  
MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/processes](http://mdpi.com/journal/processes)  
[processes@mdpi.com](mailto:processes@mdpi.com)  
[X@Processes\\_MDPI](https://twitter.com/Processes_MDPI)