







an Open Access Journal by MDPI

Updates on Child Neuropsychiatry

Guest Editors:

Prof. Dr. Stefano Pallanti

Istituto di Neuroscienze (IN-CNR), Via Lamarmora 24, Florence, Italy

Dr. Luana Salerno

Istituto di Neuroscienze (IN-CNR), Via Lamarmora 24, Florence, Italy

Deadline for manuscript submissions:

10 January 2025

Message from the Guest Editors

Dear Colleagues,

Neurodevelopmental disorders (NDDs) comprise a group of complex and heterogeneous disorders that affect the growth and development of the brain and are often associated with impairments in cognitive and motor functions, communication, and adaptive behavior.

NDDs are a public health challenge not only because of the complexity and heterogeneity of the etiology along with their high prevalence, but also because they show a high comorbidity with other neuropsychiatric conditions. Indeed, the co-existence of other disorders—including obsessive-compulsive and related disorders, attentiondeficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), autism spectrum disorder, and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric associated with streptococcal infections disorders (PANDAS) pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric or syndrome (PANS)—and sharing of symptoms across disorders (sometimes referred to as comorbidity) is the rule rather than the exception in child psychiatry. Inadequate knowledge of their clinical presentation can lead to a misdiagnosis and, therefore, an inappropriate treatment approach.



