

Enhancing stiffness, toughness and creep in a 3D printed bio-based photopolymer using ultra-low contents of nanofibrillated cellulose

Anda Barkane ^{1,*}, Maksims Jurinovs ², Olesja Starkova ³, Liga Grase ⁴, Daniel F. Schmidt ⁵, and Sergejs Gaidukovs ^{6,*}

¹ Institute of Polymer Materials, Faculty of Materials Science and Applied Chemistry, Riga Technical University, P. Valdena 3/7, Riga LV-1048, Latvia

² Institute of Polymer Materials, Faculty of Materials Science and Applied Chemistry, Riga Technical University, P. Valdena 3/7, Riga LV-1048, Latvia

³ Institute for Mechanics of Materials, University of Latvia, Jelgavas 3, LV-1004 Riga, Latvia

⁴ Institute of Materials and Surface Engineering, Faculty of Materials Science and Applied Chemistry, P.Valdena 3/7, LV-1048, Riga, Latvia

⁵ Department of Materials Research and Technology (MRT), Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology (LIST), 5 Avenue des Hauts-Fourneaux, L-4362 Esch-sur-Alzette, Luxembourg

⁶ Institute of Polymer Materials, Faculty of Materials Science and Applied Chemistry, Riga Technical University, P. Valdena 3/7, Riga LV-1048, Latvia

* Correspondence: AB Anda.Barkane@rtu.lv and SG Sergejs.Gaidukovs@rtu.lv

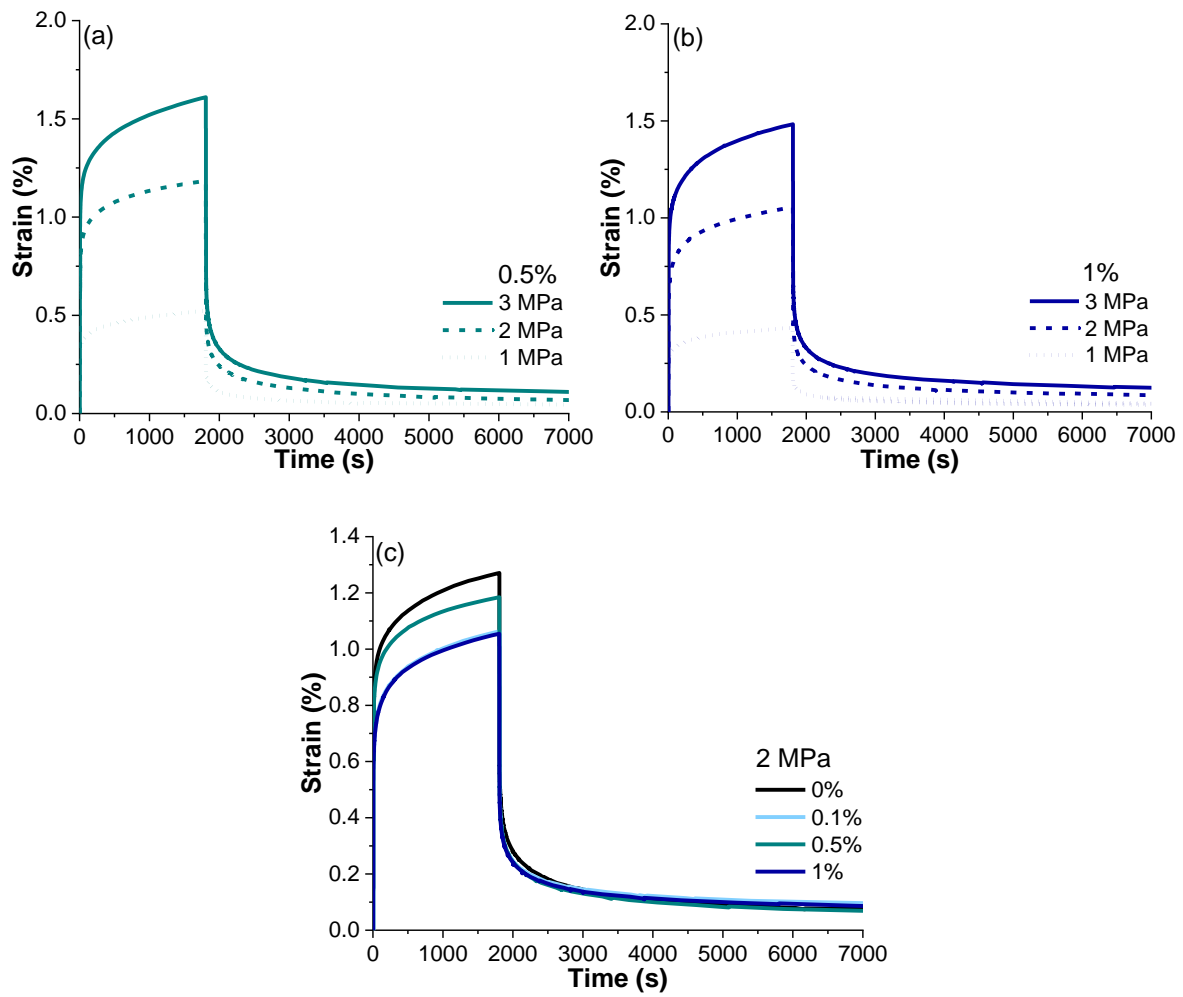


Figure S.1. Creep-recovery curves of NFC reinforced composite samples: 0.5% (a) and 1% (b) under various creep stresses, and all composites under 2 MPa (c)