

Supplementary Materials: The Use of Agricultural Waste in the Modification of Poly(lactic acid)-Based Composites Intended for 3D Printing Applications. The Use of Toughened Blend Systems to Improve Mechanical Properties

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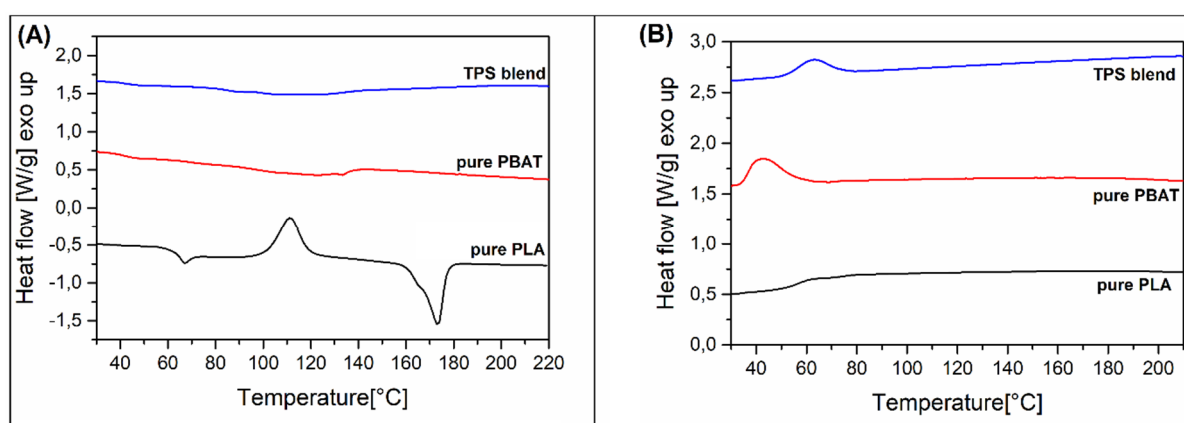


Figure S1. The DSC thermograms of the raw materials: pure PLA, pure PBAT, and TPS blend. (A) 1st heating, and (B) cooling plots.

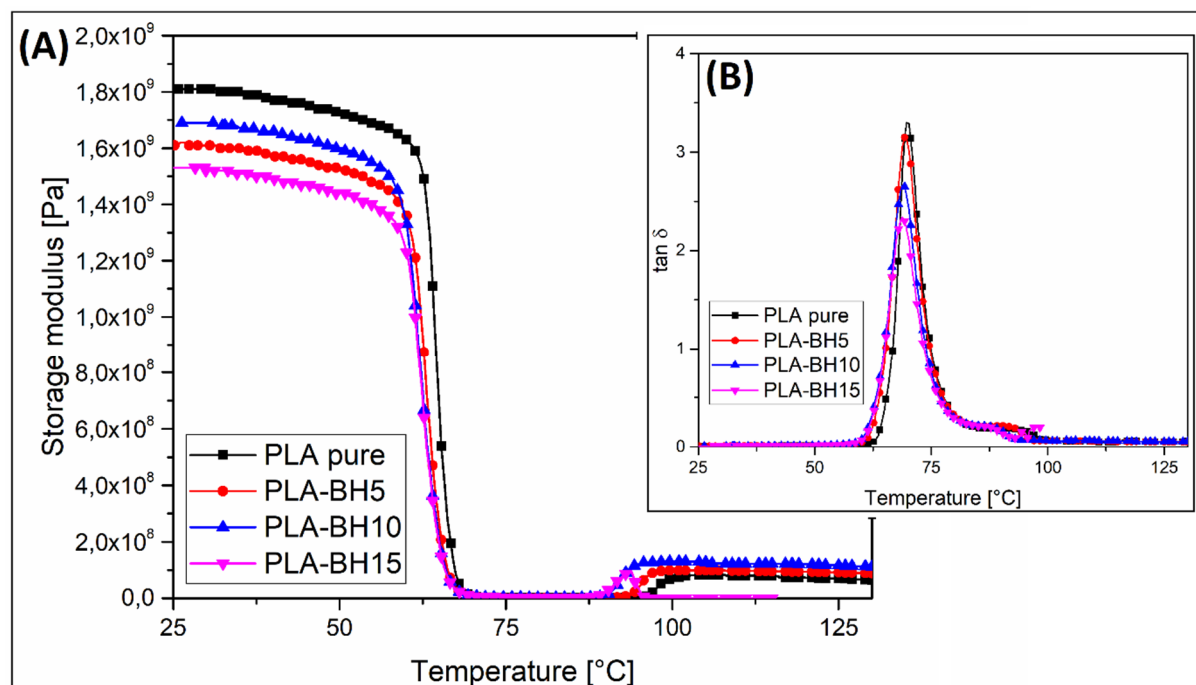
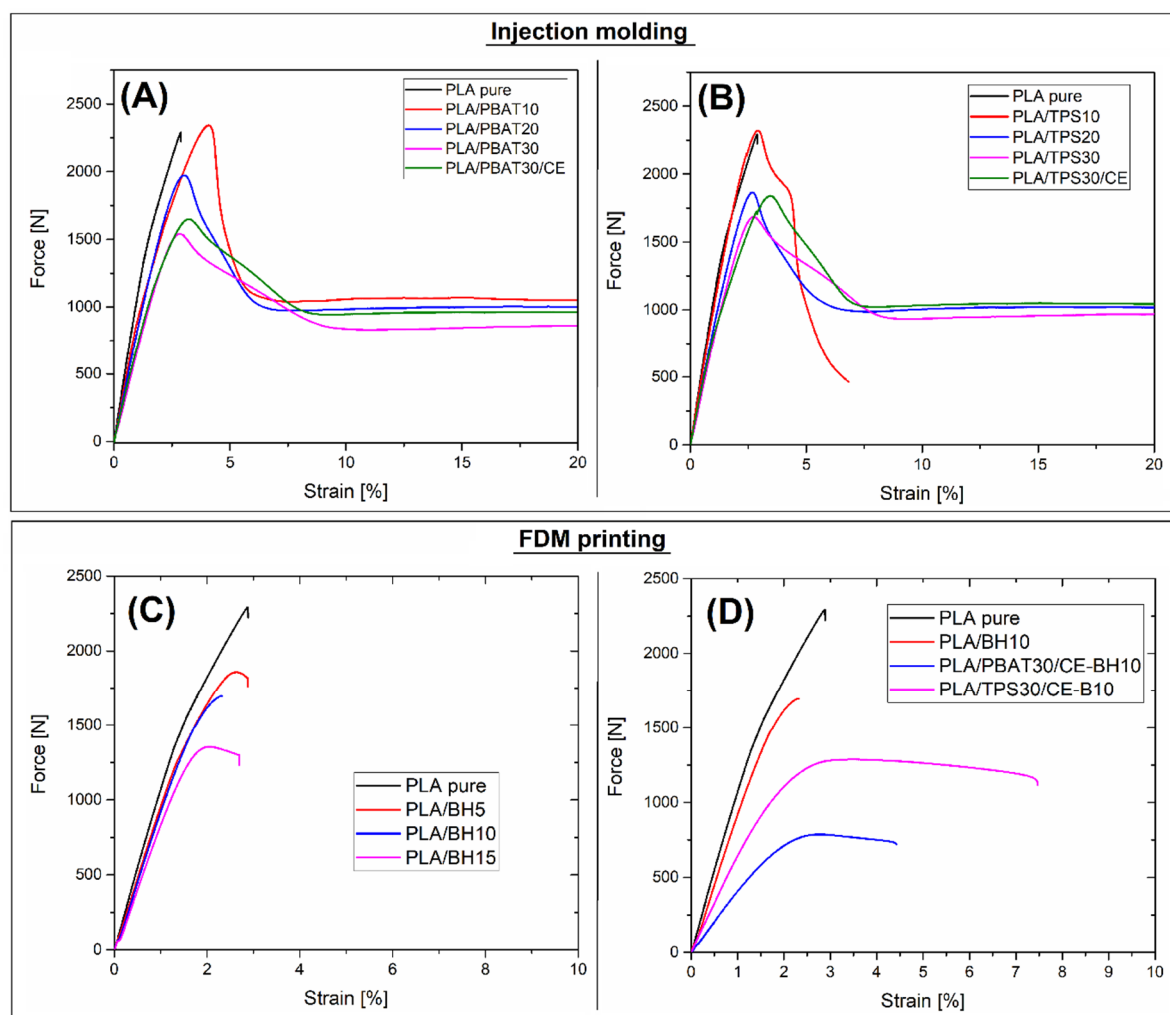


Figure S2. The results of the DMTA analysis for unmodified PLA/BH composites. (A) storage modulus thermograms, and (B) tan δ .

Table S1. The full table presenting the results of tensile and flexural tests results and notched Charpy impact test results.

	Tensile test			Flexural test		Charpy test
	Modulus	Strength	Elongation at break	Modulus	Strength	Impact strength
	[MPa]	[MPa]	[%]	[MPa]	[MPa]	[kJ/m ²]
Injection-molded samples						
PLA	2880 (±124)	62.7 (±0.1)	3.1 (±0.2)	3970 (±31)	117.0 (±0.6)	2.5 (±0.1)
PLA/PBAT10	2890 (±41)	57.6 (±1.5)	52.6 (±13.4)	3490 (±103)	95.1 (±1.3)	2.5 (±0.3)
PLA/PBAT20	2520 (±40)	47.5 (±1.6)	200.0 (±42.0)	3100 (±13)	82.9 (±0.9)	4.1 (±0.8)
PLA/PBAT30	2110 (±51)	38.4 (±0.5)	140.0 (±31.0)	2640 (±117)	69.1 (±1.4)	8.9 (±1.1)
PLA/PBAT30/CE	2190 (±11)	41.3 (±0.1)	51.3 (±18.4)	2160 (±63)	67.1 (±2.0)	11.2 (±0.9)
PLA/TPS10	3090 (±9)	57.1 (±0.6)	8.1 (±3.4)	3470 (±81)	95.1 (±3.7)	3.3 (±0.3)
PLA/TPS20	2700 (±55)	45.9 (±3.9)	22.5 (±4.9)	3175 (±72)	80.8 (±2.9)	5.6 (±0.6)
PLA/TPS30	2470 (±17)	42.4 (±0.4)	72.0 (±17.9)	3136 (±107)	76.4 (±2.1)	5.9 (±0.8)
PLA/TPS30/CE	2510 (±28)	45.7 (±0.4)	53.0 (±21.0)	2580 (±59)	76.7 (±1.0)	5.1 (±0.6)
FDM printed samples						
PLA	3100 (±14)	52.2 (±0.1)	2.6 (±0.1)	2920 (±37)	77.2 (±1.7)	2.1 (±0.3)
PLA/PBAT30	1900 (±63)	31.4 (±2.1)	10.6 (±0.4)	1960 (±184)	57.7 (±5.8)	9.8 (±1.9)
PLA/PBAT30/CE	1820 (±54)	30.1 (±1.5)	17.6 (±4.1)	2000 (±42)	54.7 (±1.2)	8.4 (±0.23)
PLA/TPS30	2200 (±86)	36.7 (±2.3)	3.2 (±0.3)	2170 (±78)	58.7 (±3.5)	5.1 (±0.8)
PLA/TPS30/CE	2350 (±195)	36.3 (±3.2)	3.4 (±0.6)	2257 (±45)	64.9 (±2.9)	4.6 (±1.0)
PLA-BH5	2880 (±73)	44.8 (±0.6)	2.8 (±0.1)	3200 (±88)	84.2 (±2.4)	2.5 (±0.4)
PLA-BH10	2850 (±43)	40.9 (±1.1)	2.1 (±0.1)	2850 (±64)	75.9 (±3.0)	1.4 (±0.6)
PLA-BH15	2640 (±148)	32.8 (±2.3)	2.3 (±0.1)	3310 (±87)	67.4 (±3.1)	1.9 (±0.3)
PLA/PBAT30/CE-BH10	2390 (±33)	38.0 (±0.7)	3.4 (±0.2)	2250 (±449)	65.3 (±7.5)	4.2 (±0.3)
PLA/TPS30/CE-BH10	1810 (±49)	30.0 (±0.7)	5.2 (±0.7)	2170 (±39)	60.8 (±0.6)	4.8 (±0.6)

**Figure S3.** The tensile test plots for (A, B) injection molded samples and (C, D) FDM printed materials.