

Supplementary materials

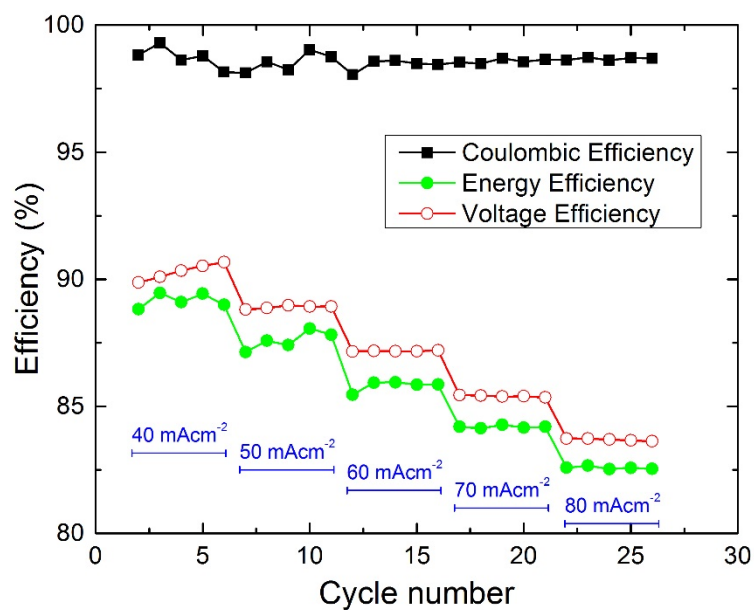


Figure S1. CE, EE and VEs at different current density of a 2-cell stack assembled with a combination of AEM and CEM.

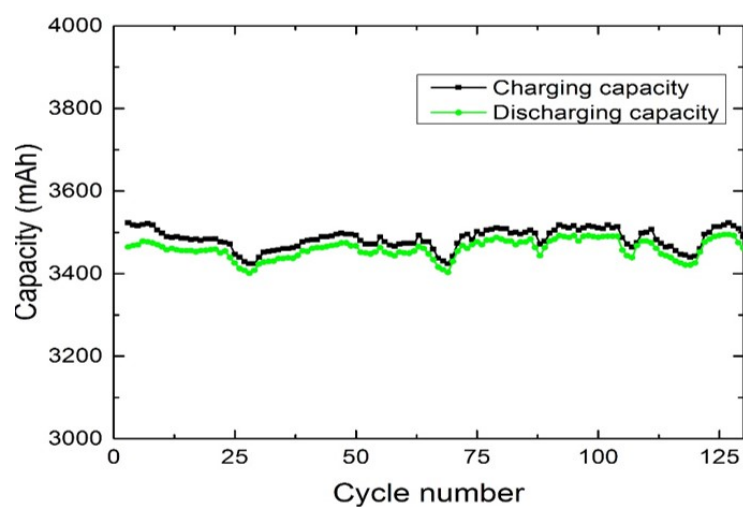


Figure S2. Charging and discharging capacity over 125 cycles after auto-rebalancing of a 2-cell stack assembled with a combination of AEM and CEM.