

Supplementary Material for

Effect of Ligand Substitution on Zero-Field Slow Magnetic Relaxation in Mononuclear Dy(III) β -Diketonate Complexes with Phenanthroline-Based Ligands

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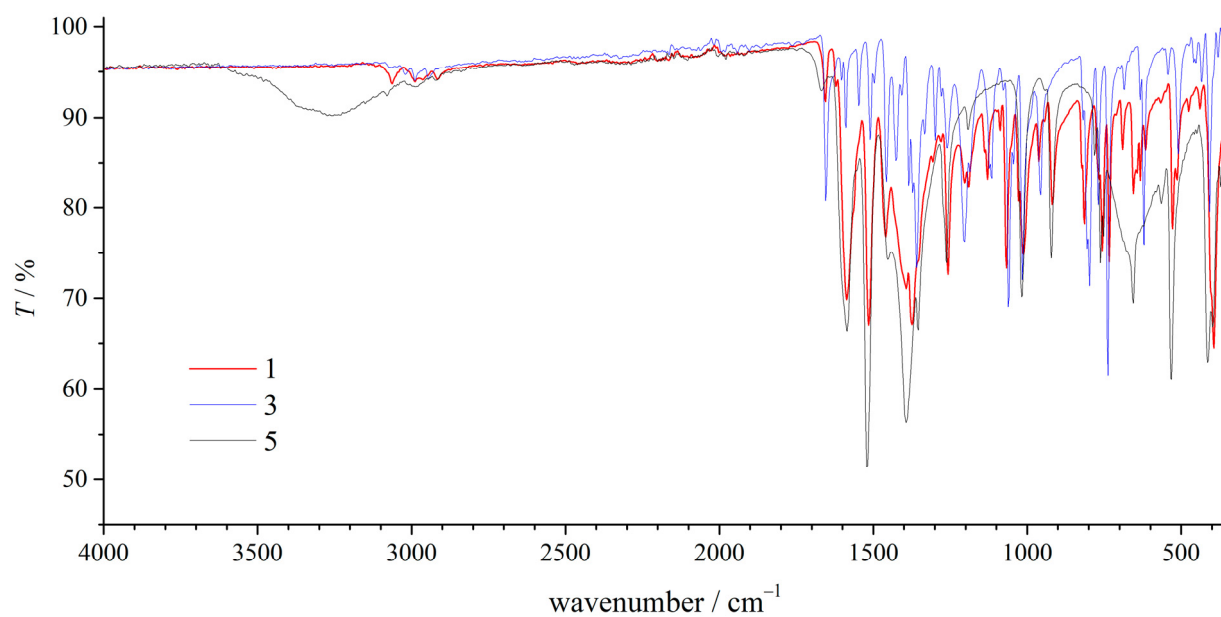


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra for **1**, dmdophen (**3**) and $[\text{Dy}(\text{acac})_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**5**).

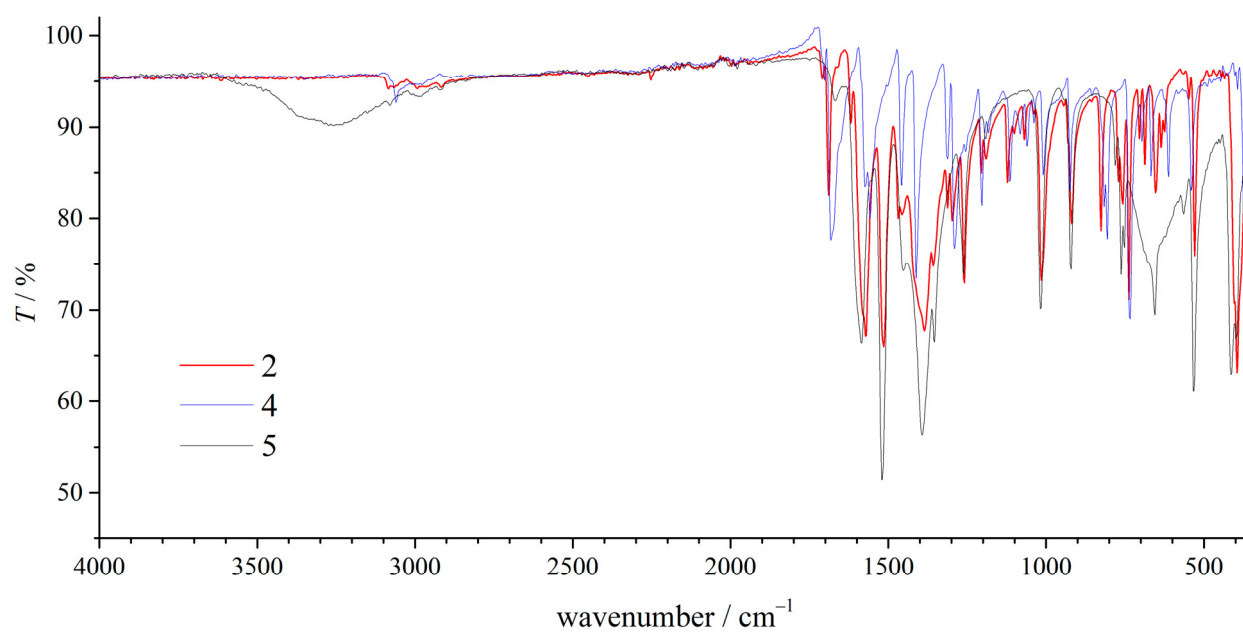


Figure S2. FT-IR spectra for **2**, phendione (**4**) and **5**.

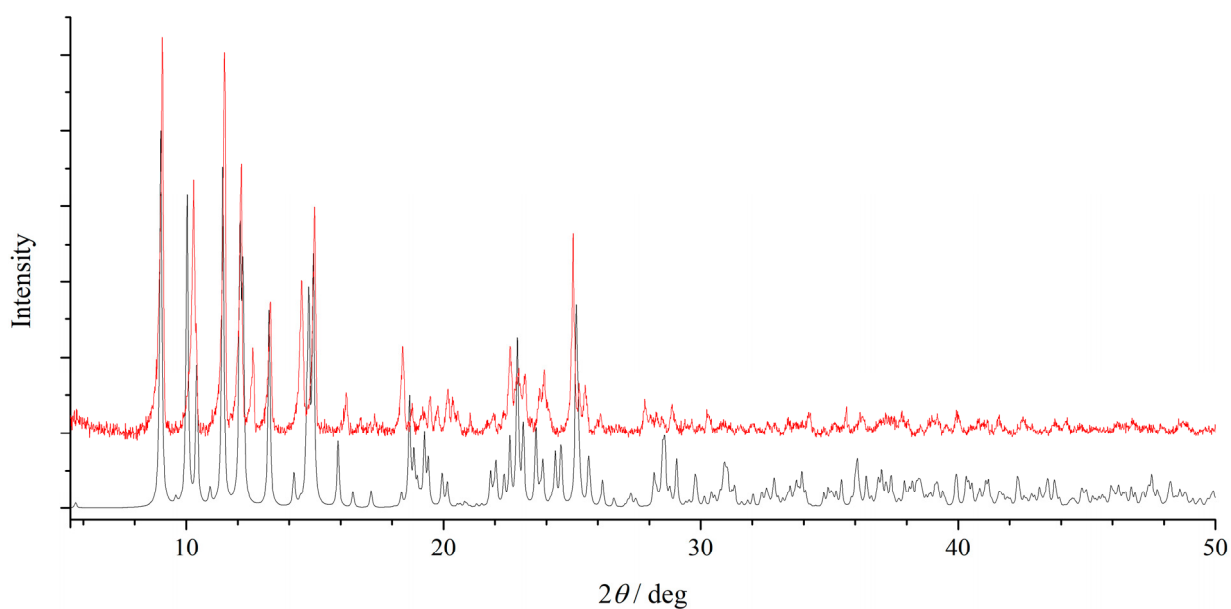


Figure S3. Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of polycrystalline sample for **1**: experimental (top) and simulated (bottom).

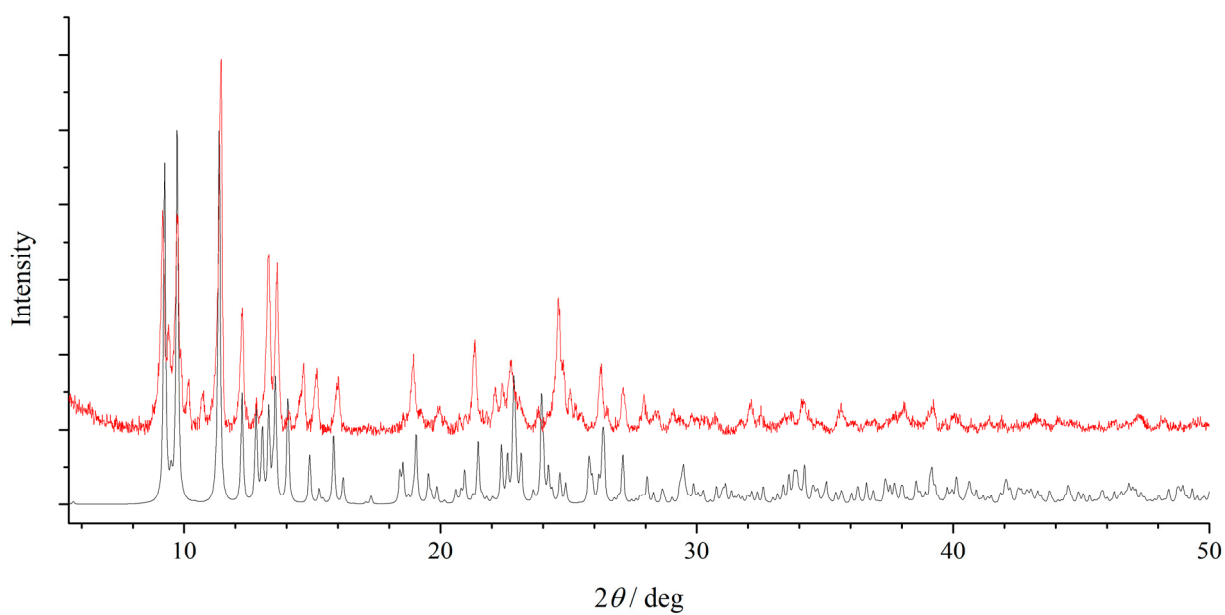


Figure S4. Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of polycrystalline sample for **2**: experimental (top) and simulated (bottom).

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1** and **2**.

Parameters	1	2
Empirical formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ DyN ₂ O ₈	C ₂₉ H ₂₇ DyN ₃ O ₈
Formula weight, g/mol	712.08	708.03
Temperature, K	100(1)	150(1)
Crystal system; space group	Triclinic; P-1	Triclinic; P-1
<i>a</i> , Å	9.5844(3)	9.5998(10)
<i>b</i> , Å	9.9719(3)	9.6354(9)
<i>c</i> , Å	15.9368(5)	16.1461(8)
<i>α</i> , deg.	84.771(3)	104.794(6)
<i>β</i> , deg.	76.665(3)	94.535(6)
<i>γ</i> , deg.	79.950(3)	90.536(8)
Volume, Å ³	1457.29(8)	1438.8(2)
Z; <i>ρ</i> (calculated), g/cm ³	2; 1.623	2; 1.634
<i>μ</i> , mm ⁻¹	2.616	2.651
F(000)	714	704
Crystal size, mm	0.15 x 0.10 x 0.08	0.22 x 0.12 x 0.07
<i>θ</i> range, deg.	2.784 to 31.672	2.823 to 26.064
Reflections collected	14726	10211
Reflections unique [R(int)]	8538 [0.0348]	5676 [0.0610]
Completeness to <i>θ</i> = 25.242°	99.9 %	99.7 %
Number of parameters	378	371
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.001	1.181
Final <i>R</i> ₁ ; <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0327; 0.0548	0.1080; 0.2836
<i>R</i> ₁ ; <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0404; 0.0583	0.1247; 0.2906
Δ <i>ρ</i> _{max} and Δ <i>ρ</i> _{min} , e·Å ⁻³	1.126 and -1.095	7.875 and -3.562

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **1** and **2**.

1	2
Dy(1)-O(4) 2.283(2)	Dy(1)-O(5) 2.32(1)
Dy(1)-O(3) 2.298(2)	Dy(1)-O(6) 2.30(1)
Dy(1)-O(1) 2.319(2)	Dy(1)-O(2) 2.33(1)
Dy(1)-O(2) 2.319(2)	Dy(1)-O(1) 2.31(1)
Dy(1)-O(5) 2.340(2)	Dy(1)-O(3) 2.33(1)
Dy(1)-O(6) 2.345(2)	Dy(1)-O(4) 2.31(1)
Dy(1)-N(1) 2.603(2)	Dy(1)-N(1) 2.60(1)
Dy(1)-N(2) 2.632(2)	Dy(1)-N(2) 2.60(1)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(3) 73.97(7)	O(6)-Dy(1)-O(5) 74.4(5)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(2) 77.68(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(5) 75.9(5)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(2) 124.88(7)	O(6)-Dy(1)-O(1) 121.1(4)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(1) 114.59(7)	O(5)-Dy(1)-O(2) 117.6(5)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(1) 76.76(6)	O(6)-Dy(1)-O(2) 76.6(4)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(1) 73.65(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2) 74.0(4)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(5) 140.94(6)	O(5)-Dy(1)-O(3) 138.6(5)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(5) 144.93(7)	O(6)-Dy(1)-O(3) 146.9(4)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(5) 77.61(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3) 79.5(5)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(5) 86.50(6)	O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3) 86.1(5)
O(4)-Dy(1)-O(6) 137.29(6)	O(4)-Dy(1)-O(5) 138.5(5)
O(3)-Dy(1)-O(6) 76.61(6)	O(6)-Dy(1)-O(4) 77.1(5)
O(2)-Dy(1)-O(6) 145.02(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-O(4) 145.4(5)
O(1)-Dy(1)-O(6) 87.44(7)	O(4)-Dy(1)-O(2) 83.5(4)
O(5)-Dy(1)-O(6) 72.00(6)	O(4)-Dy(1)-O(3) 73.0(5)
O(4)-Dy(1)-N(1) 75.73(7)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(1) 70.3(4)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1) 136.32(7)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(1) 133.1(4)
O(2)-Dy(1)-N(1) 77.13(6)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1) 78.8(4)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(1) 145.55(6)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(1) 148.1(4)
O(5)-Dy(1)-N(1) 69.59(7)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(1) 72.6(4)
O(6)-Dy(1)-N(1) 107.13(7)	O(4)-Dy(1)-N(1) 111.3(4)
O(4)-Dy(1)-N(2) 73.39(7)	O(5)-Dy(1)-N(2) 73.8(5)
O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2) 78.97(6)	O(6)-Dy(1)-N(2) 78.9(4)

O(2)-Dy(1)-N(2) 134.77(7)	O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2) 136.8(4)
O(1)-Dy(1)-N(2) 150.71(6)	O(2)-Dy(1)-N(2) 148.3(4)
O(5)-Dy(1)-N(2) 104.66(7)	O(3)-Dy(1)-N(2) 104.3(5)
O(6)-Dy(1)-N(2) 71.10(7)	O(4)-Dy(1)-N(2) 71.6(5)
N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2) 62.59(6)	N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2) 62.3(4)

Table S3. The local symmetry of Dy(III) ion for **1** and **2** defined by the continuous shape measure (CShM) analysis with *SHAPE* software [26, 27].

				1	2
1	OP-8	D _{8h}	Octagon	30.864	30.119
2	HPY-8	C _{7v}	Heptagonal pyramid	21.796	22.284
3	HBPY-8	D _{6h}	Hexagonal bipyramid	15.895	16.874
4	CU-8	O _h	Cube	9.843	10.217
5	SAPR-8	D_{4d}	Square antiprism	0.679	0.543
6	TDD-8	D _{2d}	Triangular dodecahedron	2.405	2.216
7	JGBF-8	D _{2d}	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26	15.749	16.245
8	JETBPY-8	D _{3h}	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14	28.574	28.233
9	JBTPR-8	C _{2v}	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50	3.027	2.699
10	BTPR-8	C _{2v}	Biaugmented trigonal prism	2.414	2.090
11	JSD-8	D _{2d}	Snub diphenoid J84	5.121	5.129
12	TT-8	T _d	Triakis tetrahedron	10.698	11.057
13	ETBPY-8	D _{3h}	Elongated trigonal bipyramid	24.828	24.531

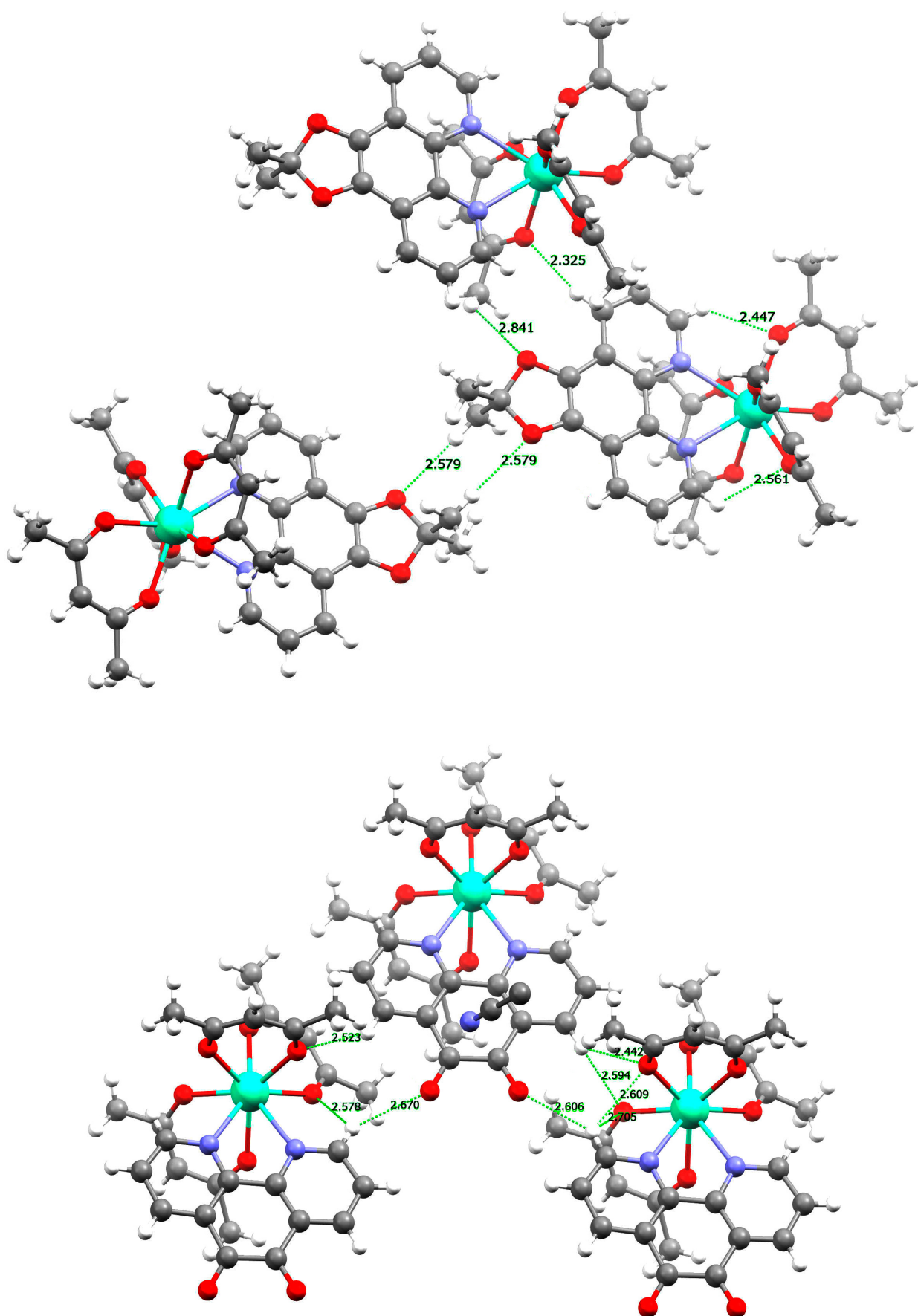


Figure S5. Short intra- and intermolecular contacts in crystal packing of **1** (top) and **2** (bottom).

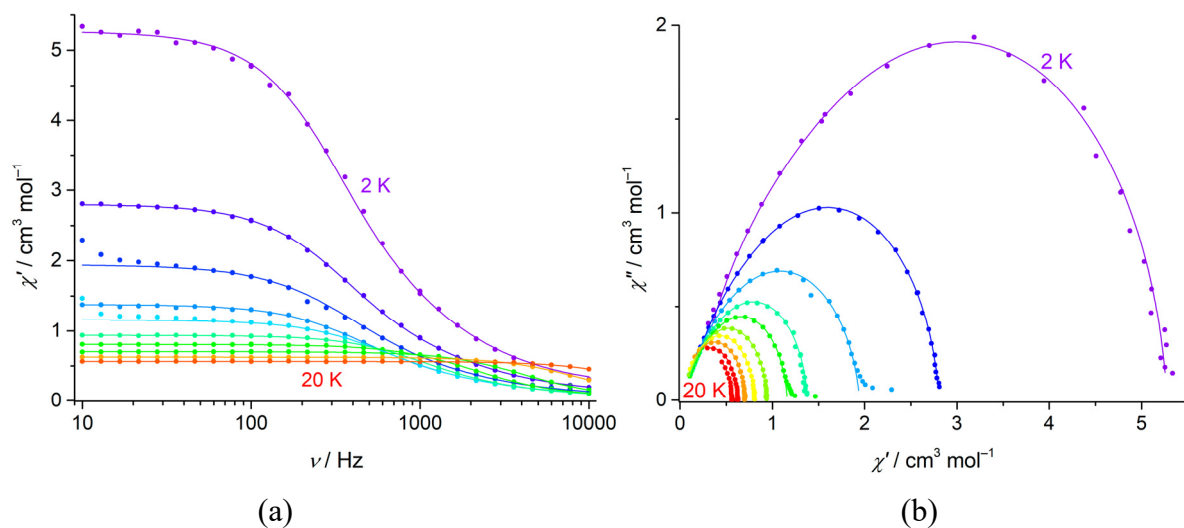


Figure S6. Frequency dependences of the in-phase AC susceptibility (a) and Cole–Cole plots (b) for **1** at zero DC field and temperatures from 2 to 20 K in increment of 2 K. Dots are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the Debye model with parameters listed in Table S4.

Table S4. Best fit parameters for **1** at zero DC field.

T , K	χ^S , cm^3/mol	$\Delta\chi_{T1}$, cm^3/mol	τ_1 , s	α_1	$\Delta\chi_{T2}$, cm^3/mol	τ_2 , s	α_2	Adj. R^2
2	1.71E-01	3.08	5.073E-04	0.032	1.81	1.273E-04	0.220	0.99941
4	8.91E-02	1.81	4.528E-04	0.056	0.86	1.020E-04	0.225	0.99971
6	4.91E-02	1.33	4.054E-04	0.088	0.49	8.337E-05	0.231	0.99870
8	4.26E-02	0.85	3.699E-04	0.034	0.49	9.391E-05	0.223	0.99951
10	5.55E-02	0.72	2.765E-04	0.032	0.39	8.169E-05	0.214	0.99978
12	4.61E-02	0.73	1.548E-04	0.033	0.16	3.334E-05	0.128	0.99993
14	5.94E-02	0.75	7.465E-05	0.055				0.99952
16	4.74E-02	0.66	3.862E-05	0.035				0.99988
17	5.82E-02	0.64	2.718E-05	0.032				0.99991
18	4.00E-02	0.58	1.810E-05	0.032				0.99979
20	2.01E-02	0.54	7.495E-06	0.038				0.99990
22	1.00E-02	0.50	2.832E-06	0.060				0.99990

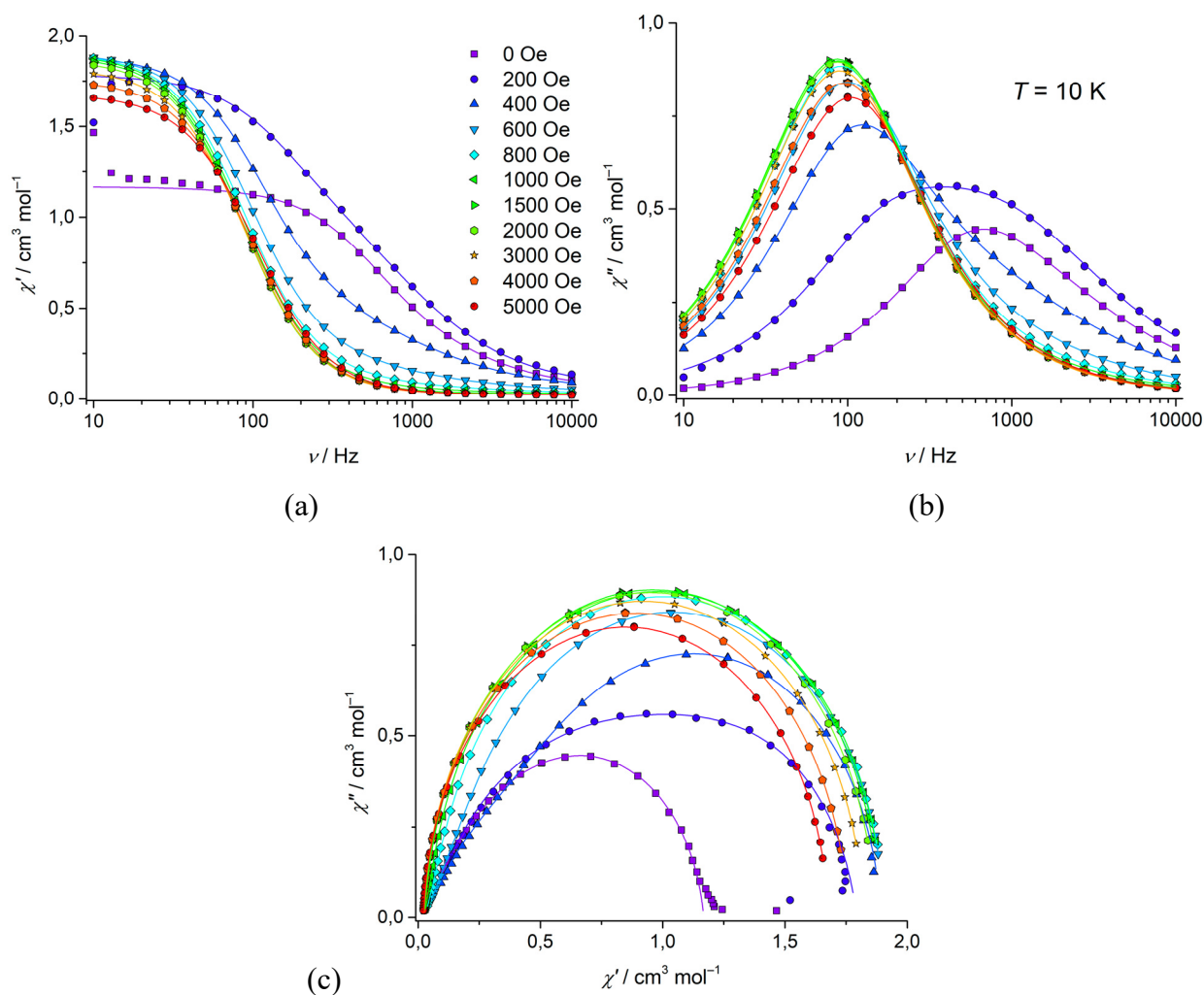


Figure S7. Frequency dependences of the in-phase (a) and out-of-phase (b) AC susceptibility, Cole–Cole plots (c) for **1** at 10 K and indicated DC fields. Symbols are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the Debye model.

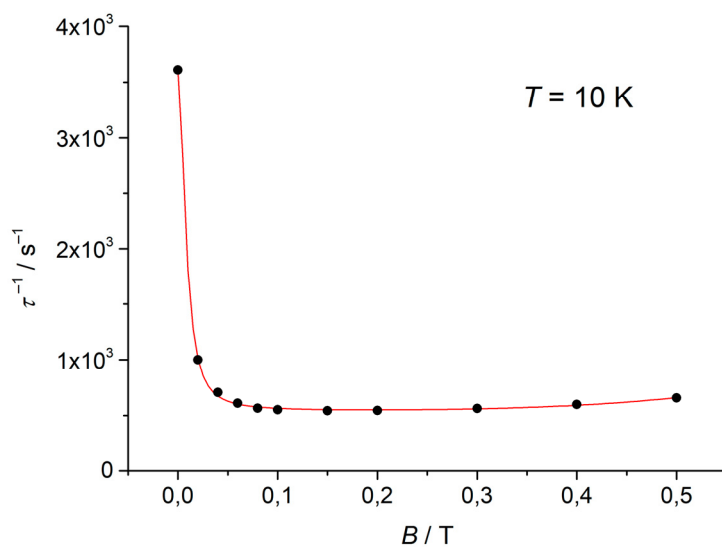


Figure S8. Field dependence of the inverse relaxation time τ^{-1} for **1** at 10 K.

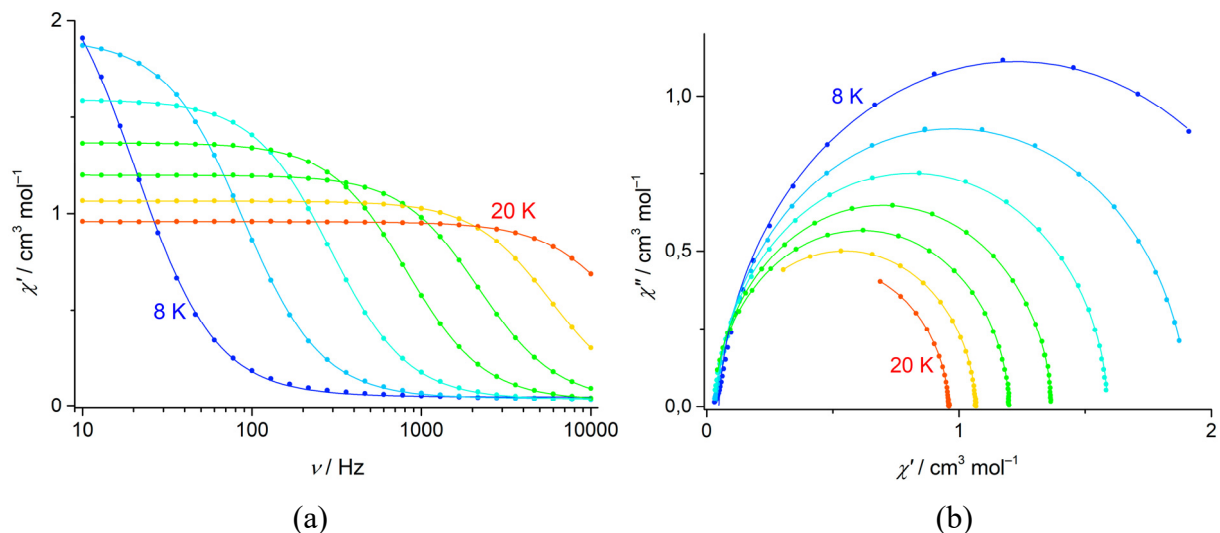


Figure S9. Frequency dependences of the in-phase AC susceptibility (a) and Cole–Cole plots (b) for **1** at 1000 Oe DC field and temperatures from 8 to 20 K in increment of 2 K. Dots are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the generalized Debye model with parameters listed in Table S5.

Table S5. Best fit parameters for **1** at 1000 Oe DC field.

T , K	χ_s , cm ³ /mol	$\Delta\chi_T$, cm ³ /mol	τ , s	α	Adj. R^2
6	5.56E-02	3.22	5.506E-02	0.085	0.99548
7	5.13E-02	2.79	1.932E-02	0.057	0.99918
8	4.81E-02	2.35	7.740E-03	0.037	0.99966
9	4.40E-02	2.08	3.580E-03	0.030	0.99984
10	3.99E-02	1.87	1.800E-03	0.027	0.99992
12	3.48E-02	1.55	5.466E-04	0.022	0.99997
14	3.06E-02	1.34	1.933E-04	0.021	0.99999
16	2.91E-02	1.17	7.299E-05	0.020	1.00000
17	3.07E-02	1.09	4.492E-05	0.018	0.99999
18	2.79E-02	1.04	2.735E-05	0.023	1.00000
19	2.88E-02	0.98	1.651E-05	0.026	1.00000
20	1.69E-02	0.94	9.689E-06	0.035	1.00000
22	9.25E-02	0.78	3.712E-06	0.049	0.99999

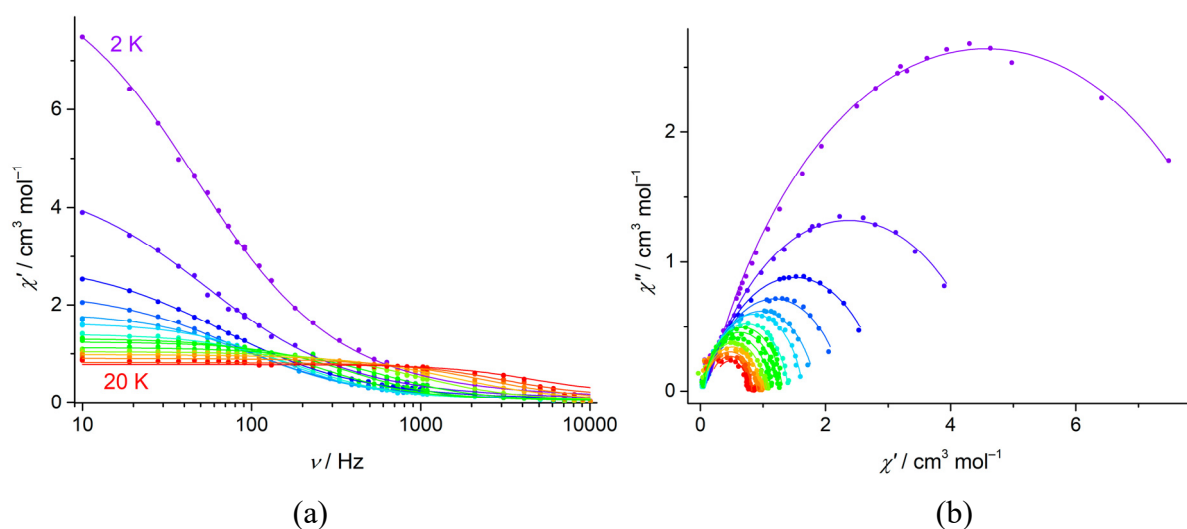


Figure S10. Frequency dependences of the in-phase AC susceptibility (a) and Cole–Cole plots (b) for **2** at zero DC field and temperatures from 2 to 20 K. Dots are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the generalized Debye model with parameters listed in Table S6.

Table S6. Best fit parameters for **2** at zero DC field.

T , K	χ_s , cm ³ /mol	$\Delta\chi_T$, cm ³ /mol	τ , s	α	Adj. R^2
2	1.04E-01	8.25	3.370E-03	0.274	0.99859
4	7.65E-02	4.16	2.960E-03	0.280	0.99787
6	6.50E-02	2.74	2.440E-03	0.273	0.99818
8	5.91E-02	2.11	2.060E-03	0.240	0.99647
10	6.80E-02	1.68	1.490E-03	0.188	0.99695
11	6.98E-02	1.47	1.080E-03	0.133	0.99375
12	6.47E-02	1.28	8.185E-04	0.118	0.99397
13	5.07E-02	1.19	5.936E-04	0.120	0.99588
14	3.07E-02	1.10	4.166E-04	0.116	0.99669
15	3.49E-02	1.01	2.727E-04	0.122	0.99617
16	3.50E-02	0.95	1.668E-04	0.142	0.99505
17	3.50E-02	0.90	1.023E-04	0.171	0.99158
18	3.75E-02	0.79	6.687E-05	0.164	0.99651
19	1.21E-01	0.64	5.217E-05	0.103	0.98800
20	1.84E-01	0.55	3.532E-05	0.091	0.99607

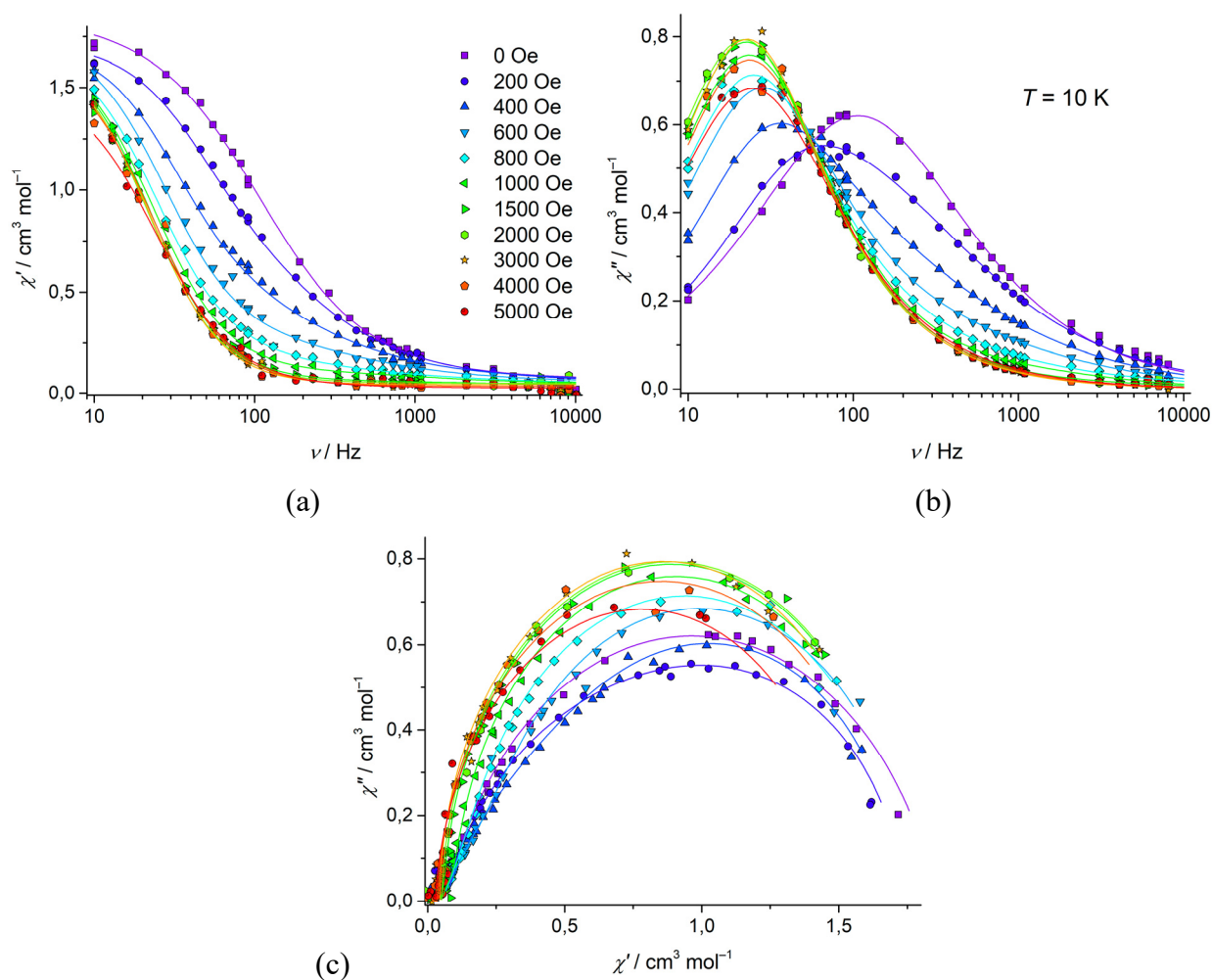


Figure S11. Frequency dependences of the in-phase (a) and out-of-phase (b) AC susceptibility, Cole–Cole plots (c) for **2** at 10 K and indicated DC fields. Symbols are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the Debye model.

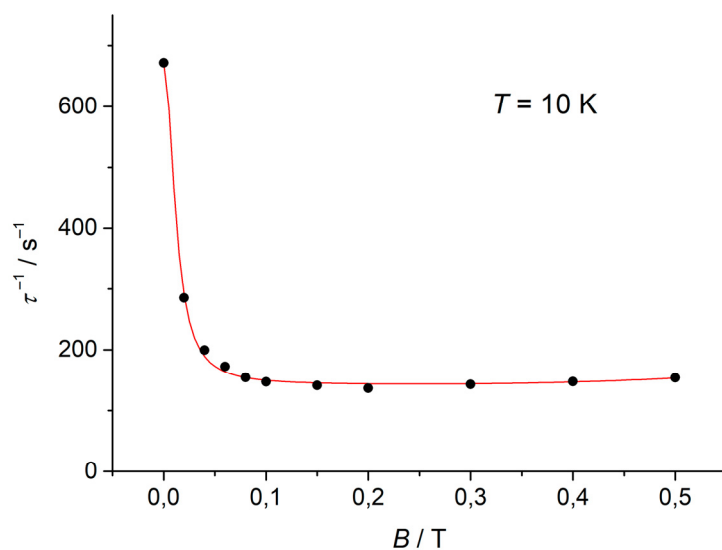


Figure S12. Field dependence of the inverse relaxation time τ^{-1} for **2** at 10 K.

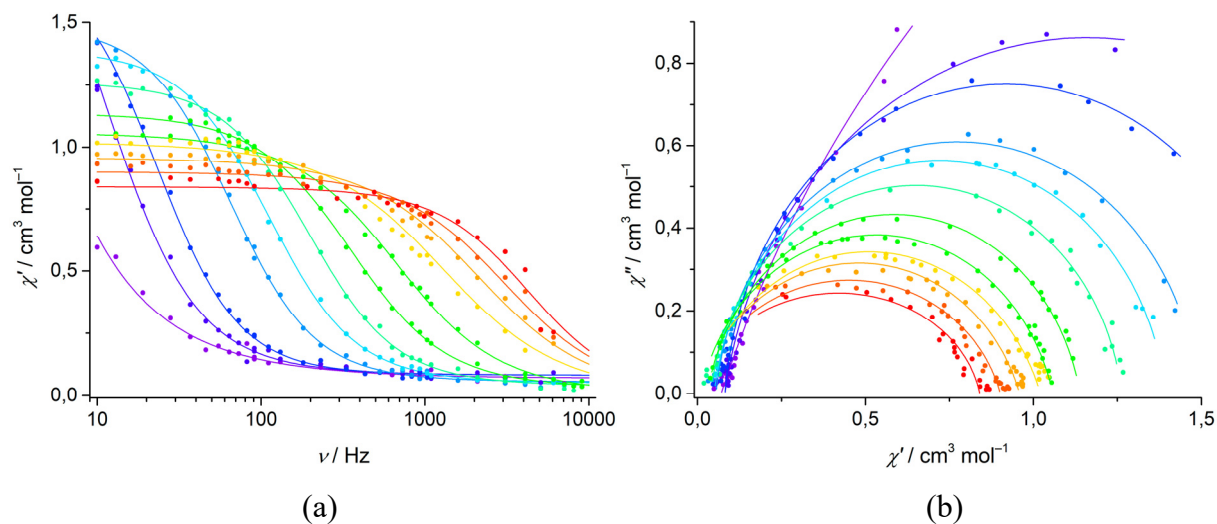


Figure S13. Frequency dependences of the in-phase AC susceptibility (a) and Cole–Cole plots (b) for **2** at DC field 1000 Oe and temperatures from 8 to 20 K. Dots are experimental data; solid lines indicate fit data within the generalized Debye model with parameters listed in Table S7.

Table S7. Best fit parameters for **2** at 1000 Oe DC field.

T , K	χ_s , cm^3/mol	$\Delta\chi_T$, cm^3/mol	τ , s	α	Adj. R^2
9	8.16E-02	2.01	1.397E-02	0.098	0.99776
10	8.18E-02	1.64	6.850E-03	0.055	0.99832
12	5.52E-02	1.35	2.440E-03	0.065	0.99828
13	4.96E-02	1.28	1.430E-03	0.078	0.99784
14	3.86E-02	1.15	8.141E-04	0.082	0.99775
15	2.87E-02	1.05	4.521E-04	0.121	0.99499
16	7.12E-03	0.98	2.398E-04	0.156	0.99692
17	1.00E-03	0.97	1.251E-04	0.214	0.99027
18	1.00E-03	0.86	7.593E-05	0.191	0.99261
19	1.00E-03	0.71	5.227E-05	0.163	0.99411
20	1.00E-03	0.57	3.755E-05	0.107	0.99689

Table S8. SINGLE_ANISO computed wave function decomposition analysis for lowest KDs of Dy(III) ions in **1** and **2**. It is shown only main (>10%) contributions.

KD	1	2
1	0.927 $ \pm 15/2\rangle$	0.873 $ \pm 15/2\rangle + 0.115 \pm 11/2\rangle$
2	0.775 $ \pm 13/2\rangle + 0.152 \pm 9/2\rangle$	0.554 $ \pm 13/2\rangle + 0.229 \pm 9/2\rangle$
3	0.401 $ \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.237 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.135 \pm 3/2\rangle$	0.287 $ \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.246 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.116 \pm 13/2\rangle + 0.107 \pm 3/2\rangle$
4	0.342 $ \pm 1/2\rangle + 0.206 \pm 5/2\rangle + 0.147 \pm 9/2\rangle + 0.122 \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.103 \pm 3/2\rangle$	0.248 $ \pm 1/2\rangle + 0.213 \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.207 \pm 9/2\rangle + 0.182 \pm 5/2\rangle$
5	0.237 $ \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.191 \pm 5/2\rangle + 0.171 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.169 \pm 9/2\rangle$	0.265 $ \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.246 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.165 \pm 5/2\rangle + 0.117 \pm 9/2\rangle + 0.105 \pm 1/2\rangle$
6	0.291 $ \pm 5/2\rangle + 0.256 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.163 \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.143 \pm 9/2\rangle$	0.342 $ \pm 5/2\rangle + 0.200 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.197 \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.103 \pm 1/2\rangle$
7	0.412 $ \pm 1/2\rangle + 0.304 \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.148 \pm 5/2\rangle$	0.442 $ \pm 1/2\rangle + 0.305 \pm 3/2\rangle + 0.126 \pm 5/2\rangle$
8	0.271 $ \pm 9/2\rangle + 0.226 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.209 \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.126 \pm 5/2\rangle$	0.255 $ \pm 9/2\rangle + 0.242 \pm 11/2\rangle + 0.179 \pm 7/2\rangle + 0.125 \pm 13/2\rangle + 0.102 \pm 5/2\rangle$