

**Table S1.** Characterization of PCGA-*b*-PEG-*b*-PCGA triblock copolymers (tri-PCGs)

Code	DP of CL <sup>a)</sup>	DP of GA <sup>b)</sup>	CL/GA <sup>c)</sup>	M <sub>n</sub> (Da) <sup>d)</sup>	M <sub>w</sub> (Da) <sup>e)</sup>	M <sub>w</sub> /M <sub>n</sub> <sup>e)</sup>
tri-PCG-1	14.6	4.3	3.4	5,400	6,900	1.38
tri-PCG-2	9.9	2.6	3.9	4,000	4,800	1.38

a) The degree of polymerization of the ε-caprolactone unit in a PCGA segment was calculated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR.

b) The degree of polymerization of a glycolic acid unit in a PCGA segment was calculated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR.

c) Molar ratio of CL/GA in a PCGA segment estimated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR

d) Number-average of the molecular weight estimated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR.

e) Weight-average of the molecular weight and the polydispersity index estimated using SEC.

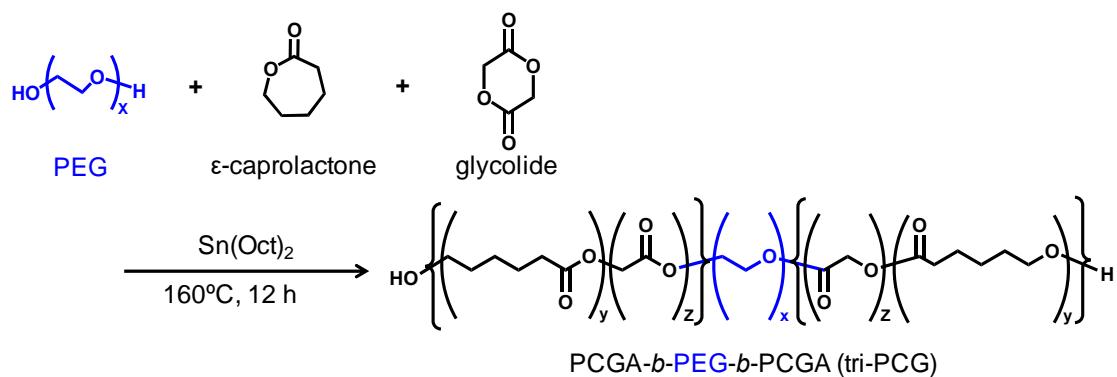
**Table S2.** Characterization of tri-PCG-Acryl

Code	M <sub>n</sub> (Da) <sup>a)</sup>	M <sub>w</sub> (Da) <sup>b)</sup>	M <sub>w</sub> /M <sub>n</sub> <sup>b)</sup>	DS (%) <sup>c)</sup>
tri-PCG-Acryl	4,200	5,100	1.40	91

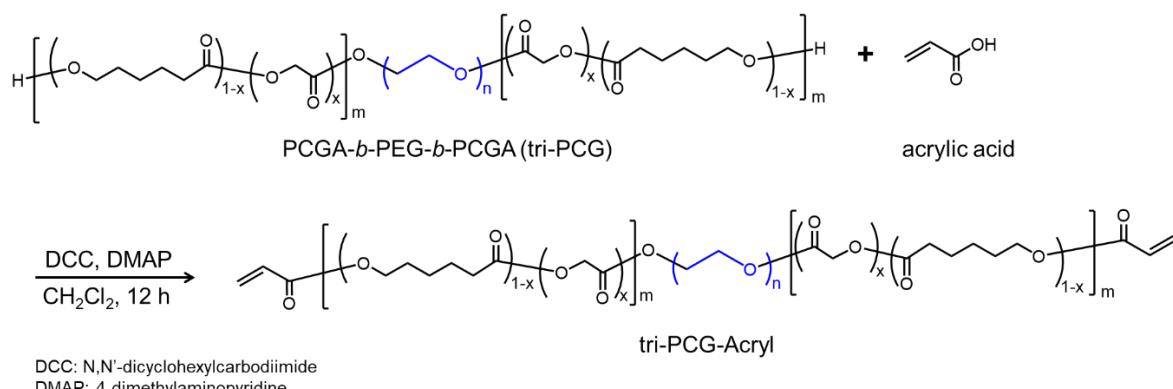
a) Number-average of the molecular weight estimated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR.

b) Weight-average of the molecular weight and the polydispersity index estimated using SEC.

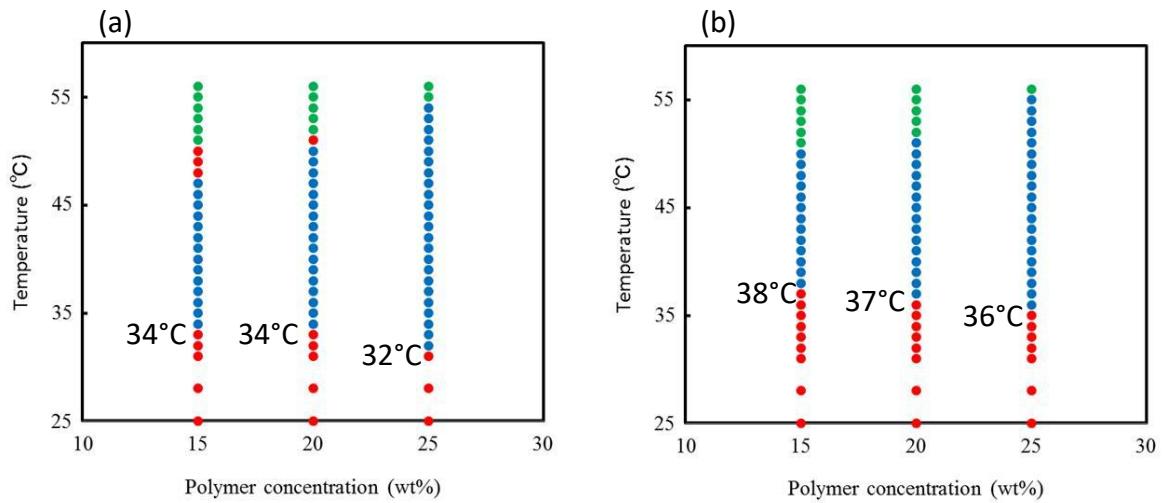
c) Degree of substitution of the acryloyl group calculated using <sup>1</sup>H-NMR.



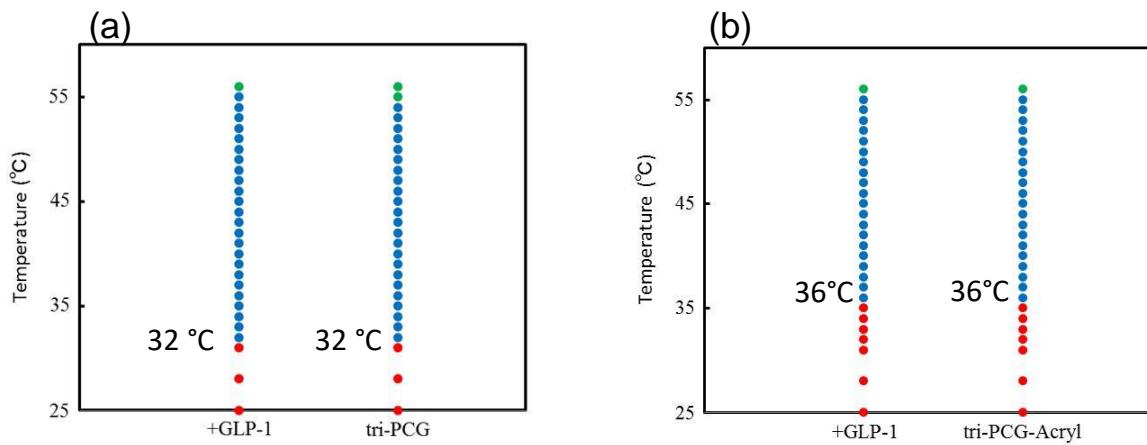
**Scheme S1.** Synthesis of PCGA-*b*-PEG-*b*-PCGA triblock copolymer (tri-PCG).



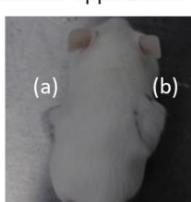
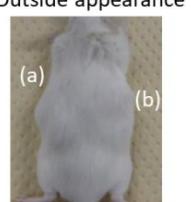
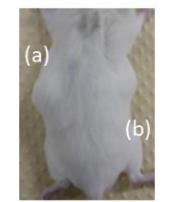
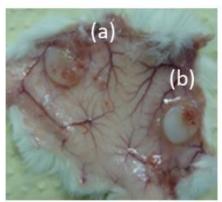
**Scheme S2** Synthesis of tri-PCG-Acryl



**Figure S1.** Phase diagrams of (a) tri-PCG and (b) tri-PCG-Acryl. ●: sol, ○: gel, ○: sol (syneresis). The gelation temperature ( $T_{\text{gel}}$ ) of each concentration is indicated.



**Figure S2.** Comparison of the gelation temperature in the presence or absence of GLP-1 for (a) tri-PCG and (b) tri-PCG-Acryl. ●: sol, ○: gel, ○: sol (syneresis). The polymer concentration = 25 wt%. The gelation temperature ( $T_{\text{gel}}$ ) of each sample is indicated.

	Just after injection	after 1 day	
<b>F(P1)</b>	Outside appearance 	Outside appearance 	Under the skin 
<b>F(P1/D+PA<sub>40</sub>)</b>			

**Figure S3.** Photographs of the rats injected with **F(P1)** without GLP-1 (top) and **F(P1/D+PA<sub>40</sub>)** without GLP-1 just after injection, and after 1 day.