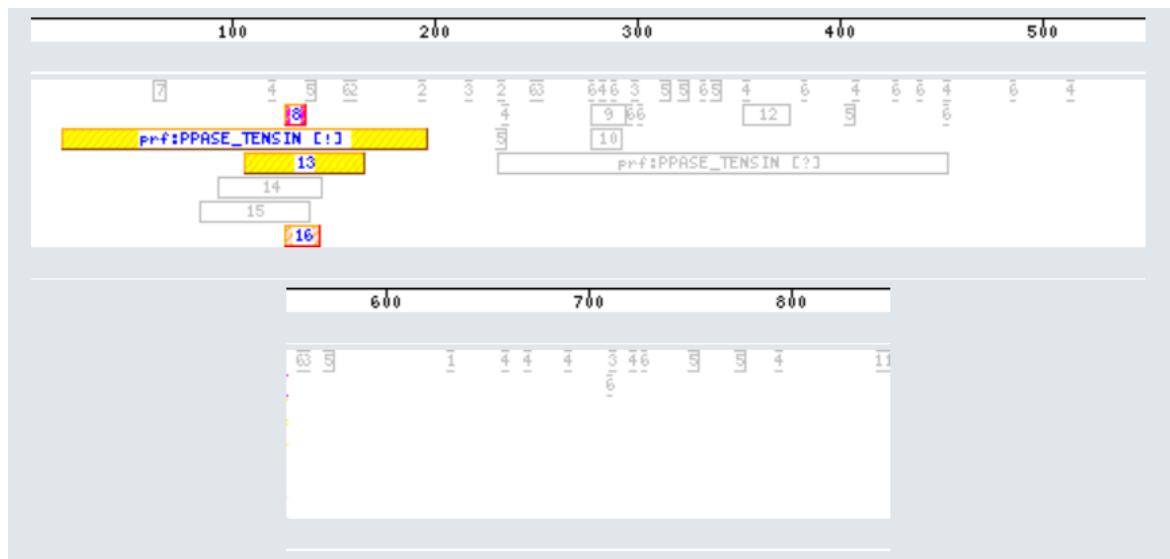
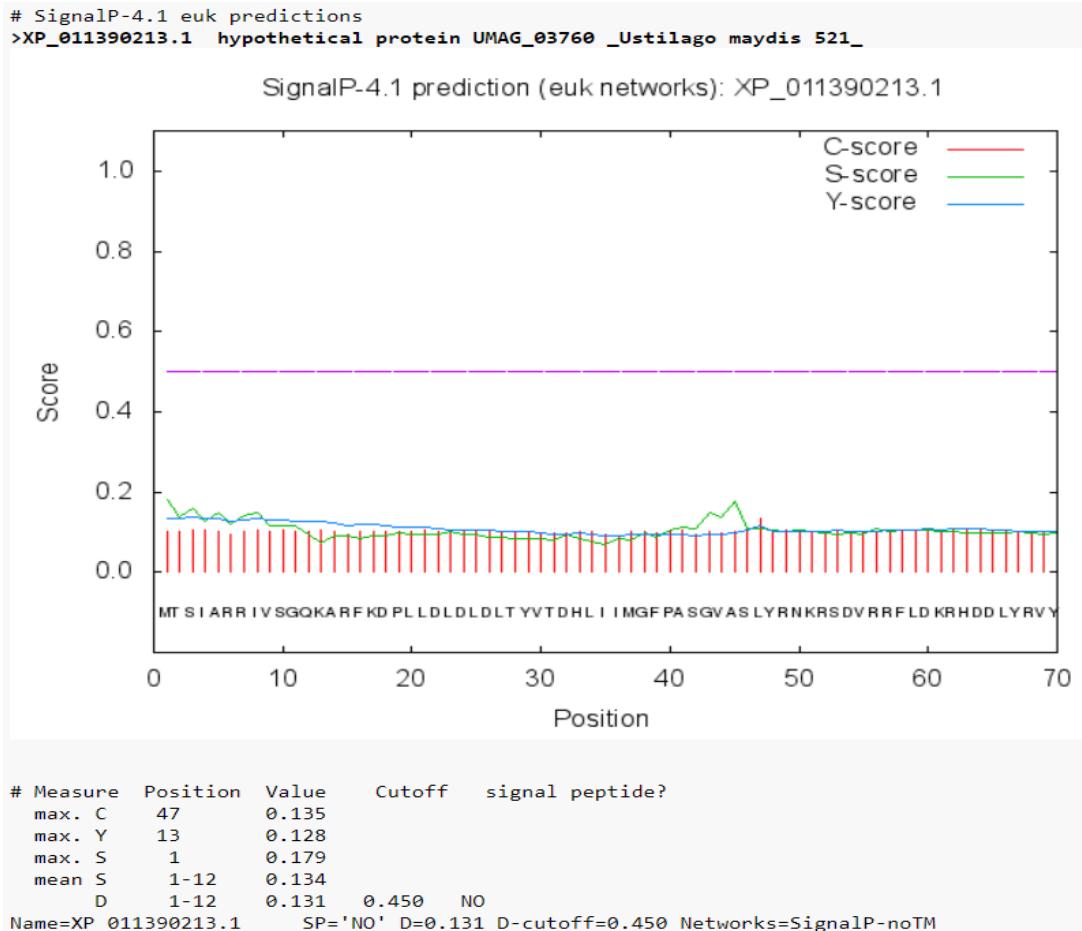


## Supplementary materials



**Figure S1.** Motif scan analysis of Ptn1 using Hits (<https://myhits.isb-sib.ch/>) indicated the presence of Phosphatase tensin-type domain profile.



**Figure S2.** SignalP 4.1 prediction of the presence signal peptide. SignalP could not find a signal peptide in Ptn1.

```
### targetp v1.1 prediction results #####
Number of query sequences: 1
Cleavage site predictions not included.
Using NON-PLANT networks.

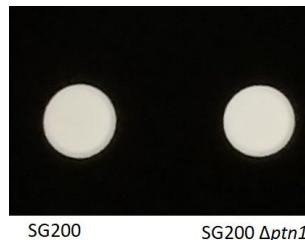
Name          Len      mTP     SP   other  Loc   RC
-----
XP_011390213.1    848     0.238  0.127  0.462   _    4
-----
cutoff           0.000  0.000  0.000
```

#### DESCRIPTION

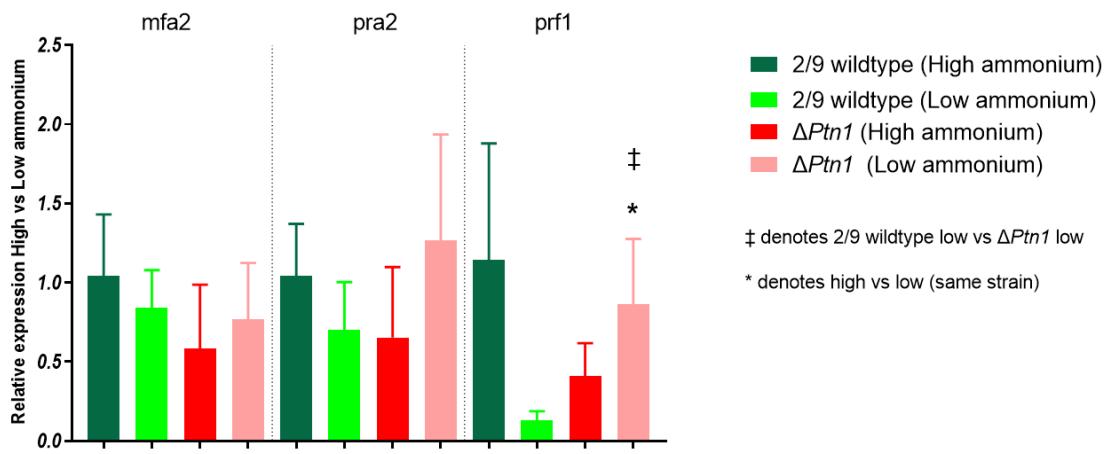
The output is a table in plain text (see the [example](#) below). For each input sequence one table row is output. The columns are as follows:

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Name                | Sequence name truncated to 20 characters  |
| Len                 | Sequence length   |
| cTP, mTP, SP, other | Final NN scores on which the final prediction is based (Loc, see below). Note that the scores are not really probabilities, and they do not necessarily add to one. However, the location with the highest score is the most likely according to TargetP, and the relationship between the scores (the reliability class, see below) may be an indication of how certain the prediction is.   |
| Loc                 | Prediction of localization, based on the scores above; the possible values are:<br>C Chloroplast, i.e. the sequence contains <b>cTP</b> , a chloroplast transit peptide;<br>M Mitochondrion, i.e. the sequence contains <b>mTP</b> , a mitochondrial targeting peptide;<br>S Secretory pathway, i.e. the sequence contains <b>SP</b> , a signal peptide;<br>- Any other location;<br>* "don't know"; indicates that cutoff restrictions were set (see <a href="#">instructions</a> ) and the winning network output score was below the requested cutoff for that category. |
| RC                  | Reliability class, from 1 to 5, where 1 indicates the strongest prediction. RC is a measure of the size of the difference ('diff') between the highest (winning) and the second highest output scores. There are 5 reliability classes, defined as follows:<br>1 : diff > 0.800<br>2 : 0.800 > diff > 0.600<br>3 : 0.600 > diff > 0.400<br>4 : 0.400 > diff > 0.200<br>5 : 0.200 > diff<br>Thus, the lower the value of RC the safer the prediction.  |
| TPlen               | Predicted presequence length; it appears only when TargetP was asked to perform cleavage site predictions (see <a href="#">instructions</a> ).  |

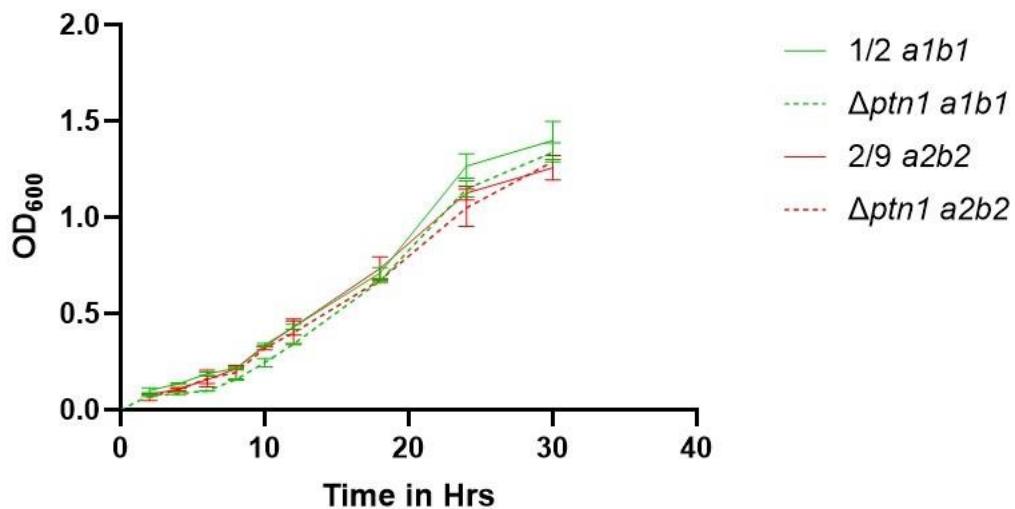
**Figure S3.** TargetP prediction of sub-cellular localization of Ptn1. TargetP analysis indicated that Ptn1 is not a secreted protein and may have a sub-cellular location other than mitochondria.



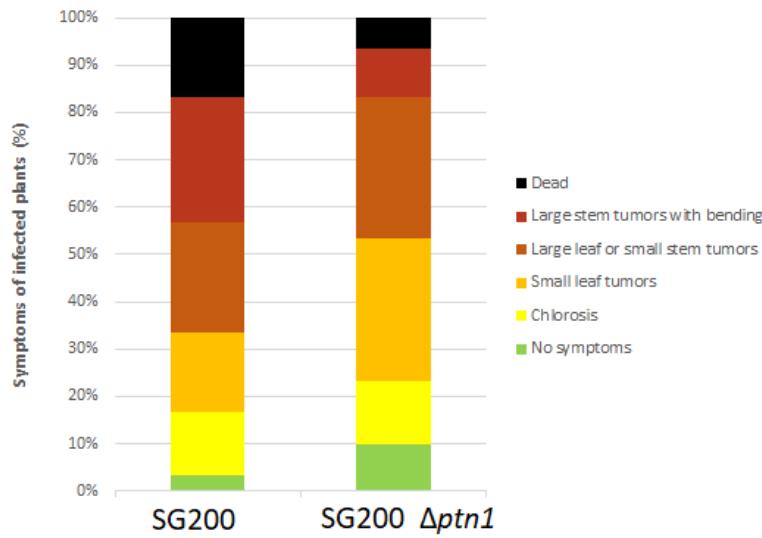
**Figure S4.** The charcoal assay for fuzz production performed with SG200 and SG200  $\Delta ptn1$  strains. No differences were observed in the ability to produce aerial hyphae.



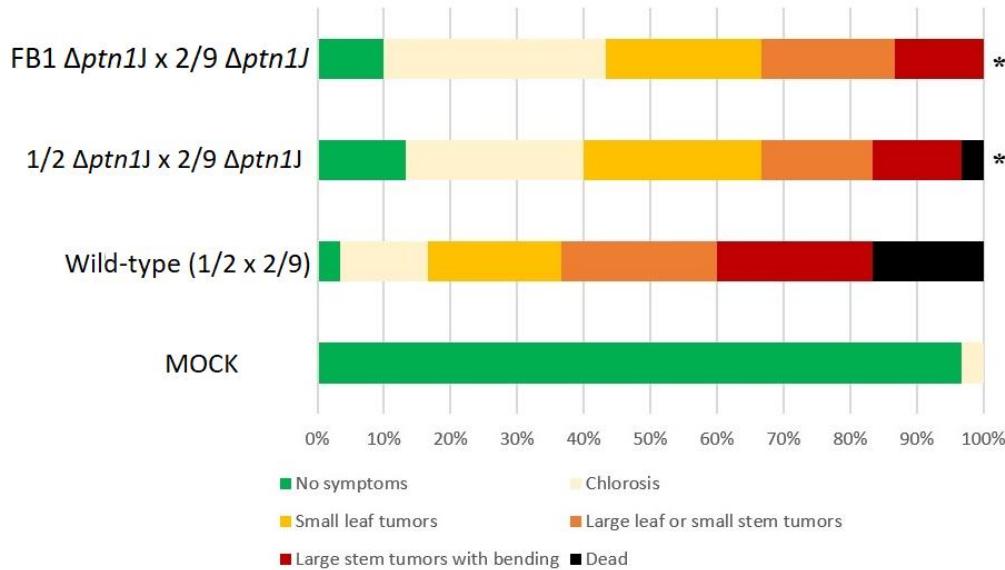
**Figure S5.** The relative expression analysis of *mfa2*, *pra2*, and *prf1* (*U. maydis* mating pathway genes) in wildtype and  $\Delta ptn1$  under high and low ammonium conditions. The RNA expression data were analyzed in GraphPad Prism using unpaired T-test after normalization to wild type expression under high ammonium conditions; a probability value of  $P < 0.05$  was considered as a significant difference and is indicated by \*.



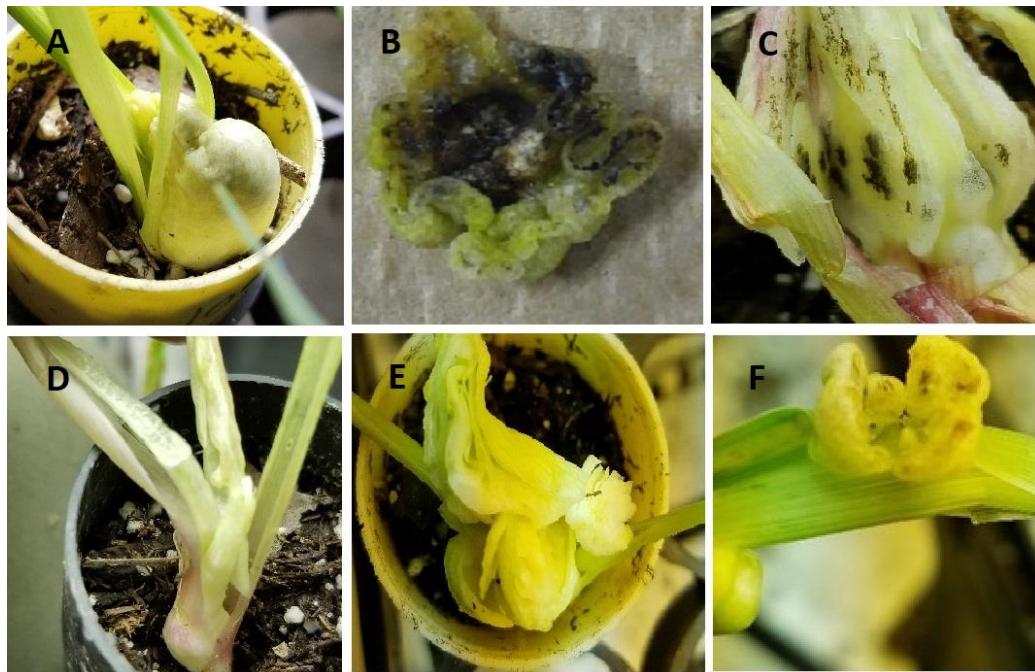
**Figure S6:** Growth rates of 1/2, 2/9, 1/2  $\Delta ptn1$  and 2/9  $\Delta ptn1$  strains grown in YPS media were measured by OD<sub>600</sub> at an initial interval of 2 h until 12 hours and then every 6 hours until 30 hours. The data did not show any significant differences in growth rates.



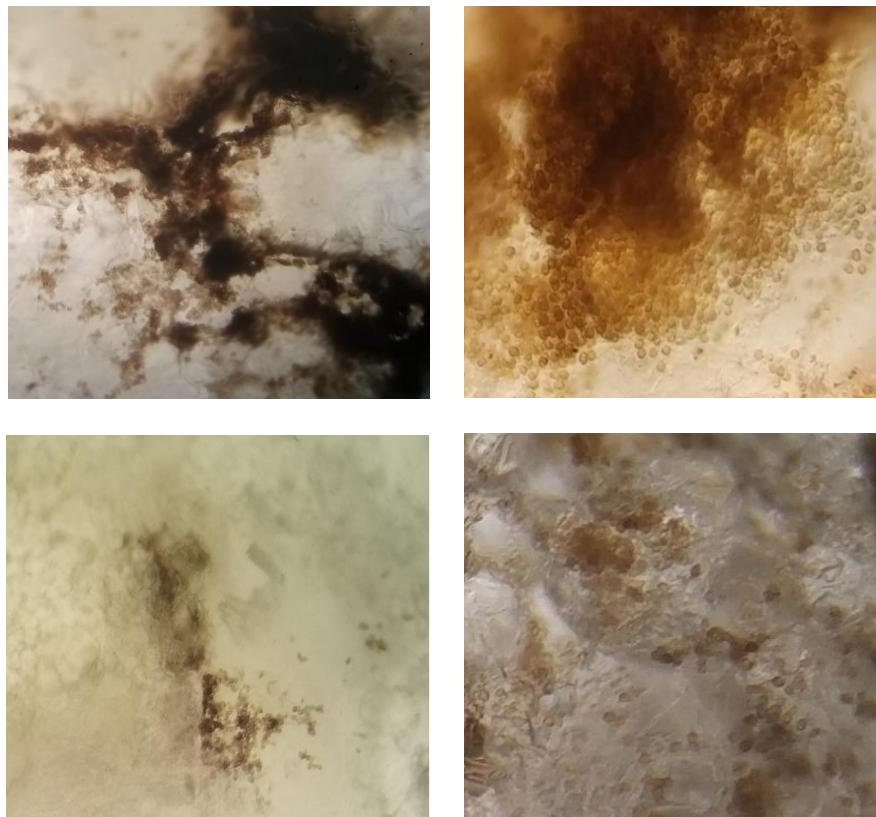
**Figure S7:** Infection of plants with  $\Delta ptn1$  deletion strains in SG200 background. The deletion strain SG200  $\Delta ptn1$  showed a reduction in pathogenicity compared to wildtype SG200 (nearly significant,  $P= 0.05048$ , Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison test)



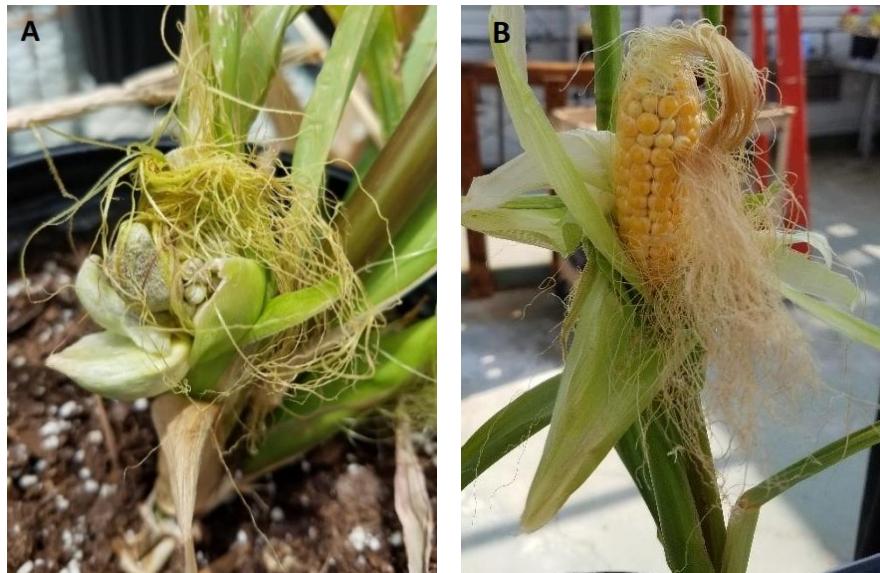
**Figure S8.** Infection of plants with  $\Delta ptn1$  deletion strains in different backgrounds and created through two different methods. Similar reductions in pathogenicity were seen, regardless of the method used to generate the deletions or the genetic backgrounds of the compatible mating partners. 1/2  $\Delta ptn1J$  and 2/9  $\Delta ptn1J$  strains generated using the overlap- PCR method [27,28] were found to be less infectious compared to WT (1/2 and 2/9). Pathogenicity was similarly impaired for infections with strains FB1  $\Delta ptn1J \times 2/9 \Delta ptn1J$ ; FB1  $\Delta ptn1$  was generated via the overlap method, while 2/9  $\Delta ptn1$  as produced with the DelsGate method.



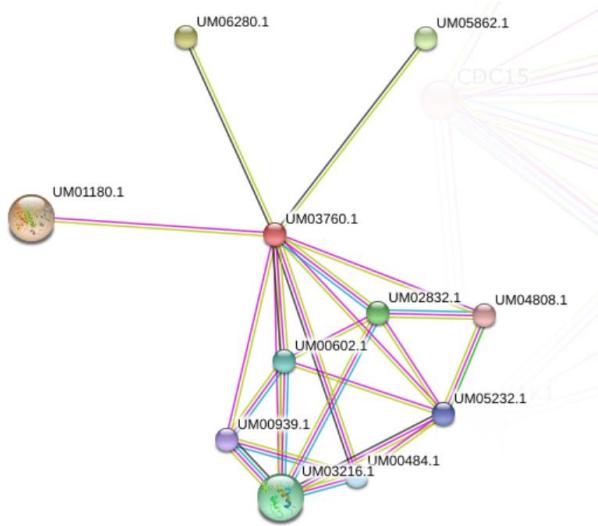
**Figure S9.** Teliospores from infected maize plants (Clockwise): A, B and C represent tumors from plants infected with both wild type partners 1/2 x 2/9 ( $a1b1 \times a2b2$ ). D, E, F represent tumors of plants from  $\Delta ptn1$  ( $a1b1 \times a2b2$ ) infection. WT (1/2 x 2/9) infected plants produced normal tumors which were filled with black teliospores, whereas mature black teliospores were not clearly visible in most of the tumors produced from  $\Delta ptn1$  infected plants.



**Figure S10.** Dissection of tumors under microscope showing teliospores. Upper panels represent spores from WT 1/2 x WT 2/9 infected plants and lower panels show spores from  $\Delta ptn1$  infected plants. WT tumors contained visibly more teliospores.



**Figure S11.** Deletion of *ptn1* alters ability to produce tumors in maize cobs. The deletion strains were not able to produce tumors with teliospores when infection was performed on maize ears (A) WT (1/2) × WT (2/9), (B)  $\Delta ptn1 \times \Delta ptn1$  in the same respective genetic backgrounds as in (A).



**Figure S12.** Interaction Network Analysis of Ptn1 protein sequence using STRING software (<https://string-db.org>) indicated one of the potential interactors as UM02832 (Ras1 protein) of *U. maydis*

**Table S1. A. Aligned Proteins**

| Protein Name                     | Identity | Expected Value | Matched Length |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| <a href="#">A0A0D1E0C2_USTMA</a> | 1        | 0              | 848            |
| <a href="#">R9NVM2_PSEHS</a>     | 0.76     | e-163          | 850            |
| <a href="#">I2FUC9_USTH4</a>     | 0.69     | e-158          | 853            |
| <a href="#">A0A1K0H8X3_9BASI</a> | 0.69     | e-156          | 853            |
| <a href="#">E6ZMB4_SPORE</a>     | 0.68     | e-144          | 852            |
| <a href="#">W3VTN5_PSEA5</a>     | 0.67     | e-162          | 860            |
| <a href="#">M9LVY0_PSEA3</a>     | 0.67     | e-162          | 860            |
| <a href="#">A0A0F7S2A1_9BASI</a> | 0.67     | e-110          | 697            |
| <a href="#">A0A081CHB7_PSEA2</a> | 0.66     | e-159          | 851            |
| <a href="#">A0A127ZGP6_9BASI</a> | 0.66     | e-150          | 857            |
| <a href="#">A0A077QWF3_9BASI</a> | 0.65     | e-159          | 859            |
| <a href="#">V5EYU7_KALBG</a>     | 0.45     | 1.00E-96       | 844            |
| <a href="#">TPTE2_MACFA</a>      | 0.38     | 1.00E-42       | 193            |
| <a href="#">TPTE2_HUMAN</a>      | 0.38     | 7.00E-42       | 193            |
| <a href="#">PTEN1_ARATH</a>      | 0.38     | 4.00E-36       | 189            |
| <a href="#">A0A0D2PH34_9AGAR</a> | 0.37     | 1.00E-31       | 311            |
| <a href="#">TPTE_HUMAN</a>       | 0.37     | 2.00E-40       | 193            |
| <a href="#">PTN2B_ARATH</a>      | 0.36     | 1.00E-38       | 204            |
| <a href="#">A0A0C9WXR8_9AGAR</a> | 0.35     | 1.00E-33       | 340            |
| <a href="#">A0A066VX13_9BASI</a> | 0.34     | 9.00E-90       | 877            |
| <a href="#">CNRN_DICDI</a>       | 0.32     | 1.00E-37       | 237            |
| <a href="#">PTEN_MOUSE</a>       | 0.31     | 2.00E-46       | 251            |
| <a href="#">PTEN_HUMAN</a>       | 0.31     | 2.00E-46       | 251            |
| <a href="#">PTEN_CANLF</a>       | 0.31     | 2.00E-46       | 251            |
| <a href="#">PTEN_DICDI</a>       | 0.31     | 4.00E-44       | 237            |
| <a href="#">PTEN_XENLA</a>       | 0.31     | 2.00E-42       | 239            |
| <a href="#">5bzz_D Chain(D)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzz_C Chain(C)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzz_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzz_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzx_D Chain(D)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzx_C Chain(C)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzx_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzx_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">1d5r_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bug_D Chain(D)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bug_C Chain(C)</a>  | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |

|                                  |      |          |     |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|-----|
| <a href="#">5bug_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <a href="#">5bug_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <a href="#">3v0h_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.3  | 7.00E-36 | 240 |
| <a href="#">3v0f_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3  | 1.00E-35 | 240 |
| <a href="#">3v0g_C Chain(C)</a>  | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <a href="#">3v0g_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <a href="#">3v0h_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <a href="#">3v0d_A Chain(A)</a>  | 0.3  | 1.00E-34 | 238 |
| <a href="#">3v0f_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.3  | 1.00E-34 | 238 |
| <a href="#">K5WK49_AGABU</a>     | 0.29 | 8.00E-36 | 423 |
| <a href="#">3v0g_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.29 | 3.00E-36 | 249 |
| <a href="#">3v0d_B Chain(B)</a>  | 0.29 | 3.00E-34 | 243 |
| <a href="#">3v0g_D Chain(D)</a>  | 0.29 | 3.00E-34 | 243 |
| <a href="#">A0A0C3CDL4_HEBCY</a> | 0.28 | 4.00E-31 | 444 |
| <a href="#">A0A177VUH2_9BASI</a> | 0.26 | 4.00E-54 | 733 |
| <a href="#">A0A177VHL6_9BASI</a> | 0.26 | 4.00E-54 | 733 |
| <a href="#">W4JQV9_9HOMO</a>     | 0.26 | 9.00E-51 | 616 |
| <a href="#">A0A1J7GYH2_LUPAN</a> | 0.24 | 7.00E-48 | 518 |
| <a href="#">A0A166LBZ8_9HOMO</a> | 0.23 | 8.00E-61 | 767 |
| <a href="#">PTN2A_ARATH</a>      | 0.22 | 1.00E-38 | 463 |
| <a href="#">A0A0C9WXR8_9AGAR</a> | 0.18 | 8.00E-52 | 563 |
| <a href="#">A0A0D2PH34_9AGAR</a> | 0.18 | 3.00E-51 | 567 |
| <a href="#">A0A0C3CDL4_HEBCY</a> | 0.17 | 8.00E-49 | 572 |
| <a href="#">A0A087UC66_9ARAC</a> | 0.16 | 4.00E-49 | 775 |
| <a href="#">TENS3_HUMAN</a>      | 0.16 | 6.00E-40 | 792 |
| <a href="#">PTEN1_ARATH</a>      | 0.16 | 6.00E-04 | 219 |
| <a href="#">TENS3_MOUSE</a>      | 0.16 | 6.00E-34 | 769 |
| <a href="#">A0A177VUH2_9BASI</a> | 0.15 | 1.00E-16 | 555 |
| <a href="#">A0A177VHL6_9BASI</a> | 0.15 | 1.00E-16 | 555 |
| <a href="#">K5WK49_AGABU</a>     | 0.15 | 7.00E-48 | 607 |
| <a href="#">K1RBC4_CRAGI</a>     | 0.14 | 4.00E-49 | 768 |

| Table S1. B. Matched Protein Structures |          |                |                |
|---|----------|----------------|----------------|
| Protein Name                            | Identity | Expected Value | Matched Length |
| <a href="#">5bzz_D_Chain(D)</a>         | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |
| <a href="#">5bzz_C_Chain(C)</a>         | 0.3      | 6.00E-40       | 238            |

|                                  |      |          |     |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|-----|
| <u>5bzz_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bzz_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bzx_D</u><br><u>Chain(D)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bzx_C</u><br><u>Chain(C)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bzx_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bzx_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>1d5r_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bug_D</u><br><u>Chain(D)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bug_C</u><br><u>Chain(C)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bug_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>5bug_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 6.00E-40 | 238 |
| <u>3v0h_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.3  | 7.00E-36 | 240 |
| <u>3v0f_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 1.00E-35 | 240 |
| <u>3v0g_C</u><br><u>Chain(C)</u> | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <u>3v0g_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <u>3v0h_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 4.00E-35 | 239 |
| <u>3v0d_A</u><br><u>Chain(A)</u> | 0.3  | 1.00E-34 | 238 |
| <u>3v0f_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.3  | 1.00E-34 | 238 |
| <u>3v0g_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.29 | 3.00E-36 | 249 |
| <u>3v0d_B</u><br><u>Chain(B)</u> | 0.29 | 3.00E-34 | 243 |
| <u>3v0g_D</u><br><u>Chain(D)</u> | 0.29 | 3.00E-34 | 243 |

**Table. S1** Protein prediction analysis of Ptn1 using PredictProtein (<https://www.predictprotein.org>). (A) Shows the list of aligned proteins by primary amino acid sequence. (B) Shows the list of matched protein structures.