

Supplementary materials

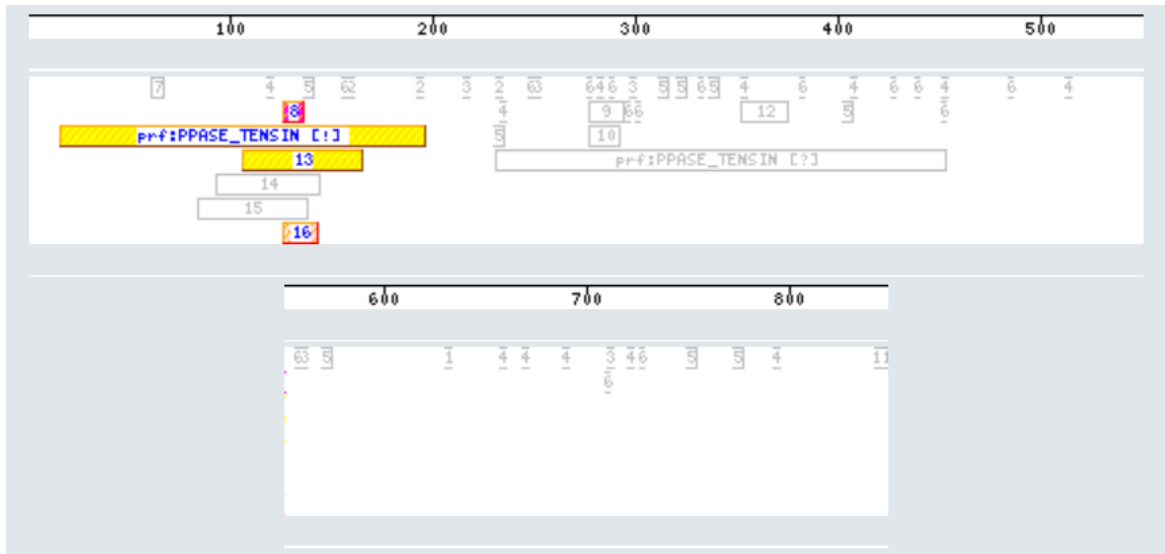


Figure S1. Motif scan analysis of Ptn1 using Hits (<https://myhits.isb-sib.ch/>) indicated the presence of Phosphatase tensin-type domain profile.

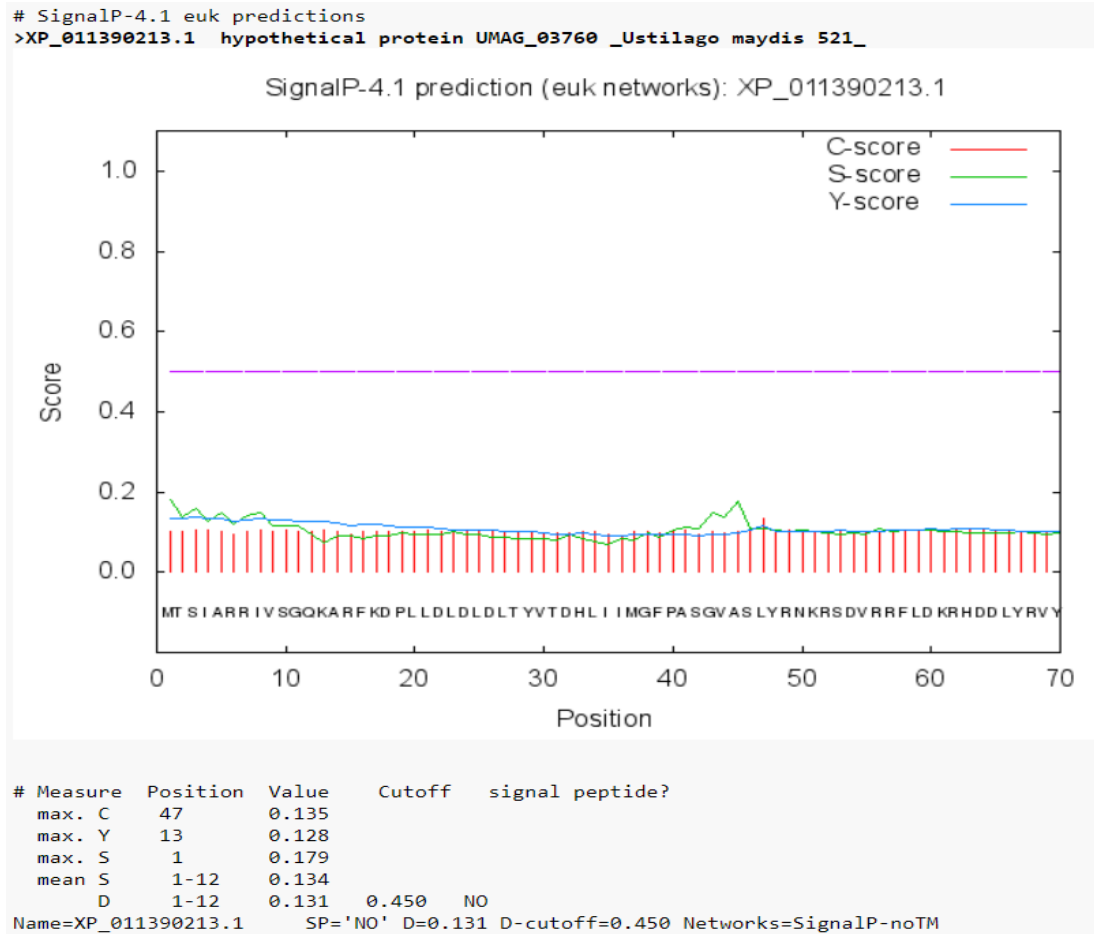


Figure S2. SignalP 4.1 prediction of the presence signal peptide. SignalP could not find a signal peptide in Ptn1.

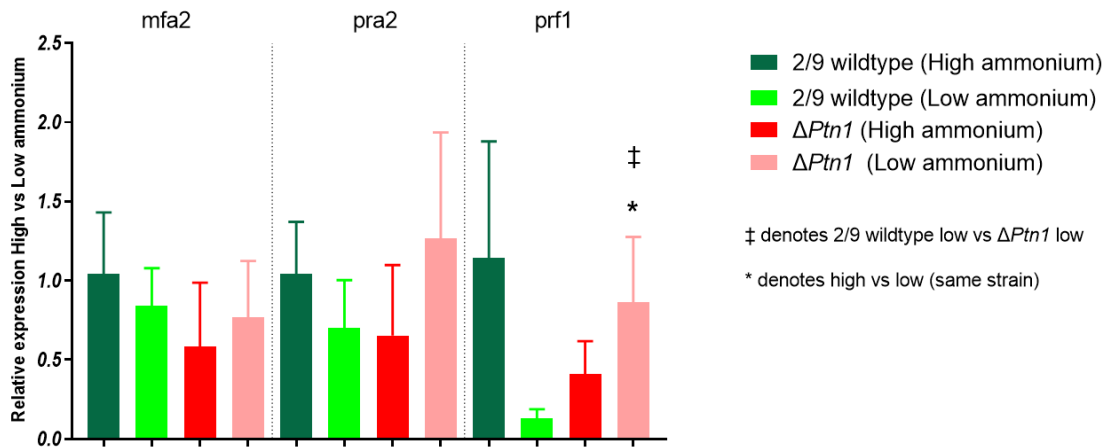


Figure S5. The relative expression analysis of *mfa2*, *pra2*, and *prf1* (*U. maydis* mating pathway genes) in wildtype and $\Delta ptn1$ under high and low ammonium conditions. The RNA expression data were analyzed in GraphPad Prism using unpaired T-test after normalization to wild type expression under high ammonium conditions; a probability value of $P < 0.05$ was considered as a significant difference and is indicated by *.

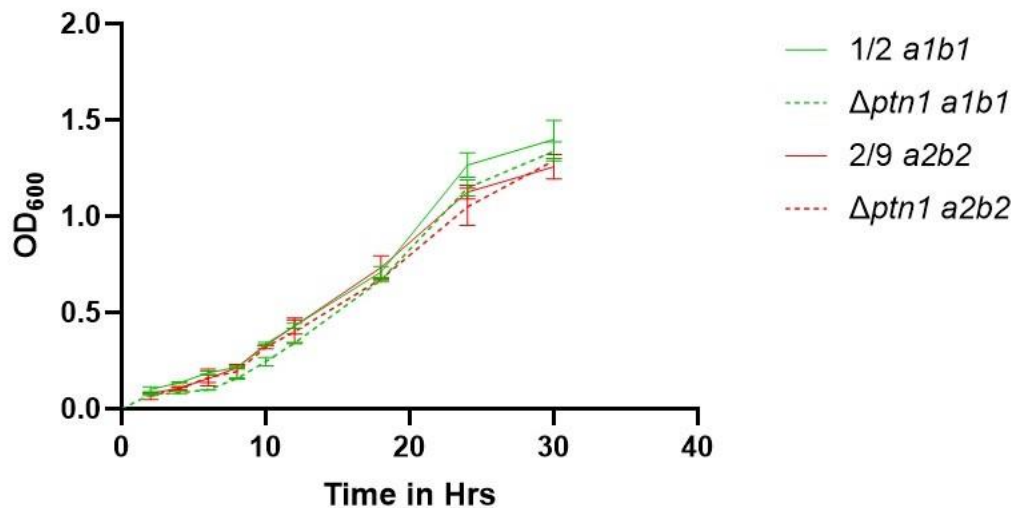


Figure S6: Growth rates of 1/2, 2/9, 1/2 $\Delta ptn1$ and 2/9 $\Delta ptn1$ strains grown in YPS media were measured by OD₆₀₀ at an initial interval of 2 h until 12 hours and then every 6 hours until 30 hours. The data did not show any significant differences in growth rates.

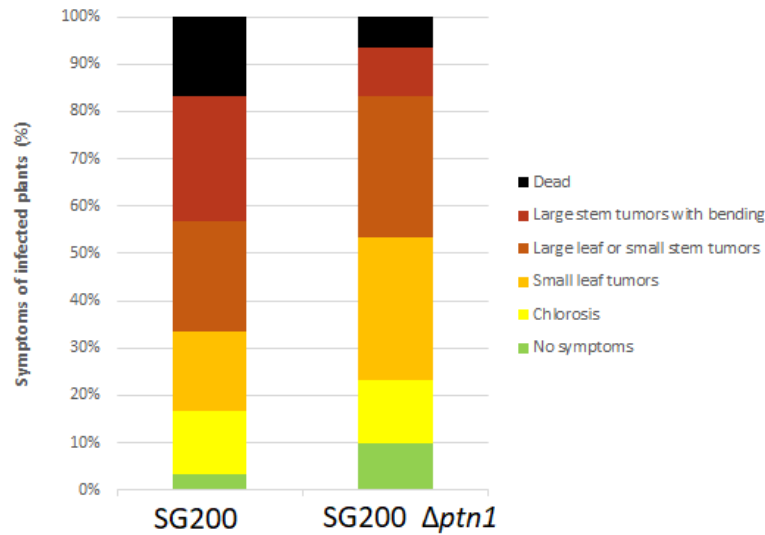


Figure S7: Infection of plants with $\Delta ptn1$ deletion strains in SG200 background. The deletion strain SG200 $\Delta ptn1$ showed a reduction in pathogenicity compared to wildtype SG200 (nearly significant, $P=0.05048$, Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison test)

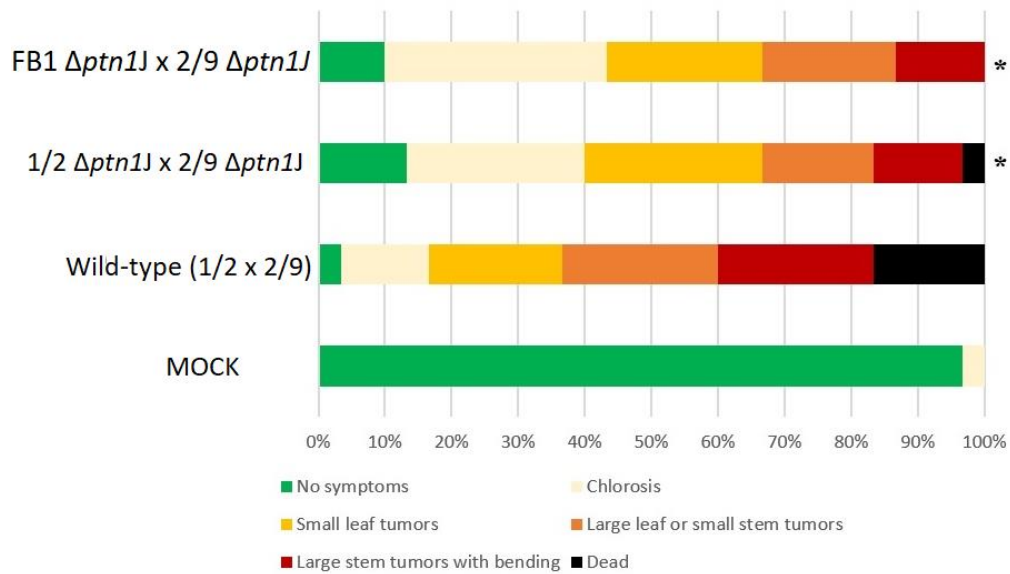


Figure S8. Infection of plants with $\Delta ptn1$ deletion strains in different backgrounds and created through two different methods. Similar reductions in pathogenicity were seen, regardless of the method used to generate the deletions or the genetic backgrounds of the compatible mating partners. 1/2 $\Delta ptn1J$ and 2/9 $\Delta ptn1J$ strains generated using the overlap-PCR method [27,28] were found to be less infectious compared to WT (1/2 and 2/9). Pathogenicity was similarly impaired for infections with strains FB1 $\Delta ptn1J$ x 2/9 $\Delta ptn1J$; FB1 $\Delta ptn1J$ was generated via the overlap method, while 2/9 $\Delta ptn1J$ as produced with the DelsGate method.

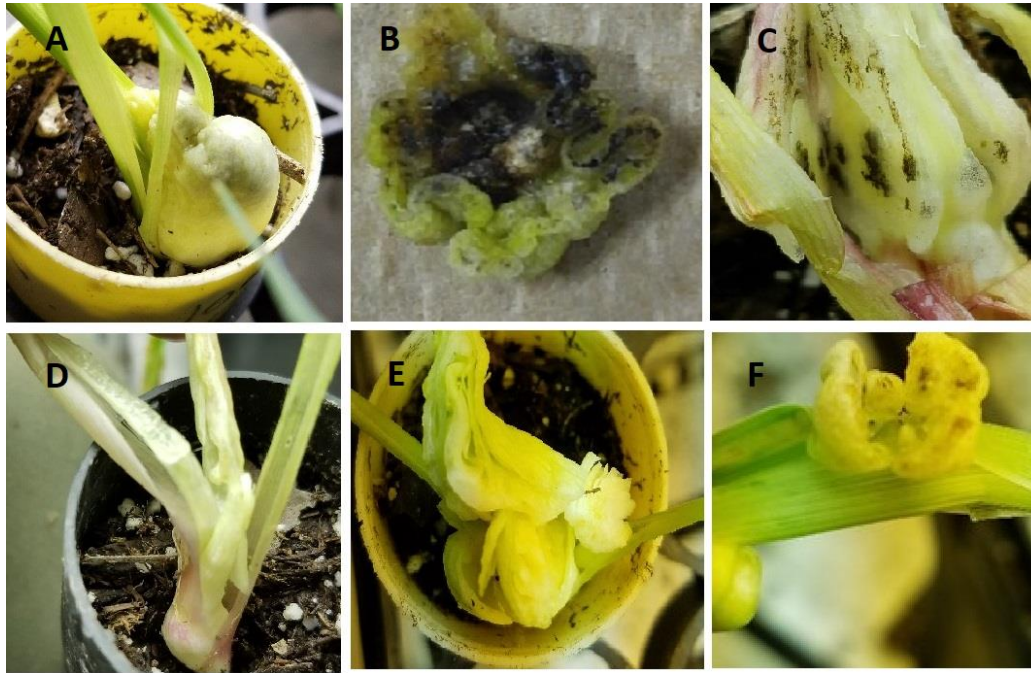


Figure S9. Teliospores from infected maize plants (Clockwise): A, B and C represent tumors from plants infected with both wild type partners 1/2 x 2/9 (*a1b1* x *a2b2*). D, E, F represent tumors of plants from $\Delta pt n1$ (*a1b1* x *a2b2*) infection. WT (1/2 x 2/9) infected plants produced normal tumors which were filled with black teliospores, whereas mature black teliospores were not clearly visible in most of the tumors produced from $\Delta pt n1$ infected plants.

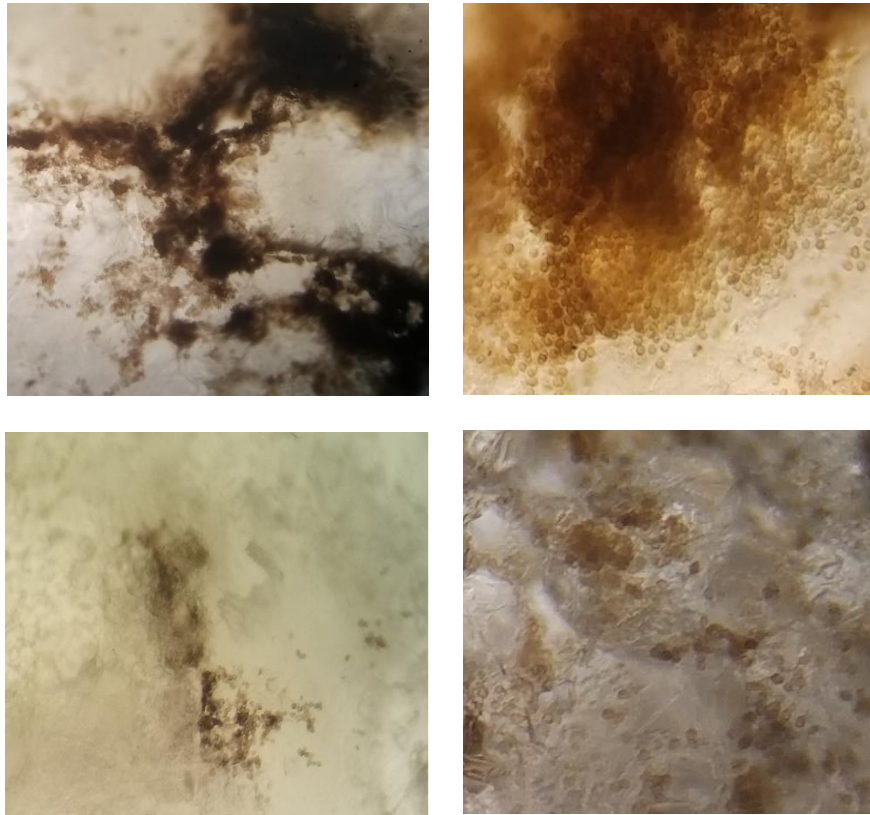


Figure S10. Dissection of tumors under microscope showing teliospores. Upper panels represent spores from WT 1/2 x WT 2/9 infected plants and lower panels show spores from $\Delta ptn1$ infected plants. WT tumors contained visibly more teliospores.

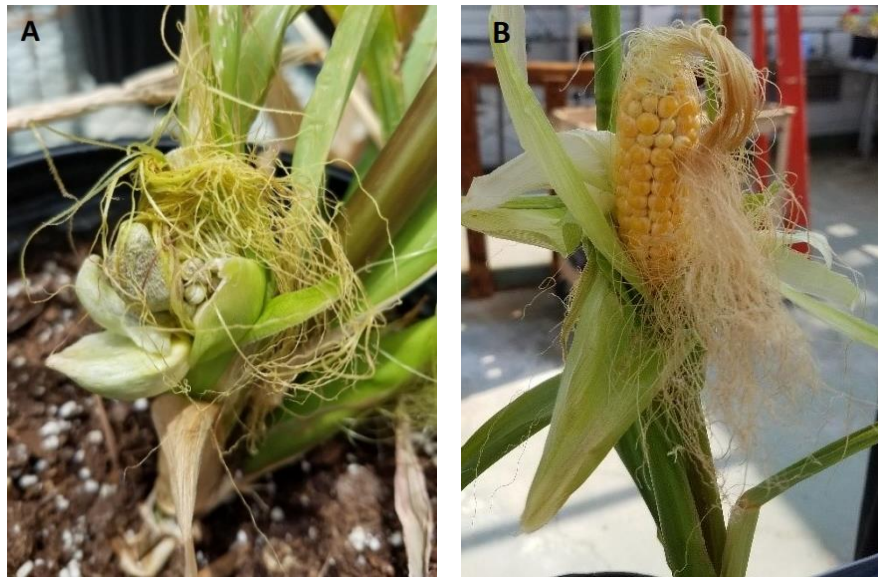


Figure S11. Deletion of *ptn1* alters ability to produce tumors in maize cobs. The deletion strains were not able to produce tumors with teliospores when infection was performed on maize ears (A) WT (1/2) $\times$ WT (2/9), (B) Δ *ptn1* $\times$ Δ *ptn1* in the same respective genetic backgrounds as in (A).

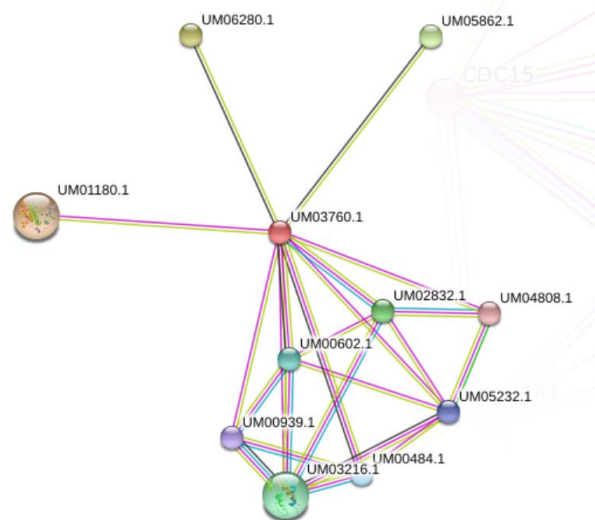


Figure S12. Interaction Network Analysis of Ptn1 protein sequence using STRING software (<https://string-db.org>) indicated one of the potential interactors as UM02832 (Ras1 protein) of *U. maydis*

Table S1. A. Aligned Proteins			
Protein Name	Identity	Expected Value	Matched Length
A0A0D1E0C2 USTMA	1	0	848
R9NVM2 PSEHS	0.76	e-163	850
I2FUC9 USTH4	0.69	e-158	853
A0A1K0H8X3 9BASI	0.69	e-156	853
E6ZMB4 SPORE	0.68	e-144	852
W3VTN5 PSEA5	0.67	e-162	860
M9LVY0 PSEA3	0.67	e-162	860
A0A0F7S2A1 9BASI	0.67	e-110	697
A0A081CHB7 PSEA2	0.66	e-159	851
A0A127ZGP6 9BASI	0.66	e-150	857
A0A077QWF3 9BASI	0.65	e-159	859
V5EYU7 KALBG	0.45	1.00E-96	844
TPTE2_MACFA	0.38	1.00E-42	193
TPTE2_HUMAN	0.38	7.00E-42	193
PTEN1_ARATH	0.38	4.00E-36	189
A0A0D2PH34 9AGAR	0.37	1.00E-31	311
TPTE_HUMAN	0.37	2.00E-40	193
PTN2B_ARATH	0.36	1.00E-38	204
A0A0C9WXR8 9AGAR	0.35	1.00E-33	340
A0A066VX13 9BASI	0.34	9.00E-90	877
CNRN DICDI	0.32	1.00E-37	237
PTEN_MOUSE	0.31	2.00E-46	251
PTEN_HUMAN	0.31	2.00E-46	251
PTEN_CANLF	0.31	2.00E-46	251
PTEN DICDI	0.31	4.00E-44	237
PTEN_XENLA	0.31	2.00E-42	239
5bzz D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzz C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzz B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzz A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
1d5r A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238

5bug_B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug_A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
3v0h_B Chain(B)	0.3	7.00E-36	240
3v0f_A Chain(A)	0.3	1.00E-35	240
3v0g_C Chain(C)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0g_A Chain(A)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0h_A Chain(A)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0d_A Chain(A)	0.3	1.00E-34	238
3v0f_B Chain(B)	0.3	1.00E-34	238
K5WK49_AGABU	0.29	8.00E-36	423
3v0g_B Chain(B)	0.29	3.00E-36	249
3v0d_B Chain(B)	0.29	3.00E-34	243
3v0g_D Chain(D)	0.29	3.00E-34	243
A0A0C3CDL4_HEBCY	0.28	4.00E-31	444
A0A177VUH2_9BASI	0.26	4.00E-54	733
A0A177VHL6_9BASI	0.26	4.00E-54	733
W4JQV9_9HOMO	0.26	9.00E-51	616
A0A1J7GYH2_LUPAN	0.24	7.00E-48	518
A0A166LBZ8_9HOMO	0.23	8.00E-61	767
PTN2A_ARATH	0.22	1.00E-38	463
A0A0C9WXR8_9AGAR	0.18	8.00E-52	563
A0A0D2PH34_9AGAR	0.18	3.00E-51	567
A0A0C3CDL4_HEBCY	0.17	8.00E-49	572
A0A087UC66_9ARAC	0.16	4.00E-49	775
TENS3_HUMAN	0.16	6.00E-40	792
PTEN1_ARATH	0.16	6.00E-04	219
TENS3_MOUSE	0.16	6.00E-34	769
A0A177VUH2_9BASI	0.15	1.00E-16	555
A0A177VHL6_9BASI	0.15	1.00E-16	555
K5WK49_AGABU	0.15	7.00E-48	607
K1RBC4_CRAGI	0.14	4.00E-49	768

Table S1. B. Matched Protein Structures			
Protein Name	Identity	Expected Value	Matched Length
5bzz_D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzz_C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238

5bzz_B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzz_A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx_D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx_C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx_B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bzx_A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
1d5r_A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug_D Chain(D)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug_C Chain(C)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug_B Chain(B)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
5bug_A Chain(A)	0.3	6.00E-40	238
3v0h_B Chain(B)	0.3	7.00E-36	240
3v0f_A Chain(A)	0.3	1.00E-35	240
3v0g_C Chain(C)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0g_A Chain(A)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0h_A Chain(A)	0.3	4.00E-35	239
3v0d_A Chain(A)	0.3	1.00E-34	238
3v0f_B Chain(B)	0.3	1.00E-34	238
3v0g_B Chain(B)	0.29	3.00E-36	249
3v0d_B Chain(B)	0.29	3.00E-34	243
3v0g_D Chain(D)	0.29	3.00E-34	243

Table. S1 Protein prediction analysis of Ptn1 using PredictProtein (<https://www.predictprotein.org>). (A) Shows the list of aligned proteins by primary amino acid sequence. (B) Shows the list of matched protein structures.