

Supplementary Information

Figure S1. View of the asymmetric unit in the molecular structure of $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{pq})(\mu-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}^t\text{Bu})\}_2(\mu\text{-bpe})]\cdot4\text{CHCl}_3 \cdot 4\text{CHCl}_3$ (**4a**·4CHCl₃)

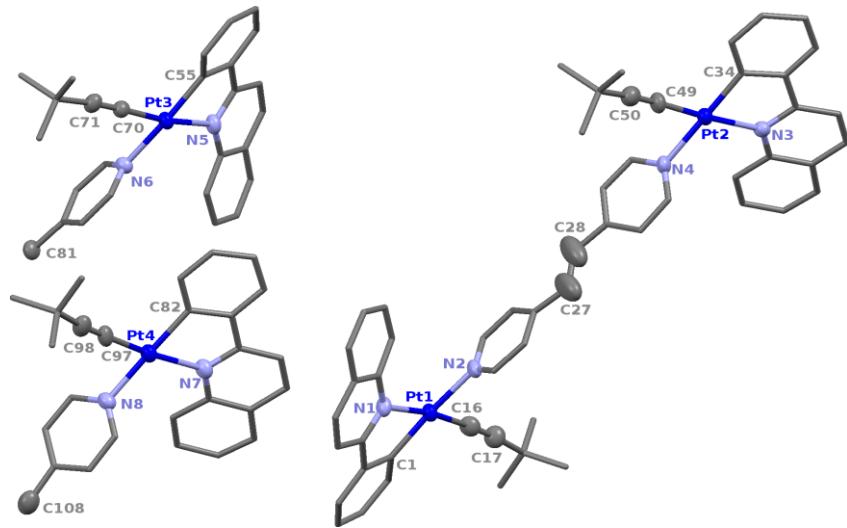


Figure S2. Packing of the complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{pq})(\mu-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}^t\text{Bu})\}_2(\mu\text{-4,4'-bpy})]\cdot2\text{CHCl}_3\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_{14}$ (**2a**·2CHCl₃·C₆H₁₄) showing (A) the disposition of the dimers and (B) the interactions through secondary interactions with the crystallization solvents (CHCl₃, *n*-hexane) and with other dimers ($\text{H}_{\text{py}}\cdots\pi_{\text{C}\equiv\text{C}/\text{C}_{\text{pq}}}$).

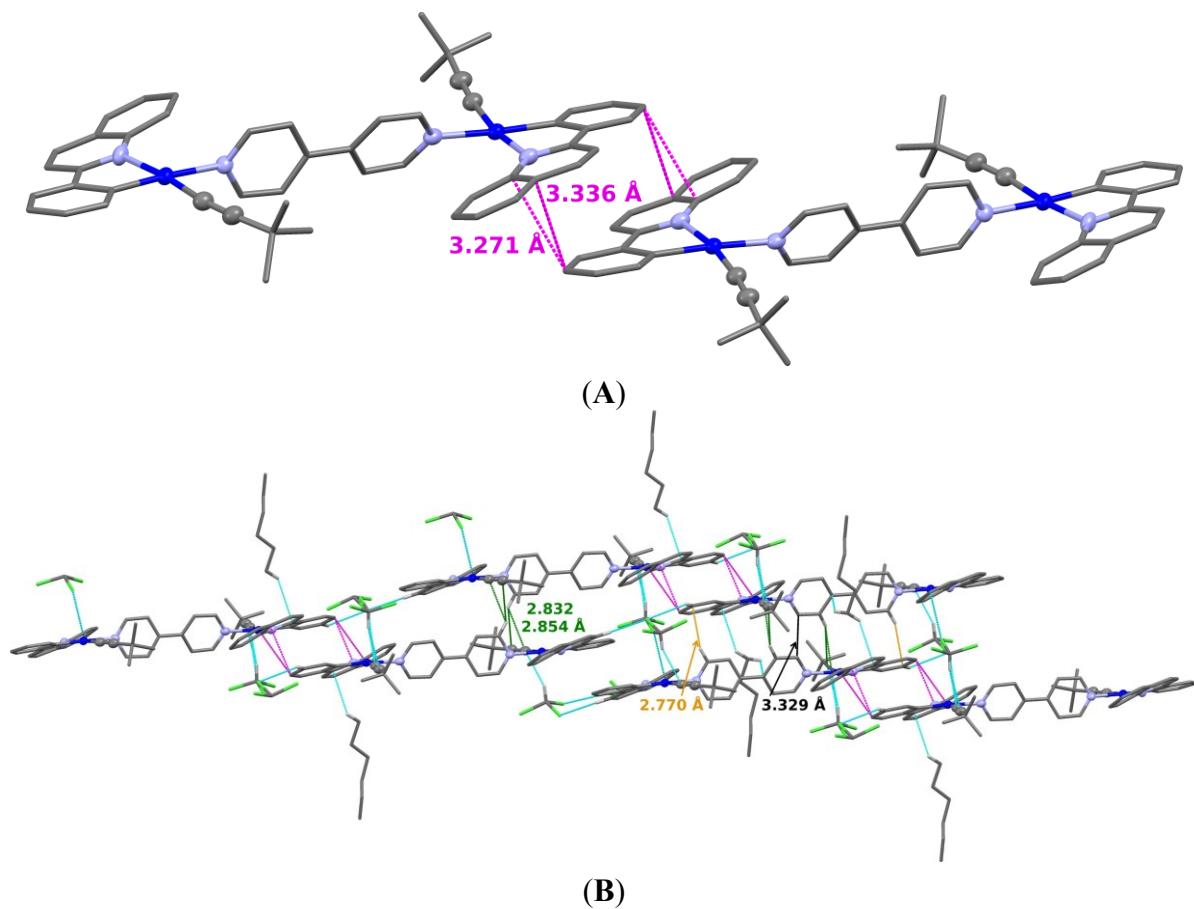


Figure S3. Packing of $\left[\{\text{Pt}(\text{pq})(\mu-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}^t\text{Bu})\}_2(\mu\text{-bpe})\right] \cdot 4\text{CHCl}_3$ (**4a**· 4CHCl_3) showing the interactions through secondary contacts between the molecules [C-H_{py}···C-H_{py} (C···C 3.353 Å, C···H 2.897 Å, C-C-H 53.42°) (green), H_{py}···C_{pq} (2.735 Å) (green), C_{py}···H^tBu (2.881 Å) (black), H_{pq}···C_{pq} (2.856, 2.885 Å) (orange) C_c≡C···H_c=C (2.872 Å) (violet)] and between the crystallization solvents and the molecules (blue) (Cl···C^tBu 3.430 Å, Cl···H^tBu 2.940 Å, Cl···H_{pq} 2.892–2.949 Å, Cl···C_{pq} 3.376, 3.426 Å, Cl···H_{py} 2.933 Å, Cl···C_{py} 3.403 Å, HCHCl₃···C_c=C 2.458–2.824 Å, HCHCl₃···Pt 2.737, 2.888 Å, HCHCl₃···C_{pq} 2.896 Å, HCHCl₃···N_{pq} 2.724 Å).

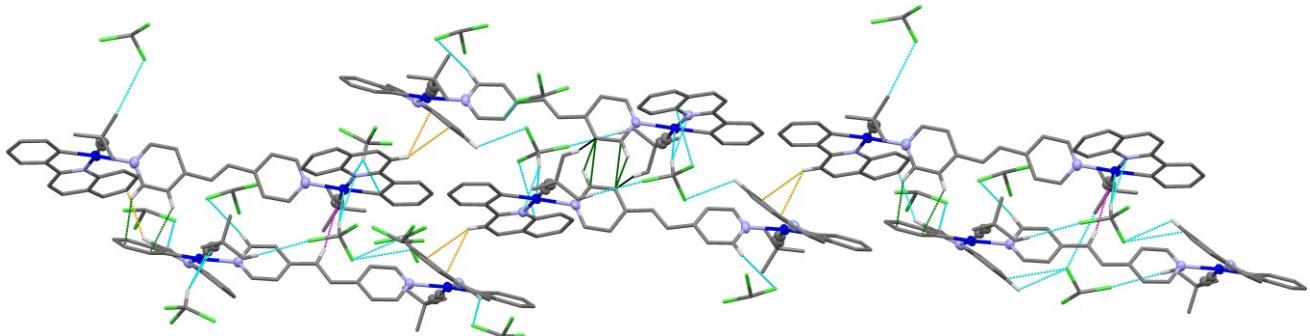


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectra at 298 K and at 218 K of a sample of recently dissolved solid **2a** in CDCl_3 (3×10^{-3} M).

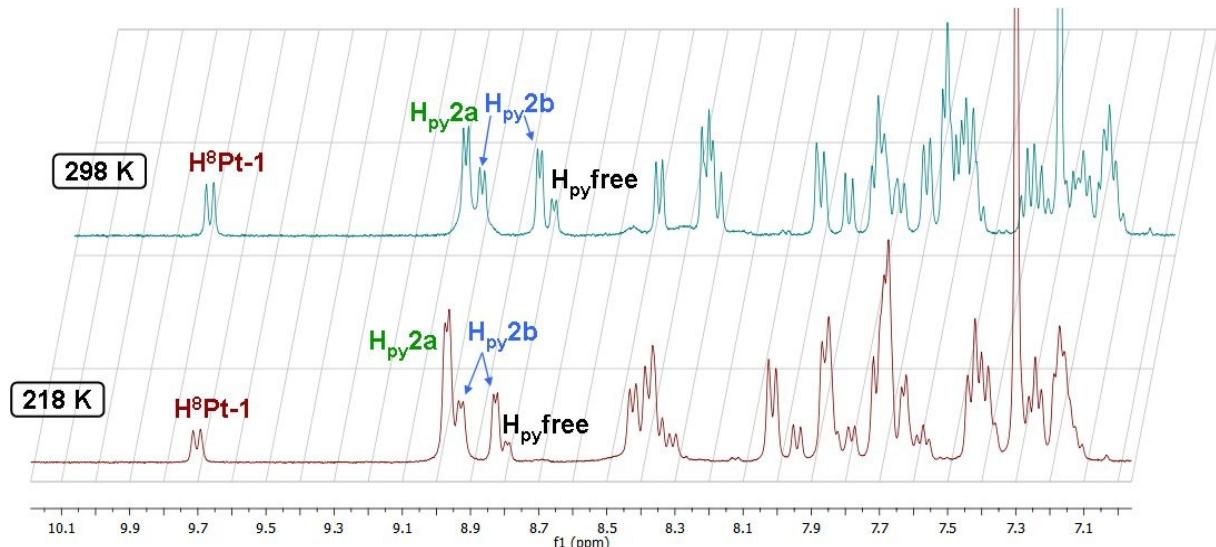


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectra at 298 K in CD_3COCD_3 (3×10^{-3} M) of a sample of recently dissolved solid **2a**.

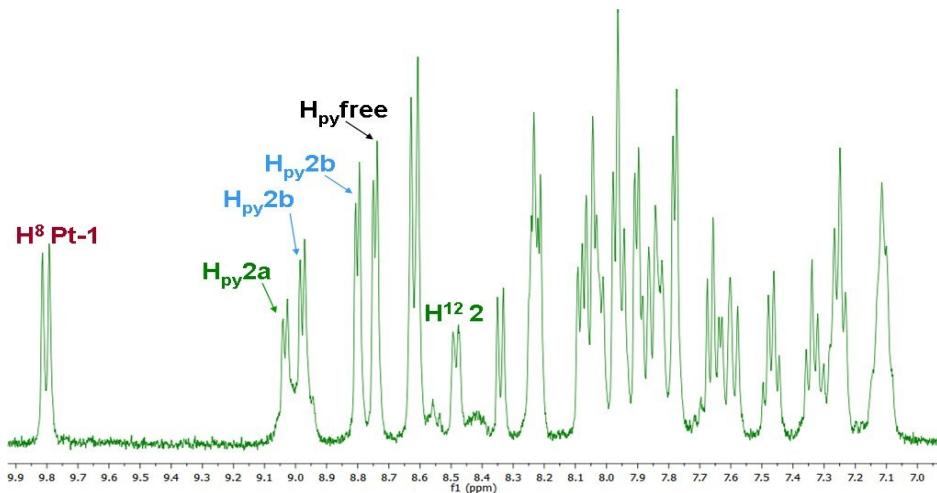


Figure S6. Normalized absorption spectra calculated from their reflectance spectra of **1a–6a**.

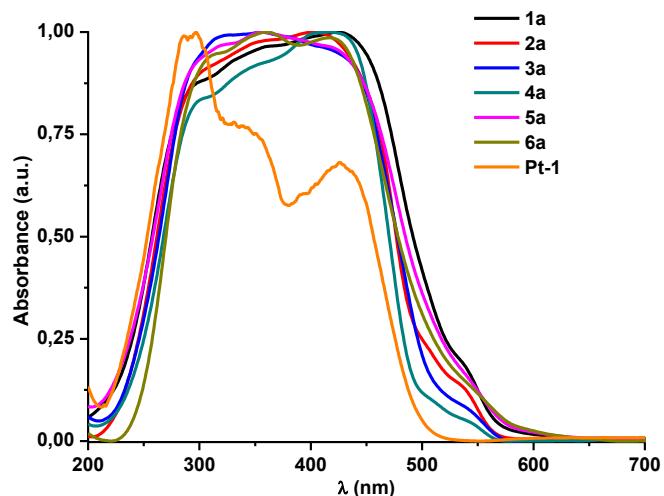


Figure S7. Comparative emission spectra in CH_2Cl_2 5×10^{-5} M of the starting material and successive additions of 1, 4 and 8 equiv. of the 4,4'-bpy (A) at 298 K; (B) at 77 K.

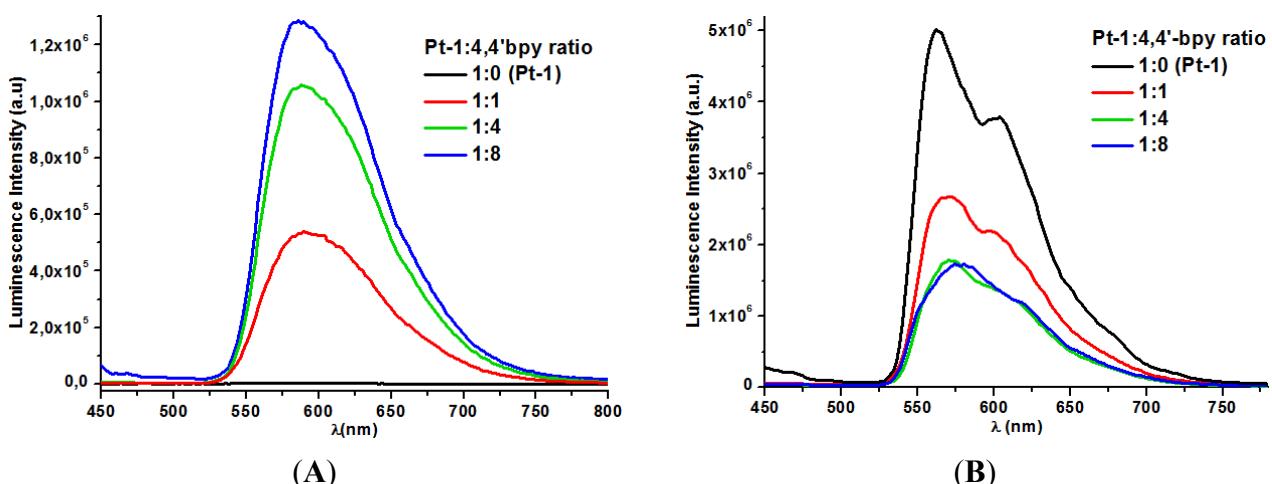
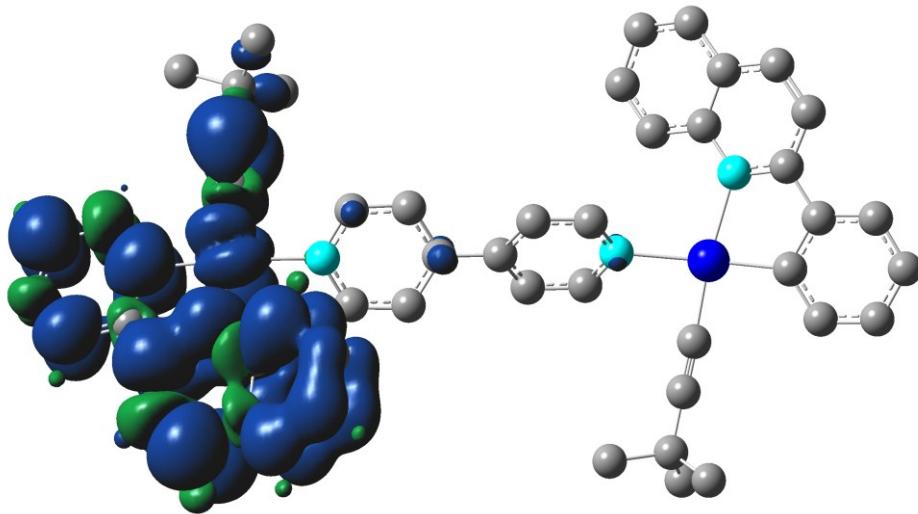


Figure S8. Spin density plot for the computed T₁ state of **2a**.**Table S1.** Selected bond lengths and angles for complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{pq})(\text{C}\equiv\text{C}^t\text{Bu})\}_2(\mu\text{-bpe})]\cdot 4\text{CHCl}_3$ (**4a**·4CHCl₃).

Distances (Å)			
Pt(1)-C(1)	1.972(9)	Pt(3)-C(55)	1.988(9)
Pt(1)-N(1)	2.096(7)	Pt(3)-N(5)	2.091(7)
Pt(1)-C(16)	1.949(9)	Pt(3)-C(70)	1.959(9)
Pt(1)-N(2)	2.130(7)	Pt(3)-N(6)	2.114(7)
C(16)-C(17)	1.209(12)	C(70)-C(71)	1.195(12)
Pt(2)-C(34)	1.979(8)	Pt(4)-C(82)	1.993(9)
Pt(2)-N(3)	2.136(7)	Pt(4)-N(7)	2.146(7)
Pt(2)-C(49)	1.956(9)	Pt(4)-C(97)	1.954(9)
Pt(2)-N(4)	2.145(7)	Pt(4)-N(8)	2.125(7)
C(49)-C(50)	1.195(12)	C(97)-C(98)	1.205(12)
C(27)-C(28)	1.290(9)	C(81)-C(81)#1	1.334(17)
-	-	C(108)-C(108)#2	1.240(19)
Angles (°)			
N(1)-Pt(1)-C(1)	80.3(3)	N(5)-Pt(3)-C(55)	79.4(3)
C(16)-Pt(1)-C(1)	92.1(4)	C(70)-Pt(3)-C(55)	94.9(4)
C(16)-Pt(1)-N(2)	87.8(3)	C(70)-Pt(3)-N(6)	86.0(3)
N(1)-Pt(1)-N(2)	99.4(3)	N(5)-Pt(3)-N(6)	99.2(3)
Pt(1)-C(16)-C(17)	176.3(9)	Pt(3)-C(70)-C(71)	177.4(8)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	175.4(11)	C(70)-C(71)-C(72)	175.9(10)
N(3)-Pt(2)-C(34)	80.9(3)	N(7)-Pt(4)-C(82)	79.7(4)
C(49)-Pt(2)-C(34)	93.0(4)	C(97)-Pt(4)-C(82)	92.2(4)
C(49)-Pt(2)-N(4)	83.9(3)	C(97)-Pt(4)-N(8)	86.6(3)
N(3)-Pt(2)-N(4)	102.0(3)	N(7)-Pt(4)-N(8)	101.1(3)
Pt(2)-C(49)-C(50)	174.7(9)	Pt(4)-C(97)-C(98)	173.1(8)
C(49)-C(50)-C(51)	174.6(11)	C(97)-C(98)-C(99)	173.7(11)
C(24)-C(27)-C(28)	121.4(14)	C(78)-C(81)-C(81)#1	123.6(10)
C(27)-C(28)-C(31)	126.5(14)	C(105)-C(108)-C(108)#2	124.2(15)

Table S2. Absorption data for the ligands at 298 K (5×10^{-5} M CH₂Cl₂ Solutions).

Compound	$\lambda_{\text{abs}}/\text{nm} (10^3 \epsilon \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1})$
pyz	219 (20.9), 261 (11.4), 315 (3.5)
bpy	214 (21.3), 239 (23.5), 269 (10.6), tail to 300 nm
bpa	218 (11.3), 256 (7.3), 265 (4.6), 298 (1)
bpe	219 (24.9), 288 (48.6), 298 (47.3), 313 (28.0)
bpac	218 (19.9), 262 (16.7), 276 (20.7), 285 (17.6), 292 (17.4), 322 (5.0)
tpab	218 (37.9), 269 (48.2), 284 (67.8), 302 (66.7), 327 (11.2)

Table S3. Photophysical data for the ligands in dichloromethane solutions.

Compound	Medium (T ^a /K)	$\lambda_{\text{em}}/\text{nm} (\lambda_{\text{exc}}/\text{nm})$
pyz	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$360_{\text{max}}, 450_{\text{sh}} (300)$
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$375_{\text{max}}, 390, 480_{\text{sh}} (250\text{--}270)$
4,4'-bipy	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$365 (230\text{--}300)$ ^(a)
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$400_{\text{max}}, 430, 460, 490_{\text{sh}} (250\text{--}270)$
bpa	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$380 (300), 380, 575 (340), 575 (365)$ ^(a)
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$490_{\text{max}}, 520, 560_{\text{sh}} (300\text{--}365)$
bpe	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$400 (280\text{--}300)$
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$400 (300)$
bpac	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$380_{\text{max}}, (300\text{--}320), 420 (365)$ ^(a)
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$410_{\text{max}}, 510, (365)$ ^(a)
tpab	5×10^{-5} M (298)	$350_{\text{max}}, 360, 380_{\text{sh}} (270\text{--}300), 380 (330), 420 (365)$
	5×10^{-5} M (77K)	$405 (230\text{--}365)$

^a Weak.

Table S4. DFT optimized geometries for ground state and triplet state of complex **2a**.

Parameters	Distances (Å)		
	X-ray	S ₀	T ₁
Pt(1)-C(1)	1.994(5)	1.99156	1.99066
Pt(1)-N(1)	2.115(4)	2.18658	2.18541
Pt(1)-C(16)	1.967(5)	1.95948	1.95941
Pt(1)-N(2)	2.113(4)	2.23148	2.23056
C(16)-C(17)	1.197(7)	1.22337	1.22336
Pt(2)-C(32)	1.980(5)	1.99088	1.99972
Pt(2)-N(3)	2.127(4)	2.18572	2.05012
Pt(2)-C(47)	1.961(5)	1.95953	1.96122
Pt(2)-N(4)	2.125(4)	2.23261	2.24171
C(47)-C(48)	1.209(7)	1.22337	1.22968
Angles (°)			
N(1)-Pt(1)-C(1)	80.9(2)	76.65	79.65
C(16)-Pt(1)-C(1)	91.7(2)	94.03	94.00
C(16)-Pt(1)-N(2)	88.50(19)	84.40	84.55
N(1)-Pt(1)-N(2)	98.56(16)	101.82	101.68
Pt(1)-C(16)-C(17)	175.2(5)	177.81	177.91
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	176.6(8)	179.36	179.23
N(3)-Pt(2)-C(32)	80.6(2)	79.64	81.37
C(47)-Pt(2)-C(32)	95.8(2)	94.04	94.05
C(47)-Pt(2)-N(4)	81.36(19)	84.61	87.44
N(3)-Pt(2)-N(4)	101.96(16)	101.61	97.48
Pt(2)-C(47)-C(48)	167.6(5)	177.74	178.14
C(47)-C(48)-C(49)	172.7(6)	179.41	178.96

Table S5. Composition of frontier molecular orbitals in the ground-state for **2a**.

MO	Energy	Pt(1)	pq(1)	C≡C ^t Bu(1)	bpy	Pt(2)	pq(2)	C≡C ^t Bu(2)
LUMO+4	-1.08	1	14	0	79	0	5	0
LUMO+3	-1.22	1	4	0	93	0	2	0
LUMO+2	-2.02	0	1	0	2	3	93	0
LUMO+1	-2.04	3	93	1	2	0	1	0
LUMO	-2.51	1	2	0	94	1	1	0
HOMO	-5.15	0	0	0	0	32	7	61
HOMO-1	-5.15	35	8	57	0	0	0	0
HOMO-2	-5.38	0	0	0	1	24	27	48
HOMO-3	-5.39	0	0	0	2	27	43	28
HOMO-4	-5.49	30	55	13	1	0	0	0

Table S6. Selected vertical excitation energies singlets (S_0) computed by TD-DFT in gas phase with the orbitals involved for complex **2a** ($f^a > 0.01$).

State	λ_{exc} (calc.)/nm	f^a	Transition (Percentage Contribution)
S ₁	494.3	0.1217	H-4→LUMO (93%)
S ₂	482.8	0.0929	H-1→L+1 (52%), H-1→L+2 (14%), HOMO→L+2 (14%)
S ₃	481.7	0.0178	H-5→LUMO (14%), HOMO→L+1 (17%), HOMO→L+2 (46%), H-1→L+1 (9%)
S ₄	459.3	0.0277	H-6→LUMO (93%)
S ₅	450.8	0.0107	H-2→L+1 (24%), H-2→L+2 (68%)
S ₆	436.2	0.0201	H-5→L+1 (21%), H-5→L+2 (25%), H-4→L+1 (36%)
S ₇	435.1	0.0855	H-5→L+1 (25%), H-4→L+2 (47%)

^a Oscillator Strength.

Table S7. Selected vertical excitation energies singlets (S_0) computed by TD-DFT in CH₂Cl₂ with the orbitals involved for complex **2a** ($f^a > 0.01$).

State	λ_{exc} (calc.)/nm	f^a	Transition (Percentage Contribution)
S ₁	434.6	0.0153	H-2→LUMO (41%), HOMO→L+1 (25%), HOMO→L+2 (20%)
S ₂	430.8	0.0114	H-2→LUMO (49%), HOMO→L+1 (19%), HOMO→L+2 (15%)
S ₃	428.3	0.0113	H-3→LUMO (36%), H-1→L+1 (19%), H-1→L+2 (22%), H-5→LUMO (7%)
S ₄	419.0	0.2736	H-4→LUMO (62%), H-5→L+1 (6%)
S ₅	414.7	0.0179	H-5→LUMO (56%), H-4→L+1 (9%)
S ₆	406.7	0.0155	H-2→L+1 (45%), H-2→L+2 (39%), H-4→LUMO (5%)
S ₇	404.3	0.0143	H-3→L+1 (37%), H-3→L+2 (47%), H-5→LUMO (6%),
S ₈	396.6	0.0869	H-5→L+1 (11%), H-4→LUMO (12%), H-4→L+1 (26%), H-4→L+2 (28%)
S ₉	394.1	0.0829	H-5→LUMO (14%), H-5→L+1 (21%), H-5→L+2 (30%), H-4→L+2 (12%), H-4→L+1 (9%)
S ₁₀	378.8	0.0196	H-6→LUMO (69%), H-6→L+1 (21%), H-6→L+2 (6%)
S ₁₁	376.3	0.0133	H-7→LUMO (70%), H-7→L+1 (17%), H-7→L+2 (9%)

^a Oscillator Strength.

Table S8. Cartesian coordinates for the computed singlet state (S_0 , Charge = 0; Multiplicity = 1) first triplet state (T_1 , Charge = 0; Multiplicity = 3) for complex **2a**.

Atom	S_0			T_1		
	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis
C	6.962	4.866	-0.954	7.72513	0.45963	0.23484
C	8.082	5.416	-1.624	8.45539	1.61131	0.56478
H	8.934	5.104	-1.417	7.94655	2.56717	0.58687
C	7.94	6.392	-2.564	9.81241	1.53833	0.87734
H	8.691	6.754	-2.975	10.35474	2.44676	1.12762
C	6.651	6.855	-2.915	10.48139	0.30956	0.87781
H	6.55	7.488	-3.59	11.53738	0.25704	1.12518
C	5.553	6.368	-2.259	9.78455	-0.84592	0.55032
H	4.709	6.69	-2.48	10.31486	-1.79329	0.53547
C	5.676	5.392	-1.258	8.41776	-0.78035	0.22222
C	4.577	4.895	-0.438	7.65214	-1.94405	-0.21993
C	3.212	5.217	-0.656	8.17728	-3.26694	-0.23044
H	2.98	5.795	-1.346	9.16499	-3.44744	0.17371
C	2.263	4.701	0.117	7.43259	-4.30158	-0.72339
H	1.37	4.873	-0.081	7.81568	-5.31844	-0.71242
C	2.587	3.886	1.245	6.15922	-4.04315	-1.29149
C	1.633	3.41	2.173	5.3783	-5.05322	-1.90429
H	0.727	3.537	2.009	5.75459	-6.07265	-1.90231
C	2.027	2.771	3.3	4.17953	-4.74678	-2.50949
H	1.391	2.444	3.895	3.58941	-5.52396	-2.98469
C	3.404	2.598	3.571	3.733	-3.40702	-2.53184
H	3.673	2.175	4.355	2.80842	-3.15929	-3.0449
C	4.335	3.05	2.688	4.46009	-2.40517	-1.92283
H	5.237	2.953	2.893	4.13407	-1.37577	-1.96844
C	3.974	3.658	1.48	5.67972	-2.69572	-1.26303
C	8.735	2.795	-0.16	5.40859	2.17687	0.42943
C	9.798	2.441	-0.584	5.14017	3.32765	0.74611
C	11.096	2.051	-1.147	4.82737	4.71474	1.1387
C	11.048	0.599	-1.617	3.75383	4.7109	2.25294
H	11.892	0.362	-2.009	3.50905	5.73591	2.55641
H	10.353	0.499	-2.272	4.11041	4.1666	3.13232
H	10.869	0.027	-0.87	2.83567	4.22617	1.90632
C	12.2	2.172	-0.17	4.29044	5.49533	-0.08483
H	12.198	3.053	0.208	5.02913	5.50853	-0.89174
H	13.038	2.015	-0.612	4.05997	6.53173	0.18955
H	12.081	1.523	0.529	3.37624	5.03302	-0.47114
C	11.383	2.907	-2.393	6.10394	5.41233	1.66497
H	11.472	3.828	-2.135	6.87715	5.44201	0.89123
H	10.659	2.817	-3.016	6.50948	4.87762	2.5289
H	12.199	2.61	-2.804	5.88226	6.44233	1.96906
C	7.532	1.641	2.774	2.80384	1.08667	-0.81874

Table S8. *Cont.*

Atom	S ₀			T ₁		
	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis
H	8.153	2.312	2.948	3.35844	1.85813	-1.33839
C	7.386	0.629	3.695	1.41522	1.09722	-0.7646
H	7.874	0.644	4.487	0.8729	1.89005	-1.2679
C	6.505	-0.413	3.441	0.73779	0.11574	-0.02748
C	5.797	-0.37	2.24	1.52337	-0.84631	0.62451
H	5.211	-1.057	2.017	1.06676	-1.64519	1.19794
C	5.965	0.684	1.399	2.90604	-0.79917	0.50557
H	5.461	0.701	0.617	3.53492	-1.53919	0.98739
C	6.34	-1.542	4.4	-0.74078	0.09527	0.06221
C	5.747	-2.732	3.993	-1.39852	-0.31183	1.23142
H	5.444	-2.836	3.12	-0.83903	-0.59678	2.11553
C	5.616	-3.767	4.912	-2.78734	-0.3329	1.27241
H	5.181	-4.541	4.64	-3.32402	-0.67494	2.14851
C	6.634	-2.54	6.567	-2.92852	0.43945	-0.89655
H	6.933	-2.467	7.444	-3.57403	0.72464	-1.71967
C	6.772	-1.449	5.719	-1.54605	0.47561	-1.02174
H	7.151	-0.66	6.032	-1.10643	0.77239	-1.96748
C	5.256	-6.593	8.912	-7.68739	-0.72212	0.03858
C	4.005	-6.921	9.514	-8.34153	-1.90513	0.41411
H	3.245	-6.457	9.243	-7.77911	-2.67423	0.9292
C	3.873	-7.898	10.48	-9.69	-2.10615	0.12171
H	3.034	-8.094	10.83	-10.1728	-3.03147	0.42615
C	4.988	-8.589	10.93	-10.4262	-1.13308	-0.56278
H	4.898	-9.231	11.6	-11.4753	-1.29504	-0.79127
C	6.229	-8.328	10.39	-9.80559	0.04971	-0.94193
H	6.975	-8.793	10.69	-10.3883	0.80759	-1.45674
C	6.363	-7.356	9.39	-8.44807	0.26613	-0.6409
C	7.635	-7.068	8.74	-7.76217	1.52369	-0.93108
C	8.866	-7.596	9.167	-8.36051	2.58854	-1.66191
H	8.892	-8.175	9.894	-9.3446	2.44885	-2.09024
C	10.012	-7.27	8.528	-7.68936	3.76545	-1.84138
H	10.828	-7.582	8.849	-8.12826	4.57469	-2.41877
C	9.973	-6.458	7.374	-6.42025	3.95028	-1.23614
C	11.117	-6.122	6.624	-5.71507	5.17661	-1.30331
H	11.952	-6.378	6.943	-6.14778	5.99291	-1.87539
C	11.049	-5.44	5.456	-4.51954	5.33918	-0.63886
H	11.82	-5.208	4.993	-3.98872	6.28474	-0.68636
C	9.76	-5.089	4.955	-3.9998	4.27445	0.12994
H	9.688	-4.666	4.13	-3.07917	4.41633	0.68835
C	8.617	-5.367	5.68	-4.65135	3.0601	0.19454
H	7.786	-5.128	5.336	-4.26901	2.25765	0.80914

Table S8. *Cont.*

Atom	S ₀			T ₁		
	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis	x-axis	y-axis	z-axis
C	8.694	-6.003	6.92	-5.86588	2.85266	-0.50504
C	3.933	-4.342	7.662	-5.27705	-2.1013	0.83745
C	3.01	-3.584	7.573	-4.93753	-3.21272	1.2197
C	1.953	-2.551	7.366	-4.54207	-4.55897	1.67452
C	1.439	-2.049	8.758	-5.35831	-5.62904	0.91117
H	0.774	-1.368	8.628	-5.07005	-6.63623	1.23553
H	2.173	-1.686	9.259	-5.18848	-5.55102	-0.16675
H	1.054	-2.783	9.241	-6.42975	-5.50338	1.09309
C	0.834	-3.058	6.516	-4.81186	-4.69818	3.19176
H	0.178	-2.365	6.404	-4.52542	-5.69649	3.54372
H	0.426	-3.816	6.943	-5.87222	-4.54575	3.41313
H	1.175	-3.317	5.658	-4.24079	-3.95671	3.75919
C	2.618	-1.314	6.615	-3.03541	-4.78216	1.40216
H	1.962	-0.627	6.486	-2.72519	-5.77882	1.73807
H	2.954	-1.601	5.762	-2.43057	-4.03902	1.93176
H	3.342	-0.972	7.144	-2.81781	-4.69595	0.33322
N	4.93	4.064	0.572	6.40068	-1.69256	-0.65423
N	7.575	-6.236	7.664	-6.5123	1.63827	-0.43822
N	6.816	1.706	1.622	3.54595	0.1452	-0.20715
N	6.076	-3.715	6.162	-3.54938	0.04622	0.22987
Pt	6.92	3.37	0.345	5.76898	0.32823	-0.11131
Pt	5.678	-5.256	7.559	-5.7546	-0.29462	0.24806

Table S9. Composition of frontier molecular orbitals in the first triple-state for **2a**.

	2a						
	C≡C(1)	C≡C(2)	pq(1)	pq(2)	Pt(1)	Pt(2)	bpy
SOMO	1	0	92	0	4	0	3
SOMO-1	16	0	58	0	26	0	0

Table S10. Some selected crystal data and structure refinement details for **2a**·2CHCl₃·C₆H₁₄ and **4a**·4CHCl₃.

	2a ·2CHCl ₃ ·C ₆ H ₁₄	4a ·4CHCl ₃
empirical formula	C ₆₀ H ₆₂ Cl ₆ N ₄ Pt ₂	C ₁₁₆ H ₁₀₄ Cl ₂₄ N ₈ Pt ₄
<i>F</i> _w	1442.02	3241.23
<i>T</i> (K)	173(2)	173(2)
wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073
crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic
space group	P-1	P-1
crystal size (mm ³)	0.25 × 0.25 × 0.15	0.4 × 0.2 × 0.1
<i>a</i> (Å)	13.1180(3)	16.1460(5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	13.8089(5)	19.1590(6)
<i>c</i> (Å)	17.1915(6)	23.2760(6)
α (°)	103.738(2)	69.0100(10)
β (°)	94.528(2)	79.852(2)
γ (°)	103.049(2)	69.8410(10)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2917.89(16)	6299.2(3)
<i>Z</i>	2	2
<i>D</i> _{calc} (Mg/m ³)	1.641	1.709
Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹)	5.105	4.986
<i>F</i> (000)	1416	3152
θ range (°)	1.72 to 25.68	0.94 to 26.37
index ranges	$0 \leq h \leq 15, -16 \leq k \leq 16, -20 \leq l \leq 20$	$0 \leq h \leq 20, -22 \leq k \leq 23, -28 \leq l \leq 29$
no. of data/restraints/params	11041/0/631	2571/3/1369
GOF of <i>F</i> ²	1.059	1.105
final R indexes [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] ^a	R1 = 0.0334, wR2 = 0.0762	R1 = 0.0577, wR2 = 0.1185
R indexes (all data) ^a	R1 = 0.0415, wR2 = 0.0808	R1 = 0.1064, wR2 = 0.1403
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å ⁻³)	3.088 and -1.337	1.588 and -1.067

© 2014 by the authors; licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).