

# Supporting information

## Synthesis of novel ferrocene-benzofuran hybrids via palladium and copper catalyzed reactions

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# NMR spectra of products

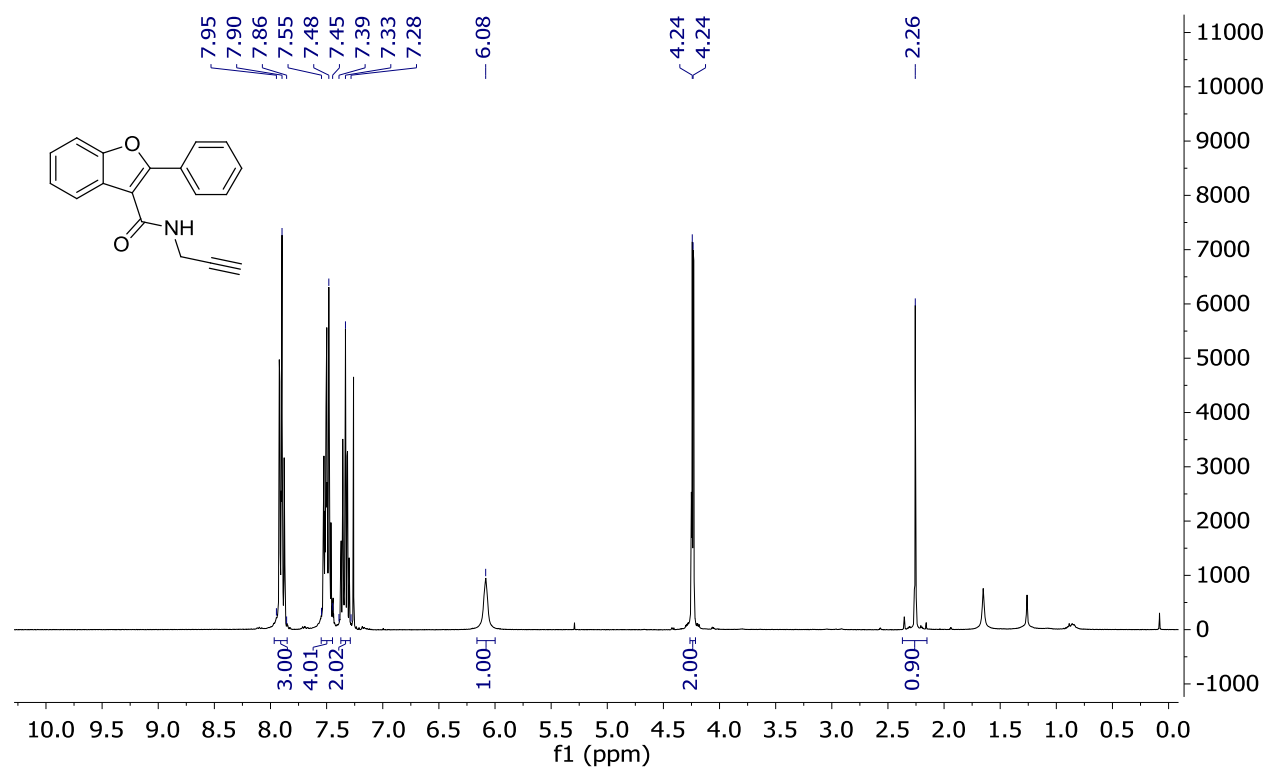


Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **2** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

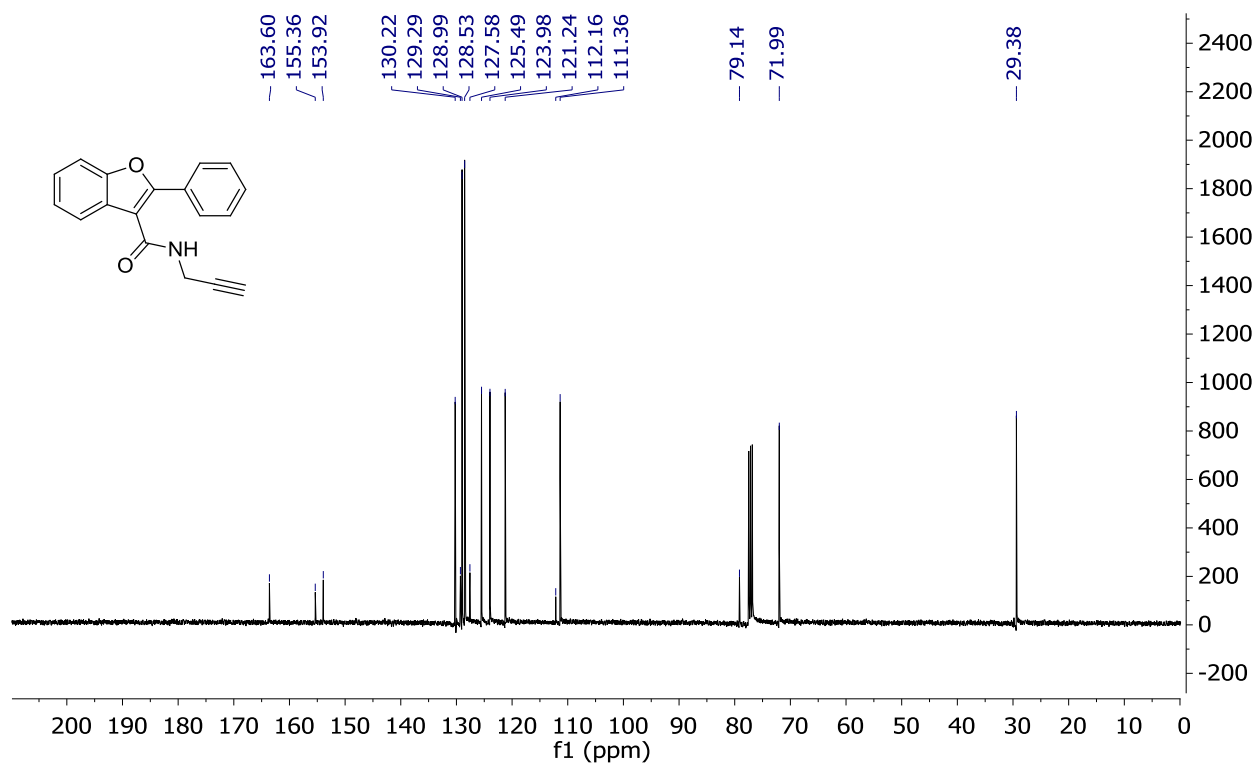


Figure S2. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **2** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

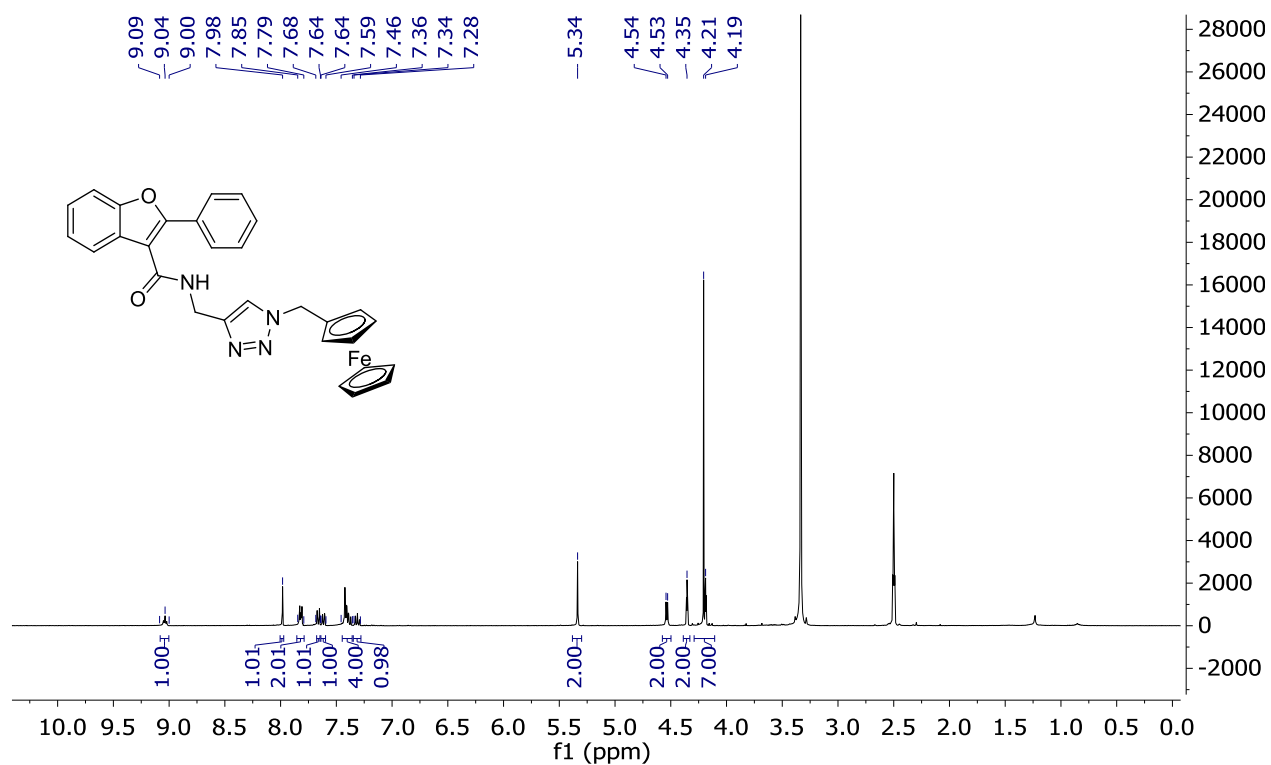


Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (400.13 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)

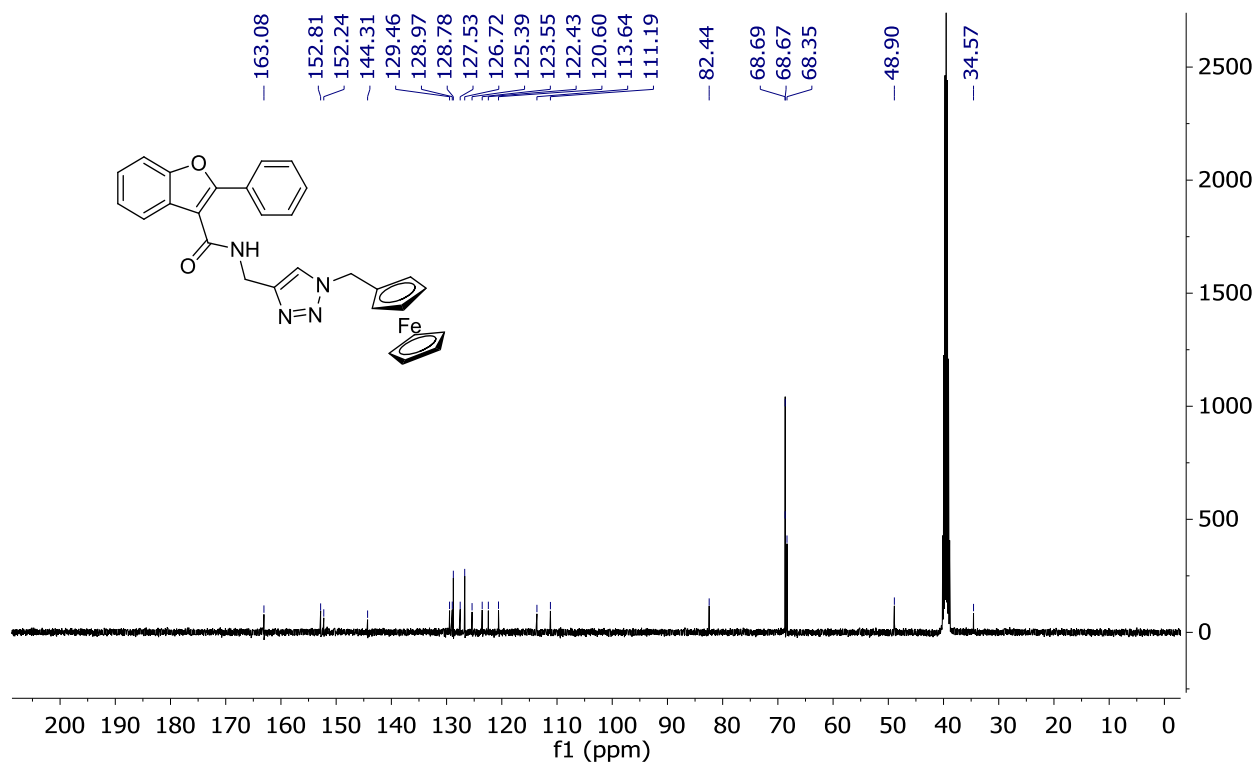


Figure S4. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **3** (100.62 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)

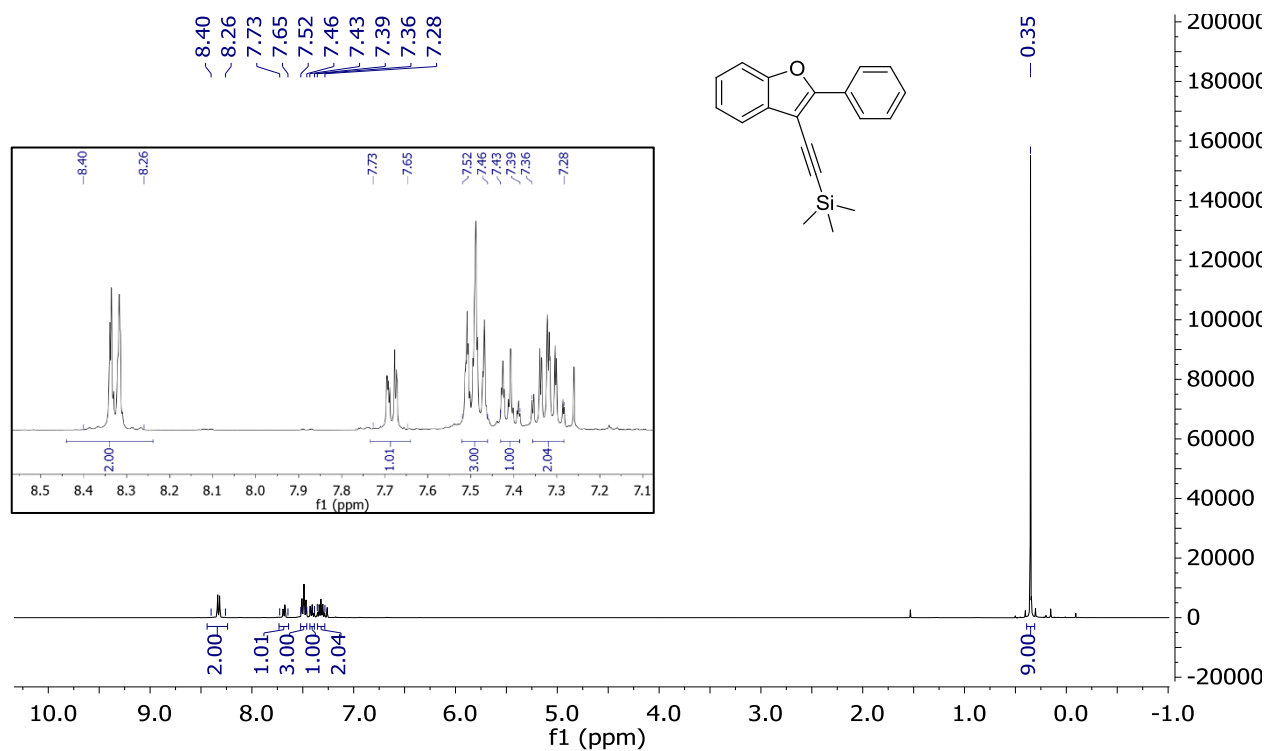


Figure S5. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **4** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

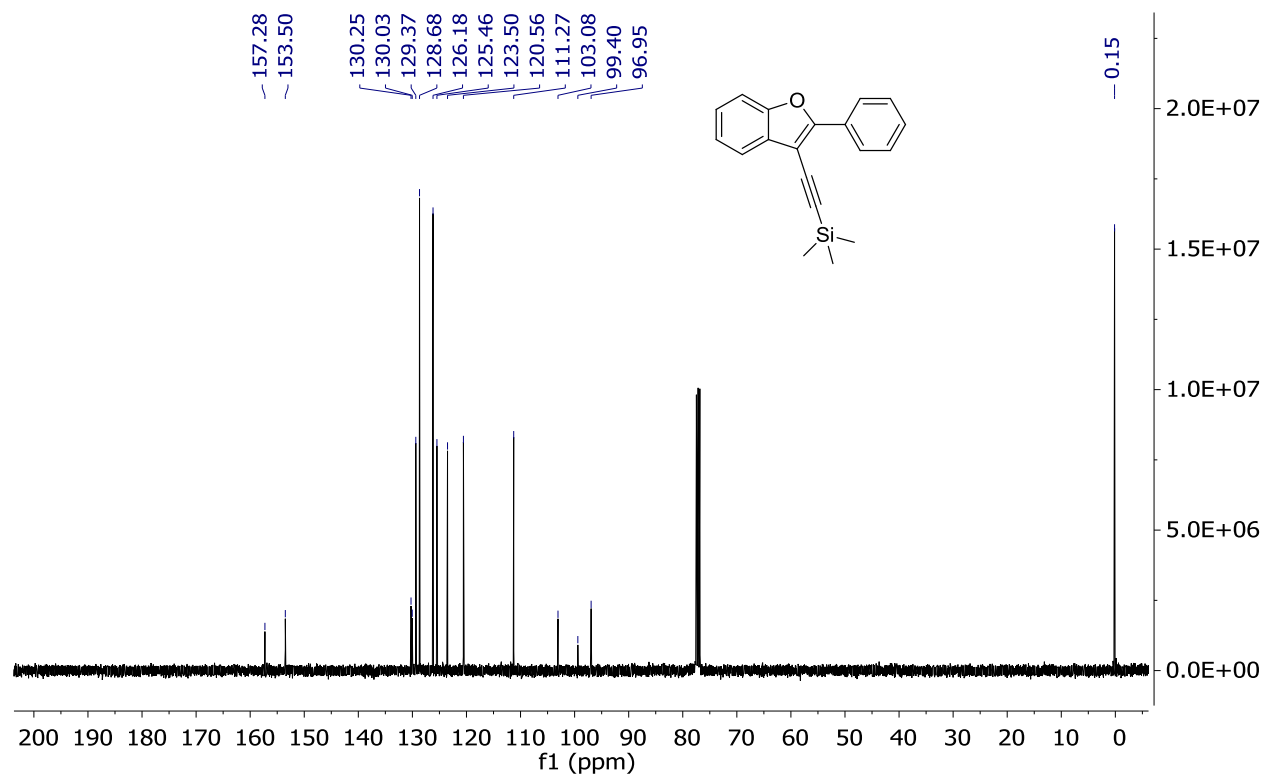


Figure S6. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **4** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

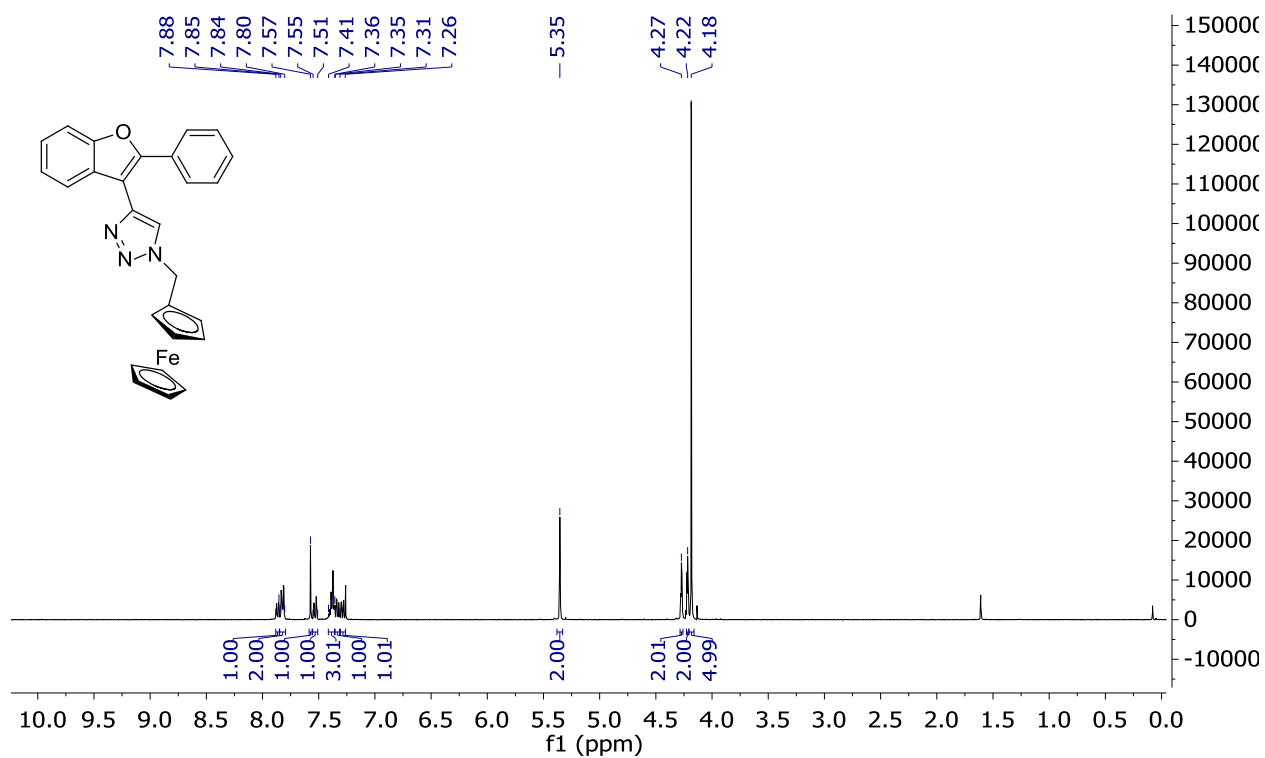


Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **6a** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

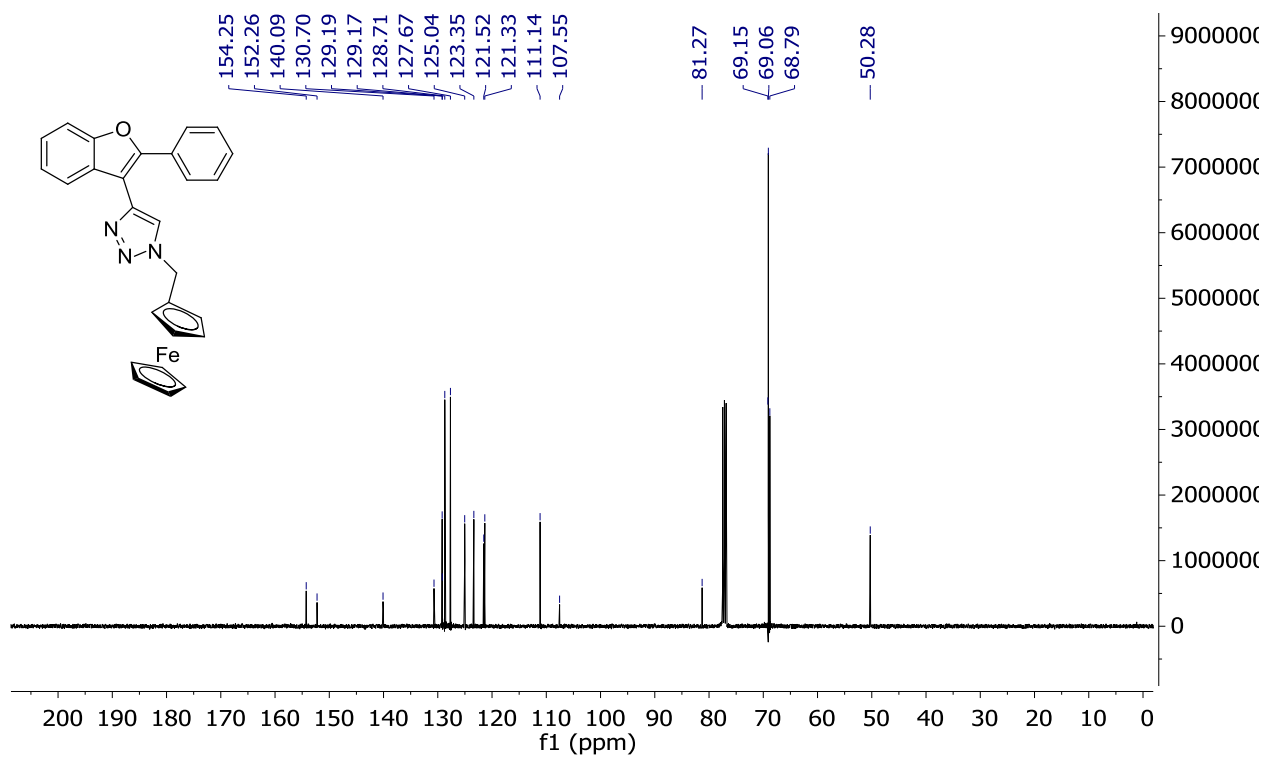


Figure S8. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **6a** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

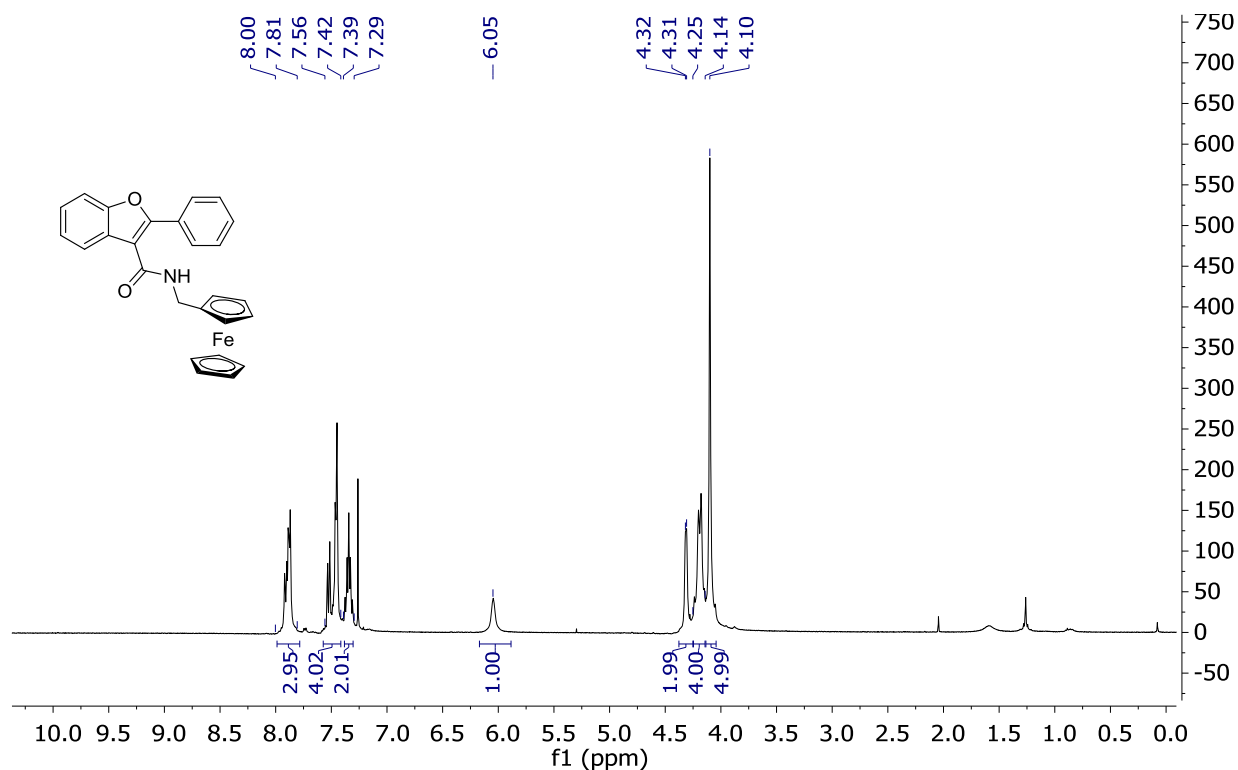


Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **7** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

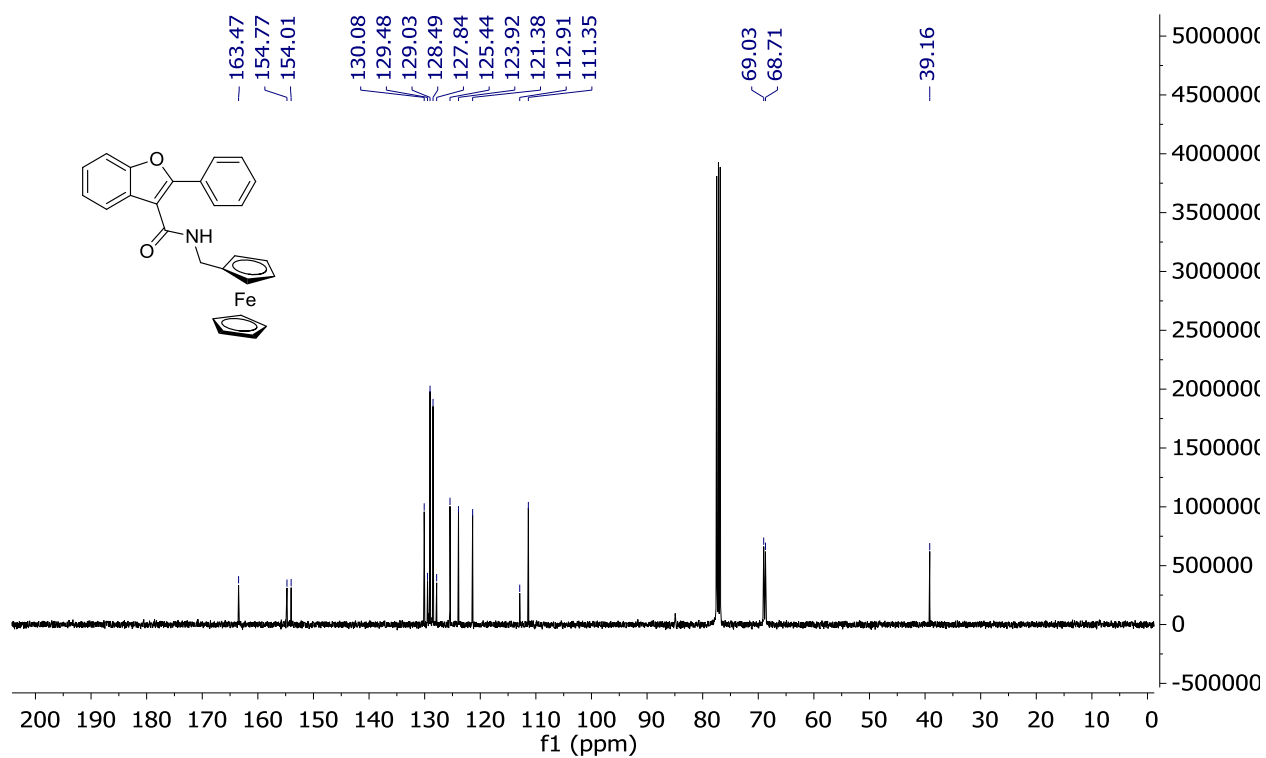


Figure S10. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **7** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

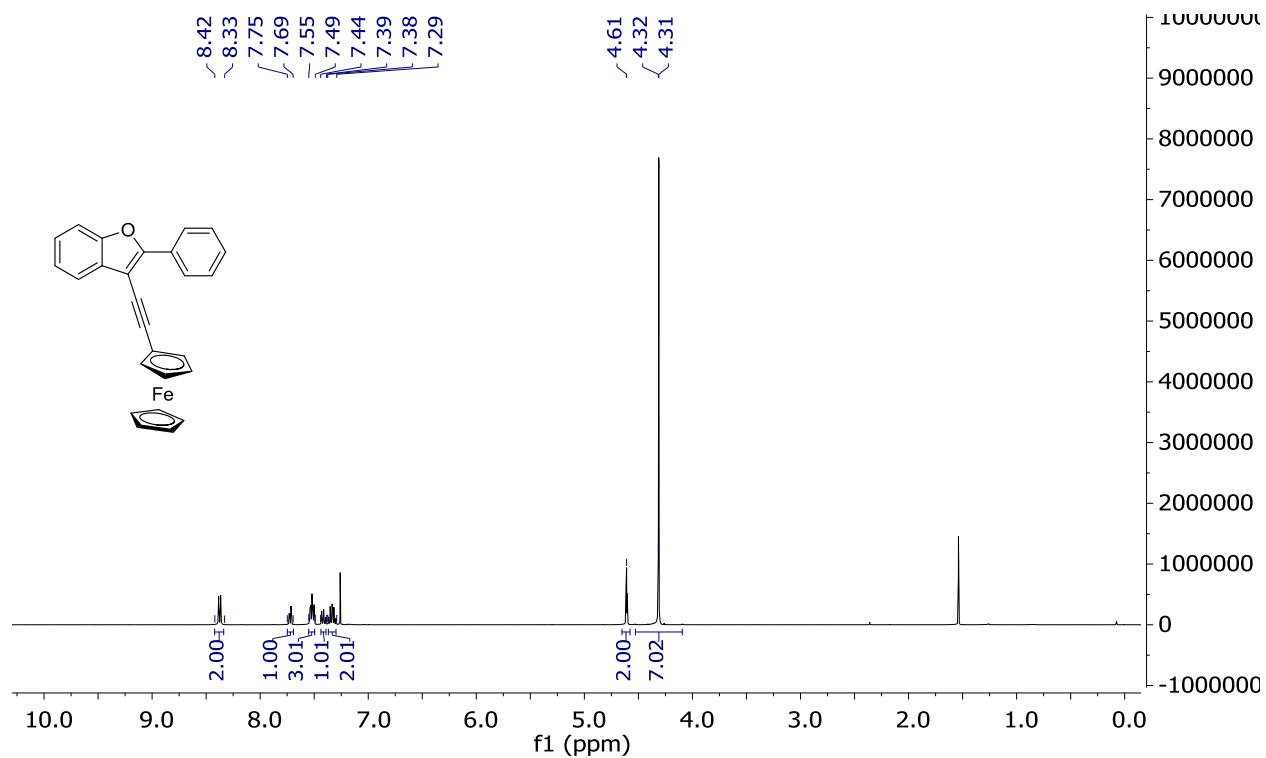


Figure S11. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **9** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

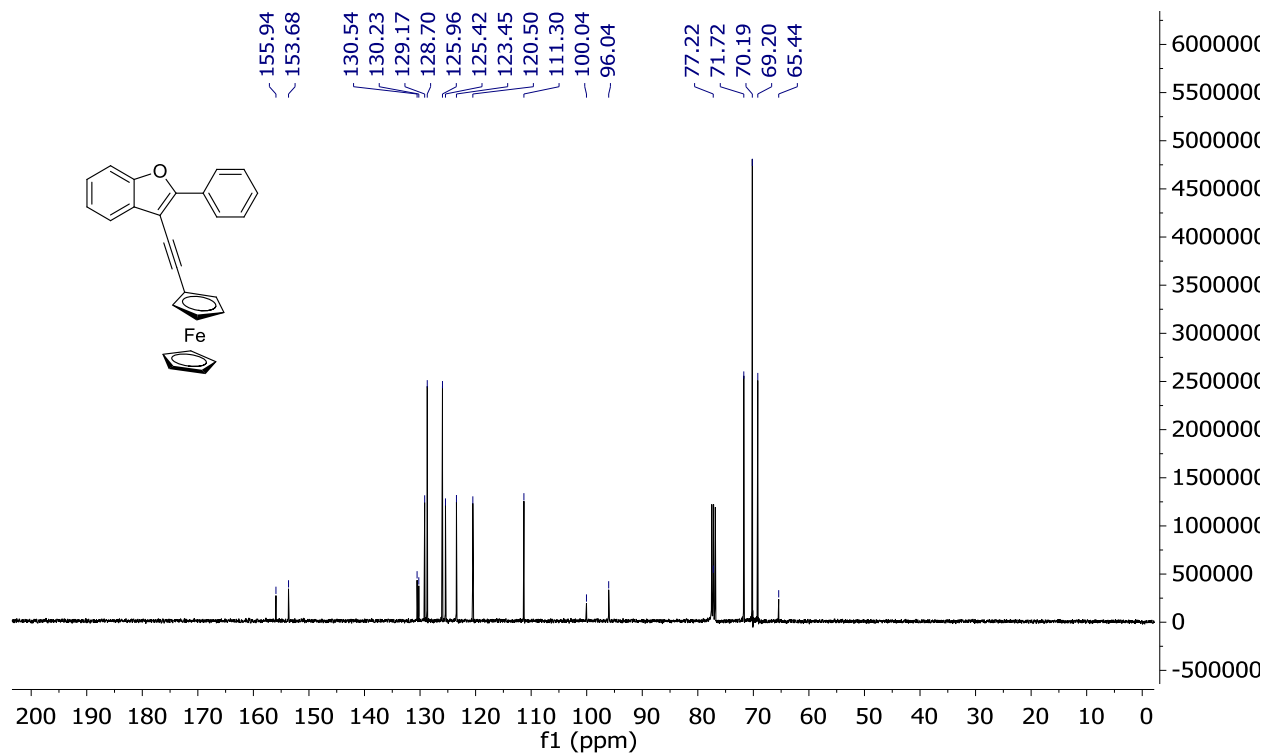


Figure S12. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **9** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

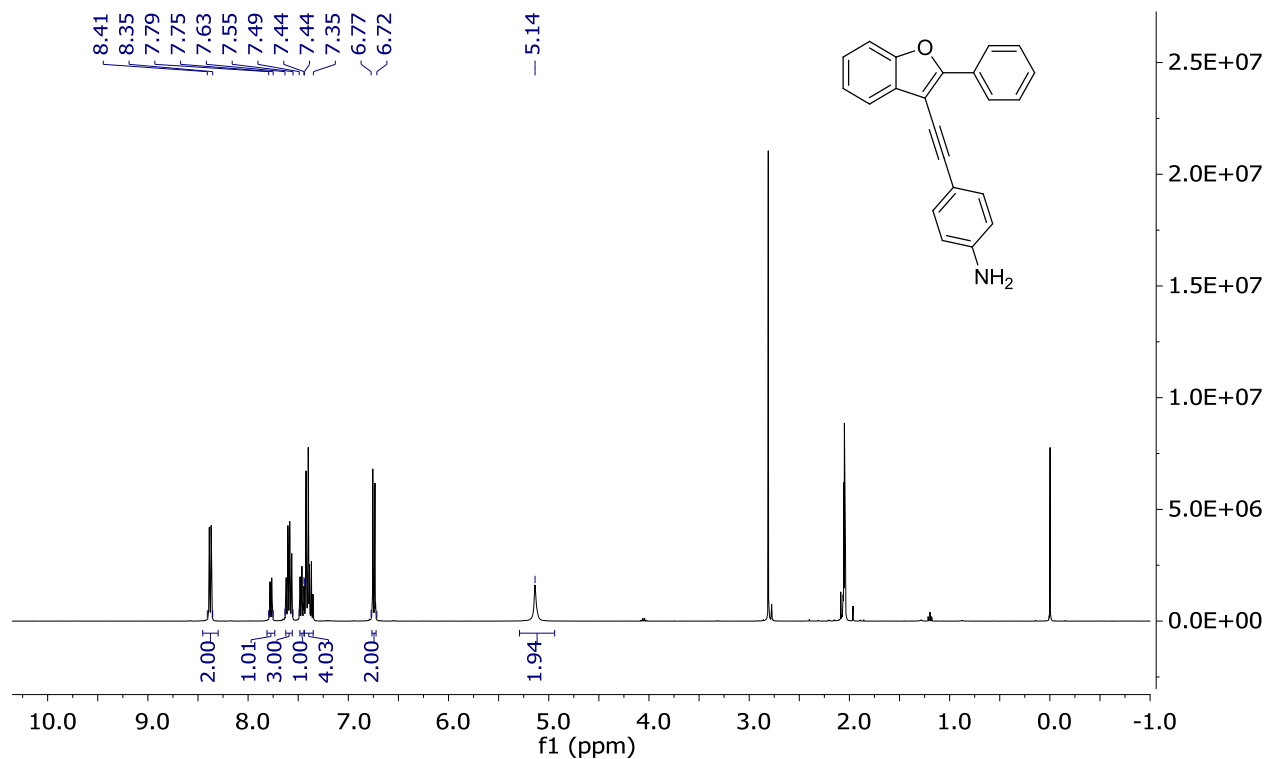


Figure S13.  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **10** (400.13 MHz, Acetone- $\text{d}_6$ )

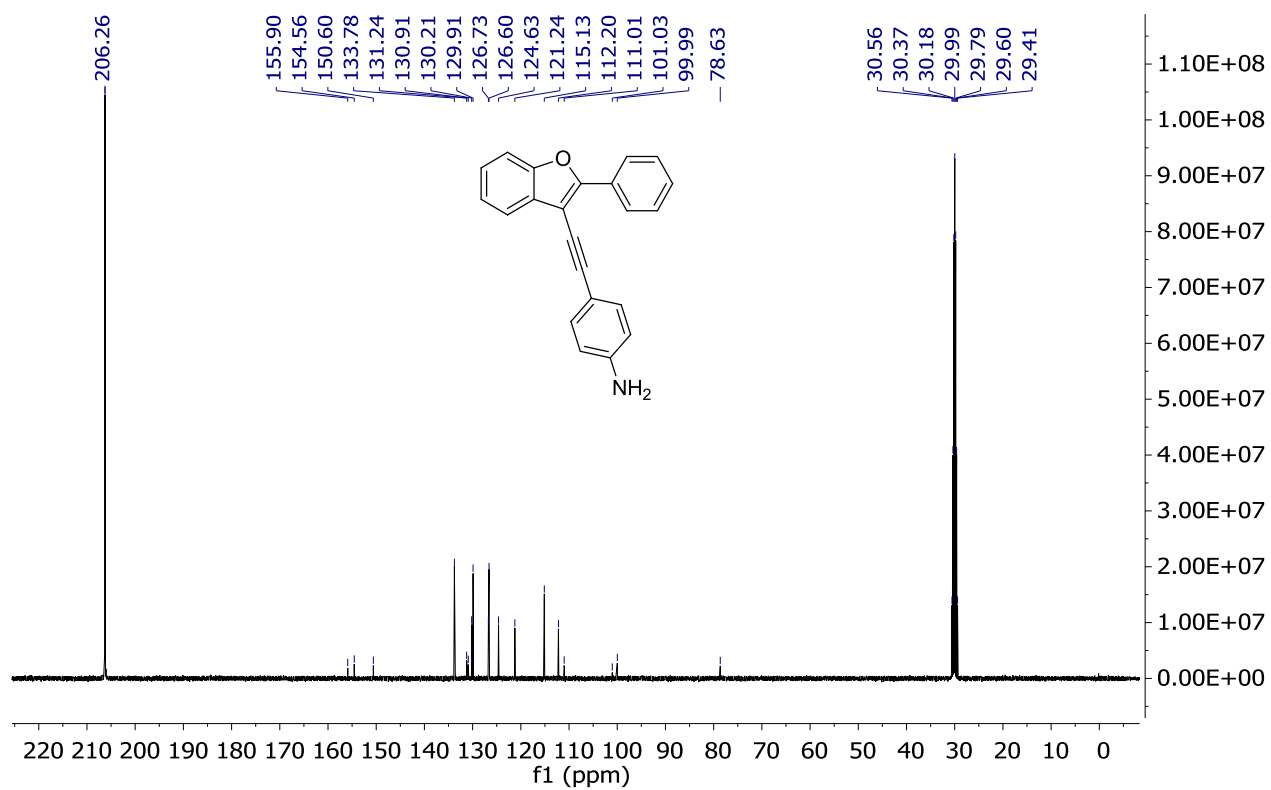


Figure S14.  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **10** (100.62 MHz, Acetone- $\text{d}_6$ )



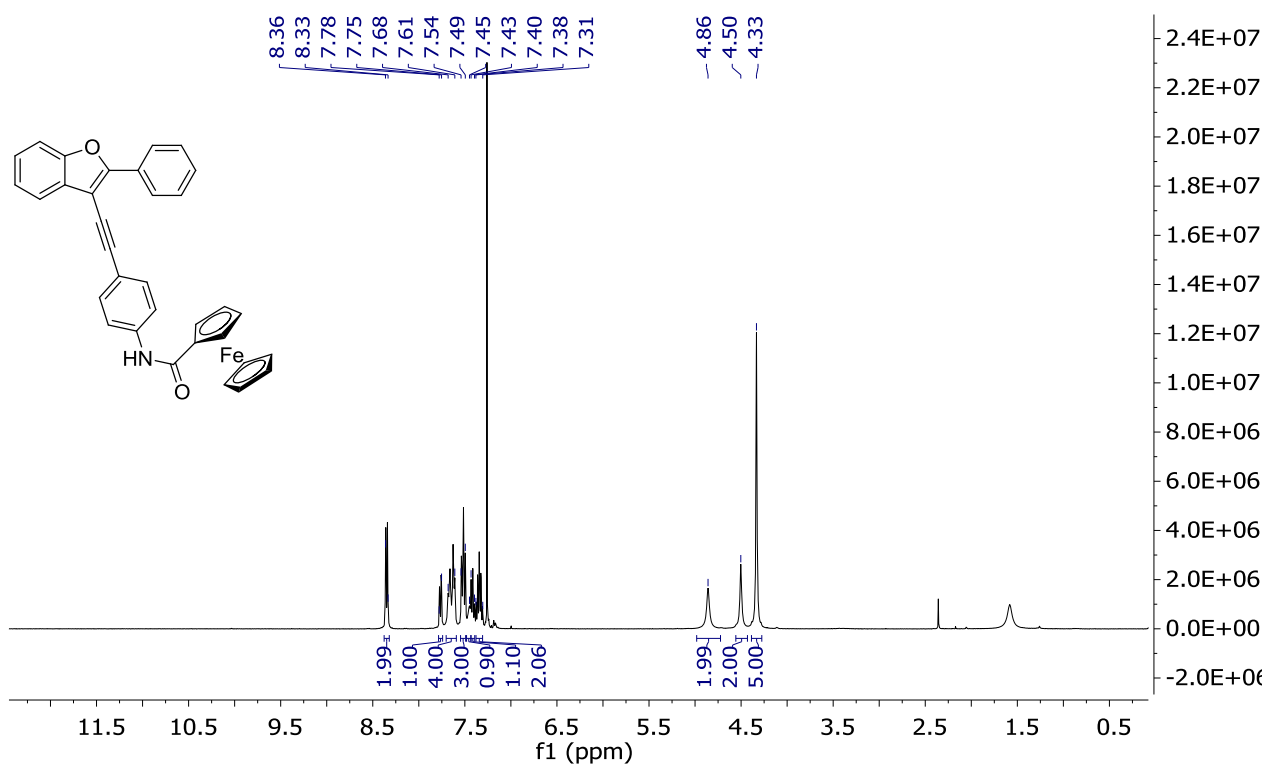


Figure S15. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **11** (400.13 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

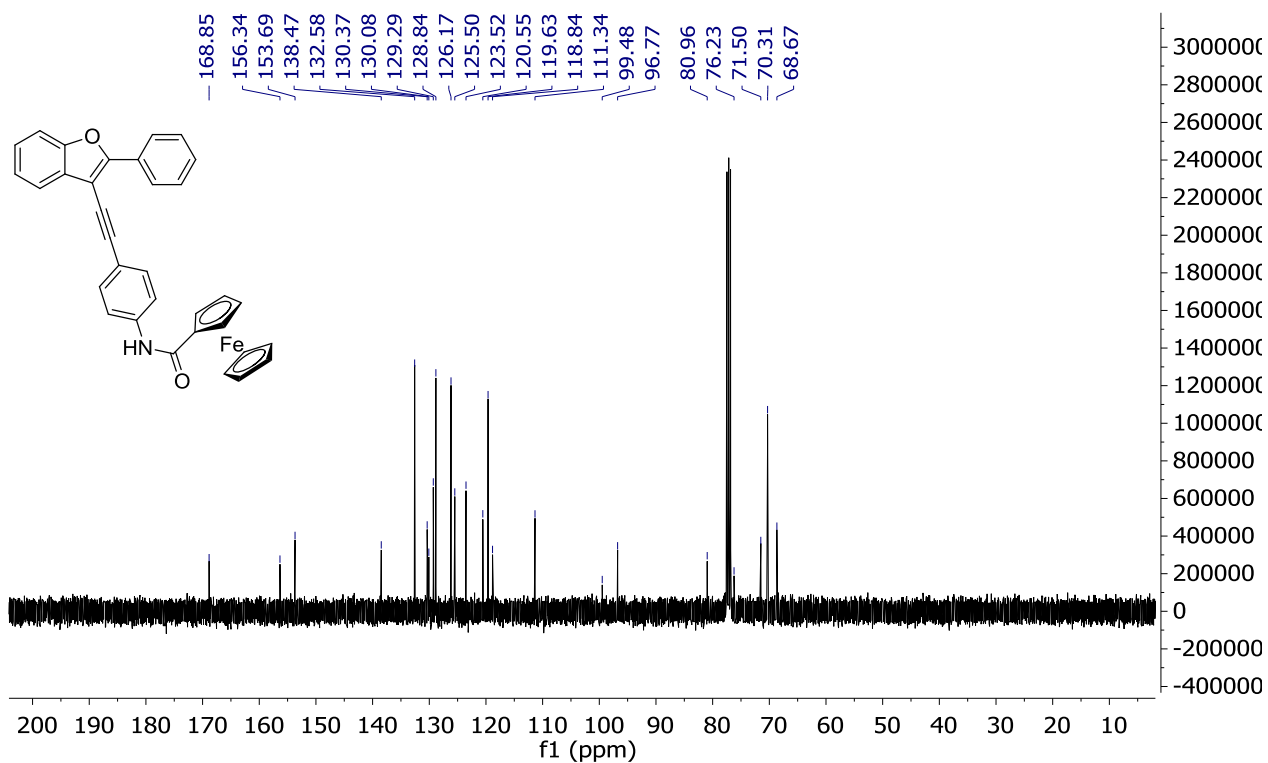


Figure S16. <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectrum of compound **11** (100.62 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

### SWV measurements of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrids

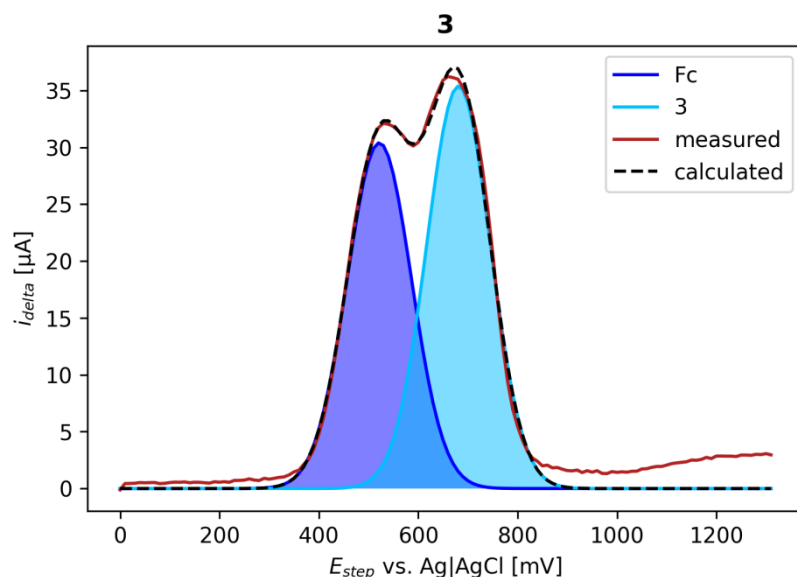


Figure S17. Measured and calculated SWV curves of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrid **3** (setup:  $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$  M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , supporting electrolyte: 0.1 M  $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , in the presence of ferrocene (Fc) ( $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$  M), working electrode: glassy carbon, reference electrode: Ag/AgCl ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), auxiliary electrode: Pt wire) and calculated curves for individual components.

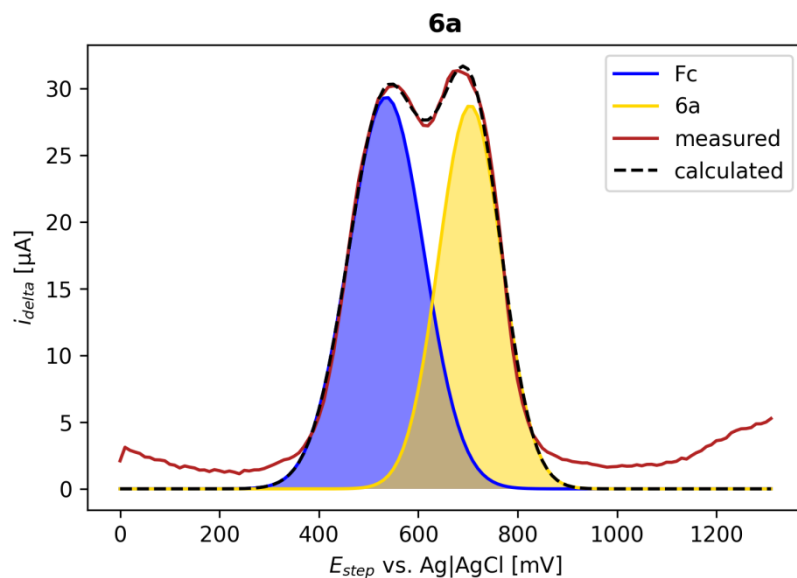


Figure S18. Measured and calculated SWV curves of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrid **6a** (setup:  $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$  M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , supporting electrolyte: 0.1 M  $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , in the presence of ferrocene (Fc) ( $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$  M), working electrode: glassy carbon, reference electrode: Ag/AgCl ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), auxiliary electrode: Pt wire) and calculated curves for individual components.

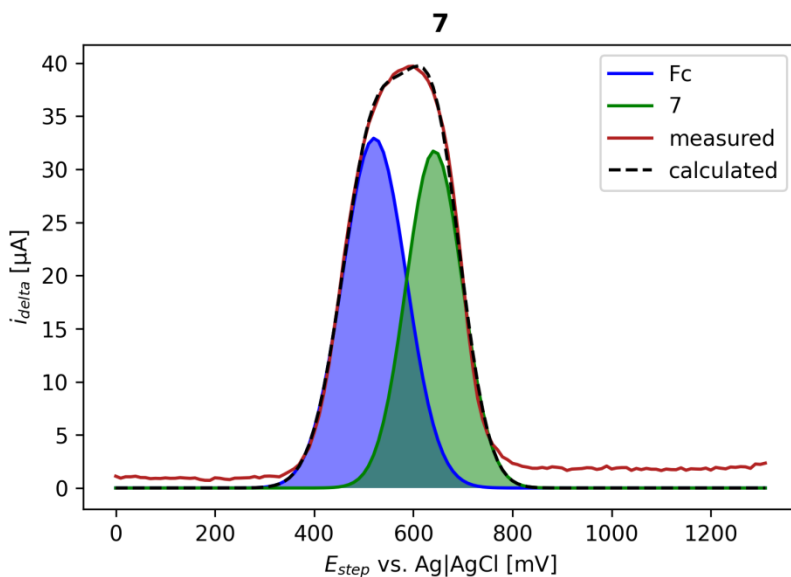


Figure S19. Measured and calculated SWV curves of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrid **7** (setup:  $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$  M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , supporting electrolyte: 0.1 M  $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , in the presence of ferrocene (Fc) ( $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$  M), working electrode: glassy carbon, reference electrode: Ag/AgCl ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), auxiliary electrode: Pt wire) and calculated curves for individual components.

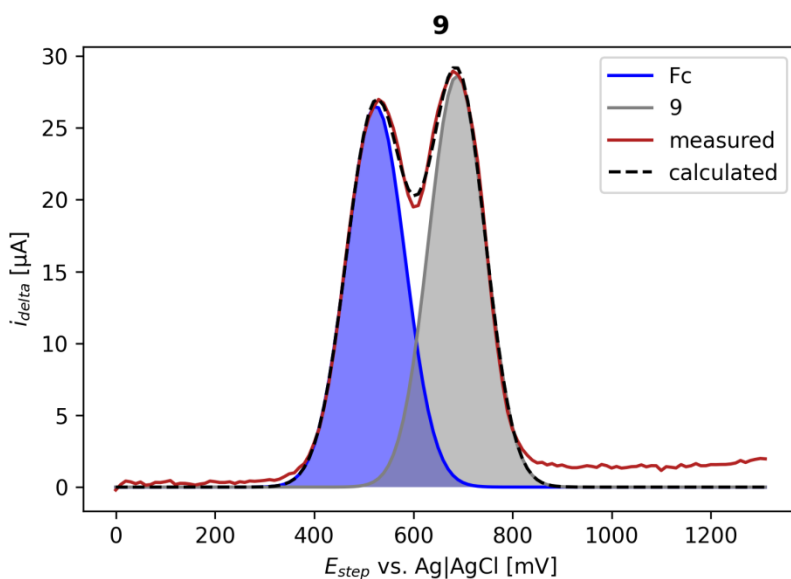


Figure S20. Measured and calculated SWV curves of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrid **9** (setup:  $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$  M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , supporting electrolyte: 0.1 M  $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , in the presence of ferrocene (Fc) ( $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$  M), working electrode: glassy carbon, reference electrode: Ag/AgCl ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), auxiliary electrode: Pt wire) and calculated curves for individual components.

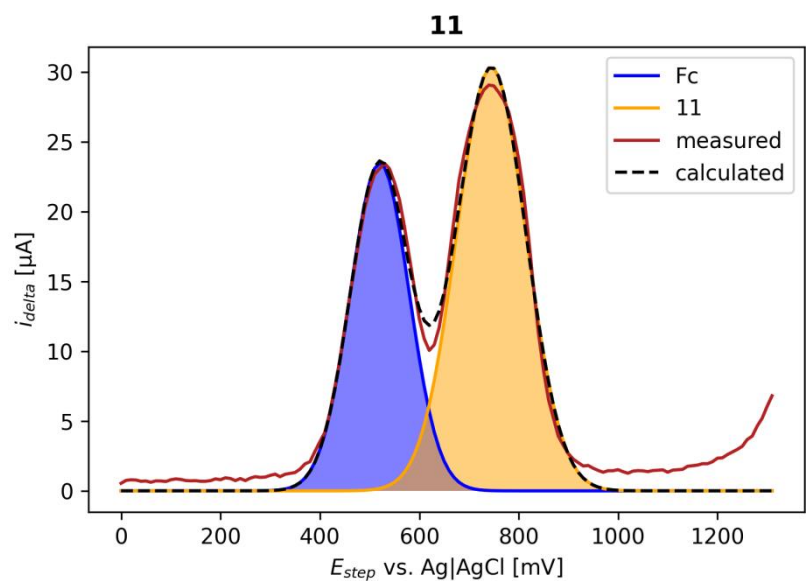


Figure S21. Measured and calculated SWV curves of ferrocene-benzofuran hybrid **11** (setup:  $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$  M in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , supporting electrolyte: 0.1 M  $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , in the presence of ferrocene (Fc) ( $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$  M), working electrode: glassy carbon, reference electrode: Ag/AgCl ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ), auxiliary electrode: Pt wire) and calculated curves for individual components.

## Cytotoxicity measurements

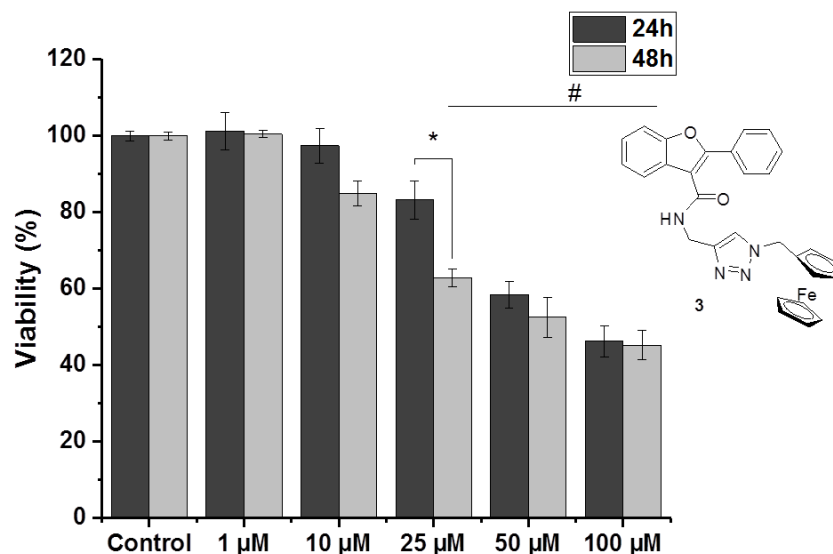


Figure S22. The effects of compound **3** on the viability of MCF7 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. \*  $p < 0.05$  compared with the untreated cells. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

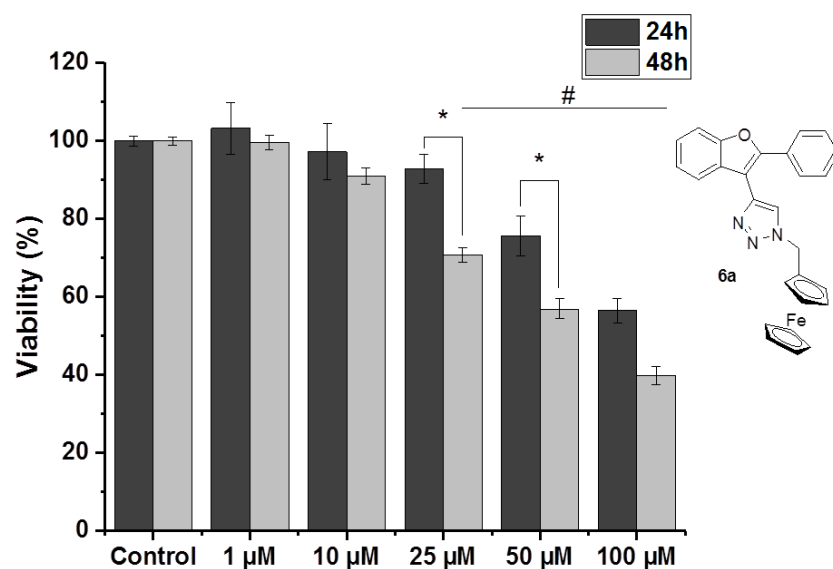


Figure S23. The effects of compound **6a** on the viability of MCF7 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. \*  $p < 0.05$  compared with the untreated cells. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

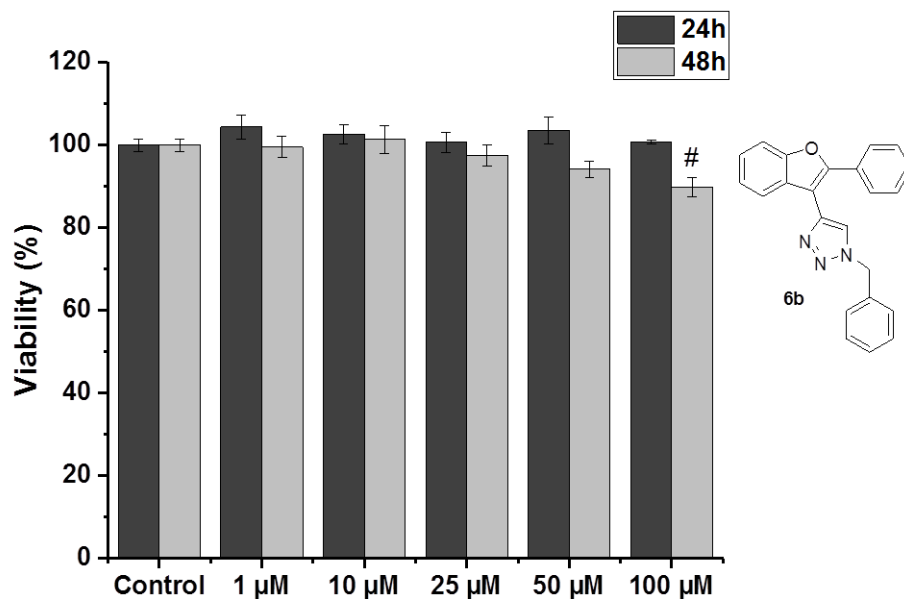


Figure S24. The effects of compound **6b** on the viability of MCF7 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1 μM, 10 μM, 25 μM, 50 μM and 100 μM for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. # : p < 0.05 compared with the cells treated with the 10 μM solution

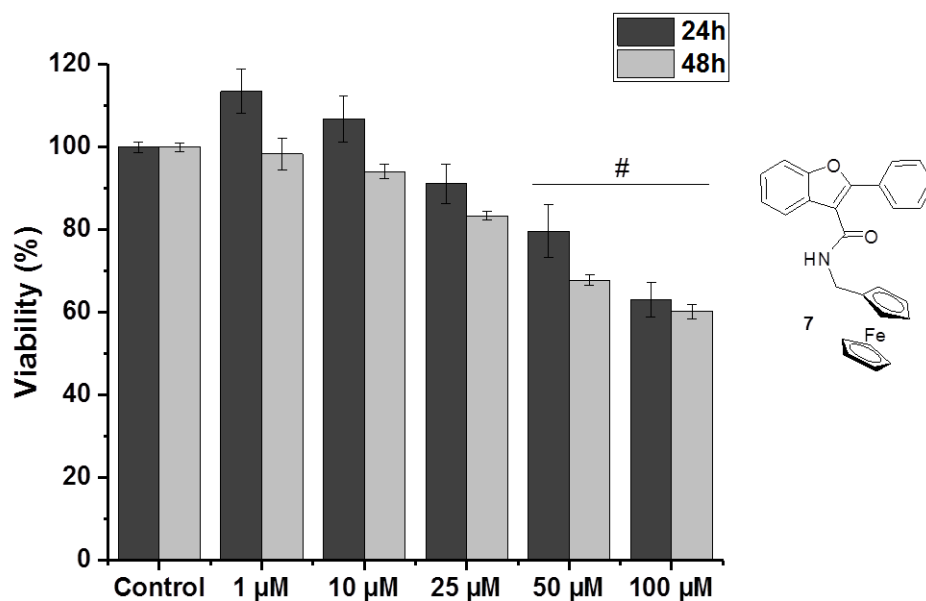


Figure S25. The effects of compound **7** on the viability of MCF7 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1 μM, 10 μM, 25 μM, 50 μM and 100 μM for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. # : p < 0.05 compared with the cells treated with the 10 μM solution

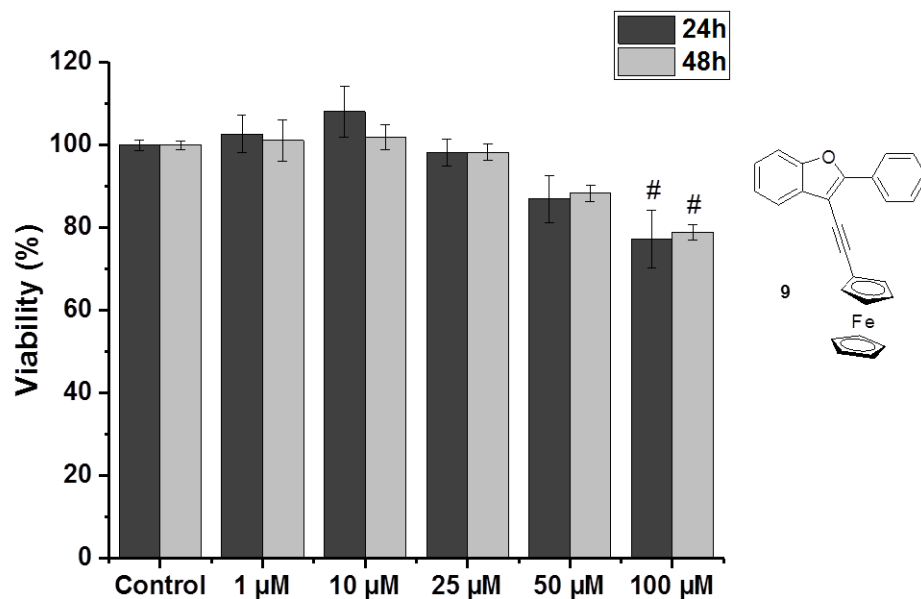


Figure S26. The effects of compound **9** on the viability of MCF7 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

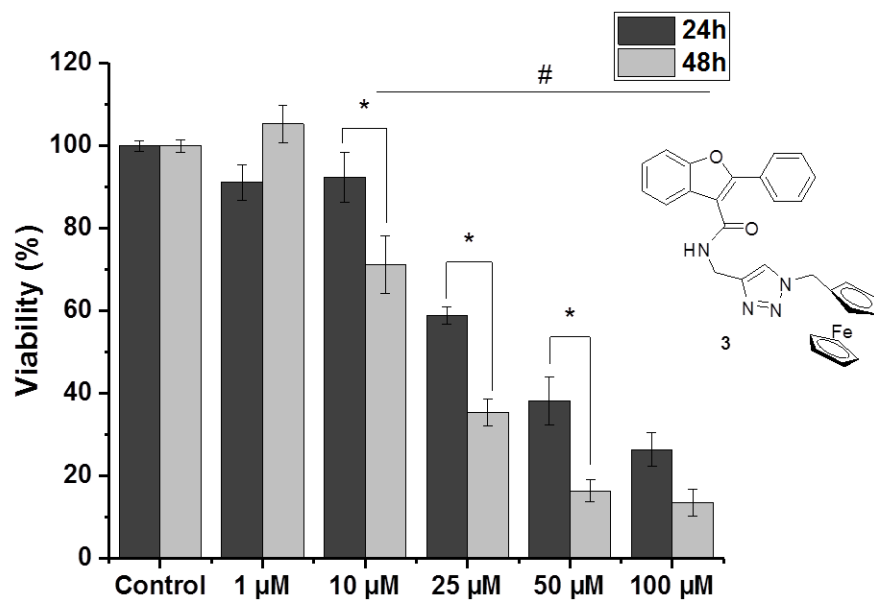


Figure S27. The effects of compound **3** on the viability of MDA-MB-231 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. \*  $p < 0.05$  compared with the untreated cells. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

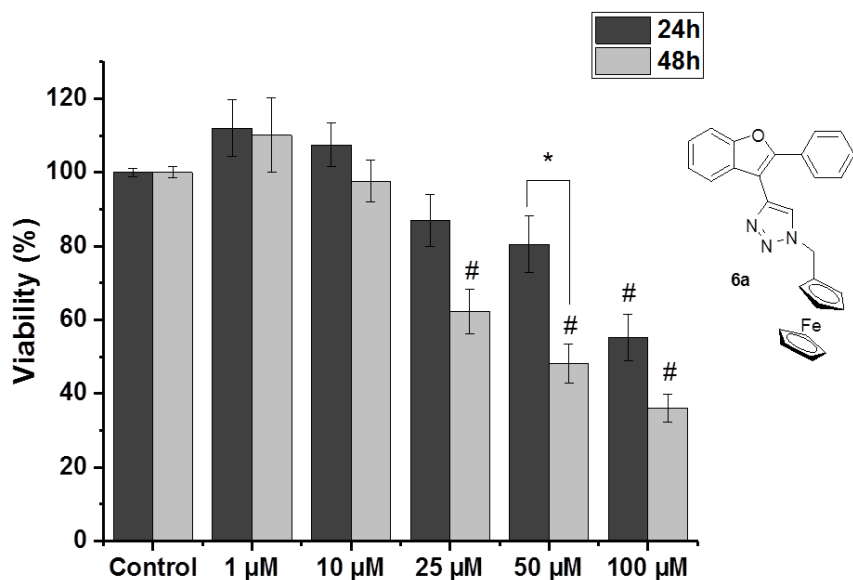


Figure S28. The effects of compound **6a** on the viability of MDA-MB-231 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. \*  $p < 0.05$  compared with the untreated cells. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

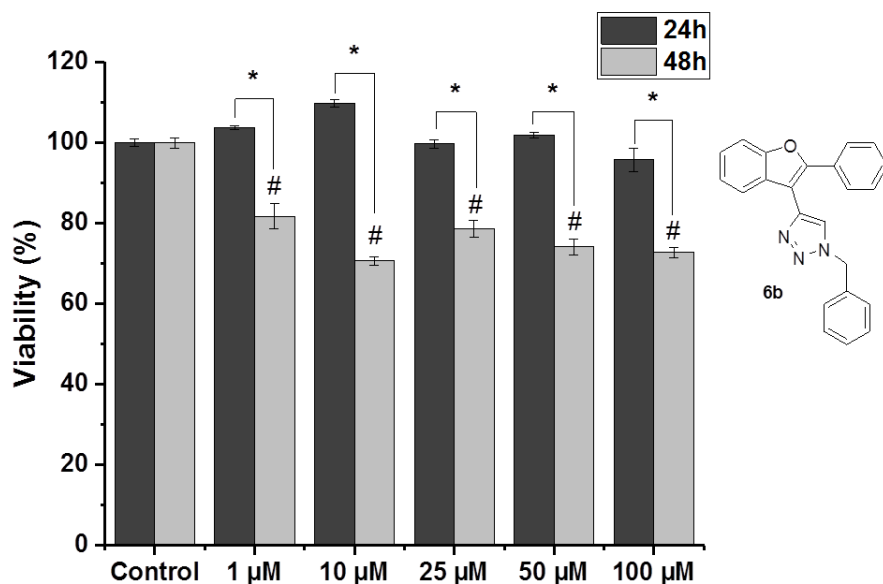


Figure S29. The effects of compound **6b** on the viability of MDA-MB-231 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. \*  $p < 0.05$  compared with the untreated cells. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution



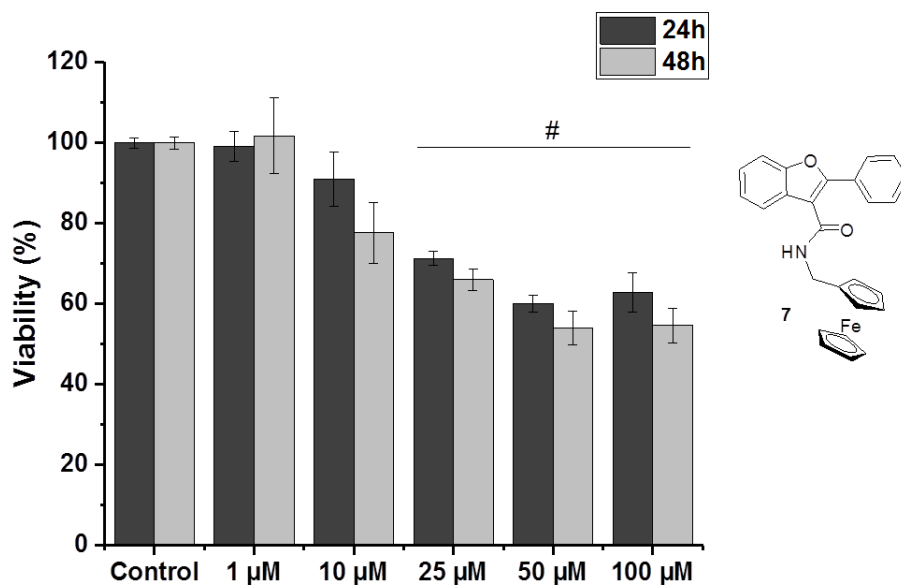


Figure S30. The effects of compound **7** on the viability of MDA-MB-231 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

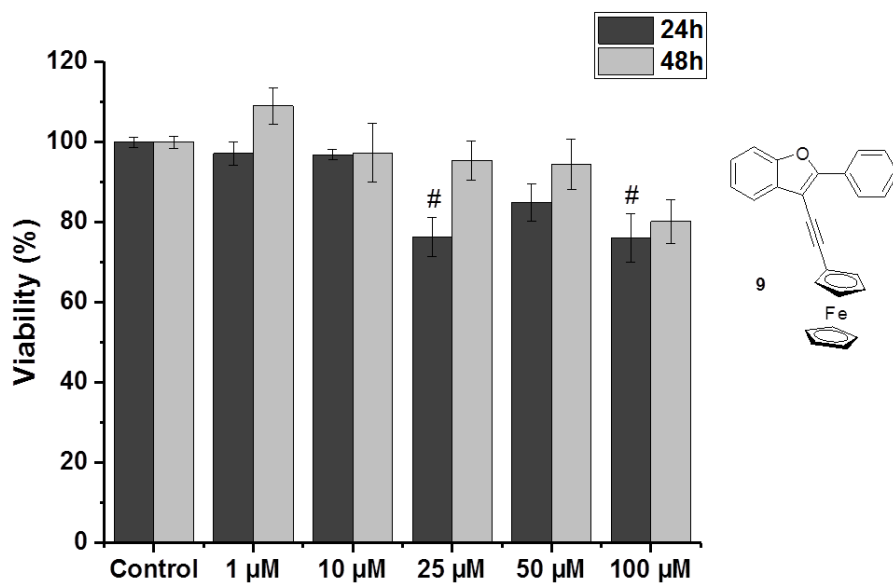


Figure S31. The effects of compound **9** on the viability of MDA-MB-231 cells, evaluated by MTT assay. Cells were treated with 1  $\mu$ M, 10  $\mu$ M, 25  $\mu$ M, 50  $\mu$ M and 100  $\mu$ M for 24 h or 48h. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM of at least three separate experiments. # :  $p < 0.05$  compared with the cells treated with the 10  $\mu$ M solution

## Crystallography

Table S1. Crystallographic data of compound **9**

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>18</sub> FeO
$M_r$	402.25
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	295
$a, b, c$ (Å)	7.7793(2), 10.3553(2), 23.3552(6)
$b$ (°)	90.692 (2)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1881.29 (8)
$Z$	4
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.82
Crystal size (mm)	0.39 × 0.29 × 0.07
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Gemini Ultra R
Absorption correction	Analytical
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.794, 0.945
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2s(I)$ ] reflections	26238, 4138, 3240
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.035
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\max}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.641
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2s(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.037, 0.103, 1.03
No. of reflections	4138
No. of parameters	298
H-atom treatment	mixed
$\Delta\rho_{\max}, \Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e·Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.29, -0.18