



**Figure S1.** Viability of IPEC-J2 after 24 h colosEVs exposure. The different concentrations of colosEVs did not determine a significant difference in terms of cell viability after 24 h. Data are expressed as optical density (OD)  $\pm$  SD. Differences were evaluated through the Kruskal-Wallis test and applying the post-doc Dunn's Multiple Comparison Test.